

Examples of MLA Style of Documentation

This guide provides examples of documenting material according to the MLA style manual. The MLA style of documentation is used for disciplines in the humanities. For additional information, consult the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. There are copies of this manual in the Elizabeth Dafoe Library on the Quick Reference Shelf, call number: LB 2369 G53 2009.

Books

One author	Foner, Eric. <i>Who Owns History? Rethinking the Past in a Changing World</i> . New York: Hill and Wang, 2002. Print.
Two to three authors	Beck, C. A. J. and B. D. Sales. <i>Family Mediation: Facts, Myths, and Future Prospects</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2001. Print. Breakstone, Steve, Michael Dreiblatt, and Karen Dreiblatt. <i>How to Stop Bullying and Social Aggression: Elementary Grade Lessons and Activities that Teach Empathy, Friendship, and Respect</i> . Thousand Oaks: Corwin Press, 2009. Print.
Four & more authors	<i>For titles with more than three authors, provide either the first author's name only, followed by et al. (and others):</i> Breakstone, Steve, et al. – or all names in full in the order in which they appear on the title page.
Edited	Ottaway, Susannah R., L. A. Botelho, and Katharine Kittredge, eds. <i>Power and Poverty: Old Age in the Pre-Industrial Age</i> . London: Greenwood Press, 2002. Print.
Organizations as authors	University of Manitoba. <i>Urgent Renovation and Equipment Requirements</i> . Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 1997. Print.
No author given	<i>The Social Agenda 2005-2010: a Social Europe in the Global Economy: Jobs and Opportunities for All</i> . Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2005. Print.
Chapter, essay, story from a collection	Kugler, Anne. "Women and Aging in Transatlantic Perspective." <i>Power and Poverty: Old Age in the Pre-Industrial Age</i> . Ed. Susannah R. Ottaway, L. A. Botelho, and Katharine Kittredge. London: Greenwood Press, 2002. 67-85. Print.
Article in a reference book	Marsh, James. "Canadian Amateur Hockey Association." <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia</i> . 2nd ed. 1988. Print.
Online / electronic	Shakespeare, William. <i>Othello, the Moor of Venice</i> . Ed. Michael Neill. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2006. <i>Google Books</i> . Web. 15 Aug. 2009. Date of access "heuristic." <i>Merriam-Webster's Online Dictionary</i> . Merriam-Webster Online, 2010. Web. 22 Feb. 2010.

Journal articles

From a print journal with continuous pagination	<i>Note: Issue number not included</i> Cook, Jerry L., and Randall M. Jones. "Congruency of Identity Style in Married Couples." <i>Journal of Family Issues</i> 23 (2002): 912-926. Print.
From a print journal that pages each issue separately	<i>Note: Issue number included</i> Pomedli, Michael M. "Owls: Images and Voices in the Ojibwa and Midewiwin Worlds." <i>American Indian Culture and Research Journal</i> 26.2 (2002): 45-62. Print.
From an online journal	Catlin, Susan. "One Good Book Away from Becoming a Reader: First Nations Literature in a Northern Classroom." <i>Language & Literacy</i> 10.1 (2008): 18 pp. Web. 3 Feb. 2009. Date of access

From a database	Weese, Katherine L. "The "Invisible" Woman: Narrative Strategies in The Stone Diaries." <i>JNT: Journal of Narrative Theory</i> 36.1 (Winter 2006): 90-120. <i>Project Muse</i> . Web. 3 Feb. 2009.
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Database & date of access

Magazine articles

From a print magazine	Beltrame, Julian. "Twisting Over Kyoto: The Greenhouse Gas Accord has Meant Big Headaches for Paul Martin." <i>Maclean's</i> 2 Dec. 2002: 28-29. Print.
From an online magazine	Romano, Andrew. "How Obama Ruined the Stimulus." <i>Newsweek</i> . Newsweek. 17 Feb. 2010. Web. 19 February 2010.

Newspaper articles

From a print newspaper	McKie, Paul. "Group Seeks to Revamp Deer Lodge Structure." <i>Winnipeg Free Press</i> 9 Dec. 2002: A5. Print.
From an online newspaper	"The Scientists Speak." Editorial. <i>New York Times</i> . New York Times, 20 Nov. 2007. Web. 15 May 2008.

Publisher/sponsor of the site

Date of publication

Date of access

Web site

Government, organization, a course or personal home page	<p><i>An Overview of Traditional Knowledge and Medicine and Public Health in Canada</i>. NAHO January 2008. <i>National Aboriginal Health Organization</i>. Web. 10 Feb. 2009.</p> <p>Friesen, Jean. <i>Aboriginal History</i>. Course home page. Fall/Winter 2008/2009. Dept. of History, Faculty of Arts, U of Manitoba. Web. 4 Feb. 2009.</p> <p><i>Portrait Gallery of Canada</i>. Library and Archives Canada. 4 Feb. 2009. Web. 6 Feb. 2009.</p> <p>"Utah Mine Rescue Funeral." <i>CNN.com</i>. Cable News Ntwork, 21 Aug. 2007. Web. 21 Aug. 2007.</p> <p>"Winnipeg, Manitoba." Map. <i>Google Maps</i>. Google, 14 Sept. 2009. Web. 14 Sept. 2009.</p>
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Other

<p><i>It's a Wonderful Life</i>. Dir. Frank Capra. Perf. James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and Thomas Mitchell. RKO, 1946. Film.</p> <p>Roberts, Marylyn. "Vacation Plans." Message to Karen J. Perill. 22 Jan. 2010. E-mail.</p> <p>The Mamas and the Papas. <i>Gold</i>. Comp. Andy McKaie. Geffen, 2005. CD.</p> <p>Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. <i>Nightline</i>. ABC. WABC, New York. 18 Apr. 2002. Television.</p>

Citation in text	Type of citation	Parenthetical format
<p>Notice how the following two examples use author's name and page number in two different ways.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Author's name in text</i>: In his examination of how the historian interacts with the history, Foner states that "our calling requires us to analyze past events" (3). <i>Author's name in reference</i>: The recent examination of how the historian interacts with the history states that "our calling requires us to analyze past events" (Foner 3). <p>If the bibliography lists a second work by the same author, the parenthetical reference above would include more information. Generally, a shortened form of the title is sufficient: (Foner, <i>The Story</i> 3).</p>	<p>One author</p> <p>Two – three authors</p> <p>Four or more authors</p> <p>Corporate Author</p> <p>No author</p> <p>No page #</p> <p>Electronic Book</p>	<p>(Foner 3)</p> <p>(Herbst-Damm and Kulik 8)</p> <p>(Breakstone, Dreiblatt, and Dreiblatt 8)</p> <p>(Black et al. 20-21)</p> <p>(University of Manitoba 22)</p> <p>(<i>The Social Agenda</i> 30)</p> <p>(Library and Archives Canada n.pag.)</p> <p>(Shakespeare 2009)</p>