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APPENDIX I

1969 OAU Convention on Refugee Problems in Africa

Article V

Voluntary Repatriation

1. The essentially voluntary character of repatriation shall be respected in all cases and no refugee shall be repatriated against his will.
2. The country of asylum, in collaboration with the country of origin, shall make adequate arrangements for the safe return of refugees who request repatriation.
3. The country of origin, on receiving back refugees, shall facilitate their resettlement and grant them the full rights and privileges of nationals of the country, and subject them to the same obligations.
4. Refugees who voluntarily return to their country shall in no way be penalized for having left for any of the reasons giving rise to refugee situations. Whenever necessary, an appeal shall be made through national information media and through the Administrative Secretary General of the OAU, inviting refugees to return home and giving assurance that the new circumstances prevailing in their country of origin will enable them to return without risk and to take up a normal and peaceful life without fear of being disturbed or punished, and that the text of such appeal should be given to refugees and clearly explained to them by their country of asylum.
5. Refugees who freely decide to return to their homeland, as a result of such assurances, or on their own initiative, shall be given every possible assistance by the country of asylum, the country of origin, voluntary agencies and intergovernmental organisations, to facilitate their return.

APPENDIX II

Status of African nations regarding the OAU Convention Governing Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa and the 1951 UN Convention and the 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees

Country	OAU <i>Convention</i>		United Nations	
	Date of Signature	Date of Ratification	<i>Convention</i>	<i>Protocol</i>
Algeria.....	1969	1974	Yes	No
Angola.....	1981	1982	Yes	Yes
Benin	1969	1973	Yes	Yes
Botswana.....	1969	–	Yes	Yes
Burundi.....	1969	1975	Yes	Yes
Burkina Faso	1969	1974	Yes	Yes
Cameroon	1969	1975	Yes	Yes
Cape Verde.....	1989	1989	No	Yes
Central African Republic	1969	1970	Yes	Yes
Chad	1969	1970	Yes	Yes
Comoros	1969	–	No	No
Congo.....	1969	1971	Yes	Yes
Côte d’Ivoire	1969	–	Yes	Yes
Djibouti	–	–	Yes	Yes
Egypt	1980	1980	Yes	Yes
Equatorial Guinea	1969	1980	Yes	Yes
Eritrea.....	–	–	No	No
Ethiopia	1969	1973	Yes	Yes
Gabon	1986	1986	Yes	Yes
Gambia	1969	1980	Yes	Yes
Ghana	1969	1975	Yes	Yes
Guinea	1969	1972	Yes	Yes
Guinea-Bissau	1989	1990	Yes	Yes
Kenya	1969	–	Yes	Yes
Lesotho.....	1988	1988	Yes	Yes
Liberia	1969	1971	Yes	Yes
Libya	1969	1981	No	No

continued...

APPENDIX II (Continued)

Country	OAU <i>Convention</i>		United Nations	
	Date of Signature	Date of Ratification	<i>Convention</i>	<i>Protocol</i>
Madagascar	1969	–	Yes	No
Malawi	1987	1987	Yes	Yes
Mali	1969	1981	Yes	Yes
Mauritania	1969	1982	Yes	Yes
Mauritius	1969	–	No	No
Morocco	1969	1974	Yes	Yes
Mozambique.....	1989	1990	Yes	No
Namibia.....	–	–	No	No
Niger.....	1969	1971	Yes	Yes
Nigeria.....	1969	1986	Yes	Yes
Rwanda.....	1969	1979	Yes	Yes
Sao Tome and Principe	–	–	Yes	Yes
Senegal	1969	1971	Yes	Yes
Seychelles.....	1980	1980	Yes	Yes
Sierra Leone	1987	1988	Yes	Yes
Somalia.....	1969	–	Yes	Yes
South Africa	–	–	No	No
Sudan.....	1969	1972	Yes	Yes
Swaziland	1969	1989	No	Yes
Togo	1969	1970	Yes	Yes
Uganda	1969	1987	Yes	Yes
Tanzania	1969	1975	Yes	Yes
Tunisia.....	1969	1989	Yes	Yes
Zaire	1969	1973	Yes	Yes
Zambia	1969	1973	Yes	Yes
Zimbabwe.....	1981	1985	Yes	Yes

Sources: Bakwesegha 1995, p. 15; Crisp 1995, p. 258