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ACADEMIC CALENDAR

IMPORTANT NOTICE

The University of Manitoba reserves the right to make changes in the information contained in the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar without prior notice. The University of Manitoba web site, umanitoba.ca is a source for updated information.

Not every course listed in the Undergraduate Calendar or the Graduate Calendar will be offered in this academic year.

It is the responsibility of all students:

• To familiarize themselves each year with the university’s academic regulations and policy in general;
• To familiarize themselves with the regulations and policies applying specifically to their faculty, school, or program;
• To familiarize themselves with the specific graduation requirements of the degree, diploma, or certificate they are seeking; and
• To ensure that the courses they have selected are appropriate to their programs.

In the event of an inconsistency between the general academic regulations and policies published in the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar, and such regulations and policies established by Senate and the councils of the faculties and schools, the version established by Senate and the councils of the faculties and schools shall prevail.

The regulations and policies contained in this year’s editions of the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar apply, subject to change, only for the academic year indicated on the cover page of each publication.

The material in the current editions of the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar was submitted by the academic and administrative units concerned. The university neither represents nor warrants that all general information and course references used in these publications is accurate although reasonable efforts have been used to check the accuracy of the information.

Students also agree by the act of registration to be bound by the regulations, policies, and bylaws of the University of Manitoba that are in effect at the time of registration, including any amendments which may be enacted during the period of their registration. Students agree by the act of registration to be bound by the regulations, policies, and bylaws of the faculty or program in which they have registered, including any amendments which may be made during the period of their registration. Students also acknowledge that such amendments may have retroactive application.

No liability shall be incurred by the University of Manitoba for any loss or damage suffered or incurred by any student, or any party claiming through or under any student, as a result of delays in, or termination of, services, courses or classes by acts of God, fires, floods, riots, wars, strikes or lockouts, damage to university property, financial exigency, or any occurrence beyond the reasonable control of the university. Further, the University of Manitoba shall not be liable for any losses or damage suffered by a student who discloses his/her personal identification number (PIN) to anyone other than a university employee in the course of registration.

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA)

This personal information is being collected under the authority of The University of Manitoba Act. It will be used for the purposes of admission, registration, assessment of academic status, and communication with the student. It may be used for administrative research in support of provision of education and general administration of the University. It may be disclosed to other educational institutions, government departments, and co-sponsoring organizations, and, for those students who are members of UMSU, it will be disclosed to the University of Manitoba Students’ Union. Upon graduation, the student’s name and address, together with information on degrees, diplomas, and certificates earned will be given to and maintained by the alumni records department in order to assist the University’s advancement and development efforts. Information regarding graduation and awards may be made public. Personal information will not be used or disclosed for other purposes, unless permitted by The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA). If you have any questions about the collection of personal information, contact the Access and Privacy Office (tel. 204-474-9844), The University of Manitoba, 233 Elizabeth Dafoe Library, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, R3T 2N2.

Disclosure of Personal Information to Statistics Canada

The Federal Statistics Act provides the legal authority for Statistics Canada to obtain access to personal information held by educational institutions. The information may be used only for statistical purposes, and the confidentiality provisions of the Statistics Act prevent the information from being released in any way that would identify a student. At any time, students who do not wish to have their information used are able to ask Statistics Canada to remove their identifying information from the national database. Further information on the use of this information can be obtained from Statistics Canada’s website (statcan.gc.ca) or by writing to the Post-Secondary Section, Centre for Education Statistics, 17th Floor, R.H. Coats Building, Tunney’s Pasture, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1A 0T6.
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Recteur: Gabor Csepregi, B.A., M.A., Ph.D (Laval)

St. John's College
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St. Paul's College
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William and Catherine Booth College
Prairie Theatre Exchange

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Barber, D., B.P.E., MNRM (Manitoba), Ph.D. (Waterloo); Bernstein, C., M.D. (Manitoba), FRCP; Brydon, D., B.A. (Hons), M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Australian National), FRSC; Cheng, S., B.Sc.(Tamkang), M.A., Ph.D. (Western);


Judd, E.R., B.A. (Hons.),(Queen's), M.A., Ph.D. (Br.Col), Diploma (Beijing Language Institute), Diploma (Fudan), F.R.S.C.; McCance, D.C., Cert. Ed., M.A., Ph.D. (Manitoba); Murphy, L., B.Sc. (Hons.), Ph.D. (University of Sydney);

Nickerson, P., B.Sc., M.D., FRCP (Manitoba); Perry, R.P., B.A. (UBC), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Calgary); Plummer, F., B.Sc. (Hons.), M.D. (Manitoba), FR.C.P.C.;

Rockman-Greenberg, C., B.Sc. (Hons.), M.D. (McGill), CM, FRCP, F.C.F.M.;

Roos, L., A.B. (Stanford), Ph.D. (MIT); Toles, G., B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Virginia)

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Distinguished Professors Emeritus


Butler, M., B.Sc.(Hons.)(Birm.), M.Sc.(Wat.), Ph.D. (King’s College, London);

Chaturvedi, M.C., B.Sc. (Met.) (Banara), M.Met., Ph.D. (Sheffield);

Cohen, H., B.Sc.(Hons.) (Manitoba), Sc.M. (Brown), Ph.D. (Minnesota);

Degner, L.F., B.N., M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan); Eales, J.G., B.A.(Hons.) (Oxford),


Gibson, D., B.A., LL.B. (Manitoba), L.L.M. (Harvard);

Gratzer, G.B., Ph.D., F.R.S.C.; Klostermaier, K.K., D. Phil. (Gregorian), Ph.D. (Bom);


Kwong, J., B.A. (Hong Kong), M.Ed. (Alberta), Ph.D. (Toronto);

Morrish, A.H., F.R.S.C., B.Sc. (Hons.), M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Chicago);


Page, J.H., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Dal.), D.Phil. (Oxf.);

Ronald, A.R., M.D., B.Sc., (Med.) (Manitoba);


Shafai, L., B.Sc. (Tehran), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), F.R.S.C.;

Smil, V., M.S. (Prague), Ph.D. (Pennsylvania State), F.R.S.C.;

van Oers, W.T.H., Ph.D. (Amsterdam);


Younes, M., Ch.B., D.P.H. (Egypt), F.R.C.P., Ph.D.

Chancellors and Presidents Emeriti

Chancellors Emeriti


Presidents Emeriti


Faculties/Schools and Departments

Note: Codes for Faculties/Schools, Departments are shown in brackets.

Faculties/Schools

Agricultural and Food Sciences (Faculty 07; School 24)

Animal Science (035)

Biosystems Engineering (034)

Textile Sciences (064)

Entomology (038)

Food Science (078)

General Agriculture (065)

Plant Science (039)

Soil Science (040)

Human Nutritional Science (030)

Architecture (09)

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City Planning (073)

Environmental Design (079)

Interior Design (051)

Landscape Architecture (031)

Art (15)

Fine Arts (054)

Arts (01)

Anthropology (076)

Arts Interdisciplinary (099)

Asian Studies (150)

Canadian Studies (151)

Catholic Studies (160)

Central and East European Studies (0995)

Classics (003)

Economics (018)

English, Film, and Theatre (004)

French, Spanish and Italian (044)

German and Slavic Studies (008)

Global Political Economy (157)

History (011)

Icelandic (012)

Judaic Studies (055)

Labour Studies (153)

Linguistics (126)

Native Studies (032)

Philosophy (015)

Political Studies (019)

Psychology (017)

Religion (020)

Sociology (077)

Ukrainian Canadian Heritage Studies (155)

Women's and Gender Studies (156)

Education (08)

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning (132)

Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology (129)

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Engineering (03)

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Engineering - Preliminary Year (130)

Mechanical (025)

Engineering (025)

Environment, Earth, and Resources, Clayton H. Riddell (028)

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Environment and Geography (128)

Environment, Earth, and Resources (177)

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**2017-2018 GRADUATE CALENDAR**

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ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Undergraduate Programs Offered

The following is a listing of all degree, diploma and certificate programs offered at the Fort Garry Campus, the Bannatyne Campus and at Université de Saint-Boniface.

Agricultural and Food Sciences, Faculty of
Science in Agribusiness, Bachelor of
Science in Agriculture, Bachelor of
Science in Agroecology, Bachelor of
Science in Food Science, Bachelor of
Science in Human Nutritional Sciences, Bachelor of
Science (Textile Sciences), Bachelor of
Agriculture, Diploma in
Architecture, Faculty of
Environmental Design, Bachelor of
Art, School of
Fine Arts (Honours), Bachelor of
Fine Arts (Honours) (Art History), Bachelor of
Fine Arts, Bachelor of
Fine Arts (Art History), Bachelor of
Art, Diploma in
Arts, Faculty of
Arts (Honours), Bachelor of
Arts (Advanced), Bachelor of
Arts, Bachelor of
Arts (Integrated Studies), Bachelor of
Université de Saint-Boniface

Please see chapter for programs offered at Université de Saint-Boniface

Education, Faculty of
Education, Bachelor of
Education, Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in
Music, Bachelor of/Bachelor of Education (Integrated)

Engineering, Faculty of
Science in Engineering (Biosystems), Bachelor of
Science in Engineering (Civil), Bachelor of
Science in Engineering (Computer), Bachelor of
Science in Engineering (Electrical), Bachelor of
Science in Engineering (Manufacturing), Bachelor of
Science in Engineering (Mechanical), Bachelor of

Environment, Earth, & Resources, Clayton H. Riddell Faculty of
Arts in Geography (Honours), Bachelor of
Arts in Geography (Advanced), Bachelor of
Arts in Geography, Bachelor of

Environmental Science (Honours), Bachelor of
Environmental Science (Major), Bachelor of
Environmental Science, Bachelor of

Environmental Studies (Honours), Bachelor of
Environmental Studies (Major), Bachelor of
Environmental Studies, Bachelor of
Science in Geological Sciences (Honours), Bachelor of
Science in Geological Sciences (Major), Bachelor of
Science in Geological Sciences, Bachelor of
Science in Physical Geography (Honours), Bachelor of
Science in Physical Geography (Major), Bachelor of

Extended Education, Division of
Aboriginal Child & Family Services Diploma
Aboriginal Community Wellness Diploma
Labour Relations & Workplace Safety, Diploma in

Health Sciences, Faculty of
Dental Hygiene, School of
Science in Dental Hygiene, Bachelor of
Dental Hygiene, Diploma in

Dentistry, College of
Dental Medicine, Doctor of
Science in Dentistry, Bachelor of

Medicine, College of
Medicine, Doctor of
Science in Medicine, Bachelor of

Human Ecology (Family Social Sciences), Bachelor of
Health Sciences, Bachelor of
Health Studies, Bachelor of

Human Ecology, Bachelor of

Nursing, College of
Nursing, Four-Year Bachelor of
Nursing, Bachelor of BPRN

Pharmacy, College of
Science in Pharmacy, Bachelor of
Rehabilitation Sciences, College of
Respiratory Therapy, Bachelor of

Kinesiology & Recreation Management, Faculty of
Kinesiology, Bachelor of
Physical Education, Bachelor of
Recreation Mgmt & Community Development, Bachelor of

Law, Faculty of
Juris Doctor

Management, Faculty of/I.H. Asper School of Business
Commerce (Honours), Bachelor of

Music, Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of
Jazz Studies, Bachelor of
Music, Bachelor of/Bachelor of Education (Integrated)
Music (Composition), Bachelor of
Music (History), Bachelor of
Music (Performance), Bachelor of
Music, Bachelor of
Performance, Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in
Science, Faculty of
Computer Science (Honours), Bachelor of
Science (Honours), Bachelor of
Science (Major), Bachelor of
Science, Bachelor of
Social Work, Faculty of
Social Work, Bachelor of

Areas of Study
Intro
Each Faculty/School chapter includes a list (where applicable) of Majors, Minors, Concentrations and Focuses which may be included in their degree programs.

Alphabetical Listing of Subjects

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<td>UKRN</td>
<td>Arts</td>
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<td>Ukrainian Canadian Heritage Studies</td>
<td>UCHS</td>
<td>Arts</td>
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<td>Undergraduate Medical Education</td>
<td>UGME</td>
<td>Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women's and Gender Studies</td>
<td>WOMN</td>
<td>Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yiddish</td>
<td>YDSH</td>
<td>Arts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SECTION 1: DATES FOR FALL/WINTER SESSION

1.1 Dates Applicable to all U of M Students

Section 1: Dates for Fall/Winter Session
This section contains information for Fall and Winter Terms, including distance and online courses. See section 3 for Summer Term information, including information for distance and online courses offered over Summer Term.

1.1 Dates applicable to all U of M students:

1.1.1 University Closure
When the University is closed no classes/examinations will be held.

Canada Day                                      July 3, 2017
Terry Fox Day (Civic Holiday)                   Aug. 7, 2017
Labour Day                                       Sept. 4, 2017
Thanksgiving Day                                 Oct. 9, 2017
Remembrance Day                                  Nov. 13, 2017
Winter Holiday                                   Dec. 22, 2017 to Jan. 1, 2018
Louis Riel Day                                   Feb. 19, 2018
Good Friday                                      Mar. 30, 2018
Victoria Day                                     May 21, 2018
Canada Day (Holiday Observed)                   July 2, 2018
Terry Fox Day (Civic Holiday)                   Aug. 6, 2018

1.2 Dates Applicable to Most U of M Students
Some additional or differing date information is included in separate sections for: Agriculture Diploma, Business Administration (MBA), Dental Hygiene, Dentistry (includes IDDP), Education (B. Ed. only), Law, Medicine (excludes Family Social Sciences), Music, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Respiratory Therapy, and Social Work. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

1.2.1 Orientation
Additional or differing dates exist for: Agriculture Diploma, MBA, IDDP (Dentistry), Education, Medicine, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Respiratory Therapy, and Social Work. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

New Student Orientation
Fall Term, Fort Garry Campus                    Sept. 5 to 6, 2017
Winter Term, Fort Garry Campus                 Jan. 2, 2018

Faculty of Architecture, Environmental Design Program
School of Art                                    Aug. 28, 2017

Asper School of Business
Year 1 Welcome Luncheon                         Sept. 5, 2017
Year 1 CSA orientation and Barbeque             Sept. 6, 2017
Faculty of Engineering                          Sept. 5 and 6, 2017

New student information session                Sept. 6, 2017

1.2.2 Start and End Dates
Additional or differing dates exist for: Agriculture Diploma, Art (School of), MBA, Dental Hygiene, Dentistry, Education, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Respiratory Therapy, and Social Work. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

Fall Term                                      Sept. 7 to Dec. 8, 2017
No classes, examinations or tests will be held Dec. 9 to 10, 2017

Winter Term                                     Jan. 3 to Apr. 6, 2018
No classes, examinations or tests will be held Apr. 7 to 8, 2018

Winter/Summer Term spanned distance and online courses
Jan. 3 to July 3, 2018

1.2.3 Registration and Withdrawal Dates
Additional or differing dates exist for: Agriculture Diploma, Education, Law and other faculties and/or schools offering irregularly scheduled courses. Agriculture Diploma and Law students should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule; Education students are referred to the Class Schedule; all others should also refer to either the ‘Irregular Refund and Voluntary Withdrawal Deadline’ information posted on the Registrar’s Office website (http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/registration/Summer.html) or in the Class Schedule.

Regular Registration Period
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes           Ends Sept. 6, 2017
Winter Term and Winter/Summer term spanned     Ends Jan. 2, 2018
distance and online courses

Limited Access Release Date
Winter Term Classes and Winter/Summer term spanned
distance and online courses                     Dec. 4, 2017

Late Registration/Registration Revision Period
A financial penalty may be assessed for late registrations. Students may use this period of time to make changes to their selected courses or class schedule.

Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes           Sept. 7 to 20, 2017
Winter Term classes and Winter/Summer Term spanned
distance and online courses                     Jan. 3 to 16, 2018

Term spanned distance and online courses

Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to drop and have class excluded from transcripts; VWs will be recorded on transcripts for courses dropped after this date.

Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes           Sept. 20, 2017
Winter Term and Winter/Summer Term spanned
Term spanned distance and online courses

Voluntary Withdrawal (VW) deadline
Last date to withdraw and not receive a final grade; students cannot withdraw from courses dropped after this date.

Fall Term classes                                Nov. 17, 2017
Fall/Winter Term spanned classes                  Jan. 16, 2018
Winter Term                                      Mar. 16, 2018
Winter/Summer Term spanned                       Apr. 17, 2018
distance and online courses
1.2.4 Fee Deadlines

Fee Payment Deadline
A financial penalty will be assessed on accounts with an outstanding balance after this date. Additional or differing dates exist for Agriculture Diploma and Law students; students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Fee Payment Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Term</td>
<td>Sept. 13, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Term</td>
<td>Jan. 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to withdraw and have some fees removed from fee assessment. Additional or differing dates exist for Agriculture Diploma program students; students in this program should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Registration Revision Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes</td>
<td>Sept. 20, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Term classes and Winter/Summer term spanned distance and online courses</td>
<td>Jan. 16, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.2.5 Mid-Term Break
Academic and administrative offices will be open during this period; no classes/examinations will be held for students. Additional or differing dates exist for: Agriculture Diploma, Dental Hygiene, Dentistry, Education, Law, Medicine, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy (Year 4), Physical Therapy and Respiratory Therapy. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

- **Fall Term Break**: The UofM will be closed Monday Oct. 9 for Thanksgiving day (see 1.1.1); no classes, examinations or tests will be held Oct. 5 to 9, 2017. Oct. 5 to 6, 2017
- **Winter Term Break**: The UofM will be closed Monday Feb. 19 for Louis Riel day (see 1.1.1) Feb. 20 to 23, 2018

1.2.6 Examination and Test Dates
Students are reminded that they must remain available until all examination and test obligations have been fulfilled. Additional or differing dates exist for: Agriculture Diploma, Dental Hygiene, Dentistry, Law, Medicine, and Pharmacy. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

- **Fall Term** (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes)
  - No classes, examinations or tests will be held Dec. 11 to 21, 2017
- **Winter Term** (includes final exams for Fall/Winter Term classes)
  - No classes, examinations or tests will be held Apr. 9 to 23, 2018

1.2.7 Challenge for Credit, Supplemental Examinations and Other Tests
This information is only for those academic units that extend supplemental examination privileges.

**Challenge for Credit application deadline:**
- For classes offered Fall Term 2017: Sept. 20, 2017
- For classes offered Winter Term 2018: Jan. 16, 2018
- For June 2018 series: Apr. 27, 2018

1.2.8 Final Grade Appeal Deadlines
For final grades received for Fall Term 2017 classes: Jan. 22, 2018
For final grades received for Winter Term 2018 and Fall 2017/Winter 2018 classes: June 11, 2018

1.2.9 Graduation and University Convocation
Degrees, Diplomas and Certificates will be awarded at Convocation. Graduation date may differ from Convocation Ceremony date. Additional or differing dates exist for Agriculture Diploma and Medicine; students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

- **For students graduating Fall 2017:**
  - Deadline to apply online to graduate for most Undergraduate students: Aug. 2, 2017
  - Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline*: Aug. 31, 2017
  - Convocation Ceremony (Fort Garry Campus): Oct. 17 to 19, 2017
- **For students graduating February 2018:**
  - Deadline to apply online to graduate for most Undergraduate students: Sept. 20, 2017
  - Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline*: Jan. 4, 2018
  - Graduation date for students graduating in February: Feb. 7, 2018
  - Convocation Ceremony (Fort Garry Campus): June 4 to June 8, 2018
- **For students graduating Spring 2018:**
  - Deadline to apply online to graduate for most Undergraduate students: Jan. 16, 2018
  - Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline*: Apr. 3, 2018
  - Convocation Ceremony – Agriculture Diploma: May 4, 2018
  - Convocation Ceremony – Bannatyne Campus: May 24, 2018
  - Convocation Ceremony- Fort Garry Campus: June 4 to June 8, 2018
  - Convocation Ceremony - Université de Saint-Boniface: June 11, 2018

**Graduate Studies Submission Deadline**:
- For students graduating Fall 2018: Aug. 30, 2018
- Annual traditional Graduation Pow Wow in honour of Indigenous graduates: May 5, 2018

*Last date for receipt by Graduate Studies of Theses/Practica and reports on Theses/Practica, comprehensive examinations, and project reports from students, and lists of potential graduands from departments.

1.3 Dates applicable to Agriculture Diploma:

1.3.1 Orientation: Sept. 13, 2017

1.3.2 Start and End Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Start and End Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Term</td>
<td>Sept. 14 to Dec. 5, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter Term</td>
<td>Jan. 3 to Mar. 29, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.3.3 Registration and Withdrawal Dates

**Regular Registration Period**
- Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes: Ends Sept. 13, 2017
- Winter Term classes: Ends Jan. 2, 2018

**Late Registration/Registration Revision Period**
A financial penalty may be assessed on late registrations. Students may
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1.5.3 Term Breaks
Fall Term Break  n/a
Winter Term Break  See section 1.2.5

1.6 Dates Applicable to Dental Hygiene

1.6.1 Start and End Dates
Year 2
Fall Term  Aug. 21 to Dec. 1, 2017
Winter Term Classes  Jan. 2 to Mar. 29, 2018
Year 3
Fall Term Classes  Aug. 14 to Dec. 1, 2017
Fall Term Clinics  TBA to Dec. 8, 2017
Winter Term Classes  Jan. 2 to Mar. 29, 2018
Winter Term Clinics  Jan. 2 to Apr. 6, 2018

1.6.2 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

Fall Term Break  n/a
Winter Term Break  Feb 26 to Mar. 2, 2018

1.6.3 Examination and Test Dates
Year 2
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes)  Dec. 4 to 15, 2017
Winter Term  Apr. 2 to 6, 2018
Year 3
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter classes)  Dec. 11 to 15, 2017
Winter Term  Apr. 9 to 13, 2018

1.7 Dates Applicable to Dentistry

1.7.1 Start and End Dates
DENT 2440 IDDP Orientation  May-June 2017 (TBD)
Years 1 and 2 Classes and Clinics
Fall Term  Aug. 14 to Dec. 1, 2017
Winter Term  Jan. 2 to Apr. 27, 2018
Year 3/IDDP 1 Classes and Clinics
Fall Term  Aug. 8 to Dec. 1, 2017
Winter Term  Jan. 2 to Apr. 27, 2018
Year 4/IDDP 2 Classes and Clinics
Fall Term  Aug. 8 to Dec. 8, 2017
Winter Term  Jan. 2 to Apr. 20, 2018

1.7.2 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
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1.7.3 Examination and Test Dates

Years 1, 2 and 3/IDDP 1
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 4 to 15, 2017
Winter Term Apr. 30 to May 11, 2018
Year 4/IDDP 2
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 11 to 15, 2017
Winter Term Jan. 8 to 12, 2018

1.8 Dates applicable to Education (B.Ed only)

1.8.1 Orientation
Note: Unless registered in a B.Ed course, PBDE students follow the dates listed in Section 1.2: Dates applicable to most U of M students.
1.8.1 Orientation Sept. 5, 2017

1.8.2 Start and End Dates
Fall Term
Practicum Block Sept. 6 to 8, 2017
Practicum Mondays Sept. 11 and 18; Oct. 16 and 30; Nov. 6, 2017
Classes Sept. 12 to Nov. 10, 2017
Practicum Block Nov. 13 to Dec. 15, 2017
Winter Term
Classes Jan. 2 to Mar. 9, 2018
Program Days Jan. 8, 2018
Practicum Mondays Jan. 15 and 29; Feb. 5, 12 and 26; Mar. 5, 2018
Practicum Block Mar. 12 to 23; Apr. 2 to 25, 2018

1.8.3 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students. The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
Fall Term Break Sept. 25 and Oct. 2, 2017
Winter Term Break See section 1.2.5
Winter Practicum Break Note: Dates may vary by school division and/or practicum placement. Mar. 26 to 30, 2018

1.8.4 Examination and Test Dates
Fall Term (as required) Nov. 18, 2017
Winter Term (as required) Mar. 10, 2018

1.9 Dates Applicable to Law
1.9.1 Start and End Dates
Fall Term Sept. 5 to Dec. 5, 2017
Winter Term Jan. 3 to Apr. 6, 2018

1.9.2 Registration and Withdrawal Dates
Regular Registration Period
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Ends Sept. 6, 2017
Winter Term classes Ends Jan. 2, 2018
Late Registration/Registration Revision Period
A financial penalty may be assessed for late registrations. Students may use this period of time to make changes to their selected courses or class schedule.
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Sept. 7 to Sept. 15, 2017
Winter Term classes Jan. 3 to Jan. 16, 2018
Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to drop and have class excluded from transcripts; VWs will be recorded on transcripts for classes dropped after this date.
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Sept. 15, 2017
Winter Term classes Jan. 16, 2018
Voluntary Withdrawal deadline
Last date to withdraw and not receive a final grade; students cannot withdraw from classes after this date.
Fall Term classes See section 1.2.3
Winter Term and Fall/Winter Term classes See section 1.2.3

1.9.3 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
Fall Term Break See section 1.2.5
Winter Term Break See section 1.2.5

1.9.4 Examination and Test Dates
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 8 to 21, 2017
Winter Term Apr. 9 to 20, 2018

1.10 Dates Applicable to Medicine (excludes Family Social Sciences)
1.10.1 Orientation
Note: Family Social Sciences students follow the dates listed in Section 1.2: Dates applicable to most U of M students.
Medicine Inaugural Exercises Aug. 23, 2017

1.10.2 Start and End Dates
Year 1
Fall Term Aug. 22 to Dec. 22, 2017
Winter Term Jan. 8 to June 1, 2018
Year 2

1.10.3 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
Fall Term Break See section 1.2.5
Winter Term Break See section 1.2.5

1.10.4 Examination and Test Dates
Year 1
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 8 to 21, 2017
Winter Term Apr. 9 to 20, 2018

1.10.5 Dates Applicable to Education (B.Ed only)

1.10.6 Orientation
Note: Unless registered in a B.Ed course, PBDE students follow the dates listed in Section 1.2: Dates applicable to most U of M students.
1.10.6 Orientation Sept. 5, 2017

1.10.7 Start and End Dates
Fall Term
Practicum Block Sept. 6 to 8, 2017
Practicum Mondays Sept. 11 and 18; Oct. 16 and 30; Nov. 6, 2017
Classes Sept. 12 to Nov. 10, 2017
Practicum Block Nov. 13 to Dec. 15, 2017
Winter Term
Classes Jan. 2 to Mar. 9, 2018
Program Days Jan. 8, 2018
Practicum Mondays Jan. 15 and 29; Feb. 5, 12 and 26; Mar. 5, 2018
Practicum Block Mar. 12 to 23; Apr. 2 to 25, 2018

1.10.8 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
Fall Term Break Sept. 25 and Oct. 2, 2017
Winter Term Break See section 1.2.5
Winter Practicum Break Note: Dates may vary by school division and/or practicum placement.
Mar. 26 to 30, 2018

1.10.9 Examination and Test Dates
Fall Term (as required) Nov. 18, 2017
Winter Term (as required) Mar. 10, 2018
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Fall Term Classes
Winter term Classes
Nursing Labs

Nursing Practice
Fall Term Nursing Practice 1 to 5
Dates vary, see class schedule
Winter Term Nursing Practice 1 to 6
Dates vary, see class schedule
Summer term Nursing Practice 7
See class schedule
Year 4 NURS 4270 Clinical Rotation
Sept. 12- Nov. 9, 2017

Year 4 NURS 4290 Senior Practicum
Fall Term
Winter Term
Summer Term

Fall Term
Winter Term
B.Sc. (Med)

Year 4
Fall Term
Winter Term
Nursing Labs Begin week of Sept. 11, 2017
Nursing Practice
Fall Term Nursing Practice 1 to 5
 Dates vary, see class schedule
Winter Term Nursing Practice 1 to 6
Dates vary, see class schedule
Summer term Nursing Practice 7
See class schedule
Release of exam schedules and dates

Year 4 NURS 4270 Clinical Rotation
Year 4 NURS 4290 Senior Practicum

1.10.3 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
Year 1 and 2
Fall Term Break n/a
Winter Term Break Mar. 19 to 23, 2018
Year 3
Fall Term Break n/a
Winter Term Break n/a
Summer Term Break Aug. 6 to Aug. 17, 2018
Year 4
n/a

1.10.4 Convocation Ceremony- Bannatyne Campus May 24, 2018

1.11 Dates Applicable to Music:
Note: Music students also follow the dates listed in Section 1.2: Dates applicable to most U of M students.
1.11.1 Jury Examinations Apr.1 to 30, 2018

1.12 Dates Applicable to Nursing
1.12.1 Submission Deadline
Non Academic requirements due for all newly admitted students.
Returning students (fall or winter)
New Students June 1, 2017
admitted for Fall Term July 14, 2017
admitted for Winter Term Nov. 15, 2017

1.12.2 Orientation
Students admitted for Fall Term Sept. 5 to 7, 2017
Students admitted for Winter Term Jan. 3 to 5, 2018
Year 4 NURS 4290 Senior Practicum
Fall Term May 2017 (TBD)
Winter Term Sept. 2017 (TBD)

1.12.3 Start and End Dates

1.12.4 Registration Dates
Last date to register for Fall 2017 and Winter 2018 Nursing Clinical Courses Aug. 1 2017

1.12.5 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/ examinations held for students.
Fall Term Break See section 1.2.5
Winter Term Break See section 1.2.5

1.13 Dates Applicable to Occupational Therapy
1.13.1 Year 1 Orientation Aug. 24 to Aug. 25, 2017

1.13.2 Start and End Dates
Year 1
Fall Term Classes Aug. 28 to Nov. 17, 2017
Basic Fieldwork Nov. 20 to Dec. 15, 2017
Winter Term Classes Jan. 8 to May 4, 2018
Intermediate Fieldwork 1 May 7 to June 29, 2018
Year 2
Fall Term Classes Aug. 28 to Dec 15, 2017
Intermediate Fieldwork 2 Jan. 8 to Mar. 2, 2018*
Winter Term Classes Mar. 12 to June 29, 2018 flexible start and end dates between
Advanced Fieldwork July 3 to Sept. 14, 2018

1.13.3 Term Breaks
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.
Fall Term Break n/a
Winter Mid-Term Break March 5 - 9, 2018*

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*Note: Some students may need to complete fieldwork during mid-term break depending on availability of fieldwork sites.

1.14 Dates Applicable to Pharmacy

1.14.1 Year 1 Orientation

Sept. 6, 2017

1.14.2 Start and End Dates

1.14.2.1 Fall Term

Classes

Aug. 21 to Dec. 22, 2017

MPT2 Fall Term Placement

6-week placement between

Sept. 25 to Dec. 22, 2017

Winter Term

Classes

Jan. 3 to Mar. 23, 2018

MPT1 & MPT2 Winter term Placement

2x6-week placement between

Apr. 3 to Aug. 24, 2018

Summer Term

MPT1 Summer Term Placement

2x6-week placements between

Apr. 3 to Sept. 7, 2018

MPT2 Summer Term Placement

1x6-week placement between

for students who completed only one placement in Winter Term

Jun. 25 to Aug. 31, 2018

1.14.3 Term Breaks

The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

Year 1, 2 and 3

See section 1.2.5

Year 4

n/a

1.14.4 Examination and Test Dates

Year 1

See section 1.2.6

Year 2

See section 1.2.6

Year 3

Fall Term Exams

See section 1.2.6

Winter Term Exams

March 26 to 29, 2018

Year 4

Fall Term Exams

Nov. 1 to 3, 2017

Winter Term Exams

n/a

1.15 Dates Applicable to Physical Therapy

1.15.1 Year 1 Orientation

Aug. 21, 2017

1.15.2 Start and End Dates

Fall Term

Classes

Aug. 21 to Dec. 22, 2017

MPT2 Fall Term Placement

6-week placement between

Sept. 25 to Dec. 22, 2017

Winter Term

Classes

Jan. 3 to Mar. 23, 2018

MPT1 & MPT2 Winter term Placement

2x6-week placement between

Apr. 3 to Aug. 24, 2018

Summer Term

MPT1 Summer Term Placement

2x6-week placements between

Apr. 3 to Sept. 7, 2018

MPT2 Summer Term Placement

1x6-week placement between

for students who completed only one placement in Winter Term

Jun. 25 to Aug. 31, 2018

1.16 Dates Applicable to Respiratory Therapy

1.16.1 Year 1 Orientation

Year 1

Aug. 31 and Sept 1, 2017

Year 3

Aug. 16, 2017

1.16.2 Start and End Dates

Year 1

Fall Term

Sept. 5 to Oct. 30, 2017

Winter Term

n/a

Year 2

Fall Term

Nov. 6 to Dec. 15, 2017

Winter Term

n/a

Year 3

Fall Term

See section 1.2.5

Winter Term

March 26 to 29, 2018

Year 4

Fall Term

Nov. 1 to 3, 2017

Winter Term

n/a

1.16.3 Term Breaks

The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

Fall Term Break

n/a

Winter Term Break

n/a

1.15.3 Term Breaks (Years 1 and 2)

The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

Fall Term Break

n/a

Winter Term Break

Mar. 26 to Mar. 30, 2018

1.16.4 Examination and Test Dates

Year 1

Fall Term Exams

See section 1.2.6

Winter Term Exams

March 26 to 29, 2018

Year 2

Fall Term Exams

See section 1.2.6

Winter Term Exams

n/a

Year 3

Fall Term Exams

Nov. 1 to 3, 2017

Winter Term Exams

n/a

Year 4

Fall Term Exams

n/a

Winter Term Exams

n/a
### Winter Term Break

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 and 2</th>
<th>See section 1.2.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 1.17 Dates Applicable to Social Work

##### 1.17.1 Orientation

**Fort Garry**

- **Year 1**
  - Field Instruction Orientation: Sept. 6, 2017

**Inner City**

- **Year 1**
  - Field Instruction Orientation: Sept. 7, 2017

##### 1.17.2 Start and End Dates

- **Fall Term Classes**: See section 1.2.2
- **Winter Term Classes**: See section 1.2.2
- **Field Instruction* (Fall Term)**: Sept. 5 to Dec. 15, 2017
- **Field Instruction (Winter Term)**: Jan 3 to Apr. 13, 2018

*Note: Some students may need to complete fieldwork during the fall and/or winter term breaks.*

### 1.17.3 Term Breaks

The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

- **Fall Term Break (all programs)**: See section 1.2.5
- **Winter Term Break-Fort Garry and Distance Delivery**: See section 1.2.5
- **Winter Term Break-Inner City and Northern Program**: Mar. 26 to Mar. 30, 2018

### SECTION 2: DATES FOR SUMMER TERM

#### 2.1 Summer Term 2018 Dates

##### 2.1.1 Start and End Dates

Distance and online courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter/Summer spanned courses</th>
<th>Jan. 3 to July 3, 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer Term courses</td>
<td>May 7 to Aug. 3, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May Day</td>
<td>May 7 to 30, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Day</td>
<td>May 7 to June 26, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Expanded</td>
<td>May 7 to June 26, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Evening</td>
<td>May 7 to June 21, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-August Evening</td>
<td>May 7 to Aug. 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June Day</td>
<td>June 4 to 26, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June-August Evening</td>
<td>June 25 to Aug. 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July Day</td>
<td>July 3 to 25, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Day</td>
<td>July 3 to Aug. 22, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Expanded</td>
<td>July 3 to Aug. 22, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August Day</td>
<td>July 30 to Aug. 22, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2.1.2 Registration and Withdrawal Dates

#### Regular Registration Period

- Distance and online courses:
  - Winter/Summer spanned courses: Ends Jan. 2, 2018
  - Summer Term courses: Ends May 6, 2018
  - May Day: Ends May 6, 2018
  - May-June Day: Ends May 6, 2018
  - May-June Expanded: Ends May 6, 2018
  - May-June Evening: Ends May 6, 2018
  - May-August Evening: Ends May 6, 2018
  - June Day: Ends June 3, 2018
  - June-August Evening: Ends June 24, 2018
  - July Day: Ends July 2, 2018
  - July-August Day: Ends July 2, 2018
  - July-August Expanded: Ends July 2, 2018
  - August Day: Ends July 29, 2018

#### Late Registration/Registration Revision Period

Students may use this period of time to make changes to their selected courses or class schedule.

Distance and online courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Winter/Summer spanned courses</th>
<th>Jan. 3 to 16, 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer Term courses</td>
<td>May 7 to 18, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May Day</td>
<td>May 7 to 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Day</td>
<td>May 7 to 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Expanded</td>
<td>May 7 to 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Evening</td>
<td>May 7 to 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-August Evening</td>
<td>May 7 to 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June Day</td>
<td>June 4 to 6, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June-August Evening</td>
<td>June 25 to 29, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July Day</td>
<td>July 3 to 5, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Day</td>
<td>July 3 to 8, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Expanded</td>
<td>July 3 to 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August Day</td>
<td>July 30 to Aug.1, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline

Last date to drop and have course excluded from transcripts; VWs will be recorded on transcripts for courses dropped after this date.
**2.1.3 Fee Deadlines**

**Fee payment deadline**
A financial penalty will be assessed on accounts with an outstanding balance after this date. (determined by RCGA)

**Registration Revision Deadline**
Last date to withdraw and have some fees removed from fee assessment

Distance and online courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Fee Payment Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Winter/Summer spanned courses</td>
<td>Jan. 16, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Term courses</td>
<td>May 18, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May Day</td>
<td>May 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Day</td>
<td>May 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Expanded</td>
<td>May 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Evening</td>
<td>May 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-August Evening</td>
<td>May 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June Day</td>
<td>June 6, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June-August Evening</td>
<td>June 29, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July Day</td>
<td>July 5, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Day</td>
<td>July 5, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Expanded</td>
<td>July 9, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August Day</td>
<td>Aug. 1, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2.1.4 Examination and Test Dates**
Students are reminded that they must remain available until all examination and test obligations have been fulfilled.

Distance and online courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Test Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Winter/Summer spanned courses</td>
<td>July 4 to July 7, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Term courses</td>
<td>Aug. 7 to Aug. 14, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May Day</td>
<td>June 1 &amp; 2, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Day</td>
<td>June 28 &amp; 29, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Expanded</td>
<td>June 28 &amp; 29, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-June Evening</td>
<td>June 22 &amp; 23, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-August Evening</td>
<td>Aug. 10 &amp; 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June Day</td>
<td>Aug. 28 &amp; 29, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June-August Evening</td>
<td>Aug. 10 &amp; 11, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July Day</td>
<td>July 27, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Day</td>
<td>Aug. 24 &amp; 25, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July-August Expanded</td>
<td>Aug. 24 &amp; 25, 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August Day</td>
<td>Aug. 24 &amp; 25, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2.1.5 Other Start and End Dates**

**Business Administration (M.B.A.)**
May 1 to Aug. 30, 2018

**Medicine, Year 3**
June 4 to Aug. 3, 2018
(no classes Aug. 6 to 17)

**B. Sc. (Med.)**
June 5 to Aug. 24, 2018

**Nursing**

- **Summer Term Nursing Practice 7**
  see class schedule

- **Summer term Year 4**
  (no classes Aug. 6 to 17)

**NURS 4290 Senior Practicum**
May 7 to July 27, 2019 (if needed)

**Orientation for Fall Term 2018 Year 4**
May 2018 (TBD)

**Occupational Therapy**

- **Year 2 Advanced Fieldwork**
  Flexible start and end between
2.2 Summer Term 2017 Dates

2.2.1 Start and End Dates

Distance and online courses
Winter/Summer spanned courses Jan. 4 to June 30, 2017
Summer Term courses May 1 to July 29, 2017
May Day May 1 to 24, 2017
May/June Day May 1 to June 20, 2017
May/June Evening May 1 to June 15, 2017
May-August Evening May 1 to Aug. 3, 2017
June Day May 29 to June 20, 2017
June-August Evening June 19 to Aug. 3, 2017
July Day July 4 to 26, 2017
July/August Day July 4 to Aug. 23, 2017
August Day July 31 to Aug. 23, 2017

2.2.2 Registration and Withdrawal Dates

Regular Registration Period
Distance and online courses:
Winter/Summer spanned courses Ends Jan. 3, 2017
Summer Term courses Ends Apr. 30, 2017
May Day Ends Apr. 30, 2017
May/June Day Ends Apr. 30, 2017
May/June Evening Ends Apr. 30, 2017
May-August Evening Ends Apr. 30, 2017
June Day Ends May 28, 2017
June-August Evening Ends June 18, 2017
July Day Ends July 3, 2017
July/August Day Ends July 3, 2017
August Day Ends July 3, 2017

Late Registration/Registration Period
Students may use this period of time to make changes to their selected courses or class schedule.
Distance and online courses:
Winter/Summer spanned courses Jan. 4 to 17, 2017

2.2.3 Fee Deadlines

Fee payment deadline
A financial penalty will be assessed on accounts with an outstanding balance.
### 2.2.4 Examination and Test Dates

Students are reminded that they must remain available until all examination and test obligations have been fulfilled.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance and online courses</th>
<th>Winter/Summer spanned courses</th>
<th>May 4 to 7, 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Summer Term courses</td>
<td>July 31 to Aug. 4, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May Day</td>
<td>May 26 &amp; 27, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May/June Day</td>
<td>June 22 &amp; 23, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May/June Evening</td>
<td>June 16 &amp; 17, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May-August Evening</td>
<td>Aug. 4 &amp; 5, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>June Day</td>
<td>June 22 &amp; 23, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>June-August Evening</td>
<td>Aug. 4 &amp; 5, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July Day</td>
<td>July 28, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July/August Day</td>
<td>Aug. 25 &amp; 26, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>August Day</td>
<td>Aug. 25 &amp; 26, 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2.2.5 Other Start and End Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medicine, B.S.c</th>
<th>TBD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Summer Term</td>
<td>Apr. 24 to Jul. 21, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Therapy Year 2 Advanced Fieldwork</td>
<td>Flexible start and end between July 4 to Sept. 15, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Therapy Year 1, PT 6292</td>
<td>6 week placement between May 15 to Sept. 15, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 1, PT 6310</td>
<td>6 week placement between Apr. 3 to Sept. 22, 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2.3 Summer Session 2016 Class Start Dates

Other dates not yet available. More dates will be made available in the 2016-2017 Academic Schedule.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer Session Start Date</th>
<th>May 2, 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medicine, B.S.c.</td>
<td>May 23 to Aug. 19, 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Summer Term</td>
<td>Apr. 18 to July 22, 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Therapy Year 2</td>
<td>Flexible start and end between June 27 to Sept. 9, 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Therapy Year 1, PT 6292</td>
<td>6 week placement between May 16 to Sept. 23, 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 1, PT 6310</td>
<td>Mar. 28 to Aug. 12, 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2, PT 7292 and PT 7390</td>
<td>2 x 6 week placements between Apr. 3 to Sept. 9, 2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### University Policies and Procedures

#### Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Policy

**IV Discharge of Responsibilities**

**A. Individual Responsibilities**

1. Academic staff members shall discharge their instructional responsibilities with academic integrity, scholarly competence, and pedagogic effectiveness.

2. Academic staff members shall maintain their familiarity with current university, faculty/school and/or department policies regarding plagiarism and cheating, examination personations, student access to final examination scripts, student discipline, grade appeals, and the University policy regarding sexual harassment.

3. in discharging their instructional responsibilities, academic staff members shall adhere to regulations pertaining to the format, content and conduct of courses and laboratories, including regulations pertaining to examinations, term work, grades, and related matters.

4. A course outline or syllabus shall be provided in each course section, within the first week of classes:

   a) The academic staff member responsible for that section shall provide in writing to every member of the class:

      • name of instructor
      • office number and telephone number
      • a list of the textbooks, materials and readings that the student is required to obtain including the appropriate referencing style guide(s) acceptable to the instructor and/or discipline in courses where it is relevant
      • an outline of topics to be covered
      • a description of the evaluation procedure to be used, including the weighting of the components that will contribute to the final grade
and whether evaluative feedback will be given to the student prior to
the voluntary withdrawal deadline (see note)

• an indication of instructor availability for individual student consultation
• a tentative schedule of term assignments and tests; and
• a statement of the practice to be followed regarding late submission of assignments.

NOTE: It is understood by Senate that the provision of this information is not intended to affect the question of equity in multi-sectioned courses in any way.

b) The academic staff member shall provide in writing to every member of the class, information regarding academic integrity which shall include:

• a reference to the statements on academic dishonesty including “plagiarism and cheating” and “examination personation” found in the University General Calendar; and
• where appropriate, a reference to specific course requirements for individual work and group work. Students should be made aware that group projects are subject to the rules of academic dishonesty and that group members must ensure that a group project adheres to the principles of academic integrity. Students should also be made aware of any specific instructions concerning study groups and individual assignments. The limits of collaboration on assignments should be defined as explicitly as possible.

5. Academic staff members shall teach their courses with due regard to calendar descriptions.

6. It is the responsibility of academic staff members to specify textbooks and materials in accordance with announced purchasing deadlines.

7. In their dealings with students, academic staff shall:

a) not deny registration for instruction in those courses for which the permission of the instructor is required, except where the student lacks appropriate qualifications or where an approved policy on limited enrolment is in effect;

b) comply with existing human rights legislation, and refrain from differential treatment of individual students on the basis of their actual or presumed membership in, or association with some class or group of persons;

c) not accept money or other goods or services from students for assistance with any course offered by the University. This clause, however, shall not prevent student teaching assistants or other part-time instructors from accepting payment for tutoring in courses/sections which do not fall within the scope of their University employment;

d) be available for a reasonable amount of time, on a known and posted basis, for individual consultation with students registered in their courses or laboratories;

e) evaluate student academic performance in a fair and reasonable manner, and by means of appropriate academic criteria only;

f) where appropriate, provide written evaluative feedback prior to the voluntary withdrawal deadlines specified in the General Calendar;

g) foster a free exchange of ideas between themselves and their students in the classroom and allow students the freedom to take legitimate exception to the data, views, or methods presented;

h) respect the confidentiality of documentary information about students;

i) keep confidential any information about the academic performance of a student, unless release is authorized by the student, required by his/her instructional team, or requested by an administrative officer in accordance with the University policy on the release of information;

j) explicitly acknowledge in written or oral presentations any indebtedness to student research or assistance;

k) not obtain any improper personal advantage from a student or student work; and

l) academic staff members shall not retaliate against a student who has filed a complaint, whether the complaint was substantiated or unsubstantiated.

8. Academic staff members shall not cancel, miss, terminate or shorten scheduled instruction except for good reasons. Whenever a scheduled period of instruction is cancelled, the academic staff member shall:

a) inform the class at the earliest possible time;

b) inform the administrative head of his/her academic unit; and

c) where possible, ensure that appropriate substitution or make-up instruction is provided.

9. Academic staff members who provide instruction shall comply with the schedules and formats for reporting student grades, as established by departments and the Registrar’s Office. Where such grades are reviewed by departmental committees, instructors should be available for the duration of the committees’ work. An instructor who learns of an error, which if corrected would raise an assigned grade shall correct it without requiring the student affected to appeal his/her grade.

Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Policy

URL
This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/278.html

Part I

Reason for Policy

1.1 The purpose of this Policy is to identify the responsibilities and the discharge of responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students.

1.2 Some of the responsibilities and discharge of responsibilities with regard to Students will rest with the individual Academic Staff member, while others are collective responsibilities to be exercised at the Unit level.

1.3 This Policy and its related Procedures will identify and differentiate the responsibilities and discharge of responsibilities of Academic Staff at the individual and at the Unit level.

Part II

Policy Content

Definitions

2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Policy and related Procedures:

(a) “Academic Administrator(s)” refers to the senior academic administrative positions having direct management authority over a Unit and the primary responsibility for the management functions of planning, directing, controlling and evaluating a large group of the University’s resources within that Unit, including people, budgets and facilities. This category includes, without limitation, a dean, director,
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, insofar as they perform managerial duties.

(b) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.

(c) “Policy” means this Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students Policy.

(d) “Procedure” means the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students Procedure.

(e) “Student” or “Students” refer to any person or group of people registered as a student at the University of Manitoba.

(f ) “Unit” refers to a department, centre, institute, college, faculty, school, or other academic division to which Academic Staff is assigned to teach Students.

(g) “University” refers to the University of Manitoba.

Individual Responsibilities of Academic Staff

2.2 The responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students are primarily instructional and scholarly, and secondarily administrative. They may include:

(a) Undergraduate, graduate, and continuing education instruction;

(b) Scholarly attainment through personal study and research, including:
   (i) study for purposes of academic self-improvement or course improvement; and
   (ii) keeping abreast of new developments, and research that leads to a useful or original contribution toward the advancement of knowledge and understanding;

(c) work as required for instructional and scholarly activities including committee work at various levels (departmental, faculty, university) as it pertains directly or indirectly to Students.

2.3 In discharging their instructional responsibilities, Academic Staff shall act with academic integrity, scholarly competence and pedagogic effectiveness by providing Students with pertinent materials in a timely manner, by maintaining familiarity with current policies and responsibilities regarding privacy, copyright and human rights, and by adhering to regulations pertaining to instruction, reporting and evaluation at the University.

2.4 Academic Staff are to provide an effective learning environment and to endeavor to ensure fair and consistent treatment of Students by periodically reviewing and updating all course content and outlines.

Collective Responsibilities of Academic Staff

2.5 The collective responsibilities of the Academic Staff shall be exercised through the actions of the Unit’s administrators and councils, including:

(a) Periodically reviewing all courses and programs, including course descriptions, to ensure that the material to be presented is current and appropriate and the academic calendar information is clear and accurate;

(b) Ensuring that the Unit’s policies, regulations and procedures provide for fair and consistent treatment of Students;

(c) Ensuring the academic calendar reflects any Unit-specific policies that may affect the Student’s academic progress;

(d) Making available on the University’s website and providing for convenient student access to information on supplemental Unit-specific regulations, policies and procedures; and

(e) Providing the names of instructors assigned to teach particular courses and sections at the earliest possible opportunity.

Part III

Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 Academic Staff and Academic Administrators are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV

Authority to Approve Procedures

4.1 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or the Approving Body may approve Procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy.

Part V

Review

5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is September 1, 2026.

5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed if:

(a) the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;

(b) the Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or

(c) the Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.

5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:

(a) comply with the revised Policy; or

(b) are in turn repealed.

Part VI

Effect on Previous Statements

6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:

(a) Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Policy, revised June 25, 1998;

(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and

(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII

Cross References

7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant
Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Procedure;
(b) Conflict of Interest Policy;
(c) Conflict of Interest between Evaluators and Students due to Close Personal Relationships Policy;
(d) Electronic Communication with Students Policy;
(e) Final Examination and Final Grades Policy;
(f) Grade Point Averages Policy;
(g) Intellectual Property Policy
(h) Multi-Sectioned Courses Policy;
(i) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy;
(j) Sexual Assault Policy;
(k) Responsible Conduct of Research Policy;
(l) Student Advocacy Office Policy;
(m) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(n) Student Academic Misconduct Procedure;
(o) Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure;
(p) Student Discipline Appeal Procedure;
(q) Teaching Evaluation Policy;
(r) The University of Manitoba Accessibility Policy;
(s) University Health Services Policy;
(t) Voluntary Withdrawal Policy.

Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Procedures

Part I
Reason for Procedure
1.1 To set out Procedures secondary to the Policy entitled “Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students”.

Part II
Procedural Content
Definitions
2.1 These procedures are to be read in conjunction with the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students policy, and all capitalized terms used herein shall have the meaning given to them in the Policy. In addition, the following definitions shall apply:

(a) “Academic Administrator(s)” refers to the senior academic administrative positions having direct management authority over a Unit and the primary responsibility for the management functions of planning, directing, controlling and evaluating a large group of the University’s resources within that Unit, including people, budgets and facilities. This category includes, without limitation, a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, insofar as they perform managerial duties.

(b) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.

(c) “Calendar” means the University of Manitoba’s official Academic Calendar under which the course is taught.

(d) “Policy” means the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students policy.

(e) “Procedure” means this Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students procedure.

(f) “Student” or “Students” refer to any person or group of people registered as a student at the University of Manitoba.

(g) “Unit” refers to a department, centre, institute, college, faculty, school, or other academic division to which Academic Staff is assigned to teach Students.

(h) “Working Days” will mean Monday through Friday excluding days in which the University is closed.

Individual Responsibilities of Academic Staff

2.2 Course Content. Academic Staff shall teach their courses with due alignment to Calendar descriptions.

2.3 Policies. Academic Staff will maintain familiarity with current University, faculty, school, college and/or department policies regarding plagiarism and cheating, examination impersonations, student access to final examination scripts, student discipline, grade appeals, copyright and intellectual property, and the University policy regarding the respectful work and learning environment, as posted on the University’s “Governing Documents” website;

2.4 Regulations. Academic Staff will adhere to regulations pertaining to the format, content and conduct of courses and laboratories, including regulations pertaining to examinations, term work, grades, and related matters as outlined in University and Unit guidelines.

2.5 Course Outline. Academic Staff shall provide a course outline to every Student registered in their class and review its content within the first week of classes, either through a paper copy and/or via the University’s student information system (Aurora, UM Learn, or such other University information system as may be approved by the University from time to time). The course outline will contain at minimum the following information:

(a) Name of Academic Staff;
(b) Office number, telephone number and email address;
(c) A list of the learning materials that the Student is required to obtain including the appropriate referencing style guide(s) acceptable to the Academic Staff and/or discipline in courses where it is relevant;
(d) A course description outlining the topics to be covered and goals of the course, which could include the bona fide academic requirements and learning outcomes for the course;
(e) Expectations for class attendance and penalties, if any, for non-compliance;
(f) A description of the evaluation procedure and methods that will be used, including:
   (i) The weighting of the components that will contribute to the final grade;
   (ii) A description of how the numeric grade will be converted to the University’s letter grade system; and
   (iii) An indication of whether specific assignment instructions, grading rules, or rubrics will be provided.
### Academic Calendar

**NOTE:** It is understood by Senate that the provision of this information is not intended to affect the question of equity in multi-sectioned courses in any way.

(g) An indication of how evaluative feedback will be given to the student, including:

(i) The form of evaluative feedback [formative (e.g. comments) or summative (e.g. grades)];

(ii) When summative feedback will be distributed in relation to the voluntary withdrawal deadline, Unit guidelines, and section 2.9(f) of this Procedure; and

(iii) The method in which evaluative feedback will be delivered (for example, via paper or electronic method);

(h) A schedule of the Academic Staff member's availability for individual student consultation, in accordance with section 2.9(d);

(i) A schedule of term assignments and tests;

(j) A statement of the practice to be followed regarding late submission of assignments and missed term tests;

(k) A statement outlining parameters for the use of electronic and mechanical devices and course technology that may be required (for example, cellphones, laptops, tablets);

(l) A statement regarding recording of classes, with reference to any University policies that might apply;

(m) A statement referring Students with disabilities to Student Accessibility Services to facilitate the implementation of accommodations, and a statement communicating willingness to meet with Students to discuss the accommodations recommended by Student Accessibility Services; and

(n) A statement regarding academic integrity, including "plagiarism and cheating" and "examination personation" as described in the Calendar and, where appropriate, references to specific course requirements for individual work and group work, such as:

(i) Group projects are subject to the rules of academic dishonesty;

(ii) Group members must ensure that a group project adheres to the principles of academic integrity.

(iii) Students should also be made aware of any specific instructions concerning study groups and individual assignments;

(iv) The limits of collaboration on assignments should be defined as explicitly as possible; and

(v) All work is to be completed independently unless otherwise specified.

2.6 Policy and Resource Document. Academic Staff shall provide to every student the information on University support offices and policies outlined in Schedule "A" to this Procedure, within the first week of classes, either through a paper copy and/or via the University's student information system (Aurora, UM Learn, or such other University information system as may be approved by the University from time to time).

2.7 Learning Materials. Academic Staff shall specify learning materials in accordance with announced purchasing deadlines.

2.8 Changes to Course Outline and Timing Requirements. Academic Staff who wish to make changes to the method of evaluation or format of assignments in the course outline after it has been distributed to the class shall proceed as follows:

(a) Academic Staff shall, in a timely fashion:

(i) Discuss the proposed changes (e.g. in the class and/or through UM Learn) and encourage Students to provide feedback to the Academic Staff if there are any issues with the proposed changes;

(ii) Provide the revised outline to the Academic Administrator of the Unit; and

(iii) Confirm the changes in writing by providing the revised course outline to every Student registered in the course within the first week following the change, either through a paper copy and via the University's student information system (Aurora, UM Learn, or such other University information system as may be approved by University administration from time to time).

(b) In circumstances where weighting of assignments is changed retroactively, a Student who wishes to be graded according to the original course outline must advise the Academic Staff within at least five (5) Working Days of receiving the revised outline, failing which the Student will be graded according to the revised outline. Academic Staff shall advise Students of the deadline when they provide the revised outline.

2.9 Interactions with Students. In their interactions with Students, Academic Staff shall:

(a) not deny registration for instruction in those courses for which the permission of the Academic Staff is required, except where the Student lacks appropriate qualifications or where an approved policy on limited enrolment is in effect;

(b) comply with existing human rights legislation;

(c) not accept money or other goods or services from Students for assistance with any course offered by the University. This clause, however, shall not prevent student teaching assistants or other Academic Staff from accepting payment for tutoring in courses/sections which do not fall within the scope of their University employment;

(d) be available for a reasonable amount of time, on a known and posted basis, for individual consultation with Students registered in their courses or laboratories;

(e) evaluate student academic performance in a fair and reasonable manner, and by means of appropriate academic criteria;

(f) provide early evaluative feedback as specified in the course outline (see section 2.5(g));

(g) foster an exchange of ideas between themselves and their Students in the classroom and allow Students the freedom to take legitimate exception to the data, views, or methods presented;

(h) respect the confidentiality of information about Students;

(i) keep confidential any information about the academic performance of a Student, unless release is authorized by the Student, required by his/her instructional team, or requested by an administrative officer in accordance with the University policy on the release of information;

(j) explicitly acknowledge in written or oral presentations any contribution of student research or assistance;

(k) not obtain any improper personal advantage from a Student or Student work; and

(l) not retaliate against a student who has filed a complaint, whether the complaint was substantiated or unsubstantiated.

2.10 Instruction. Academic Staff are responsible for:

(a) the organization, preparation and delivery of course material, the
evaluation of student academic progress;
(b) the reporting of such evaluation in accordance with approved policies and schedules; and
(c) consultation with Students out of class or laboratory hours, and supervision of student research and thesis preparation.

2.11 Scheduled Classes. Academic Staff shall not cancel, miss, terminate or shorten scheduled instruction except for good reasons. Whenever a scheduled period of instruction is cancelled, the Academic Staff shall:
(a) inform the class at the earliest possible time;
(b) inform the Academic Administrator of his/her Unit at the earliest possible time; and
(c) where possible, ensure that appropriate substitution or make-up instruction is provided.

2.12 Evaluation. Academic Staff shall adhere to the relevant Senate-approved policy regarding professor-course evaluation.

2.13 Reporting Student Grades. Academic Staff who provide instruction shall comply with the schedules and formats for reporting student grades, as established by their Unit and the Registrar's Office. Where such grades are reviewed by Unit committees, Academic Staff should be available for the duration of the committees' work. Academic Staff must also correct any grade errors of which they become aware in a timely manner and notify the Student accordingly.

2.14 Term Work. Academic Staff shall adhere to Unit-specific policies regarding return and/or retention of term work. In the absence of Unit-specific policies, all term work shall be returned to the Student. Any unclaimed term work will be held by the Unit for 4 months from the end of the term in which the work was assigned. At the conclusion of this time, all unclaimed term work will become property of the Unit and be destroyed according to the University's common records schedule, using confidential measures for disposal.

2.15 Class Size. Where necessitated by large class sizes or other circumstances, the Unit shall ensure that Academic Staff and/or designated substitutes are available for individual consultation with Students for a reasonable amount of time on a known and posted basis.

Collective Responsibilities of Academic Staff

2.16 Course Descriptions. Through their Unit councils, Academic Staff members should review program and course descriptions periodically to ensure that the material to be presented is current and appropriate and that the Calendar information is clear and accurate.

2.17 Materials. The following material must be kept on file in the Unit's general offices and made available to Students:
(a) University and Unit policy and procedures regarding class attendance and penalties, if any, for non-compliance;
(b) the information described in section 2.5 of this Procedure in regards to materials to be provided to Students by the Academic Staff of each course section;
(c) University and Unit policy and procedures regarding the evaluation of professors and courses by Students;
(d) University and Unit policy and procedures regarding student access to final examination scripts;
(e) University policy and procedures on student discipline;
(f) University and Unit policy and procedures regarding grade appeals;
(g) University policy and related procedures on the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students;
(h) University policy and protocol regarding responding to sexual assault;
(i) University policy and related procedures on Respectful Work and Learning Environment;
(j) University policy and related procedures on Accessibility for Students with Disabilities; and
(k) University policy and related procedures on Intellectual Property.

2.18 Instruction. The Unit should ensure the provision of names of Academic Staff assigned to teach particular courses and sections at the earliest possible opportunity;

Part III
Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) that a formal review of this Procedure is required.

3.2 The Vice-Provost (Academic Affairs) is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 Academic Staff and Academic Administrators are responsible for complying with this Procedure.

Part IV
Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is September 1, 2026.

4.2 In the interim, this Procedure may be revised or repealed if:
(a) the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) the Procedure is now in conflict with another Governing Document; and/or
(d) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

Part V
Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:
(a) Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students Policy, effective July 4, 1979 and revised June 25, 1998;
(b) Cancellation of Scheduled Classes Policy, effective November 30, 1971 and revised November 29, 1988;
(c) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(d) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VI
Cross References

6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Policy;
(b) Schedule “A”: Policy and Resource Document;
(c) Conflict of Interest Policy;
(d) Conflict of Interest between Evaluators and Students due to Close Personal Relationships Policy;
(e) Electronic Communication with Students Policy;
(f) Final Examination and Final Grades Policy;
Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy

URL
This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/230.html

Part I
Reason for Policy
1.1 The reason for this Policy is to:
(a) Promote and support a respectful work and learning environment at the University; and
(b) Ensure compliance with relevant legislation, including The Human Rights Code (Manitoba), and The Workplace Health and Safety Regulation (Manitoba).

Part II
Policy Content
Definitions
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Policy:
(a) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instruction, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.
(b) “Breach” means any conduct, behaviour, action or omission which is prohibited under this Policy or the Procedure, including but not limited to Discrimination, Harassment, and Reprisals.
(c) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(d) “Committee” means the Human Rights Advisory Committee, established pursuant to section 2.13 of this Policy.
(e) “Complainant” means the individual or individuals bringing forward a complaint of a Breach.
(f) “Designated Officer” means the Vice-President (Administration), or designate.
(g) “Discrimination” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.5 of the Procedure.
(h) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(i) “Formal Complaint” means a complaint to the Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer that is in writing and contains, at minimum, the following information:
(i) The name of the Complainant and contact information for the Complainant;
(ii) A description of the alleged Breach;
(iii) The approximate date of the alleged Breach, being within 1 year from the date of the most recent alleged incident unless, in the discretion of the Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer, extenuating circumstances would warrant an extension of time;
(iv) The name of the Respondent;
(v) Contact information for the Respondent, if known;
(vi) An indication that the Complainant desires the complaint to be the subject of an Investigation; and
(vii) The Complainant’s signature.

(j) “Harassment” refers to Personal Harassment, Human Rights Based Harassment, and/or Sexual Harassment as defined in section 2.10 of the Procedure.

(k) “Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer” or “HRCMO” means an individual appointed by the University of Manitoba as someone possessing the appropriate training and skills to fulfill the role outlined in section 2.17 of this Policy.

(l) “Informal Resolution” means the resolution of an alleged Breach to the satisfaction of the Complainant and the Respondent, without an Investigation being completed.

(m) “Investigation” means a formal investigation of an alleged Breach conducted in accordance with the Procedure.

(n) “Investigator” means one or more persons appointed as the investigator of an alleged Breach, pursuant to section 2.36 of the Procedure.

(o) “Policy” means this Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy.

(p) “Preliminary Assessment” means the initial review of a Formal Complaint, in accordance with sections 2.23 to 2.28 of the Procedure.

(q) “Procedure” means the RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure.

(r) “Protected Characteristic” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.6 of the Procedure.

(s) “Reasonable Accommodation” means an accommodation of the special needs of any individual or group, if those special needs are based upon any Protected Characteristic, that is reasonable but not necessarily perfect in the circumstances, that does not cause undue hardship to the University, and does not compromise bona fide and reasonable requirements of the University.

(t) “Reprisal” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.57 of the Procedure.

(u) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of the Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(v) “University” means The University of Manitoba.

(w) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(x) “University Matter” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of the Procedure.

**Vision for the University Community**

2.2 The University wishes to promote and support a community which embraces diversity and inclusion, provides for equality of opportunity, and recognizes the dignity of all people.

2.3 Members of the University Community, including every student and employee, are entitled to a respectful work and learning environment that is:

(a) Free from Discrimination and provides for Reasonable Accommodation;

(b) Free from Harassment; and

(c) Collegial and conducive to early resolution of conflict between members of the University Community.

2.4 A respectful work and learning environment is critical to the success and proper functioning of the University. Whether behaviour is viewed as respectful can be influenced by place, time, and context.

2.5 The University wishes to encourage early resolution of conflict between members of the University Community, and to provide guidance to managers, Academic Staff and Unit Heads on addressing behaviour that falls short of Harassment or Discrimination, but that nevertheless has a negative impact on the work and learning environment for which they are responsible.

2.6 Managers, Academic Staff and Unit Heads must encourage a respectful environment within the work and learning environments for which they are primarily responsible. They are expected to identify and address issues of concern in a timely manner, recognizing the value of early intervention. The University will provide training and resources to assist managers, Academic Staff and Unit Heads to fulfil these expectations.

**Implementation of Vision**

2.7 In furtherance of its vision, the University will:

(a) Through various academic and administrative units and programs, educate members of the University Community about:

(i) The University’s general expectations for respectful conduct;

(ii) The rights and obligations of members of the University Community under this Policy and the Procedure; and

(iii) Best practices to facilitate early resolution of conflict between members of the University Community and/or to address behaviour that falls short of Harassment or Discrimination, but nevertheless has a negative impact on the work and learning environment.

(b) Ensure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that:

(i) No member of the University Community is subjected to Discrimination or Harassment while participating in a University Matter;

(ii) No employee is subjected to Discrimination or Harassment in the workplace; and

(iii) No student is subjected to Discrimination or Harassment in the learning environment;

(c) Adopt procedures, protocols, and practices which will encourage individuals to bring concerns about an alleged Breach to an appropriate authority, including provisions to protect against Reprisal those who bring forward such allegations;

(d) Provide supports to encourage and facilitate the Informal Resolution of an alleged Breach where appropriate;

(e) Take action respecting any person under the University’s direction who subjects a student, an employee, or any other member of the University Community, to Discrimination or Harassment;

(f) Supplement existing policies, procedures or bylaws, by providing a mechanism for the Investigation of an alleged Breach; and

(g) Adopt procedures, protocols and practices which promote the creation of a respectful environment, including providing guidance on how to deal with matters of concern which do not constitute Harassment or Discrimination.

2.8 The University is committed to promoting a respectful work and learning environment by encouraging all members of the University Community to:

(a) Bring forward credible evidence of a Breach of which they become
Role of HRCMO

2.16 Any appointment under section 2.15 must be made with notice to
(a) A designee who is not a member of the Human Rights Advisory Committee, or
(b) If any member of the Committee is unable or unwilling to fulfill
the subject matter of a Formal Complaint is such that it would be
inappropriate for that member of the Committee to review the
matter for reason of conflict of interest or any other reason, the
HRCMO will ask the President to appoint an alternate to act in place
of that member. The alternate may be anyone with a direct report
to the Vice-President (Administration) or Provost and Vice-President
(Academic), or any other employee of the University, who:
(a) Has skills and/or experience desirable in the circumstances;
(b) Would be able to review the Formal Complaint in an unbiased
manner; and
(c) Would not be placed in a conflict of interest.

2.17 The Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer (HRCMO) will:
(a) Provide advice and guidance to the University Community on how to
best implement this Policy and the Procedure;
(b) Facilitate education and training opportunities for members of the
University Community regarding their rights and obligations under
this Policy and the Procedure;
(c) Conduct Preliminary Assessments of Formal Complaints;
(d) Provide information to both the Complainant and Respondent
regarding opportunities and resources available to facilitate
Informal Resolution of concerns and, where appropriate, coordinate
communications between Complainants and Respondents on the
understanding that such communications will not be provided to the
Investigator if the matter moves to a Formal Complaint;
(e) Identify and track trends in matters relating to this Policy and the
Procedure, and provide advice and guidance to the administration
and the University Community on such trends; and
(f) Provide advice and guidance on potential amendments or revisions
to this Policy and the Procedure.

Annual Report

2.18 The HRCMO will produce and provide an annual report to the
Designated Officer and the Committee, outlining:
(a) De-identified data regarding the number and types of complaints
received;
(b) De-identified data regarding the number and types of Investigations
conducted;
(c) Information regarding observable trends;
(d) De-identified information regarding particularly important cases;
(e) Information on educational activities; and
(f) Other relevant information which may further the implementation of
the Policy and its Procedures.

Balancing of Rights

2.20 Nothing in this Policy or the Procedure is intended to detract from
the academic freedom of the University's Academic Staff.

2.21 Nothing in this Policy or the Procedure is intended to compromise
the University's academic standards or the integrity of its
programs. The University encourages diversity and Reasonable
Accommodation, but will also vigorously defend bona fide academic
requirements.

2.22 The University encourages informed debate which may, from time
to time, include discussion of unpopular opinions or controversial
material. Such material may be used to further scholarly pursuits,
provided that the communication is compatible with the principles
of human rights, the Criminal Code, and the principles of respectful
behaviour embodied in this Policy and the Procedure. Opinions must
be expressed in a manner which is not in Breach of this Policy or the
Procedure.

2.23 This Policy and the Procedure applies to the general workplace, but is
not intended to:
(a) Detract from academic freedom;
(b) Regulate teaching techniques and pedagogy; or
(c) Limit the legitimate work of managers, supervisors and academic
administrators to assign work and provide feedback on work or
performance.
2.24 The University will not disclose the name of a Complainant or Respondent or the circumstances related to a complaint of alleged Breach except where disclosure is:
(a) Necessary to investigate the complaint or take corrective action with respect to the complaint; or
(b) Required by law.

2.25 Nothing in this Policy or the Procedure is intended to discourage or prevent a member of the University Community, including students and employees, from filing a complaint with the Manitoba Human Rights Commission, or from exercising any other legal rights pursuant to any other law.

2.26 Nothing in this Policy or the Procedure is intended to limit the rights of an employee governed by a collective agreement. If there is any ambiguity or conflict between this Policy or the Procedure, and a collective agreement, the collective agreement will prevail.

Part III
Accountability
3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Policy is required.
3.2 The Vice-President (Administration) is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.
3.3 All members of the University Community are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV
Authority to Approve Procedures
4.1 The Vice-President (Administration) may approve procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy, including but not limited to:
(a) A procedure to supplement existing policies, procedures or bylaws, by providing a mechanism for the investigation of an alleged Breach, including regarding:
   (i) Receipt and review of complaints;
   (ii) The circumstances under which an Investigation should take place;
   (iii) Appointment of investigators;
   (iv) Conduct of an Investigation, in accordance with the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice;
   (v) Respecting the confidentiality of information collected in relation to complaints and Investigations;
   (vi) Protecting individuals against Reprisal;
   (vii) Protecting individuals against unfounded allegations of a Breach;
   (viii) Producing a report at the conclusion of an Investigation; and
   (ix) Implementing discipline, if necessary.
(b) Generally defining the responsibility, authority and accountability of members of the University Community under this Policy.

Part V
Review
5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every three (3) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is June 22, 2019.
5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed by Approving Body if:
(a) The Vice-President (Administration) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) The Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or
(c) The Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.
5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:
(a) Comply with the revised Policy; or
(b) Are in turn repealed.

Part VI
Effect on Previous Statements
6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:
(a) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, dated January 27, 2009;
(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII
Cross References
7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure;
(b) Sexual Assault Policy;
(c) Academic Freedom and Responsibilities Policy;
(d) Access and Privacy Policy and Procedure;
(e) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;
(f) Records Management Policy and Procedure;
(g) Responsible Conduct of Research Policy;
(h) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(i) Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure;
(j) Student Discipline Appeal Procedure;
(k) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy and Procedure;
(l) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure;
(m) Criminal Code, RSC 1985, c C-46.
(n) The Human Rights Code, C.C.S.M. c. H175;

Sexual Assault Policy
Part I
Reason for Policy
1.1 The reason for this Policy is to:
(a) Provide guidance, assistance and support to members of the University Community who have experienced Sexual Assault or who have received a disclosure of Sexual Assault;
(b) Set out a consistent process for responding to Sexual Assault that ensures that:
   (i) Members of the University Community understand their respective rights and obligations when reporting or responding to a Sexual Assault.
   (ii) Those who experience Sexual Assault are treated with dignity and
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Policy:

(a) “Breach” means any conduct, behaviour, action or omission which is prohibited under this Policy, including but not limited to Sexual Assault and Reprisals.

(b) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(c) “Committee” means the Human Rights Advisory Committee established pursuant to section 2.20 of this Policy to:

(i) hear appeals from Preliminary Assessment decisions, in accordance with the Procedure;

(ii) receive and review the HRCMO’s annual report under section 2.25 of this Policy; and

(iii) provide advice and guidance on potential amendments or revisions to this Policy and the Procedure.

(d) “Complainant” means the individual or individuals bringing forward a complaint of a Breach.

(e) “Consent” means the voluntary agreement of the person to engage in the sexual activity in question. Without limiting the foregoing, no Consent is obtained where:

(i) the person submits or does not resist by reason of the application of force to the person or to someone other than the person;

(ii) the person submits or does not resist by reason of threats or fear of the application of force to the person or to someone other than the person;

(iii) the person submits or does not resist by reason of fraud or blackmail;

(iv) the person submits or does not resist by reason of the exercise of authority;

(v) the agreement is expressed by the words or conduct of someone other than the person;

(vi) the person is incapable of consenting to the activity due to age, consumption of drugs or alcohol, or due to some other mental or physical incapacity;

(vii) the accused induces the person to engage in the activity by abusing a position of trust, power or authority;

(viii) the person expresses, by words or conduct, a lack of agreement to engage in the activity; or

(ix) the person, having consented to engage in sexual activity, expresses, by words or conduct, a lack of agreement to continue to engage in the activity.

(f) “Designated Officer” means the Vice-President (Administration), or designate.

(g) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(h) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(i) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(j) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(k) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(l) “Investigator” means one or more persons appointed as the investigator of an alleged Breach, pursuant to section 2.36 of the Procedure.

(m) “Investigator” means one or more persons appointed as the investigator of an alleged Breach, pursuant to section 2.36 of the Procedure.

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(nnn) “Investigator” means one or more persons appointed as the investigator of an alleged Breach, pursuant to section 2.36 of the Procedure.

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(zzz) “Investigator” means one or more persons appointed as the investigator of an alleged Breach, pursuant to section 2.36 of the Procedure.
Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(x) “University Instituted Investigation” means an Investigation initiated by the Designated Officer in consultation with the HRCMO, pursuant to section 2.34 of the Procedure.

(y) “University Matter” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of the Procedure.

Vision for the University Community

2.2 The University recognizes that Sexual Assault can occur between individuals regardless of sexual orientation, gender, gender identity and/or relationship status. The University also recognizes that individuals who have experienced Sexual Assault may experience mental, physical, academic and/or other difficulties. The University is committed to:

(a) Supporting those who have experienced Sexual Assault by providing information, including the provision of and/or referral to counselling and medical care, and the provision of appropriate and reasonable academic and other accommodation;

(b) Ensuring that those who disclose that they have experienced Sexual Assault are supported and treated with compassion, dignity and respect throughout the process of disclosure and institutional response;

(c) Respecting the privacy of individuals who disclose Sexual Assault and recognize that those individuals are the final decision-makers about their own best interests, subject to the limits of confidentiality set out in this Sexual Assault Policy and the Procedure;

(d) Coordinating and communicating among the various departments who are most likely to be involved in the response to Sexual Assault affecting the University Community and implementing interim measures, while ensuring that fairness and due process are respected;

(e) Engaging in public education, awareness and prevention activities;

(f) Providing information to the University Community about Sexual Assault on campus;

(g) Providing appropriate education and training to the University Community about responding to the disclosure of Sexual Assault; and

(h) Monitoring and updating University policies and protocols to ensure that they remain effective and in line with other existing policies and best practices.

Implementation of Vision

2.3 In furtherance of its vision, the University will:

(a) Take action in accordance with the Procedure respecting any person under the University’s direction who subjects a student, an employee, or any other member of the University Community to Sexual Assault;

(b) Adopt procedures, protocols, and practices which will encourage individuals to bring concerns about an alleged Breach to an appropriate authority, including provisions to protect against Reprisal those who bring forward such allegations;

(c) Through various academic and administrative units and programs, educate members of the University Community about the rights and obligations of members of the University Community under this Policy and the Procedure;

(d) Provide information and supports to encourage and facilitate the Informal Resolution of an alleged Breach if appropriate; and

(e) Supplement existing policies, procedures or bylaws, by providing a mechanism for the Investigation of an alleged Breach that ensures procedural fairness and due process to the Respondent.

2.4 The University is committed to promoting a safe work and learning environment by encouraging all members of the University Community to:

(a) Bring forward credible evidence of a Breach of which they become aware to an appropriate authority, subject to section 2.9 of this Policy;

(b) Provide reasonable cooperation in an Investigation of a Breach; and

(c) Be aware of their responsibilities under this Policy and the Procedure.

Immediate Response to Disclosures

2.5 The University will maintain a website to support those affected by Sexual Assault, with links to on-campus and off-campus supports and resources that may be accessed by members of the University Community. Members of the University Community are encouraged to consult this website, to consult with the resources contained therein, and to consult with a health care provider for treatment or referral for post-incident counselling, if appropriate.

2.6 For students affected by Sexual Assault, the University will:

(a) Provide reasonable academic accommodations (such as extensions on assignments, deferrals of exams, leaves of absences, authorized withdrawals, etc.); and

(b) Create a safety plan in consultation with the University’s Student Support Case Manager, UMSS, and other offices as appropriate.

2.7 For employees affected by Sexual Assault, the University will:

(a) Provide reasonable work accommodations, in consultation with Human Resources; and

(b) Create a safety plan in consultation with the Unit Head, UMSS, and other offices as appropriate.

2.8 Any information required to facilitate accommodations under sections 2.6 and 2.7 above will be subject to section 2.9 below, and will be limited in accordance with the confidentiality provisions outlined in section 2.16 of this Policy and sections 2.63 to 2.66 of the Procedure.

Reporting Protocol

2.9 Rights of survivors of Sexual Assault. Where possible, a person who has experienced Sexual Assault will retain control over the process of reporting a Sexual Assault. However, the University also has an obligation to protect the University Community from harm. The University reserves the right to initiate a University Instituted Investigation in accordance with the Procedure, and/or to report the incident to local police services, even without the consent of the survivor, if it believes that the safety of the University Community is at risk or if reporting is required by law (for example, in the case of a minor). In cases where actions are taken without the consent of the survivor, reasonable efforts will be made to preserve the anonymity of the survivor. In addition, the survivor will be notified of the actions the University intends to take in order that the survivor can work with the University to take any additional safety precautions that may be required as a result of the University’s actions.

2.10 Report to HRCMO. Where a report of Sexual Assault is received by a member of the University Community other than UMSS, that member is encouraged to consult with the HRCMO to ensure that coordinated support and action is provided to the member(s) of the University Community affected by the Sexual Assault. The HRCMO may consult with STATIS in providing support.
2.11 Report to UMSS. Where a report of Sexual Assault is received by UMSS, a UMSS member shall create a security report and refer the matter to the HRCMO and STATIS to ensure that coordinated support and action is provided to the affected members of the University Community.

2.12 Report to STATIS. Where a report of Sexual Assault is received by STATIS, the role of STATIS will be to:
(a) Develop an action plan to assist and support the members of the University Community affected by the Sexual Assault;
(b) Ensure that members of the University Community affected by the Sexual Assault are consulted where appropriate and kept informed of the developments within the parameters of confidentiality; and
(c) Take all necessary action relative to the above.

2.13 Any information required to facilitate support and action by the University will be subject to section 2.9 above, and will be limited in accordance with the confidentiality provisions outlined in section 2.16 of this Policy and sections 2.63 to 2.66 of the Procedure.

Investigation
2.14 The University will investigate allegations of Sexual Assault in relation to a University Matter in accordance with the Procedure where:
(a) The HRCMO receives a Formal Complaint and determines in the Preliminary Assessment that the matter should proceed to Investigation; or
(b) The Designated Officer determines, upon recommendation by the HRCMO, that the circumstances warrant a University Instituted Investigation; or
(c) The Vice-Provost (Academic Affairs) or designate, provided that the designate holds an academic appointment with the University.

Role of HRCMO
2.24 The Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer (HRCMO) will:
(a) Provide advice and guidance to the University Community on how to best implement this Policy and the Procedure;
(b) Facilitate education and training opportunities for members of the University Community regarding their rights and obligations under this Policy and the Procedure;
(c) Conduct Preliminary Assessments of Formal Complaints;
(d) Provide information to both the Complainant and Respondent regarding opportunities and resources available to facilitate Informal Resolution of concerns and, where appropriate, coordinate communications between Complainants and Respondents on the understanding that such communications will not be provided to the Investigator if the matter moves to a Formal Complaint;
(e) Identify and track trends in matters relating to this Policy and the Procedure, and provide advice and guidance to the administration and the University Community on such trends; and
(f) Provide advice and guidance on potential amendments or revisions to this Policy and the Procedure.

Annual Report
2.25 The HRCMO will produce and provide an annual report to the Designated Officer and the Committee, outlining:
(a) De-identified data regarding the number and types of complaints received;
(b) De-identified data regarding the number and types of investigations

Human Rights Advisory Committee
2.20 The University will establish the Committee, with a membership consisting of:
(a) The Associate Vice-President (Human Resources) or designate;
(b) The Vice-Provost (Students) or designate; and
(c) The Vice-Provost (Academic Affairs) or designate, provided that the designate holds an academic appointment with the University.

2.21 The mandate of the Committee is to:
(a) Hear appeals from Preliminary Assessment decisions, in accordance with the Procedure;
(b) Receive and review the HRCMO’s annual report under section 2.25 of this Policy;
(c) Provide advice and guidance on potential amendments or revisions to this Policy and the Procedure.

2.22 If any member of the Committee is unable or unwilling to fulfill his/her responsibilities under this Policy and the Procedure, or if the subject matter of a Formal Complaint is such that it would be inappropriate for that member of the Committee to review the matter for reason of conflict of interest or any other reason, the HRCMO will ask the President to appoint an alternate to act in place of that member. The alternate may be any person with a direct report to the Vice-President (Administration) or Provost and Vice-President (Academic), or any other employee of the University, who:
(a) Has skills and/or experience desirable in the circumstances;
(b) Would be able to review the Formal Complaint in an unbiased manner; and
(c) Would not be placed in a conflict of interest.

2.23 Any appointment under section 2.22 must be made with notice to the Complainant.
Part V
Review
5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every three (3) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is June 22, 2019.
5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed by the Approving Body if:
(a) The Vice-President (Administration) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) The Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or
(c) The Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.
5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:
(a) Comply with the revised Policy; or
(b) Are in turn repealed.

Part VI
Effect on Previous Statements
6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:
(a) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(b) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII
Cross References
7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure;
(b) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy;
(c) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;
(d) Access and Privacy Policy and Procedure;
(e) Records Management Policy and Procedure;
(f) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(g) Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure;
(h) Student Discipline Appeal Procedure;
(i) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure;
(j) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy and Procedure;
(k) Criminal Code, RSC 1985, c C-46.

Respectful Work and Learning Environment and Sexual Assault Procedures
Part I
Reason for Procedure
1.1 The reason for this Procedure is to:
(a) Promote and support a respectful work and learning environment at the University;
(b) Provide specific guidance for the University Community regarding expectations for respectful conduct;
3.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Procedure:

(a) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.

(b) “Breach” means any conduct, behaviour, action or omission which is prohibited under the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure, including but not limited to Discrimination, Harassment, Sexual Assault, and Reprisals.

(c) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(d) “Committee” means the Human Rights Advisory Committee established pursuant to section 2.13 of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy or pursuant to section 2.20 of the Sexual Assault Policy to:

(i) Hear appeals from Preliminary Assessment decisions, in accordance with this Procedure;

(ii) Receive and review the HRCMO’s annual report under section 2.18 of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and under section 2.25 of the Sexual Assault Policy; and

(iii) Provide advice and guidance on potential amendments or revisions to the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, and/or this Procedure.

(e) “Complainant” means the individual or individuals bringing forward a complaint of a Breach.

(f) “Consent” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.14 of this Procedure.

(g) “Designated Officer” means the Vice-President (Administration), or designate.

(h) “Discrimination” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.5 of this Procedure.

(i) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(j) “Formal Complaint” means a complaint to the Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer under the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy or the Sexual Assault Policy that is in writing and contains, at minimum, the following information:

(i) The name of the Complainant and contact information for the Complainant;

(ii) A description of the alleged Breach;

(iii) The approximate date of the alleged Breach, being within 1 year from the date of the most recent alleged incident unless, in the discretion of the Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer, extenuating circumstances would warrant an extension of time;

(iv) The name of the Respondent;

(v) Contact information for the Respondent, if known;

(vi) An indication that the Complainant desires the complaint to be the subject of an Investigation; and

(vii) The Complainant’s signature.

(k) “Harassment” refers to Personal Harassment, Human Rights Based Harassment, and/or Sexual Harassment as defined in section 2.10 of this Procedure.

(l) “Human Rights and Conflict Management Officer” or “HRCMO” means an individual appointed by the University of Manitoba as someone possessing the appropriate training and skills to fulfill the role outlined in section 2.17 of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and section 2.24 of the Sexual Assault Policy.

(m) “Informal Resolution” means the resolution of an alleged Breach to the satisfaction of the Complainant and the Respondent, without an Investigation being completed.

(n) “Investigation” means a formal investigation of an alleged Breach conducted in accordance with this Procedure.

(o) “Investigator” means one or more persons appointed as the investigator of an alleged Breach, pursuant to section 2.36 of this Procedure.

(p) “Preliminary Assessment” means the initial review of a Formal Complaint, in accordance with sections 2.23 to 2.28 of this Procedure.

(q) “Procedure” refers to this RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure.

(r) “Protected Characteristic” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.6 of this Procedure.

(s) “Reasonable Accommodation” means an accommodation of the special needs of any individual or group, if those special needs are based upon any Protected Characteristic, that is reasonable but not necessarily perfect in the circumstances, that does not cause undue hardship to the University, and does not compromise bona fide and reasonable requirements of the University.

(t) “Report” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.46 of this Procedure.

(u) “Reprisal” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.57 of this Procedure.

(v) “Representative” means:

(i) in the case of a student, a Student Advocate, a representative from the University of Manitoba Students’ Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the University
Community not receiving payment for appearing, a member of the student’s immediate family or other support person as may be appropriate;
(ii) in the case of an employee, a union representative, lawyer, or support person as may be appropriate; and
(iii) in the case of another member of the University Community, a lawyer or support person as may be appropriate.

(w) “Respondent” means an individual or individuals accused of having caused or contributed to a Breach.

(x) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of the Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(y) “Sexual Assault” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.13 of this Procedure.

(z) “STATIS” means the Student/Staff Threat Assessment Triage Intervention Support team comprised of the following representatives:
(i) Vice-Provost (Students);
(ii) Associate Vice-President (Human Resources);
(iii) Director, Security Services;
(iv) Executive Director, Student Support;
(v) Student Support Case Manager; and
(vi) Legal Counsel.

(aa) “Student Advocate” is a member of the University’s Student Advocacy Office who provides students with information on their rights and responsibilities, as well as assistance with resolving problems or concerns resulting from actions or decisions taken by the University.

(bb) “Unit” means a Faculty, College, School, institute, centre, academic support unit (for example, libraries) or administrative unit whose Unit Head reports to the President or a Vice-President, Associate Vice-President or Vice-Provost. An academic department within a Faculty or School is not a Unit as the term is used within this Procedure.

(cc) “Unit Head” refers to the individual with direct supervisory authority over a Unit, including Deans, Directors, the University Librarian, the President, Vice- Presidents, Associate Vice-Presidents, and Vice- Provosts with respect to their Units.

(dd) “University” means The University of Manitoba.

(ee) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(ff) “University Instituted Investigation” means an Investigation initiated by the Designated Officer in consultation with the HRCMO, pursuant to section 2.34 of this Procedure.

(gg) “University Matter” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of this Procedure.

SCOPE

2.2 This Procedure applies to members of the University Community in relation to any University Matter.

2.3 “University Matter” means any activity, event, or undertaking in which a member of the University Community participates, which has a substantial connection to the University, such as:

(a) University-related activities or events, including but not limited to:

(i) Any activity or event on property owned or controlled by the University;
(ii) The leasing of space, including student residence rooms, on property owned or controlled by the University;
(iii) The offering of any service by the University, including educational services;
(iv) Student placements, practica, or clinical training;
(v) University research activities, whether on or off campus;
(vi) Student and/or employee exchanges arranged in connection with the University;
(vii) Social events or networking, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the activity;
(viii) University field trips, travel-study tours, service-learning activities, and similar activities;

(b) Activities or events involving members of the University Community, where the actions of those members of the University Community may reasonably reflect upon or affect the University, including but not limited to:

(i) Any aspect of the employment or engagement of employees and contractors for roles and projects substantially connected to the University;
(ii) Participation on a committee or board as a representative of the University;
(iii) Writings, photographs, artwork, audio or video recordings, and/or electronic communications, including communications through social media, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the communication;
(iv) Matters related to The University of Manitoba Students’ Union, the Graduate Students’ Association, and their affiliated student groups to the extent that it affects the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments; or
(v) Matters of off-campus conduct that have, or might reasonably be seen to have an adverse effect on the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments.

PROHIBITED CONDUCT

Discrimination

2.4 Subject to section 2.8 of this Procedure, any member of the University Community who commits Discrimination in relation to a University Matter will be subject to discipline.

2.5 “Discrimination” means an intentional or unintentional act or omission resulting in:

(a) Differential treatment of:

(i) An individual on the basis of the individual’s actual or presumed membership in or association with some class or group of persons, rather than on the basis of personal merit;
(ii) an individual or group on the basis of any Protected Characteristic;
(iii) an individual or group on the basis of the individual or group’s actual or presumed association with another individual or group whose identity or membership is determined by any Protected Characteristic;

(b) Failure to make Reasonable Accommodation for the special needs of an individual or group, if those needs are based upon a Protected
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Characteristics.

2.6 “Protected Characteristic” means those characteristics listed in The Human Rights Code (Manitoba) (as amended from time to time) as being protected, which at the time of approval of this Procedure include:

(a) Ancestry, including colour and perceived race;
(b) Nationality or national origin;
(c) Ethnic background or origin;
(d) Religion or creed, or religious belief, religious association or religious activity;
(e) Age;
(f) Sex, including sex-determined characteristics or circumstances, such as pregnancy, the possibility of pregnancy, or circumstances related to pregnancy;
(g) Gender identity;
(h) Sexual orientation;
(i) Marital or family status;
(j) Source of income;
(k) Political belief, political association or political activity;
(l) Physical or mental disability or related characteristics or circumstances, including reliance on a service animal, a wheelchair, or any other remedial appliance or device;
(m) Social disadvantage.

2.7 Examples of Discrimination include, but are not limited to:

(a) Systemic discrimination resulting from interrelated actions, policies, or rules which together have a discriminatory effect;
(b) Evaluations of performance based on a Protected Characteristic;
(c) Establishment of a scholarship, bursary, or other award which provides for differential treatment of a particular group, subject to 2.8 of this Procedure; or
(d) Failure to provide a Reasonable Accommodation.

2.8 Acts or omissions which would otherwise be Discrimination under this Procedure are permitted where:

(a) There is a bona fide and reasonable cause for the Discrimination.

(b) The acts or omissions are intended and likely to:
   (i) Make Reasonable Accommodation for the special needs of an individual or group; or
   (ii) Ameliorate the conditions of disadvantaged individuals or groups, including those disadvantaged by a Protected Characteristic.

(c) The acts or omissions are in the context of a research project that has received all required research ethics approvals.

Harassment

2.9 Any member of the University Community who commits Harassment in relation to a University Matter will be subject to discipline.

2.10 “Harassment” refers to:

(a) “Personal Harassment”, which means offensive behaviour directed towards another person and not connected to a Protected Characteristic, including but not limited to:
   (i) A severe single incident or a series of incidents of objectionable behavior that would objectively impact the mental or physical health of another person;
   (ii) Verbal or written abuse, threats or intimidation that objectively is humiliating or demeaning;
   (iii) Objectionable and unwelcome conduct or comments that objectively impacts the mental or physical health of another person;
   (iv) Sexual Harassment.

(c) “Sexual Harassment”, which is a form of Human Rights Based Harassment and refers to a course of objectionable and unwelcome conduct or comments undertaken or made on the basis of the Protected Characteristics 2.6(f), 2.6(g), or 2.6(h), including but not limited to:
   (i) Unwanted sexual attention, including persistent invitations for dates, by a person who knows or ought reasonably to know that such attention is unwanted or unwelcome;
   (ii) Gender-based abusive or unwelcome conduct or comments that would objectively have the effect of creating an intimidating, humiliating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment;
   (iii) Sexist jokes or remarks, including comments regarding a person’s appearance or clothing;
   (iv) Leering, ogling, or other sexually oriented gestures;
   (v) Questions about a person’s sexual history, sexuality, sexual orientation, or sexual identity by a person who knows or ought reasonably to know that the questions are unwanted or unwelcome;
   (vi) Offensive physical contact by a person who knows or ought reasonably to know that the contact is unwanted or unwelcome;
   (vii) Offensive physical contact by a person who knows or ought reasonably to know that the contact is unwanted or unwelcome;
   (viii) A Reprisal for rejecting a sexual solicitation or advance.

2.11 It is not Harassment or otherwise a violation of this Procedure for:

(a) A supervisor or manager to engage in the legitimate evaluation of the performance of an employee or contractor, or otherwise overseeing their work;
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2.17 If a Complainant wishes the complaint to be the subject of an Investigation, the HRCMO will have discretion to:
(a) Refuse to accept the Complaint unless the person against whom the Breach is alleged to have occurred consents to the filing of the Formal Complaint; or
(b) Conduct a Preliminary Assessment and/or recommend a University-Instituted Investigation.

2.18 Where the Complainant is not the person against whom the Breach is alleged to have occurred, the HRCMO will have discretion to:
(a) A good faith and formal evaluation of an Academic Staff member or supervisor;
(b) A legitimate peer review or other critique of research or academic work;
(c) A Unit Head to take actions intended to address or deter violent, threatening, or intimidating behaviour, or behaviour which significantly disrupts the University and members of the University Community.

Sexual Assault

2.12 Any member of the University Community who commits Sexual Assault in relation to a University Matter will be subject to discipline.

2.13 “Sexual Assault” means the intentional sexual touching of another person with any object or body part without Consent or by force.

2.14 “Consent” means the voluntary agreement of the person to engage in the sexual activity in question. Without limiting the foregoing, no Consent is obtained where:
(a) the person submits or does not resist by reason of the application of force to the person or to someone other than the person;
(b) the person submits or does not resist by reason of threats or fear of the application of force to the person or to someone other than the person;
(c) the person submits or does not resist by reason of fraud or blackmail;
(d) the person submits or does not resist by reason of the exercise of authority;
(e) the agreement is expressed by the words or conduct of someone other than the person;
(f) the person is incapable of consenting to the activity due to age, consumption of drugs or alcohol, or due to some other mental or physical incapacity;
(g) the accused induces the person to engage in the activity by abusing a position of trust, power or authority;
(h) the person expresses, by words or conduct, a lack of agreement to engage in the activity; or
(i) the person, having consented to engage in sexual activity, expresses, by words or conduct, a lack of agreement to continue to engage in the activity.

COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

Making a Complaint

2.15 Any person, whether or not a member of the University Community, may contact the HRCMO to raise a concern regarding Discrimination, Harassment, Sexual Assault, or Reprisal, or to make a Formal Complaint. Any other concerns regarding conduct or conflict that is not supportive of a respectful work and learning environment should be addressed with the appropriate manager, Academic Staff, or Unit Head responsible for the affected environment, in accordance with sections 2.5 of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy.

2.16 Wherever practical, the HRCMO may encourage Informal Resolution of a complaint of a Breach.

2.17 If a Complainant wishes the complaint to be the subject of an Investigation, the Complainant must file a Formal Complaint no later than 1 year after the alleged Breach, or where a continuing contravention is alleged, no later than 1 year after the last alleged instance of the Breach.

Informal Resolution

2.20 Subject to section 2.22 of this Procedure, the HRCMO will provide information to both the Complainant and Respondent regarding the opportunities and resources available to facilitate Informal Resolution of an alleged Breach.

2.21 The HRCMO may develop and adopt guidelines and other documents secondary to and consistent with the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and the Sexual Assault Policy and this Procedure, which outline Informal Resolution options and the processes related to each option.

2.22 The HRCMO may decide not to facilitate an Informal Resolution process where:
(a) Successful resolution is unlikely;
(b) The concerns were not brought forward in a timely manner; or
(c) A full Investigation would better serve the University and the purposes of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and/or the Sexual Assault Policy.

Preliminary Assessment of Formal Complaints.

2.23 The HRCMO will conduct a Preliminary Assessment for each Formal Complaint to determine whether or not an Investigation should proceed in accordance with this Procedure. Except in extenuating circumstances, the HRCMO will complete a Preliminary Assessment of a Formal Complaint within 30 working days of receiving the Formal Complaint.

2.24 A Formal Complaint will not proceed to Investigation, and no further action is required by the HRCMO or the University, if the Formal Complaint does not strictly meet the requirements of section 2.1(j) of this Procedure, including but not limited to where the Formal Complaint is not in writing, is anonymous, is out of time, or does not contain all the required information.

2.25 Notwithstanding subsection 2.24 and subject to subsection 2.55 of this Procedure, the HRCMO may exercise his or her discretion to accept a non-compliant Formal Complaint or to bring a non-compliant Formal Complaint to the attention of the Designated Officer for consideration of a University Instituted Investigation.

2.26 In making his or her Preliminary Assessment, the HRCMO will consider whether:
(a) The Formal Complaint deals with a Breach to which the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure applies;
(b) The Formal Complaint appears credible, to have been made in good faith, and not to be frivolous or vexatious;
(c) The issues disclosed by the Formal Complaint have not been or are
not in the process of being addressed in another forum or pursuant to a collective agreement or University policy, procedure or bylaw, which would deal comprehensively with the alleged Breach;

(d) The issues disclosed by the Formal Complaint would more appropriately be dealt with in another forum or through another process;

(e) The matters included in the Formal Complaint are of sufficient seriousness to warrant an Investigation;

(f) An Investigation would serve the University in furthering the objectives under the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and/or the Sexual Assault Policy; and

(g) The Complainant has attempted to address the matters included in the Formal Complaint through Informal Resolution, pursuant to the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy and this Procedure.

2.27 The HRCMO will advise the Complainant in writing of his or her decision on the Preliminary Assessment. Where the Formal Complaint is not accepted to proceed to an Investigation, the HRCMO will include brief reasons for his or her decision. Where the Preliminary Assessment was not completed within 30 working days, the Complainant will also be informed as to the reason for the delay.

2.28 A Formal Complaint that is not accepted to proceed to an Investigation after Preliminary Assessment and appeal of the Preliminary Assessment, if any, will require no further action by the HRCMO or by the University.

Appeal of Preliminary Assessment

2.29 If a Formal Complaint is dismissed by the HRCMO on Preliminary Assessment, the Complainant may appeal the HRCMO’s decision by giving notice and submissions in writing to the Designated Officer within 10 working days from the date of the HRCMO’s decision. The submissions must include:

(a) A letter to the Designated Officer clearly explaining the grounds for the appeal, with specific reference to section 2.30 of this Procedure;

(b) A copy of the letter of decision from the HRCMO; and

(c) A copy of all of the documentation submitted to the HRCMO with the Formal Complaint (no new documentation can be submitted at this time).

2.30 The grounds for an appeal of a Preliminary Assessment include:

(a) Failure of the HRCMO to follow the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure;

(b) Failure of the HRCMO to reasonably consider all factors relevant to the decision being appealed;

(c) Failure of the HRCMO to comply with applicable legislation.

2.31 The Designated Officer will immediately forward the Complainant’s notice and submissions to the Committee, who will make a decision based on the written submissions within 10 working days. The Committee may:

(a) Cause the HRCMO to appoint an Investigator; or

(b) Confirm the decision to dismiss the Formal Complaint.

2.32 The Committee will provide brief written reasons for its decision to the HRCMO and the Complainant. The decision of the Committee will be final.

2.33 The Committee may develop and adopt additional guidelines and other documents secondary to and consistent with the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy and this Procedure for the process of appeal of a Preliminary Assessment.

University Instituted Investigation

2.34 “University Instituted Investigation” means an Investigation initiated at the discretion of the Designated Officer, where:

(a) A non-compliant Formal Complaint was received, but disclosed a credible issue of sufficient importance to warrant an Investigation;

(b) Matters come to the attention of the Designated Officer that lead him or her to believe there has been a Breach of sufficient importance to warrant an Investigation; or

(c) It would be more practical to conduct a single broad Investigation, than addressing a series of Formal Complaints from two or more individuals.

2.35 The Designated Officer shall be deemed to be the Complainant for the purpose of the University Instituted Investigation. The University Instituted Investigation shall proceed in the same manner as an Investigation under this Procedure, with methods of investigation adapted as necessary to meet the circumstances. Based on the results of the University Instituted Investigation, appropriate disciplinary action may be taken.

Appointment of Investigator

2.36 If an Investigation is found to be warranted, the HRCMO will arrange for the appointment of an Investigator. Having regard to the seriousness and nature of the Formal Complaint, the HRCMO may appoint either an employee of the University or an external consultant to act as the Investigator for a particular Complaint, provided that the Investigator:

(a) Has skills and/or experience desirable in the circumstances;

(b) Would be able to conduct the Investigation in an unbiased manner; and

(c) Would not be placed in a conflict of interest.

Investigation

2.37 The Investigator may conduct the Investigation in any manner he or she deems appropriate, having regard to the nature of the particular Formal Complaint, the seriousness of the issues involved, and any admissions made during the Investigation. This may include some or all of:

(a) Interviewing witnesses;

(b) Reviewing documents and records (both paper and electronic);

(c) Reviewing photographs, audio, and video recordings;

(d) Examining physical evidence;

(e) Arranging for testing of physical evidence;

(f) With the consent of participants, arranging for medical or psychological evaluations; and/or

(g) Submitting a Third Party Data Access Request Form to IST regarding accessing electronic systems in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act. IST will consult with the Access and Privacy Office to facilitate the request.

2.38 The Complainant and Respondent shall cooperate fully with the Investigator and provide any information reasonably required by the Investigator upon request. The Investigator may set reasonable timelines for individuals to respond to requests for assistance with
the Investigation.
2.39 Where an individual fails to provide reasonable cooperation with the Investigation, the Investigator may continue the Investigation and make a determination on the information available.
2.40 The Investigator will conduct the Investigation in accordance with the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice. In particular, the Investigator will ensure that:
(a) The Complainant must be provided an opportunity to explain and provide evidence in support of the Complaint;
(b) The Respondent must be informed of the alleged Breach and provided a copy of the Formal Complaint.
(c) The Respondent must be provided a reasonable opportunity to respond to the allegations. The Respondent must be provided access to documentary and other evidence as required to ensure procedural fairness and natural justice, subject to section 2.69 of this Procedure;
(d) While strict rules of evidence do not apply, appropriate weight must be given to evidence based on its credibility and reliability; and
(e) Witnesses (including Complainants and Respondents) may consult with and be accompanied by a Representative.
2.41 An Investigation must normally be completed within 90 working days of the Complaint being assigned to the Investigator. The Investigator may apply to the HRCMO for an extension of time of up to 30 working days. An Investigator may make multiple applications for extensions, but extensions may only be granted if reasonable in the circumstances and at a maximum of 30 working days at a time. The HRCMO will inform the Complainant and Respondent in writing of any extensions granted.
2.42 If, prior to or in the course of an Investigation:
(a) The Investigator discovers that another Breach may have occurred, that others may have been involved in the Breach or there has been an allegation or act of Reprisal, the Investigator may apply to the HRCMO to expand the scope of the Investigation;
(b) A subsequent complaint, cross-complaints, allegation or act of Reprisal, or other matters related to a violation of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure is raised which would most efficiently be dealt with through the same Investigation, the HRCMO may expand the scope of the Investigation; or
(c) It becomes clear that a Formal Complaint would be most efficiently and thoroughly investigated jointly with another organization or institutional partner, the HRCMO may make arrangements for a joint Investigation, so long as reasonable provisions are made to respect confidentiality.
2.43 Nothing in this Procedure is intended to prevent any Unit Head, or member of the University Community in an instructional, supervisory or managerial position, from taking reasonable and immediate steps to:
(a) Address a situation dangerous to the health or safety of the University Community in accordance with University policy, procedure, bylaw, and/or applicable collective agreements;
(b) Protect University funds or assets;
(c) Take interim measures intended to facilitate a thorough Investigation, discourage Reprisal, or prevent future Breaches; or
(d) Manage, and if necessary discipline, employees or students in accordance with University policy, procedure, bylaw, and/or applicable collective agreements.
2.44 At any time during an Investigation, and with the consent of the Complainant, Respondent and the HRCMO, the Investigation may be suspended in order to provide an opportunity for Informal Resolution.

Reports on Investigations
2.45 At the conclusion of the Investigation, the Investigator will issue a Report to the Designated Officer and the HRCMO.
2.46 "Report" means a report that is issued by the Investigator at the end of an Investigation and contains, at a minimum, the following information:
(a) A summary of the Formal Complaint and the alleged Breach;
(b) A summary of the process and key timelines in the Investigation;
(c) A summary of the key evidence obtained through the Investigation, including a summary of the response of the Respondent;
(d) An indication of which key evidence was considered credible and reliable;
(e) A conclusion as to whether, on a balance of probabilities, a Breach has been committed, including identification of which individuals caused or contributed to the Breach;
(f) A summary of the Investigator’s reasons for the conclusion; and
(g) A summary of any remedial measures taken in regard to a Breach to the date of the Report.

Finding of No Breach of Policy
2.47 If it is determined that no Breach has occurred, the Designated Officer will advise the Complainant and Respondent accordingly and may choose to provide them with a copy of the Report. No further action will be taken and no record of the complaint will be placed on the University’s official employment file or student file for the Respondent.
2.48 No record of the complaint shall be kept in the Complainant’s personnel file or student record unless it is determined that the complaint was frivolous or vexatious. The University may take disciplinary action against a complainant in cases where frivolous or vexatious complaints are submitted.

Finding of Breach of Policy
2.49 If it is determined that a Breach has occurred, or that discipline is warranted under section 2.61 of this Procedure, the Designated Officer may distribute the Report in accordance with section 2.54 of this Procedure to decide upon and implement discipline, mitigation steps or remedial measures.
2.50 The Designated Officer may request the Investigator to prepare a summary of the Report for the purposes of protecting confidentiality and protecting the identity of persons involved in the Investigation. The Investigator may consult with the Access & Privacy Office and/or the Office of Legal Counsel for assistance in preparing such summary.
2.51 The Designated Officer will provide a summary and/or the Report (either in original or redacted form), within 30 working days of receiving the Report, to:
(a) The Complainant;
(b) The Respondent;
(c) All such individuals as the Designated Officer believes necessary to decide upon and implement discipline, mitigation steps, or remedial measures, in accordance with section 2.54;
(d) All such individuals as the Designated Officer believes necessary to implement due diligence to prevent similar or related Breaches in the
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future;
(e) All such individuals as the Designated Officer reasonably believes necessary to protect or restore the reputation of those wrongly accused of causing or contributing to a Breach; and
(f) Any other person required in order to comply with legal, regulatory, or contractual obligations.

2.52 In each case the summary or Report will include, at a minimum, a summary of any evidence provided by the recipient and enough information for the recipient to understand the essential nature of the Formal Complaint and whether or not a Breach was found to have occurred. Such information will be provided in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act

DISCIPLINE
2.53 Individuals who are found in Breach of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure will be subject to disciplinary action as follows:
(a) Where the individual is an employee, the discipline will be implemented in accordance with applicable legislation, common law, collective agreements, and University policies, procedures or bylaws.
(b) Where the individual is a student, the discipline will be implemented in accordance with the Student Discipline Bylaw and the Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour procedure.
(c) Where the individual is neither an employee nor a student, the Vice-President (Administration) or designate may make any determination regarding the individual’s continued access to the University in accordance with the Vice-President (Administration) Bylaw.

2.54 Before deciding on or implementing any discipline, mitigation steps or other remedial measures, the Designated Officer may seek advice and guidance from appropriate individuals, which may include: the HRCMO, the Associate Vice-President (Human Resources), the Director of Staff Relations, the Vice-Provost (Students), legal counsel, the supervisor or manager of an employee, and/or the Unit Head of the affected Unit.

2.55 Anonymous material may only be considered in a disciplinary decision where it would not violate the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice, and it would not conflict with an applicable collective agreement.

APPEAL OF DISCIPLINE
2.56 The Respondent may appeal a disciplinary decision made against him or her as follows:
(a) If the Respondent is a unionized employee, in accordance with the appropriate grievance process defined by any applicable collective agreement;
(b) If the Respondent is a student, in accordance with the Student Discipline Bylaw and the Student Discipline Appeal Procedure.

PROTECTION FROM REPRISAL
2.57 Subject to section 2.61, “Reprisal” means any of the following measures taken against a Complainant or any other person because they have sought advice regarding the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy or the Sexual Assault Policy, brought forward allegations of a Breach or made a Formal Complaint, cooperated with an Investigation, or rejected a sexual solicitation or advance:
(a) Discipline;
(b) Academic penalties (in the case of students);
(c) Demotion;
(d) Termination of employment;
(e) Termination of an academic appointment;
(f) Any other measure which significantly adversely affects his or her working conditions or educational experience; and
(g) A threat to take any of the measures referred to above.

2.58 A Complainant, Respondent, witness, and/or any other person who has sought advice regarding the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy or the Sexual Assault Policy, who has brought forward allegations of a Breach, who has made a Formal Complaint, who has cooperated with an Investigation, or who has rejected a sexual solicitation or advance, is entitled to be protected from a Reprisal. An individual may complain about an alleged Reprisal to the Investigator or to the HRCMO.

2.59 Upon observing or being notified of an alleged Reprisal the Investigator may:
(a) Investigate and include in his or her Report information relating to the alleged Reprisal; and
(b) If the matter is urgent, refer the information regarding alleged Reprisal to the HRCMO.

2.60 Where the Investigator refers an urgent allegation of Reprisal to the HRCMO, the HRCMO will advise the Designated Officer and any such persons as believed necessary to discuss and implement interim measures. Interim measures may be implemented by the Designated Officer or the Unit Head.

2.61 It is not a Reprisal for the University to implement discipline or take other measures against an individual if:
(a) The individual has interfered or attempted to interfere with an Investigation;
(b) The person made a Formal Complaint or allegations in bad faith;
(c) The individual has materially breached the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure; or
(d) Discipline is otherwise warranted against the individual under applicable legislation or common law, or University policies, procedures or bylaws.

2.62 Even where an individual indicates that he or she wishes to withdraw a Formal Complaint (including for fear of Reprisal or being identified) during an Investigation, the Designated Officer may determine that the issue is important enough that an Investigation must continue.

CONFIDENTIALITY
Obligations of Confidentiality by University with respect to Allegations of Breach
2.63 The University will not disclose the name of a Complainant or Respondent or the circumstances related to a complaint of alleged Breach except where disclosure is:
(a) Necessary to investigate the complaint or take corrective action with respect to the complaint; or
(b) Required by law.

Obligations of Confidentiality by University with respect to Findings of Breach
2.64 The University will not disclose the name of a Complainant or the
circumstances related to a finding of Breach except where disclosure is:

(a) Necessary to address a risk to the health or safety of an individual or group;
(b) Necessary to comply with insurance requirements; or
(c) Required by law.

2.65 The University may disclose the name of the Respondent or the circumstances related to a finding of Breach for the following purposes:

(a) In order to address a risk to the health or safety of an individual or group;
(b) In order to prevent further or continuing Breaches or other violations of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure;
(c) In order to obtain confidential professional advice;
(d) In order to report a legal offense to appropriate authorities;
(e) In order to respond to legal or administrative proceedings;
(f) In order to comply with any legal or contractual requirement;
(g) In accordance with the Access and Privacy policy; or
(h) As otherwise permitted or as necessary to give effect to the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy, the Sexual Assault Policy, or this Procedure.

Information to be minimum amount necessary for purpose

2.66 Personal information that is disclosed under section 2.63 and 2.65 above in respect of an alleged Breach or a finding of Breach will be the minimum amount necessary for the purpose.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the Complainant, Respondent, and Witnesses

2.67 The Complainant, the Respondent, and witnesses involved in an Investigation must keep confidential:

(a) The existence and nature of the Investigation; and
(b) Any information or documentation obtained as a result of the Investigation;
   which information may only be disclosed to those who reasonably need to know. Where an individual is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the HRCMO or from the Access and Privacy Office. This section is not intended to limit the distribution of Reports as contemplated by this Procedure.

2.68 Notwithstanding section 2.67, the Complainant, the Respondent, and witnesses involved in the Investigation may:

(a) Obtain confidential advice and/or direction in relation to the complaint from persons such as their supervisor, lawyer, union representative, Student Advocate, or support person, as may be appropriate;
(b) Disclose information to others only to the extent reasonably necessary to gather evidence and, in the case of a Respondent, to make full answer and defense to the allegations; and
(c) Use information obtained independent of the Investigation in any other forum.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the Investigator

2.69 The Investigator, in conducting the Investigation, will comply with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act with respect to personal information and personal health information collected, used and disclosed in the course of the investigation. Where the Investigator is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the University’s Access and Privacy Office. The Investigator will further ensure that individuals participating in the Investigation are only provided with such information as they may reasonably need to know to be effective witnesses, or in the case of a Respondent, to address the allegations in accordance with the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice. Subject to section 2.40 of this Procedure, individuals participating in the Investigation may not necessarily be provided with all information, documentation, the names of Complainants or other witnesses, or the full text of the Formal Complaint.

2.70 The Investigator will advise all persons involved with an Investigation as to their obligations regarding confidentiality, and the protections available to them under this Procedure.

Records Management

2.71 The University will maintain files with respect to each complaint in accordance with the Records Management Policy and Procedure. The Investigator will securely transfer his or her files to the HRCMO once the Investigation has concluded.

Part III
Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Procedure is required.

3.2 The Vice-President (Administration) is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 All members of the University Community are responsible for complying with this Procedure.

Part IV
Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every three (3) years. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is June 22, 2019.

4.2 In the interim, this Procedure may be revised or repealed if:

(a) the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) this Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) this Procedure is now in conflict with another Governing Document; and/or
(d) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

Part V
Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:

(a) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Procedure, effective January 27, 2009, and revised March 15, 2010;
(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VI
Cross References

6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:

(a) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy;
The University of Manitoba Accessibility Policy

URL
This Policy and the Procedures that follow are available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/accessibility.html.

Part I - Reason for Policy
1.1 The University of Manitoba promotes diversity, inclusion, and accessibility in our programs, employment opportunities, and in the conduct of the University’s affairs. We believe in the inherent dignity of all people. We are committed to identifying and removing barriers that prevent full and meaningful participation in all aspects of campus life. The University will comply with all applicable federal, provincial, and municipal legislation with respect to accessibility and will implement the standards specified under The Accessibility for Manitobans Act (“AMA”).

1.2 The purpose of this Policy is to ensure that all members of the University community, including those with disabilities, are provided with an accessible learning and working environment.

Part II - Policy Content
Disability
2.1 For the purpose of this Policy and related procedures an employee or student with a disability is a person who experiences a mental, cognitive, physical or sensory impairment for which they may require accommodation.

General
2.3 The University recognizes it is subject to The Human Rights Code (Manitoba) and as such has a duty to provide reasonable accommodation to employees and students with documented disabilities in its efforts to provide an accessible learning and working environment.

2.4 The concept of reasonable accommodation requires a partnership between the individual requiring the accommodation and the University. All concerned should be responsible for respecting the dignity and confidentiality of the individual who requests the accommodation.

2.5 The University shall endeavor to maintain an accessible work and learning environment at all its campuses through the provision of accommodation supports and services to employees and students with disabilities.

2.6 The University will use reasonable efforts to offer reasonable accommodation in the working and learning environments. The University will also seek to identify, remove and prevent barriers to accessibility at the University.

2.7 The University will use reasonable efforts to ensure that employment opportunities and programs of study are accessible to potential employees and students with disabilities.

Confidentiality
2.8 All communication regarding the accommodation of an employee’s or student’s disability shall be confidential and in accordance with the University’s policy and procedures related to The Personal Health Information Act (Manitoba).

Part III Accountability
3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The Associate Vice-President (Human Resources) and Vice-Provost (Students) are responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 All members of the University community are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV Authority to Approve Procedures
4.1 The Board, the Senate and the Administration may approve procedures which give effect to this Policy, in accordance with their respective jurisdiction.

Part V Review
5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years by the Responsible Executive Officer. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is January 1, 2025.

5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed if:
(a) the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or
(c) the Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document

Part VI Effect on Previous Statements
6.1 This Policy is a new policy.

Part VII Cross References
7.1 This Policy, should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Student Accessibility Procedure;
(b) Student Accessibility Appeal Procedure;
(c) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policycy;
(d) RWLE and Sexual Assualt Procedure;
(e) The Accessibility for Manitobans Act;
(f) The Human Rights Code; and
(g) The Personal Health Information Act.

Student Accessibility Procedure
Part I
Reason for Procedure
1.1 To set out Procedures secondary to the Policy entitled “The University of Manitoba Accessibility Policy” in connection with supporting an accessible learning environment where students with disabilities who are admitted to the University can gain access to and participate in all programs for which they are academically qualified.
1.2 While it is a guiding principle of this policy that all members of the University community share responsibility for creating and maintaining an accessible learning environment, the University has designated Student Accessibility Services ("SAS") to facilitate the implementation of accommodations for students with documented disabilities.

1.3 The University's duty to provide reasonable accommodation to students with documented disabilities may obligate the University to offer a modification, substitution, or waiver. Such accommodations are consistent with the obligation to administer the University's academic programs as approved by Senate so long as

(a) The accommodation is reasonable;
(b) The accommodation does not create an undue hardship for the University; and
(c) The accommodation does not compromise a defined Bona Fide Academic Requirement.

Part II
Procedural Content
Definitions
2.1 The terms below have the following defined meanings for the purpose of this Procedure:

(a) "Documented Disability" means a disability requiring accommodation which has been accepted as such by Student Accessibility Services.
(b) "Bona Fide Academic Requirement" describes the knowledge and skills that a student must acquire in order to complete a course or program successfully. These are the essential and minimum requirements, including methods of assessment that the student must meet.
(c) "Accommodation" is an attempt to remove barriers to the equitable participation of students in learning and evaluation. Where a course or program requirement is a barrier to equitable participation, an accommodation must allow the student an opportunity to acquire and demonstrate the knowledge and skills (or achieve other learning outcomes) required to complete a course or program of study through an alternative mode of instruction or assessment. The accommodation must not erode the academic integrity and standards of the course or program in question.
(d) "Reasonable Accommodation" means an Accommodation that would address an inequality toward a person with a disability without offering that individual an unfair advantage over other students. A Reasonable Accommodation must not result in an undue hardship on the University, and must not result in the compromise of a Bona Fide Academic Requirement. Students must still acquire and demonstrate mastery of essential skills or other Bona Fide Academic Requirements of a student's course or program of study, although this may be done in an alternative or non-traditional way. A reasonable accommodation must not lower the Bona Fide Academic Requirements of the course or program, or violate the accreditation needs of a professional program. The goal of reasonable accommodation is not to 'lower the bar', but rather to provide a different and equitable approach that permits students with disabilities to access learning and assessment opportunities. The term 'reasonable accommodation' is used only in the context of the accommodation of a Documented Disability. The University is under no obligation to offer a reasonable accommodation (or any accommodation for that matter) on compassionate or other grounds.
(e) "Academic Staff Member" means a professor, instructor and/or academic staff person who is responsible for providing the educational program or course to a student requiring Accommodation.

(d) "Accessibility Advisory Committee" (AAC) means a Faculty/School committee which is responsible for advising the respective Dean/Director on matters related to accommodation and the impact of accommodation on academic standards. Typically AAC would meet minimally twice a year to discuss accommodations affecting the Faculty/School.

(e) "Accommodation Team" (AT) means the Faculty/School team established to work with individual students on the provision of accommodations when Student Accessibility Services identifies the Accommodation as nonstandard or unusual for the circumstances. It is intended AT will be engaged early on in the process when necessary.

2.2 The terms below have the following defined meanings and are types of 'Accommodation':

(a) "Modification" means an Accommodation involving a relatively minor change made to an academic requirement. Modifications usually entail a revision to the way a student must demonstrate required skills and knowledge, or sometimes additional assistance for a student which does not detract from the skills and knowledge the student must acquire.

Modifications may be implemented a by Academic Staff Member on the advice of SAS.

(b) "Substitution" means the replacement of a certain admission criterion, prerequisite course, course/program requirement or University requirement with another that is deemed comparable. Substitutions are commonly used to effect Accommodations. Senate approves required program content including courses and other elements such as breadth, depth, math and written requirements; Faculties and Schools administer these programs. In administering a program, it may become impossible, impractical, or unfair for a student to complete all program requirements exactly as approved by Senate. Deans and directors, or their designates may approve substitutions. Deans may delegate their authority to an associate Dean or department head. Such delegations should be made in writing.

(c) "Waiver" means the removal of a criterion for admission, progression or graduation from a program of study. A waiver is an Accommodation, but may not be offered in regard to a Bona Fide Academic Requirement. A waiver does not include a case where a requirement is replaced by another requirement (this is a substitution), but rather is the complete elimination of a non-essential academic requirement. Deans and Directors may approve waivers and may delegate this authority to an associate Dean. Such delegations should be made in writing.

(d) "Degree Notwithstanding a Deficiency" means a degree that is conferred upon a student who has not met all the Senate-approved requirements of his or her program of study and for whom no other Accommodation has been approved in regard to the missing requirements. A degree notwithstanding a deficiency, when approved by Senate, is the only way in which a student may effectively obtain a waiver of what would otherwise be considered a Bona Fide Academic Requirement. Senate alone may grant a degree notwithstanding a deficiency.

Responsibilities and Rights of Students
2.3 In order to facilitate appropriate Accommodations of a student's disability related needs, SAS requires students with disabilities requesting Accommodations to register with the office as soon as possible.
2.4 Students registering with SAS must provide the following information:

(a) Name, contact information, student number; and
(b) Documentation from a registered health professional which should include:
(i) Name of diagnostician;
(ii) Name of the diagnostic tests used;
(iii) Date of the Clinical testing;
(iv) How the disability will affect the student on campus, in classroom, lab, clinical/fieldwork and other instructional settings, and during tests and exams;
(v) An indication of the duration of the student’s period of disability; and
(vi) Recommendations for appropriate accommodations to be made for that student.

2.5 All personal information, including personal health information, shall be kept confidential in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (Manitoba) and The Personal Health Information Act (Manitoba). The information will be shared with only those who need to know in order to give effect to the Policy and assist the student in obtaining Reasonable Accommodations.

2.6 Students must schedule a meeting with SAS staff to discuss their accommodation requirements and acquaint themselves with the SAS procedures. The following documents should be prepared by SAS staff for each student as required:

(a) Letter of Accommodation (outlining individual needs for distribution to instructors); and
(b) Tests/Exams Particular Forms (to be completed for each test/exam).

2.7 As part of the registration process, students should be made aware of the Canada Student Grant program of funding.

The Canada Student Grant

2.8 All eligible students will be requested to complete an application for a Canada Student Grant or notify SAS of ineligibility for the grant.

2.9 Upon receipt of a Canada Student Grant, any portion designated for services retained through the SAS office at the University should be submitted to the SAS office. A receipt will then be issued to the student for their records.

Responsibility and Rights of Student Accessibility Services

2.10 Student Accessibility Services has the responsibility and right to:

(a) Offer advice, guidance and support for students requiring academic accommodation and assign a SAS advisor to the student.
(b) Request and evaluate documentation from registered health professionals provided by students requesting assistance from SAS and assign appropriate services to meet the needs of each student by adapting services, courses, and programs as feasible. SAS will consider the suggestions/recommendations noted in the documentation of a disability/condition but may not agree to all of the suggestions/recommendations.
(c) On the basis of supporting documentation, make recommendations and decisions regarding academic accommodation in a timely manner.
(d) Coordinate service(s) and accommodation(s) for students with disabilities to ensure that the needs of students with disabilities are addressed.
(e) Provide support to academic staff members in accommodating and working with students with disabilities.
(f) Prepare the recommended accommodation plan for the student with a disability and send out the Letter of Accommodation to alert academic staff members to the accommodations in place.
(g) Inform and assist academic staff members and staff in providing suitable student academic accommodation and understanding disability issues.
(h) Ensure that the University’s Bona Fide Academic Requirements will not be compromised.
(i) Work with students and faculty to resolve disagreements regarding recommended accommodation(s).
(j) Provide a focus for activity and expertise regarding disability-related accommodations within the University, and for liaison with outside organizations regarding accessibility issues, and programs and services for students with disabilities at the University.
(k) Keep current with associated legislation.
(l) Prepare an annual report for the University Senate.

Responsibility and Rights of Academic Staff Members

2.11 Academic Staff Members have the right to:

(a) Determine course content and methods of instruction.
(b) Ensure that the academic integrity and standards of the course are not compromised and ensure that established entry-to-practice competencies and requirements for professional disciplines are not compromised.
(c) Evaluate student work, performance and competencies related to the course content and relevant academic standards, including failing any student who has not passed or satisfied the course requirements.
(d) Discuss with as much notice as possible, any particular Accommodation(s) with SAS, if in the Academic Staff Member’s opinion, the Accommodation(s) compromise(s) the integrity of the course.
(e) Determine the appropriate method of adapting their teaching style to meet Accommodation(s).
(f) Consult with professionals, on or off campus, to determine how best to accommodate students with disabilities in their course.
(g) Question or challenge an Accommodation by working first with SAS and/or with any Faculty-specific Accommodation Team or Liaison.

2.12 Academic Staff Members have the responsibility to:

(a) Support the University’s commitment and obligation to accommodate students with Disabilities.
(b) Work with SAS to gain knowledge of appropriate Accommodations(s) for student(s).
(c) Provide Accommodation(s) recommended by SAS without compromising the academic integrity and professional standards of the course.
(d) Maintain the student’s dignity and privacy in relation to the Disability and Accommodation.
(e) Communicate in the classes and/or syllabus their willingness to meet with students with Disabilities who request classroom, examination,
Responsibilities and Rights of Faculties/Schools

2.13 For the purposes of this policy "Faculty/School" means all Faculties, including constituent colleges within a faculty or schools in which students enroll for study, including the Extended Education Division and University 1.

2.14 Each Faculty/School has the responsibility to:
(a) create and maintain an Accessibility Advisory Committee;
(b) create and maintain an Accommodation Team; and
(c) ensure that the academic integrity and standards of the program are not compromised and ensure that established entry-to-practice competencies and requirements for professional disciplines are not compromised.

Faculty/ School Accessibility Advisory Committee

2.15 Each Faculty/ School will maintain an Accessibility Advisory Committee ("AAC").

Membership of the Faculty/School AAC

2.16 The Faculty/ School AAC shall consist of the following staff:
(a) The Committee Chair will be the Associate Dean or designate, as appointed by the Dean/Director;
(b) 4 -6 Academic Staff Members of the Faculty/School as appointed by the Dean/Director; and
(c) A staff representative from SAS in a consultative role.

Responsibilities the Faculty/School AAC

2.17 The AAC will be responsible for:
(a) Advising the Dean on all matters related to accommodations including the resolution of conflict; and
(b) Reviewing impact of Accommodations on academic standards.

2.18 A Faculty/School AAC role is to:
(a) Meet a minimum of two times per year;
(b) Set policies;
(c) Receive reports from the SAS representative;
(d) Monitor trends internally, locally, and nationally regarding appropriate accommodations/approaches to accommodation;
(e) receive reports from the Accommodation Team and Monitors, in general terms, on progress of students receiving accommodation, at times recommending changes in support
(f) support the Faculty/School Accommodation Team in working through the logistics of accommodations, including the acquisition of resources
(g) generally monitor and ensure student awareness of procedures and processes
(h) provide an annual report to the Dean, Faculty Council and Vice-Provost, Students (a copy of the report shall also be provided to the Coordinator of SAS).

2.19 In fulfilling its responsibilities, a Faculty/School AAC will establish practices to include the following:
(a) a process to keep student identities anonymous, unless not feasible based on the requirements of the student;
(b) a process for prompt approval of routine or typical Accommodation requests
(c) a process to work with and support the Faculty/School Accommodation Team.

Faculty/ School Accommodation Team

2.20 Each Faculty/School will maintain an Accommodation Team ("AT").

2.21 The Faculty/ School AT shall consist of the following staff appointed by the Dean/Director or designate:
(a) one or more representatives from the Faculty/ School who have expertise and responsibilities in the area of student academic progress;
(b) a Faculty/ School academic staff person who can offer insight into the essential requirements of a course/program or Bona Fide Academic Requirements; and
(c) the SAS accessibility advisor assigned to Faculty/ School as member of the team.

2.22 The AT may consult with or add individuals to meetings as needed (for example: an academic staff person with content or assessment expertise in a particular field of knowledge).

Responsibilities the Faculty/School AT

2.23 In certain circumstances, it may be more appropriate to have one AT member act as a Faculty/ School Accommodation Liaison to work with individual students.

Responsibilities the Faculty/School AT

2.24 The AT or the Accommodation Liaison shall have the following responsibilities:
(a) meet monthly and/or as required;
(b) work with individual students on the provision of accommodations;
(c) review accommodation recommendations made by Student Accessibility Services (SAS);
(d) facilitate the implementation of accommodations;
(e) monitor individual student progress;
(f) ensure that established processes and procedures are understood and are being followed;
(g) provide information, as appropriate and on a ‘need-to-know’ basis, to the respective AAC and to other individuals as needed; and
(h) at least annually provide a report to the respective AAC.

2.25 In fulfilling its responsibilities, a Faculty/School AT will establish practices to include an effective system of communications that includes SAS, instructors, Academic Staff Members, department heads and the associate Dean.

Reconsideration Process

2.26 Students who believe that they have not been treated fairly in accordance with this policy or who believe they were not reasonably accommodated with the type of accommodation offered are expected first to discuss this matter with their SAS advisor.
2.27 Academic Staff Members concerned that the type of accommodation may compromise the academic integrity of a course or program of study are expected first to discuss this matter with the student’s SAS advisor.

2.28 Any matters unresolved by discussion between students, Academic Staff Members and the SAS advisor will be handled in accordance with the Student Accessibility Appeal Procedure.

1. Rights and Responsibilities section of policy adapted and used with permission from Mount Royal University, policy 517 Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities.

**Student Accessibility Appeal Procedure**

**Part I**

**Reason for Procedure**

1.1 To define the extent to which the University provides a process for students to appeal decisions relating to accommodation of a disability which adversely affect them.

**Part II**

**Procedural Content**

**Initial Reconsideration**

2.1 Students who believe that they have not been treated fairly in accordance with this Policy, or who believe they were not reasonably accommodated by the proposed Accommodation, or who believe that the proposed Accommodation may have been different in light of new or previously unavailable information or documentation may first discuss this matter with the Coordinator of SAS and request reconsideration. In seeking to resolve any disagreement, the Faculty/School Accessibility Advisory Committee may be consulted. An Academic Staff Member making the request for reconsideration must make it in writing and be able to demonstrate a substantial, viable and direct connection to the student and the proposed accommodation. In such cases, the student shall be made aware of the request for reconsideration and have the opportunity to provide their position to the Coordinator of SAS before a final determination is made.

2.2 Academic Staff Members who believe that a proposed accommodation would compromise the defined Bona Fide Academic Requirements or Essential Skills Document in question may request that the Coordinator of SAS reconsider the proposed accommodation. In seeking to resolve any disagreement, the Faculty/School Accommodation Team and/or Accessibility Advisory Committee may be consulted. An Academic Staff Member making the request for reconsideration must make it in writing and be able to demonstrate a substantial, viable and direct connection to the student and the proposed accommodation. In such cases, the student shall be made aware of the request for reconsideration and have the opportunity to provide their position to the Coordinator of SAS before a final determination is made.

2.3 Following a request for reconsideration from a student, an Academic Staff Member or both, the Coordinator of Student Accessibility Services shall issue a decision in writing to the student, the Academic Staff Member and the Faculty/School, as appropriate, normally within five business days of receipt of the request for reconsideration. In the event of a conflict of interest on the part of the Coordinator of Student Accessibility Services, the request for initial reconsideration shall be addressed to the Executive Director of Student Support.

**Formal Appeal**

2.4 If a student or an Academic Staff Member does not agree with the decision of the Coordinator of SAS regarding a request for reconsideration, they may file a formal appeal to the Senate Committee on Accommodation Appeals. Such an appeal must be filed within ten (10) working days of the date on the letter of reconsideration, or until such time as the Chair may allow if a written request for extension is made prior to the deadline.

2.5 If an Appellant files for an appeal beyond the ten (10) working day period, the Appellant must provide written reasons for the delay. The Chair shall have the discretion to extend the deadline for filing the appeal if it is determined that there are special circumstances which justify or excuse the delay. The Chair’s decision is final and not appealable.

2.6 The Appellant must submit all documentation that will be relied upon for the appeal and must include the following:

(a) A completed and signed Senate Committee on Academic Accommodation Appeals – Appeal Form. The form is available at the Student Advocacy Office, Office of the University Secretary, and on the University of Manitoba website;

(b) A letter to the Chair clearly explaining the grounds for the appeal;

(c) A copy of the letter of reconsideration from the Coordinator of Student Accessibility Services;

(d) A copy of all the documentation submitted in regard to the request for accommodation and reconsideration;

(e) If the Appellant intends to have a lawyer present at the appeal hearing, the name and address of the lawyer shall be provided at the time of filing the appeal.

2.7 The remedy sought of the Committee shall not differ from that requested in the reconsideration, unless extraordinary circumstances are presented.

2.8 The Appellant shall have the right to be accompanied by a spokesperson. In the event the Appellant is a student, the spokesperson may be an advocate from the Student Advocacy Office, a representative from the University of Manitoba Students’ Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the university community not receiving payment for appearing, a member of the Appellant’s immediate family or a lawyer. It is the Appellant’s sole responsibility to ensure:

(a) that his/her spokesperson is familiar with the Student Accessibility Appeal Procedure, the University of Manitoba Accessibility Policy and the Student Accessibility Procedure;

(b) the adequacy of his/her representation, if any; and

(c) to pay for his/her own lawyer’s fees, if any.

2.9 Students may appeal a decision when:

**Failure of Judgment**

(a) they believe the decision made by the Coordinator of SAS was incorrect in his/her judgment regarding the need for, application of, or implementation of an Accommodation.

**Failure of Process**

(b) they believe the decision made by the Coordinator of SAS was incorrect due to a failure on his/her part or the part of SAS to dutifully perform the process of determining eligibility, or determining a reasonable accommodation.

**Failure of Information**

(c) they believe the determination made by the Coordinator of SAS was incorrect due to a lack of information, or documentation. Generally speaking, a failure of information is informally handled by the student providing updated or requested documentation.

2.10 Faculty Members may appeal a decision when:

**Compromising Academic Standards**
(a) they believe that the decision made by the Coordinator of SAS would undermine the Bona Fide Academic Requirements or Essential Skills Document. The onus is on the Faculty Member to establish how the standards would be compromised by providing the accommodation. If a Bona Fide Academic Requirements or an Essential Skills Document has not been developed, no appeals shall be available to Faculty Members.

2.11 [intentionally blank]

2.12 Academic Staff Members filing appeals under this Policy must demonstrate a substantial, viable and direct connection to the student and the proposed accommodation.

2.13 The composition of the Senate Committee on Accommodation Appeals shall include:

(a) Five members of the academic staff appointed by Senate;
(b) Two students appointed by Senate;
(c) A Chair appointed by the President.

2.14 Upon receipt of an Appeal, the Senate Committee on Academic Accommodation Appeals will notify the Dean or delegate of the Faculty/School, SAS and the respondent of a hearing date.

2.15 Appeals will be heard by a panel of at least four members: two academic staff members, a student and the Chair.

2.16 The Committee panel will meet to determine whether there are grounds to hear the appeal and whether the appeal falls within the jurisdiction of the Committee.

2.17 The Chair of the panel shall only vote in case of a tie.

2.18 If the panel determines that it will hear the appeal, they shall convene a hearing with the appellant, SAS or others as soon as possible to consider submissions from all the parties and Dean, if applicable. If the appellant is an Academic Staff Member, the student shall also be invited to attend the hearing.

2.19 The Committee panel may establish rules and procedures for its hearings and meetings. Such procedures must ensure fairness for all parties and facilitate a timely resolution of appeals.

2.20 The Committee panel will determine the appropriate accommodation on the basis of the student’s disability and the Bona Fide Academic Requirements or Essential Skills Document of the course or program.

2.21 The Committee panel will provide written reasons for its decision, which shall be final and binding on all parties.

2.22 All matters considered by the Committee shall be strictly confidential.

2.23 In the consideration of appeals by the Committee panel, time shall be of the essence. In most cases, the Committee shall make a decision within ten business days of the filing of an appeal.

Part III
Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the University Secretary that a formal review of this Procedure is required.

3.2 The University Secretary is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy and is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 All Students and Employees are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV
Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is January 1, 2025.

4.2 In the interim, these Procedures may be revised or rescinded if:

(a) the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) deems it necessary; or
(b) the Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

Part V
Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:

(a) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(b) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VI
Cross References

6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:

(a) The University of Manitoba Accessibility Policy
(b) The Student Accessibility Procedure

Disclosure and Security of Student Academic Records

URL

Relevant Governing Documents are are available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/access_and_privacy/governance.html

Disclosure and Security of Student Academic Records

The University and its constituent units have a clear obligation to the student and to society concerning the disclosure and security of information about a student’s academic record. All student records will be handled in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (Manitoba) (FIPPA) and the Personal Health Information Act (Manitoba) (PHIA) as appropriate.

Conflict of Interest Between Evaluators and Students Due to Close Personal Relationships Policy

Procedures

1. Responsibility for avoiding the conflict of interest rests with the evaluator. In cases of uncertainty, the evaluator shall and the student may refer the matter for determination to the department head (or dean/director, as appropriate). The decision of the department head is subject to review by the dean/director of the academic unit.

2. Where there is a conflict of interest, the evaluator shall immediately withdraw from participation and shall inform the student concerned and the head or dean/director, as appropriate.

a) Where alternative sections or electives exist, the alternative must be taken, unless the dean/director concerned determines that this will create an undue hardship for the student.

b) Where the dean/director has exercised discretion under

2. (a) or where no alternatives exist to compulsory courses, the dean/director shall ensure fair evaluation by having another suitably qualified evaluator review the submitted material or hear the oral presentations. Where practicable, the evaluator shall not participate in setting the examination or other evaluation method.

3. Where the dean or director has a conflict of interest, the President shall name a replacement to act in the matter.

4. in the case of failure to observe these regulations, staff members will
be subject to the discipline procedures provided by the appropriate collective agreement or personnel policy of the University.

URL
This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/253.html

Preamble
The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the relationship between an evaluator and the person being evaluated is and is seen to be impartial.

Definitions
1. An evaluator includes any person who participates, whether at first instance or on appeal, in the process of admitting or selecting a student to a course or program, determination of a student’s progress or academic standing, or the receipt by a student of a prize, award or university financial support.
2. A conflict of interest means a close personal relationship between an evaluator and a student or applicant, or between evaluators, that gives rise to a reasonable apprehension of bias and, in any event, such relationships shall include that of:
   a) parent/child;
   b) spouses;
   c) grandparent/grandchild;
   d) siblings;
   e) in-laws; or
   f) persons living in the same dwelling unit.

Campus Alcohol Policy

URL
This Policy is available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/253.html.

2.0 Policy Statement
2.1 Alcohol abuse is a serious health problem and can lead to conduct that may endanger the safety of individuals and result in damage to property both on and off the University of Manitoba Fort Garry and Bannatyne Campuses (the “Campuses”). This in turn may result in legal claims involving the University and others. The purpose of this policy is to explicitly establish the general means by which alcohol abuse on the Campuses can be reduced, and to the extent possible, eliminated.
2.2 The University shall meet the policy’s objective by:
2.2.1 Offering an alcohol education and awareness program within the scope of programs offered by or through Student Affairs;
2.2.2 Maintaining University guidelines with respect to the serving and consumption of alcohol on the Campuses;
2.2.3 Requiring that events and facilities at which alcohol is served on the Campuses (the “events and facilities”) be managed effectively, and in accordance with the University’s policy and procedures and MLCC rules and regulations; and This policy applies broadly, and covers all events and facilities on the Campuses.

1.0 Reason for Policy
This policy is a general statement and guideline, setting out the University’s requirement for strict compliance with the Liquor Control Act (Manitoba), as well as any rules and regulations, and any successor or replacement rules and regulations, at all events and facilities at which alcohol is available. This policy is further to the Liquor Control Act (Manitoba), as well as any rules and regulations and directives issued pursuant to the Act (The “MLCC rules and regulations”).

University Parking Regulations

URL
This policy is available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/255.html.

Part I
Reason for Regulation
1.1 The University of Manitoba recognizes that at any given time there is a large number of Motor Vehicles driving and parking on campus. In order for the University to maintain orderly conduct of parking of Motor Vehicles, Parking Regulations must be established. Furthermore, as an ancillary service, parking must be operated on a cost recovery basis. These regulations set out the rules, fees and remedies available in association with parking on University Property, and they apply to all staff, students, and the general public. The University of Manitoba Act, which is an act of legislature, empowers the University of Manitoba to govern parking on University Property and to make parking regulations. This includes fees and charges for parking violations and actions taken for failure to pay fees and charges.

Part II
Regulation Content
Introduction
2.1 Responsibility for the overall administration and implementation of the Parking Regulations (the “Regulations”) of the University of Manitoba (the “University”) rests with the Vice-President (Administration), who may from time to time delegate to others aspects of the administration or implementation of the Regulations.
2.2 All members of the University community and persons attending on University Property are required to familiarize themselves and comply with the Regulations.
2.3 The Regulations are in addition to any bylaws of the City of Winnipeg and any legislation and regulations of the Province of Manitoba regulating the operation or use of Motor Vehicles or regulating the crossing of or walking upon roadways by pedestrians.
2.4 Nothing contained in these Regulations shall be deemed to limit the University’s remedies or actions, either at law or through the University’s policies, in respect of any matter arising under these Regulations.

General Definitions
2.5 The following terms have the following defined meaning for the purpose of this Regulation:
   a) Designated Accessible Parking Area means a parking space designated for individuals with physical disabilities.
   b) Event means any event being held at the Investors Group Field with an expected attendance of 15,000 or more individuals.
   c) Event Day shall mean the date on which there is a scheduled Event at the Investors Group Field.
   d) Investors Group Field Event Designated Parking Lots shall mean any parking lot on University Property, on Event Day, designated and posted by the University as such, and shall not include University Designated Parking Lots.
   e) Motor Vehicles includes reference to motorcycles, mopeds and scooters, and where appropriate, snowmobiles, bicycles, golf carts and all-terrain vehicles.
   f) Parkade means a multilevel structure located on University property designed for the parking of Motor Vehicles.
   g) Parking Fee means the fee corresponding to the rates set annually.
by the Vice-President (Administration) or designate for all available parking permits.

(h) Parking Services means the persons or administrative unit of the University to whom the Vice-President (Administration) may from time to time delegate responsibility for administration of parking permits and for the designation and assigning of parking areas.

(i) Public Pay Parking Area means any parking area on University Property, excluding the Parkade, designated by the University with signage as visitor or casual parking with a parking meter, pay and display dispenser, pay-by-plate parking meter, or mobile payment application, or such other similar technology as may become available.

(j) Reserved Parking Areas means areas designated by the University as reserved 24 hour parking areas located in various parking lots on University Property.

(k) University Designated Parking Lots shall mean any parking lot on University Property, on Event Day, designated and posted by the University as such, and all shall not include Investors Group Field Event Designated Parking Lots.

(l) University Property means property owned and occupied or under the charge or control of the University, including roadways and including property at Investors Group Field and SmartPark.

(m) University Security Services means the administrative unit of the University, the members of which are provincially licensed security guards and may include others contracted by the Vice-President (Administration) from time to time to assist in the implementation of the Regulations.

(n) Violation Notice means a notice or form issued by the University to any operator or owner charged with violation of any of the provisions of this Regulation.

Heads of Paragraphs

2.6 All headings in the Regulations are inserted solely for convenience of reference and shall not be deemed in any way to limit or affect the provisions to which they relate.

Scope of Regulations

2.7 The Regulations, without any exceptions, apply to:

(a) all persons who park, stop or leave a Motor Vehicle on University Property; and

(b) all owners of Motor Vehicles which are parked, stopped or left on University Property.

Procedure Where No Assigned Parking Space Available

2.8 Subject to sections 2.36-2.38 on Event Parking, holders of a valid staff parking permit who find their assigned parking area fully occupied may park in the next most convenient parking area (other than a reserved parking area, an accessible parking area, a residence student parking area, a metered parking area, a Public Pay Parking Area or a Parkade) and must immediately report the matter to Parking Services. The report should include the Motor Vehicle license number and staff permit number.

2.9 Subject to sections 2.36-2.38 on Event Parking, holders of any other valid parking permit who find their assigned parking area fully occupied should contact Parking Services for directions on where to park without penalty.

Rates

2.10 Rates for all forms of available parking permits at the University (including rates for parking permit replacements) are set annually by the Vice-President (Administration) or designate and are posted at umanitoba.ca/parking.

Parking Permits – General

Eligibility and Priority

2.11 All persons are eligible to apply for a parking permit as hereinafter provided. Priority in allocation of parking permits will be given to full-time staff members and students of the University. Any person applying for a parking permit may be required to provide identification in order to establish eligibility.

Authorization

2.12 On Monday to Friday from 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., a parking permit is required for any Motor Vehicle parked or left on University Property in an assigned parking area, unless the Motor Vehicle is otherwise parked at a meter, Public Pay Parking Area or Parkade in compliance with the Regulations. A parking permit conveys the authorization by the University for a specific Motor Vehicle, registered with Parking Services, to be parked in an assigned parking area. Registration includes an application form and payment of the Parking Fee. Each permit will indicate the category of parking authorized and, if appropriate, the area on campus where that Motor Vehicle is authorized to park.

Reserved Twenty-Four (24) Hour Parking

2.13 Subject to sections 2.36-2.38 on Event Parking, certain areas in various parking lots will be designated by the University as Reserved Parking Areas. Parking in a Reserved Parking Area is limited to Motor Vehicles displaying a valid parking permit for that specific Reserved Parking Area. Reserved Parking Areas are appropriately signed and identified.

Alternate Parking Permit

2.14 Effective September 13, 2013, alternate parking permits will no longer be issued by Parking Services. All current alternate permit holders may keep their eligibility until such time as they cancel their parking privileges or their termination of employment with the University. Eligible staff members who may be using an alternate vehicle on University Property and previously applied for alternate parking permits may retain their alternate permit upon payment of the appropriate fee in effect at the time of application and provided the second Motor Vehicle is registered and the staff member complies with any University policies, procedures, regulations and other rules then in effect. Where an alternate parking permit has been issued, only one (1) registered Motor Vehicle at any time is authorized to park on University Property at any given time (unless the second registered Motor Vehicle is otherwise parked at a metered or Public Pay Parking Area or Parkade in compliance with the Regulations).

Affixing or Displaying Parking Permits

2.15 Parking permits must be properly affixed or displayed on the Motor Vehicle as follows:

(a) parking permit decals issued by the University must be affixed on the lower corner of the front windshield on the driver’s side of the Motor Vehicle. The backing must be removed from the permit and the permit affixed to the glass using the adhesive which is on the permit; and,

(b) parking permit hang tags issued by the University must be displayed according to directions printed on the permit.

2.16 Expired, invalid and cancelled parking permits must be removed from Motor Vehicles immediately after the expiry, invalidation or cancellation date and not displayed in conjunction with a valid parking permit.
Parking Permit Replacement

2.17 Parking permit replacements may be issued, at a predetermined rate, to eligible permit holders when parking permits have been lost or stolen.

2.18 Parking permit replacements may be issued, at no cost, to eligible permit holders where parking permits, through weather damage or fading, are in need of replacement, as determined by Parking Services.

2.19 Where a parking permit replacement is issued, the original parking permit must be returned to Parking Services, unless lost or stolen. If the parking permit has been lost or stolen, an affidavit will be required from the permit holder.

Term of Permit

2.20 Parking permits are issued for a specified period of time, but immediately become invalid upon the happening of any of the following events:

(a) on the date of expiration shown on the parking permit (if applicable);
(b) when the parking permit is displayed on a Motor Vehicle other than the Motor Vehicle for which it was issued;
(c) when the parking permit is not legible or has been altered;
(d) when the parking permit has been cancelled or revoked;
(e) when the parking permit is lost or stolen;
(f) when the Motor Vehicle for which the parking permit is issued has been placed on the University’s tow away list;
(g) when the applicant for a parking permit gives false or incorrect information at the time of application; and
(h) when a residence student of the University vacates or is required to vacate a residence located on University Property (even if the property is leased from the University).

Permits Not Transferable

2.21 Parking permits are not transferable and may be used only for the Motor Vehicle in which the permit was issued unless otherwise authorized in writing by Parking Services. Parking permits remain the property of the University and must be destroyed when the permit expires or becomes invalid.

Permits for Persons with Physical Disabilities

2.22 Any persons with physical disabilities may apply to Parking Services for a parking permit for Designated Accessible Parking Areas as determined by Parking Services. In order to qualify for a parking permit for Designated Accessible Parking Areas, a valid Society for Manitobans with Disabilities (“SMD”) parking permit must be presented by the permit applicant. The SMD permit expiry date will be relied upon by Parking Services to determine the length of time for which the parking permit for Designated Accessible Parking Areas is required.

2.23 Holders of valid University accessible parking permits who find no signed Designated Accessible Parking Area is available, may park in the next most convenient parking area (other than a residence student parking area, or parking lots N, O and V, as designated by the University) and must immediately report the matter to Parking Services. The report should include the vehicle license number and accessible parking permit number.

Bicycles

2.24 Bicycles should be parked only in proper University bicycle racks or the University Parkade Bike Station. Parking and storing of bicycles inside any University building, or in any manner which may create a problem related to pedestrian safety, building access or maintenance, as determined by the University, is prohibited. Bicycles parked in such a fashion are subject to removal by the University and their owners may be subject to a fee or charge, at rates established by the University, from time to time.

Rights of Cancellation

2.25 Notwithstanding any other provision of these Regulations, the University may withdraw areas normally used for parking and cancel any parking permit if the parking area referred to therein is required for construction or other purposes. If the assigned parking area or any portion thereof for which the parking permit is valid is deemed by the University to be required for other purposes and if alternative parking is not provided by the University, the unearned portion of the Parking Fee, minus any amounts due and owing to the University as fees or charges incurred as a result of parking or leaving Motor Vehicles on University Property in contravention of the Regulations, will be refunded to the registered parking permit holder.

Staff and Student Parking

Application for Parking

2.26 Staff members intending to park a Motor Vehicle, other than a bicycle, on University Property must apply for assigned parking at Parking Services, unless the Motor Vehicle is otherwise parked at a metered parking area, Public Pay Parking Area or Parkade in compliance with the Regulations.

2.27 Students intending to park a Motor Vehicle on University Property must apply for assigned parking at Parking Services or through any other valid registration system authorized by the University, unless the Motor Vehicle is otherwise parked at a metered parking area, Public Pay Parking Area or Parkade in compliance with the Regulations.

Conditions of Parking

2.28 Parking permits authorize the registered permit holder to park in the parking area designated by the parking permit in accordance with the terms and conditions displayed on the parking permit or in the parking contract signed by the permit holder.

2.29 In some parking areas, electricity is supplied to electrical outlets depending on climatic conditions.

Summer Parking Permits

2.30 Summer parking permits may be issued upon application and authorize the registered permit holder to park in the parking area designated by the parking permit during the period of May 1 to August 31 upon payment of fees, to be set by the University and posted on www.umanitoba.ca/parking.

Residence Student Parking

2.31 Residence student parking areas are reserved on a twenty-four (24) hour basis for residence students of the University. Residence students who own and operate a Motor Vehicle, while maintaining approved residence on University Property, may apply for available residence parking permits and must submit proof of ownership of the Motor Vehicle acceptable to Parking Services. These permits will be withdrawn by the University if the residence student vacates or is required to vacate residence on University Property, and the unearned portion of the Parking Fee, minus any amounts due and owing to the University as fees or charges incurred as a result of parking or leaving Motor Vehicles on University Property in contravention of the Regulations, will be refunded to the registered parking permit holder.

Visitor Parking
2.40 Faulty plugs should be reported as soon as possible to the University’s Physical Plant Department, or such other or substitute office as may be instituted in its place by the University from time to time.

Liability

2.41 The University, its employees, servants and agents assume no responsibility for any inconvenience, loss of, or damage to, a Motor Vehicle or its contents while on University Property, including, but not limited to any inconvenience, loss or damage caused by or attributable to fire, theft, collision electrical surges or interruptions of the supply of electricity or otherwise.

Parking and Operation of Motor Vehicles

Prohibitions

2.42 No person shall stop, park or leave any Motor Vehicle, except for bicycles, upon any part of University Property except in accordance with the authorization granted by a valid parking permit and the Regulations provided that, bicycles shall remain subject to all other Regulations and policies of the University.

2.43 Except as specifically authorized by a valid parking permit, no person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle alongside any building on University Property.

2.44 No person shall stop, park, leave or operate a Motor Vehicle on sidewalks, paths, loading zones, landscaped areas or within three (3) meters of a fire hydrant on University Property except in the course of the performance of essential University business.

2.45 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle in specific areas and roadways on University Property identified and signed as fire lanes.

2.46 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle in a metered space on University Property when the meter at that space is hooded.

2.47 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle idling in an area designated by the University as a “No Idling” Zone, on University Property as indicated by appropriate signage.

2.48 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle in a metered space, Public Pay Parking Area, Parkade or in any parking stall on University Property in such a manner that the Motor Vehicle is not wholly within the metered space or parking stall.

2.49 No person shall move, disfigure, or in any way tamper with any parking control signs posted or erected on University Property.

2.50 No person shall stop, park, leave or operate a snowmobile on University Property, unless specifically authorized by the Vice-President (Administration), or designate, who may set terms and conditions in connection with such authorization wherever appropriate.

2.51 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle in a reserved parking area, a signed Designated Accessible Parking Area or a residence parking area at any time without a valid parking permit for that area unless otherwise posted.

2.52 No person shall permit a Motor Vehicle to be stopped, parked or left in a metered space on University Property when the violation signal of the meter indicates a violation or when the pay parking ticket has expired.

2.53 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle within a Public Pay Parking Area, a metered space or a Parkade, without purchasing parking from a pay & display parking dispenser, parking meter, or mobile payment application on University Property.
2.54 No person shall stop, park or leave a Motor Vehicle from 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday, in a signed parking area on University Property, without displaying a valid parking permit for that area.

2.55 Prohibitions 2.42 through 2.50 and 2.56 through 2.59 shall be in effect at all times. Prohibitions 2.51 through 2.54 shall apply at all times except on Saturday, Sunday and holidays, unless otherwise posted or noted in the Regulations.

Theft of Service

2.56 No person shall deposit or cause to be deposited in a single or multi-space parking meter, parking pay station or pay & display machine, any substitute for a coin of Canada; or, deface, damage, tamper or impair the working of any single or multi-space parking meter, meter pole, electronic parking pay station, pass card reader, transponder or reader, Parkade ticket terminal, pay & display machine or pay parking lot gate.

2.57 No operator of a Motor Vehicle shall, during the hours of operation, on entry into a Parkade, proceed without first obtaining a pay parking ticket from either the attendant or the automated ticket dispenser for that Parkade. On exiting from that Parkade, no Motor Vehicle operator shall proceed to exit without stopping and submitting the pay parking ticket to either the attendant or an automated pay station or terminal and paying the required fee.

2.58 No operator of a Motor Vehicle shall, during the hours of operation, as posted by the University, on entry into a Public Pay Parking Area, or a multi-space meter area, park without first paying for parking from either the attendant or the automated machine for that area.

2.59 No operator of a Motor Vehicle shall, during the hours of operation, display an altered, forged, copied or stolen parking permit and/or pay & display receipts or any other type of ticket normally issued for parking on University Property.

Parking Signs

2.60 Operators of Motor Vehicles shall obey any parking signs on University Property erected by either the University or with the consent of the University.

Temporary “No Parking” Signs

2.61 Where it is necessary to erect temporary “No Parking” signs in areas normally allotted for parking under the Regulations for such reasons as snow removal, cleaning, construction, special events or other good reasons, as same may be deeme by the University, such “No Parking” signs shall be observed and have priority over normal parking privileges. Wherever possible, persons temporarily displaced by the erection of such emergency signs will be assigned to other locations.

Fees and Charges

2.62 Authority. Pursuant to subsection 16(1) of The University of Manitoba Act, the University is authorized to impose fees and charges to be paid by owners or operators of Motor Vehicles stopped, parked in or left on University Property in contravention of the Regulations.

2.63 Notice of Parking Violation. A Violation Notice may be issued by the University to any operator or owner charged with violation of any of the provisions hereof. The owner of a Motor Vehicle may be responsible for payment of any fees or charges in connection with the Violation Notice issued to that vehicle unless the owner can prove to the satisfaction of the University that the Motor Vehicle was not being operated by and/or was not parked or left by the owner or by any other person with the owner's express or implied consent

2.64 Failure to Pay Fees or Charges. Violation Notices must be settled within ten (10) days from the date of issue, failing which the University shall proceed to take all necessary legal action to receive payment of such fees and charges together with any costs incurred by the University in taking such legal action.

2.65 Service of Violation Notices. A Violation Notice shall be sufficiently served if served in any of the following ways:

(a) by being handed to the operator of the Motor Vehicle;
(b) by being mailed, either by regular mail or by electronic mail, to the address of the person registered as the owner of the Motor Vehicle concerned; or,
(c) by such violation notice being attached to, or left under, the windshield wiper or attached to the windshield of the Motor Vehicle.

2.66 Content of Violation Notice. The Violation Notice shall have endorsed thereon the following:

(a) “This parking violation was issued pursuant to section 16 of The University of Manitoba Act by authority of the Board of Governors of the University, or such other substitute office as may be instituted in its place by the University, from time to time, for a contravention of the Parking Regulations”.

2.67 Amount of Fees and Charges. Fees and charges for parking violations are as follows:

(a) for all violations other than those listed in subsections (b) to (h):

(i) Option "A" – THIRTY FIVE DOLLARS ($35.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and
(ii) Option "B" – SEVENTY DOLLARS ($70.00) if paid thereafter.

(b) for possession and/or display of a stolen altered, copied or forged parking permit or pay & display parking ticket or receipt or any other type of ticket normally issued for parking on University Property – THREE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($350.00) and a charge in an amount equal to the costs that would have been incurred for the purchase of a parking permit or pay parking ticket for the period during which the stolen or forged parking permit or pay parking ticket was being used upon order of the Vice-President (Administration) under section 2.74;

(c) for a violation of sections 2.56 through 2.58 - THREE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($350.00) and such amount as the University may deem appropriate in order to compensate the University for losses suffered as a result of damage to property caused by the person, upon order of the Vice-President (Administration) under section 2.75;

(d) for stopping or parking in an Accessible Parking Space:

(i) Option "A" – ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($150.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and
(ii) Option "B" – THREE HUNDRED DOLLARS ($300.00) if paid thereafter;

(e) for stopping or parking in a fire lane:

(i) Option "A" – FIFTY DOLLARS ($50.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and
(ii) Option "B" – ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS ($100.00) if paid thereafter; and

(f) for violations of sections 2.36 and/or 2.37:

(i) Option "A" – FIFTY DOLLARS ($50.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and
(ii) Option "B" SEVENTY FIVE DOLLARS ($75.00) if paid thereafter.

(g) for displaying an invalid permit or pay parking ticket:

(i) Option "A" – SEVENTY FIVE DOLLARS ($75.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and

(ii) Option "B" ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($150.00) if paid thereafter.

(h) for violations of section 2.48:

(i) Option "A" – TWENTY DOLLARS ($20.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and

(ii) Option "B" – FORTY DOLLARS ($40.00) if paid thereafter.

The University may require payment of fees and/or charges for parking violations under more than one of the above noted subsections, with respect to a single incident, as the University, within its sole discretion may determine is appropriate.

2.68 Voluntary Payment. Any fees or charges issued under sections 2.42-2.59 on Prohibitions may be paid within the time limit indicated on the notice thereof as follows:

(a) by on-line payment, on a twenty-four (24) hour basis, by visiting the University’s website at www.umanitoba.ca/parking;

(b) by mail or after hours deposit (cheques only) at Parking Services at the Welcome Centre, 423 University Crescent, or such other location as the office may be located in from time to time;

(c) in person Monday to Friday, between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. at Parking Services at the Welcome Centre, 423 University Crescent, or such other location as the office may be located in from time to time.

2.69 An administration fee will be assessed by the University for all returned NSF cheques and stop payments.

2.70 Stolen, Altered, Copied or Forged Parking Permits and Pay Parking Tickets. Where a person has been found in possession of and/or displaying a stolen, altered, copied or forged parking permit or pay parking ticket any other type of ticket normally issued for parking on University Property:

(a) the unauthorized parking permit or pay parking ticket shall be confiscated;

(b) the person shall pay a fine in accordance with section 2.67 of:

(i) Option "A" - SEVENTY-FIVE DOLLARS ($75.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and

(ii) Option "B" – ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($150.00) if paid thereafter; and

(c) upon the order of the Vice-President (Administration), the person:

(i) shall pay a fee of THREE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($350.00);

(ii) shall be required to make payment to the University in an amount equal to the costs that would have been incurred for the purchase of a parking permit or pay parking ticket for the period during which the stolen or forged parking permit or pay parking ticket was being used or in order to compensate the University for losses suffered as a result of damage to property caused by the person that violated one or more of sections 2.56-2.59; and

(iii) shall not be entitled to, and shall be prohibited from, parking a Motor Vehicle on University Property for a period of up to twelve (12) months, during which time any Motor Vehicle registered to that person may be towed away and impounded under Sections 2.76-2.79 on Removal, Impoundment and Liability.

2.71 Violation of Sections 2.56 - 2.59. Where a person has violated one or more of sections 2.56 – 2.59:

(a) the person shall pay a fine in accordance with section 2.67 of:

(i) Option "A" - SEVENTY-FIVE DOLLARS ($75.00) if paid within ten (10) days of the date the contravention occurred; and

(ii) Option "B" – ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($150.00) if paid thereafter; and

(b) upon the order of the Vice-President (Administration), the person:

(i) shall pay a fee of THREE HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS ($350.00); and

(ii) shall pay such amount as the University may deem appropriate in order to compensate the University for losses suffered as a result of damage to property caused by the person that violated one or more of sections 2.56-2.59; and

(iii) shall not be entitled to, and shall be prohibited from, parking a Motor Vehicle on University Property for a period of up to twelve (12) months, during which time any Motor Vehicle registered to that person may be towed away and impounded under Sections 2.76-2.79 on Removal, Impoundment and Liability.

2.72 Those persons wishing to appeal and outline extenuating circumstances, or appeal a Parking Fee or Violation Notice issued under section 2.67 (excluding clauses e-f of section 2.73), may do so as follows:

(a) with respect to fees or charges for parking in contravention of the Regulations – attend to Parking Services at the Welcome Centre, 423 University Crescent, (or such other location as the office may be located in from time to time), Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. respecting a fee or charge; or

(b) with respect to appeals of decisions under (a) above and with respect to the other decisions issued under sections 2.71 through 2.73 inclusive – appeal to the Vice-President (Administration) or such person or body designated by the Vice-President (Administration) in accordance with procedures established from time to time.

2.73 Revocation of Parking Permit. In addition to any other fees or charges provided by the Regulations, a parking permit of an individual violating the Regulations, may be revoked by the Vice-President (Administration) at his/her sole discretion.

2.74 Prohibition from Parking on University Property. Any person whose parking permit is revoked may also be prohibited by the Vice-President (Administration) from parking, stopping or leaving a Motor Vehicle on University Property for a period of up to twelve (12) months, during which time any Motor Vehicle registered to that person may be removed and impounded under sections 2.76-2.79 on Removal, Impoundment and Liability.

2.75 Failure to Pay Fees or Charges. Where a person does not pay the fees or charges owing under sections 2.67, 2.70 or 2.71, any one (1) or more of the following actions may be taken by the University:

(a) discipline (including dismissal) of faculty and staff members;

(b) discipline of students under the Student Discipline Bylaw;

(c) withholding of examination marks, transcripts, diplomas, or denying registration and registration materials until the outstanding fees or charges have been paid in full or other arrangements have been made which are satisfactory to the University;

(d) revocation of a parking permit under section 2.71 and prohibition...
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from parking on University Property under section 2.72;
(e) withholding of the issuance of any new parking permits;
(f) removal and impoundment of a Motor Vehicle under sections 2.76-
2.79 on Removal, Impoundment and Liability; and
(g) collection activities by the University or by others at the request of
the University, including the issuance of a Statement of Claim in a civil
court against the owner or operator of a Motor Vehicle for the amount
of the fee or charge and all costs relating to and including the costs
of removal, impoundment and storage of the Motor Vehicle, as well
as any legal costs incurred by the University in taking such collection
activities and/or legal action.

Removal, Impoundment and Liability
2.76 Motor Vehicles parked or left on University Property may be
removed, impounded and stored if such Motor Vehicles are
considered by the University to be impeding snow removal
operations or any other essential operation whatsoever or where
removal or impoundment of the Motor Vehicle is deemed to be
reasonable in the sole discretion of the University.
2.77 Motor Vehicles parked or left on University Property on an Event Day
may be removed, impounded and stored if such Motor Vehicles are
parked in in contravention of these Regulations, as determined by
the University in its sole discretion.
2.78 In addition to any other fee, charge or consequence provided
by these Regulations, a Motor Vehicle removed and impounded
under these Regulations shall be at the owner’s risk. The owner or
operator shall be responsible for the charges incurred for removal,
impoundment and storage, which charges must be paid before the
Motor Vehicle will be released.
2.79 Neither the University, nor its employees, servants or agents, shall be
liable in any way whatsoever for such damage or inconvenience in
the event of any damage or inconvenience caused by reason of any
Motor Vehicle being towed away, removed, stored or impounded in
accordance with these Regulations.

Liability for Lost, Stolen or Damaged Property
2.80 Neither the University, nor its employees, servants or agents, shall be
liable in any way whatsoever for any lost, stolen or damaged
property contained within the Motor Vehicle or any loss, damage
or theft to the Motor Vehicle, notwithstanding that the loss, theft or
damage may have occurred while on University Property.

Part III
Accountability
3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Vice-
President (Administration) that a formal review of this Regulation is
required.
3.2 The Manager, Parking Services is responsible for the implementation,
administration and review of this Regulation.
3.3 Students, External Parties and All Employees are responsible for
complying with this Regulation.

Part IV
Review
4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years.
The next scheduled review date for this Regulation is March 20, 2022.
4.2 In the interim, this Regulation may be revised or repealed if:
(a) the Vice-President (Administration) or the Approving Body deems it
necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Regulation is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/
or
(c) the Regulation is now in conflict with another Governing Document.
4.3 If this Regulation is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if
applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:
(a) comply with the revised Regulation; or
(b) are in turn repealed.

Part V
Effect on Previous Statements
5.1 This Regulation supersedes all of the following:
(a) Parking for Invited Guests, Visitors, Conference and Special Events
Policy;
(b) Parking Regulations (2011)
(c) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the
subject matter contained herein; and
(d) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject
matter contained herein.

Part VI
Cross References
6.1 This Regulation should be cross referenced to the following relevant
Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) http://www.umanitoba.ca/parking

Student Discipline Bylaw
URL
This Policy and the Procedures that follow are available online at http://
umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/
student_discipline.html.

Intro
Students are expected to conduct themselves responsibly with due
regard for the rights of others and to maintain a high level of personal and
academic integrity. Students who transgress these standards, whether
expressed in policy or implied in generally accepted codes of conduct,
can expect disciplinary action. Penalties arising from disciplinary actions
may include fines, withholding of student privileges, suspension or
expulsion from programs, or some other action specific to the situation.
Penalties may also affect student eligibility to continue in their programs
or to graduate.

Part I
Reason for Bylaw
1.1 The reason for this Bylaw is to outline the Disciplinary Actions
available to Disciplinary Authorities and the subsequent appeal process
available to Students for findings of Academic Misconduct and Non-
Academic Misconduct.

Part II
Policy Content
Definitions
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Bylaw:
(a) “Academic Misconduct” has the same meaning as defined in section
2.5 of the Student Academic Misconduct Procedure.
(b) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment
is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This
includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor,
associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.

(c) “Appeal Procedure” means the Student Discipline – Appeal Procedure.

(d) “Bylaw” means the Student Discipline Bylaw.

(e) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(f) “Disciplinary Action” means the specific disciplinary actions available for each Disciplinary Authority under Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities.

(g) “Disciplinary Authority” means the discipline authority designated to determine a matter of student discipline under:

(i) Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Academic Misconduct; or

(ii) Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Non-Academic Misconduct.

(h) “Expulsion” has the same meaning as defined under section 2.16 of this Bylaw.

(i) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(j) “Non-Academic Misconduct” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.5 of the Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure.

(k) “Reprimand” has the same meaning as defined under section 2.6 of this Bylaw.

(l) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(m) “Student” means any of the following individuals:

(i) Applicant – an individual who has submitted application for admission to the University;

(ii) Admitted – an individual who has accepted an offer of admission to the University;

(iii) Current – an individual who is either registered in course(s) or in a program of studies at the University or is eligible to continue in their studies at the University either because the individual meets minimum academic performance requirements or will be eligible to continue after discharging a financial hold or serving Suspension due to academic or discipline;

(iv) Former – an individual who has graduated from the University or who has withdrawn (either voluntarily or was required to withdraw).

(n) “Suspension” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.8 of this Bylaw.

(o) “Table 1” refers to Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Academic Misconduct, which follows the Bylaw.

(p) “Table 2” refers to Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Non-Academic Misconduct, which follows the Bylaw.

(q) “Table 3” refers to Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities, which follows the Bylaw.

(r) “Unit” means a Faculty, School, College, institute, centre, academic support unit (for example, libraries) or administrative unit whose Unit Head reports to the President or a Vice-President, Associate Vice-President or Vice- Provost. An academic department within a Faculty/College/School is not a Unit as the term is used within this Bylaw.

(s) “Unit Head” refers to the individual with direct supervisory authority over a Unit, including Deans, Directors, the University Librarian, the President, Vice-Presidents, Associate Vice-Presidents and Vice-Provosts with respect to their Units.

(t) “University” means The University of Manitoba.

(u) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, Students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(v) “UDC” means the University Discipline Committee composed under section 2.53 of the Appeal Procedure.

Disciplinary Actions

2.2 Students will be subject to Disciplinary Action under this Bylaw for acts of Academic Misconduct and for acts of Non-Academic Misconduct.

2.3 The Disciplinary Actions available to a Disciplinary Authority are set out in Table 3.

2.4 Once a Disciplinary Action has been implemented, no further Disciplinary Action may be imposed for the same matter except as a result of an appeal by the Student.

Student Academic History/Transcript with regard to Disciplinary Actions

2.5 Disciplinary Actions implemented shall not ordinarily be recorded on the Student’s academic history / transcript except in the following:

(a) if the Student receives Suspension or Expulsion under sections 16, 17, 20 or 26 of Table 3; or

(b) a Reprimand has been ordered recorded on a Student’s academic history / transcript under section 2 of Table 3.

Reprimand

2.6 “Reprimand” means an action intended to convey stern disapproval to a Student by means of recording their Academic Misconduct or Non-Academic Misconduct on their Student’s academic history / transcript.

2.7 Where a Reprimand has been ordered to be recorded on the Student’s academic history / transcript (see section 2 of Table 3), the Reprimand shall be removed:

(a) Following the elapse of the specified period of time, upon the written request of the Student to the Registrar; or

(b) Earlier, upon a written order from the Disciplinary Authority that implemented the Disciplinary Action.

Suspensions

2.8 “Suspension” means any withdrawal of one or more rights or privileges for a definite or indefinite period of time.

2.9 A Student may receive Suspension from the following:

(a) a particular course or courses;

(b) a department;

(c) a Faculty/College/School;

(d) the University; or

(e) a Residence.

2.10 Students who have been suspended for a definite period of time shall, upon the lifting of the Suspension, have the rights or privileges...
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that were suspended automatically reinstated, subject to any conditions attached to the Disciplinary Action proscribing future conduct.

2.11 Suspension for an indefinite period of time shall be dealt with as follows:

(a) In the case of Suspension for an indefinite time by the Executive Director of Enrolment Services, the Suspension may be lifted by the Executive Director of Enrolment Services upon consultation at the written request of the Student, after consultation with the Unit Head(s) of the Unit(s) concerned.

(b) In the case of Suspension for an indefinite period of time by a Disciplinary Authority other than the Executive Director of Enrolment Services, the Student may apply to the Disciplinary Authority that imposed the final penalty for a lifting of the Suspension. If the Suspension is lifted, the Student will have the rights or privileges that were suspended automatically reinstated, subject to any conditions attached to the Disciplinary Action proscribing future conduct.

2.12 Where a Student has received a Suspension pursuant to sections 2.9(c) or 2.9(d) of this Bylaw, any academic credits earned by the Student at the University or at any academic institution during the period of Suspension shall not be counted as credit toward any degree or program offered by the University, unless at the time of the imposition of the Suspension, the Disciplinary Authority stipulates otherwise.

2.13 Where the Student has received Suspension from a Faculty/College/ School of the University, any other Faculty/College/School may refuse to register the Student for any course or courses or refuse to accept the Student into their programs, provided that prior to such refusal, the other Faculty/College/School has:

(a) obtained and considered a written report from the Disciplinary Authority that implemented the Suspension, outlining the circumstances surrounding the Disciplinary Action;

(b) provided the Student a copy of the report; and

(c) given the Student an opportunity to respond to the report.

2.14 A Suspension will appear on the Student's academic history / transcript until such time as the Suspension period has elapsed, when it shall be removed upon the written request of the Student to the Registrar.

2.15 In the case of Suspension for supplying false or misleading information in connection with an application for admission (see sections 23 and 24 of Table 3), any notation on the Student's academic history / transcript may only be removed:

(a) For undergraduate students, by the Registrar upon the written order of the Disciplinary Authority that implemented the Disciplinary Action.

(b) For graduate students, by the Registrar in consultation with the Dean, Faculty of Graduate Studies, upon the written order of the Disciplinary Authority that implemented the Disciplinary Action.

Expulsions

2.16 “Expulsion” means a withdrawal of all rights or privileges available to Students for either a definite or indefinite period of time.

2.17 A Student may receive Expulsion from the following:

(a) a particular course or courses;

(b) a department;

(c) a Faculty/College/School;

(d) the University; or

(e) a Residence.

2.18 In the case of an Expulsion for a definite period of time, upon expiration of such time, in order to be re-admitted, the Student must reapply for admission through normal channels to the appropriate authority having jurisdiction over admission.

2.19 In the case of an Expulsion for an indefinite period of time the Student may apply to the Disciplinary Authority that imposed the final penalty for a lifting of the Expulsion. If the Expulsion is lifted, the Student, in order to be re-admitted, must reapply for admission through normal channels to the authority having jurisdiction over admission.

2.20 Where a Student has received an Expulsion pursuant to sections 2.17(c) or 2.17(d) of this Bylaw, any academic credits earned by the Student at the University or at any academic institution during the period of Expulsion shall not be counted as credit toward any degree or program offered by the University, unless at the time of the imposition of the Expulsion, the Disciplinary Authority stipulates otherwise.

2.21 Where the Student has received Expulsion from a Faculty/College/ School of the University, any other Faculty/College/School may refuse to register the Student for any course or courses or refuse to accept the Student into their programs, provided that prior to such refusal, the other Faculty/College/School has:

(a) obtained and considered a written report from the Disciplinary Authority that implemented the Expulsion, outlining the circumstances surrounding the Disciplinary Action;

(b) provided the Student a copy of the report; and

(c) given the Student an opportunity to respond to the report.

2.22 An Expulsion shall appear on the Student's academic history / transcript and may only be removed by the Registrar upon the written order of the Disciplinary Authority that implemented the Disciplinary Action.

Appeals

2.23 Students have a right to appeal decisions made by a Disciplinary Authority, excluding the following decisions which are final:

(a) Any decision of the UDC.

(b) The discretionary decision of a Disciplinary Authority to lift a suspension or an expulsion under section 2.11 or section 2.19 of this Bylaw;

(c) The decision of a Faculty/College/School to refuse a Student under section 2.21.

2.24 Appeals shall be conducted in accordance with the Appeal Procedure.

2.25 Subject to section 2.26 of this Bylaw, no Disciplinary Action shall be implemented and Students shall be permitted to continue in their courses or program until the time for appeal has elapsed or until the Student has waived in writing the right to appeal, whichever occurs first. The Disciplinary Authority must ensure that the Student's work continues to be graded normally and is unaffected until the appeal period has lapsed or the appeal process is complete.

2.26 Section 2.25 of this Bylaw does not apply in the following circumstances:

(a) Where the Disciplinary Action would be entered on the academic history / transcript of the Student, the Registrar shall be notified by the Disciplinary Authority implementing such Disciplinary Action, and shall not issue any academic transcripts until the appeal period has elapsed or the appeal process is complete;

(b) Where the Disciplinary Action relating to academic dishonesty or academic fraud may result in a change to the Student's transcript, the
Registrar shall be notified by the Disciplinary Authority implementing such Disciplinary Action, and shall not issue any transcripts until the appeal period has elapsed or the appeal process is complete;

(c) Where changes in the Student's courses and/or program are directly related to the matter under disciplinary consideration, such changes shall not be permitted; and

(d) Where if the Disciplinary Action were not implemented, the safety of members of the University Community would be compromised.

Confidentiality
2.27 All matters relating to student discipline or appeal must be kept confidential in accordance with applicable University policies and procedures, and The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act.

Annual Reports
2.28 The Annual Report of the UDC will contain all the disciplinary matters that have occurred on campus from September 1 to the following August 31 of each Calendar year.

2.29 Academic Staff and department heads who have dealt with a disciplinary matter shall report to the Dean/Director of the Faculty/College/School to which each Student belongs, setting out the nature of the offence and particulars of the penalty and the Student's identification number if applicable. The Student's identification number is only used for administrative purposes to reduce the possibilities of errors in duplicate reporting and will not be included in the Annual Report.

2.30 Disciplinary Authorities, except members of the Academic Staff and department heads, shall report all disciplinary matters considered by or reported to them to the Chair of the UDC by October 1 of each year. The report shall contain the number of disciplinary matters referred to such person or body, the nature of the offences and particulars of the dispositions, and such further matters as may be required by the UDC.

2.31 The recording secretary of the UDC shall prepare and the Chair shall submit a report to the University President by December 1 in each year setting out both a summary of the reports submitted to the Chair of the UDC as well as particulars of the number, nature and disposition of cases appealed to the UDC.

2.32 Members of the University Community, shall be kept informed of the nature and disposition of cases dealt with under this Bylaw as the Annual Report shall be presented to the both the Senate and the Board of Governors annually. The names of Students disciplined shall not normally be made public.

Part III
Accountability
3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The President is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 Students, Faculty/College/School Councils, Unit Heads, Academic Staff and employees are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV
Secondary Documents
4.1 The President or Approving Body may approve Regulations, Policies and Procedures which are secondary to and comply with this Bylaw.

Part V
Review
5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Bylaw is September 1, 2026.

5.2 In the interim, this Bylaw may be revised or repealed if:

(a) The President or Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;

(b) The Bylaw is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or

(c) The Bylaw is now in conflict with another Governing Document.

5.3 If this Bylaw is revised or rescinded, all Secondary Documents will be reviewed as soon as reasonably possible in order to ensure that they:

(a) comply with the revised Bylaw; or

(b) are, in turn, rescinded.

Part VI
Effect on Previous Statements
6.1 This Bylaw supersedes:

(a) Student Discipline Bylaw, dated January 1, 2009;

(b) all previous Board/Senate Bylaws, Regulations, Rules, Policies and Procedures, and resolutions on the subject matter contained herein; and

(c) the previous Faculty/College/School Council Bylaw, Regulations, Procedures, and resolutions on the subject matter contained herein.

Student Academic Misconduct Procedures
Part I
Reason for Procedure
1.1 The University of Manitoba emphasizes the importance of academic integrity and works diligently to uphold a rigorous and ethical academic environment.

1.2 The reason for this Procedure is to:

(a) Articulate the University's expectation that all Students maintain the highest standards of integrity;

(b) Outline the jurisdiction for each Disciplinary Authority dealing with the Academic Misconduct of Students; and

(c) Provide a fair and thorough investigation process into allegations of Academic Misconduct.

Part II
Procedure Content
Definitions
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Procedure:

(a) “Academic Misconduct” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.5 of this Procedure.

(b) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.

(c) “Appeal Procedure” means the Student Discipline – Appeal Procedure.
(d) “Bylaw” means the Student Discipline Bylaw.
(e) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(f) “Disciplinary Action” means the specific disciplinary actions available for each Disciplinary Authority under Table 3.
(g) “Disciplinary Authority” means the disciplinary authority designated to determine a matter of student discipline for Academic Misconduct under Table 1.
(h) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(i) “Procedure” means this Student Academic Misconduct Procedure.
(j) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(k) “Student” means any of the following individuals:
   (i) Applicant – an individual who has submitted application for admission to the University;
   (ii) Admitted – an individual who has accepted an offer of admission to the University;
   (iii) Current – an individual who is either registered in course(s) or in a program of studies at the University or is eligible to continue in their studies at the University either because the individual meets minimum academic performance requirements or will be eligible to continue after discharging a financial hold or serving suspension;
   (iv) Former – an individual who has graduated from the University or who has withdrawn (either voluntarily or was required to withdraw).
(l) “Student Advocate” is a member of the University’s Student Advocacy Office who provides Students with information on their rights and responsibilities, as well as assistance with resolving problems or concerns resulting from actions or decisions taken by the University.
(m) “Table 1” refers to Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Academic Misconduct, which follows the Bylaw.
(n) “Table 3” refers to Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities, which follows the Bylaw.
(o) “Unit” means a Faculty, School, College, institute, centre, academic support unit (for example, libraries) or administrative unit whose Unit Head reports to the President or a Vice-President, Associate Vice-President or Vice-Provost. An academic department within a Faculty/College/School is not a Unit as the term is used within this Procedure.
(p) “Unit Head” refers to the individual with direct supervisory authority over a Unit, including Deans, Directors, the University Librarian, the President, Vice-Presidents, Associate Vice-Presidents and Vice-Provosts with respect to their Units.
(q) “University” refers to the University of Manitoba.
(r) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, Students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.
(s) “UMSS” means the University of Manitoba Security Services.

Scope
2.2 This Procedure applies to Student’s academic conduct in relation to any University Matter.
2.3 “University Matter” means any activity, event, or undertaking in which a member of the University Community participates which has a substantial connection to the University, such as:
   (a) University-related activities or events, including but not limited to:
      (i) Any activity or event on property owned or controlled by the University;
      (ii) The leasing of space, including student residence rooms, on property owned or controlled by the University;
      (iii) The offering of any service by the University, including educational services;
      (iv) Student placements, practica, or clinical training;
      (v) University research activities, whether on or off campus;
      (vi) Student and/or employee exchanges arranged in connection with the University;
      (vii) Social events or networking, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the activity;
      (viii) University field trips, travel-study tours, service-learning activities, and similar activities;
   (b) Activities or events involving members of the University Community, where the actions of those members of the University Community may reasonably reflect upon or affect the University, including but not limited to:
      (i) Any aspect of the employment or engagement of employees and contractors for roles and projects substantially connected to the University;
      (ii) Participation on a committee or board as a representative of the University;
      (iii) Writings, photographs, artwork, audio or video recordings, and/or electronic communications, including communications through social media, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the communication;
      (iv) Matters related to The University of Manitoba Students’ Union, the Graduate Students’ Association, and their affiliated student groups to the extent that it affects the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments; or
      (v) Matters of off-campus conduct that have, or might reasonably be seen to have an adverse effect on the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments.

Academic Misconduct
2.4 As members of the University Community, Students have an obligation to act with academic integrity. Any Student who engages in Academic Misconduct in relation to a University Matter will be subject to discipline.
2.5 “Academic Misconduct” means any conduct that has, or might reasonably be seen to have, an adverse effect on the academic integrity of the University, including but not limited to:
   (a) Plagiarism – the presentation or use of information, ideas, sentences, findings, etc. as one’s own without appropriate citation in a written assignment, test or final examination.
   (b) Cheating on Quizzes, Tests or Final Examinations – the circumventing
of fair testing procedures or contravention of exam regulations. Such acts may be premeditated/planned or may be unintentional or opportunistic.

(c) Inappropriate collaboration – when a Student and any other person work together on assignments, projects, tests, labs or other work unless authorized by the course instructor.

(d) Duplicate Submission – cheating where a Student submits a paper/assignment/test in full or in part, for more than one course without the permission of the course instructor.

(e) Personation – writing an assignment, lab, test, or examination for another Student, or the unauthorized use of another person’s signature or identification in order to impersonate someone else. Personation includes both the personator and the person initiating the personation.

(f) Academic Fraud – falsification of data or official documents as well as the falsification of medical or compassionate circumstances/documentation to gain accommodations to complete assignments, tests or examinations.

2.6 Students will be subject to Disciplinary Action for any instance of Academic Misconduct, regardless of whether such behaviour is covered by other University policies, procedures or bylaws. Matters relating to certain Academic Misconduct may also be subject to additional policies, such as the Responsible Conduct of Research Policy and related procedures.

Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authority

2.7 The specific jurisdiction of each Disciplinary Authority designated to determine an allegation of Academic Misconduct is set out in Table 1.

2.8 For matters involving the Academic Misconduct of an undergraduate Student, the Disciplinary Authority with the closest connection to the particular alleged Academic Misconduct has jurisdiction over the matter, subject to section 2.10 of this Procedure. However, the Disciplinary Authority must inform the Unit Head of the Student’s home Faculty/College/School prior to any investigation.

2.9 Matters involving Academic Misconduct of a graduate Student must be referred directly to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies who shall, in turn, inform the department head or Unit Head of the Student’s home department or Unit prior to any investigation and Disciplinary Action.

2.10 When the alleged Academic Misconduct, if proven on a balance of probabilities, would:

(a) Constitute a second instance of Academic Misconduct by the Student; or

(b) Be of such severity as to warrant a Disciplinary Action that is not available to the Disciplinary Authority with the closest connection to the matter under Table 1 (e.g. Department Head);

the matter shall be referred to the next appropriate Disciplinary Authority under Table 1 (e.g. Dean/Director) for investigation and decision.

2.11 If a question arises as to which Disciplinary Authority should hear a particular case, the question must be referred to the President for resolution.

2.12 If the Academic Misconduct relates to a criminal offence, the Disciplinary Authority must provide relevant information to UMSS for potential follow-up by the appropriate policing authority.

Notice to the Student

2.13 If the Disciplinary Authority determines that there is sufficient evidence to initiate an investigation into the allegation of Academic Misconduct, the Student who is the subject of a disciplinary matter will be informed in writing by the Disciplinary Authority (with a copy to the University’s Registrar) that:

(a) An investigation is proceeding in accordance with this Procedure, the nature of the matter being investigated, that the Student may be subject to Disciplinary Action and that a hold will be placed on the Student’s record in accordance with section 2.14 of this Procedure until the allegation is investigated;

(b) The Student will be given an opportunity to respond to the allegation and, if a meeting is scheduled, notice will be provided as to who will be present on behalf of the University at the meeting;

(c) The Student may seek advice and representation from a Student Advocate, a representative from the University of Manitoba Students’ Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the University Community not receiving payment for appearing, a member of the Student’s immediate family or other support person as may be appropriate. It is the sole responsibility of the Student to determine the adequacy of the Student’s representation;

(d) Failure to respond by a specified date will result in the matter being considered without the Student’s response;

(e) The Student may obtain a copy of this Procedure, the Bylaw and related procedures. These documents are available online or from the Office of the University Secretary or the Student Advocacy office;

(f) The Student has a right to appeal in accordance with the Bylaw and Appeal Procedure.

Student Records

2.14 The Disciplinary Authority will request that the Registrar place a hold on the Student’s record to prevent the issuance of transcripts, transfers between Faculty/College/School and changes in registrations until the alleged Academic Misconduct is investigated. Until a decision has been made and any appeal process available under the Bylaw has concluded, the Student shall be permitted to continue in the course or program until the case is heard and the Disciplinary Authority must ensure the Student’s work continues to be graded normally and is unaffected by the allegation of Academic Misconduct, subject to sections 2.25 and 2.26 of the Bylaw.

Investigation Procedure

2.15 Subject to section 2.16 of this Procedure, the Disciplinary Authority will, either personally or through a designate, conduct an investigation into the allegations of Academic Misconduct in any manner that he or she deems appropriate to the nature of the circumstances and the seriousness of the issues involved and any admissions made during the investigation. This may include some or all of:

(a) Interviewing witnesses;

(b) Reviewing documents and records (both paper and electronic);

(c) Reviewing photographs, audio, and video recordings;

(d) Examining physical evidence;

(e) Arranging for testing of physical evidence;

(f) With the consent of participants, arranging for medical or psychological evaluations; and/or

(g) Submitting a Third Party Data Access Request Form to IST regarding accessing electronic systems and consulting with Access and Privacy Office as required to facilitate the request.

2.16 The Disciplinary Authority may choose not to personally investigate
where the issue has been or may be investigated pursuant to another University policy, procedure or bylaw.

2.17 The Disciplinary Authority will conduct the investigation in accordance with the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice. In particular, the Disciplinary Authority will ensure that:

(a) The Student must be informed of the allegations against him or her, including, subject to section 2.26 of this Procedure, having access to all documentary and other evidence relied upon by the Disciplinary Authority and knowing the identity of the complainant;

(b) The Student must be provided an opportunity to respond to the allegations;

(c) While strict rules of evidence do not apply, appropriate weight must be given to evidence based on its credibility and reliability; and

(d) Witnesses may wish to consult with or respond through an advocate (which may include legal counsel, a union representative, or a Student Advocate, as may be appropriate).

2.18 The Disciplinary Authority (or designate) may meet with the Student to present the facts/evidence concerning the allegation and to give the Student an opportunity to respond to the allegation and present his/her explanation of the matter. The Disciplinary Authority will give notice to the Student as to who will be present on behalf of the University at such a meeting.

2.19 The Disciplinary Authority will inform the Student that a written decision letter will be sent normally within five (5) working days of receiving the Student’s response. If the Student does not respond within a reasonable time, the Disciplinary Authority will make a decision in the absence of the Student’s response and based on the information that is available.

Decision

2.20 At the conclusion of the investigation, the Disciplinary Authority will inform the Student of his or her decision in writing and will include, at minimum, the following:

(a) A summary of the allegation of Academic Misconduct;

(b) A summary of the process and key timelines in the investigation;

(c) A summary of the key evidence obtained through the investigation, including the response of the Student to the allegation;

(d) An indication of which key evidence was considered credible and reliable;

(e) A conclusion as to whether, on a balance of probabilities, the Academic Misconduct occurred;

(f) A summary of the reasons for the conclusion;

(g) A summary of any Disciplinary Action instituted in accordance with the Bylaw and section 2.21 of this Procedure; and

(h) If Disciplinary Action is taken, information about the right to appeal, the time period for appeal, and the person and contact information for the submission of an appeal, in accordance with the Bylaw.

2.21 Where there is a finding of Academic Misconduct, the Disciplinary Authority will consider any previous findings of Academic Misconduct before determining the appropriate Disciplinary Action under the Bylaw. In the case where the Disciplinary Authority is not the Unit Head of the Faculty/College/School in which the Student is registered, the Disciplinary Authority will determine the appropriate Disciplinary Action in consultation with the Unit Head of that Faculty/College/School.

2.22 The Disciplinary Authority will send a copy of their decision to the Registrar and to the Unit Head of the Faculty/College/School in which the Student is registered.

Appeals

2.23 Students have a right to appeal Disciplinary Actions in accordance with the Bylaw and Appeal Procedure.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the University

2.24 In respect of an incidence of Academic Misconduct, the University will not disclose the name of the complainant, the Student, or the circumstances related to the complaint to any person, other than where the disclosure is:

(a) Necessary to investigate the complaint or take corrective action with respect to the complaint; or

(b) Required by law.

2.25 Personal information that is disclosed under section 2.24 above in respect of an incidence of Academic Misconduct will be the minimum amount necessary for the purpose.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the Disciplinary Authority

2.26 The Disciplinary Authority, in conducting the investigation, will comply with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act with respect to personal information and personal health information collected, used and disclosed in the course of the investigation. Where a Disciplinary Authority is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the Access and Privacy Office.

2.27 The Disciplinary Authority will advise all persons involved with an investigation as to their obligations regarding confidentiality, and the protections available to them under this Procedure.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the Others

2.28 All persons involved in an investigation of an incident of Non-Academic Misconduct or Concerning Behaviour, whether as a witness or retrieving relevant information or documents, must keep confidential:

(a) The existence and nature of the investigation; and

(b) Any information or documentation obtained as a result of the investigation;

which information may only be disclosed to those who reasonably need to know. Where an individual is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the Access and Privacy Office.

2.29 Notwithstanding section 2.28, the Complainant, the Respondent, and witnesses involved in the investigation may:

(a) Obtain confidential advice (including advice from a Student Advocate or lawyer, as may be appropriate);

(b) Disclose information to others only to the extent reasonably necessary to gather evidence and, in the case of an accused Student, to make full answer and defense to the allegations; and

(c) Use information obtained independent of the investigation in any other forum.

Records Management

2.30 The Disciplinary Authority will maintain files with respect to each complaint in accordance with the Records Management Policy and Procedure.

Part III

Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Procedure is required.
3.2 The President is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 Students, Faculty/College/School Councils, Unit Heads, Academic Staff and employees are responsible for complying with this Procedure.

Part IV

Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is September 1, 2026.

4.2 In the interim, this Procedure may be revised or repealed if:
(a) the President or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) the Procedure is now in conflict with another Governing Document; and/or
(d) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

Part V

Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:
(a) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(b) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VI

Cross References

6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(b) Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Academic Misconduct;
(c) Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities;
(d) Student Discipline - Appeal Procedure;
(e) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;
(f) Responsible Conduct of Research Policy and Procedures;
(g) Records Management Policy and Procedure;
(h) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure;
   (i) Third Party Data Access Request Form;
(j) Student Advocacy Office Policy;
(k) The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, CCSM c. F175;
(l) The Personal Health Information Act, CCSM c. P33.5.

Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedures

Part I

Reason for Procedure

1.1 The reason for this Procedure is to:

(a) Articulate the University's expectation that all Students act in a fair and reasonable manner toward their peers, the faculty, staff, administration and the physical property of the University;
(b) Outline the jurisdiction for each Disciplinary Authority dealing with the Non-Academic Misconduct of Students;
(c) Provide a fair and thorough investigation process for allegations of Non-Academic Misconduct;
(d) Coordinate an action plan for Students exhibiting Concerning Behaviour that includes supports and a clear referral mechanism for members of the University Community.

Part II

Procedure Content

Definitions

2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Procedure:
(a) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.
(b) “Appeal Procedure” means the Student Discipline – Appeal Procedure.
(c) “Bylaw” means the Student Discipline Bylaw.
(d) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(e) “Disciplinary Action” means the specific disciplinary actions available for each Disciplinary Authority under Table 3.
(f) “Disciplinary Authority” means the discipline authority designated to determine a matter of student discipline for Non-Academic Misconduct under Table 2.
(g) “Discrimination” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of the RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure.
(h) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(i) “Harassment” refers to Personal Harassment, Human Rights Based Harassment, and/or Sexual Harassment as defined in section 2.10 of the RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure.
(j) “Non-Academic Misconduct” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of the RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure.
(k) “Procedure” means this Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure.
(l) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(m) “Sexual Assault” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.1 of the Sexual Assault Policy.
(n) “STATIS” means the Student/Staff Threat Assessment Triage Intervention Support team established pursuant to section 2.11 of the Violent or Threatening Behaviour Procedure.
(o) “Student” means any of the following individuals:
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(i) Applicant – an individual who has submitted application for admission to the University;

(ii) Admitted – an individual who has accepted an offer of admission to the University;

(iii) Current – an individual who is either registered in course(s) or in a program of studies at the University or is eligible to continue in their studies at the University either because the individual meets minimum academic performance requirements or will be eligible to continue after discharging a financial hold or serving suspension;

(iv) Former – an individual who has graduated from the University or who has withdrawn (either voluntarily or was required to withdraw).

(p) “Student Advocate” is a member of the University’s Student Advocacy Office who provides Students with information on their rights and responsibilities, as well as assistance with resolving problems or concerns resulting from actions or decisions taken by the University.

(q) “Table 2” refers to Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Non-Academic Misconduct, which follows the Bylaw.

(r) “Table 3” refers to Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities, which follows the Bylaw.

(s) “UMSS” means the University of Manitoba’s Security Services.

(t) “Unit” means a Faculty, School, College, institute, centre, academic support unit (for example, libraries) or administrative unit whose Unit Head reports to the President or a Vice-President, Associate Vice-President or Vice-Provost. An academic department within a Faculty/College/School is not a Unit as the term is used within this Procedure.

(u) “Unit Head” refers to the individual with direct supervisory authority over a Unit, including Deans, Directors, the University Librarian, the President, Vice-Presidents, Associate Vice-Presidents and Vice-Provosts with respect to their Units.

(v) “University” refers to the University of Manitoba.

(w) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, Students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(x) “University Matter” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of this Procedure.

(y) “Violence” means:

(i) The attempted or actual exercise of physical force against a person; or

(ii) Any threatening statement or behaviour that gives a person reasonable cause to believe that physical force will be used against the person.

SCOPE

2.2 This Procedure applies to a Student’s non-academic conduct in relation to any University Matter.

2.3 “University Matter” means any activity, event, or undertaking in which a member of the University Community participates which has a substantial connection to the University, such as:

(a) University-related activities or events, including but not limited to:

(i) Any activity or event on property owned or controlled by the University;

(ii) The leasing of space, including student residence rooms, on property owned or controlled by the University;

(iii) The offering of any service by the University, including educational services;

(iv) Student placements, practica, or clinical training;

(v) University research activities, whether on or off campus;

(vi) Student and/or employee exchanges arranged in connection with the University;

(vii) Social events or networking, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the activity;

(viii) University field trips, travel-study tours, service-learning activities, and similar activities;

(b) Activities or events involving members of the University Community, where the actions of those members of the University Community may reasonably reflect upon or affect the University, including but not limited to:

(i) Any aspect of the employment or engagement of employees and contractors for roles and projects substantially connected to the University;

(ii) Participation on a committee or board as a representative of the University;

(iii) Writings, photographs, artwork, audio or video recordings, and/or electronic communications, including communications through social media, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the communication;

(iv) Matters related to The University of Manitoba Students’ Union, the Graduate Students’ Association, and their affiliated student groups to the extent that it affects the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments; or

(v) Matters of off-campus conduct that have, or might reasonably be seen to have an adverse effect on the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments.

NON-ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

2.4 Any Student who engages in Non-Academic Misconduct in relation to a University Matter will be subject to discipline.

2.5 “Non-Academic Misconduct” means any conduct that has, or might reasonably be seen to have, an adverse effect on the integrity or proper functioning of the University or the health, safety, rights or property of the University or members of the University Community, such as:

(a) Threats of harm or actual harm by any means (including electronic means) to another person, including but not limited to:

(i) Discrimination;

(ii) Hazing;

(iii) Harassment;

(iv) Possession or use of dangerous objects, in violation of any applicable law;

(v) Sexual Assault;

(vi) Stalking behaviour, including repetitive behaviour directed at a specific person which reasonably causes that person alarm, distress, fear or a change of normal behavior;
(vii) Violence;
(b) Property-related misconduct, including but not limited to:
   (i) Theft;
   (ii) Threats to or damage of University property;
   (iii) Vandalism;
(c) Inappropriate or disruptive behavior, including but not limited to:
   (i) Actions which habitually interfere with the learning environment or requires the inordinate time and attention of faculty and staff;
   (ii) Alcohol or substance abuse;
   (iii) Disorderly behaviour;
   (iv) Indecent exposure;
   (v) Unprofessional conduct;
(d) Abuse of the process of University policies, procedures or regulations, including but not limited to:
   (i) Abuse of computer privileges;
   (ii) Breach of student residence rules or regulations;
   (iii) Failure to comply with a previously imposed Disciplinary Action;
   (iv) Frivolous or vexatious complaints or appeals.
2.6 Students will be subject to Disciplinary Action for any instance of Non-Academic Misconduct, regardless of whether such behaviour is covered by other University policies, procedures or bylaws. Matters relating to certain Non-Academic Misconduct may also be subject to additional policies, such as:
(a) The Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and the RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure when the matter relates to Discrimination, or Harassment;
(b) The Sexual Assault Policy and the RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure when the matter relates to Sexual Assault;
(c) The Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy and Procedure when the matter relates to Violence, hazing, stalking behaviour, or the possession or use of dangerous objects in violation of any applicable law;
(d) The Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure when the matter relates to abuse of computer privileges;
(e) The Campus Alcohol Policy and Procedure when the matter relates to alcohol or substance abuse;
(f) The student Residence Contract when the matter relates to a breach of student residence rules or regulations.

Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authority

2.7 The specific jurisdiction of each Disciplinary Authority designated to determine an allegation of Non-Academic Misconduct is set out in Table 2.

2.8 For matters involving the Non-Academic Misconduct of an undergraduate Student, the Disciplinary Authority with the closest connection to the particular alleged Non-Academic Misconduct has jurisdiction over the matter, subject to section 2.10 of this Procedure. However, the Disciplinary Authority must inform the Unit Head of the Student’s home Faculty/College/School, and the Vice-Provost (Students), prior to any investigation.

2.9 Matters involving Non-Academic Misconduct of a graduate Student must be referred directly to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies who shall, in turn, inform the department head of the Student’s home department, and the Vice-Provost (Students), prior to any investigation.

2.10 When the alleged Non-Academic Misconduct, if proven on a balance of probabilities, would:
(a) Constitute a second instance of Non-Academic Misconduct by the Student; or
(b) Be of such severity as to warrant a Disciplinary Action that is not available to the Disciplinary Authority with the closest connection to the matter under Table 2 (e.g. Department Head); the matter shall be referred to the next appropriate Disciplinary Authority under Table 2 (e.g. Dean/Director) for investigation and decision.

2.11 If a question arises as to which Disciplinary Authority should hear a particular case, the question must be referred to the President for resolution.

2.12 If the Non-Academic Misconduct relates to a criminal offence, the Disciplinary Authority must provide relevant information to UMSS for potential follow-up by the appropriate policing authority.

Notice to Vice-Provost (Students)

2.13 Before initiating an investigation, the Disciplinary Authority will advise the Vice-Provost (Students) of the following:
(a) An allegation of Non-Academic Misconduct has been received;
(b) The nature of the Non-Academic Misconduct;
(c) The name of the Student alleged to have committed the Non-Academic Misconduct; and
(d) The intention of the Disciplinary Authority to initiate an investigation in accordance with this Procedure.

2.14 The Vice-Provost (Students) will review this information and advise the Disciplinary Authority if he or she feels the matter should be referred to STATIS before the investigation is conducted.

Notice to the Student

2.15 After consultation with the Vice-Provost (Students), the Student who is the subject of a disciplinary matter will be informed in writing by the Disciplinary Authority (with a copy to the University’s Registrar) that:
(a) An investigation is proceeding in accordance with this Procedure, the nature of the matter being investigated, that the Student may be subject to Disciplinary Action, and that a hold will be placed on the Student’s record in accordance with section 2.16 of this Procedure until the allegation is investigated;
(b) The Student will be given an opportunity to respond to the allegation and, if a meeting is scheduled, notice will be provided as to who will be present on behalf of the University at the meeting;
(c) The Student may seek advice and representation from a Student Advocate, a representative from the University of Manitoba Students’ Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the University Community not receiving payment for appearing, a member of the Student’s immediate family, or other support person as may be appropriate. It is the sole responsibility of the Student to determine the adequacy of the Student’s representation;
(d) Failure to respond by a specified date will result in the matter being considered without the Student’s response;
(e) The Student may obtain a copy of this Procedure, the Bylaw and related procedures. These documents are available online or from the Office of the University Secretary or the Student Advocacy office;
(f) The Student has a right to appeal in accordance with the Bylaw and Appeal Procedure.
Student Records

2.16 The Disciplinary Authority will request that the Registrar place a hold on the Student’s record to prevent the issuance of transcripts, transfers between Faculty/College/School and changes in registrations until the alleged Non-Academic Misconduct is investigated. Until a decision has been made and any appeal process available under the Bylaw has concluded, the Student shall be permitted to continue in the course or program and the Disciplinary Authority must ensure the Student’s work continues to be graded normally and is unaffected by the allegation of Non-Academic Misconduct, subject to sections 2.25 and 2.26 of the Bylaw.

Investigation Procedure

2.17 Subject to section 2.18 of this Procedure, the Disciplinary Authority will, either personally or through a designate, conduct an investigation into the allegations of Non-Academic Misconduct in any manner that he or she deems appropriate to the nature of the alleged Non-Academic Misconduct, the seriousness of the issues involved, and any admissions made during the investigation. This may include some or all of:

(a) Interviewing witnesses;
(b) Reviewing documents and records (both paper and electronic);
(c) Reviewing photographs, audio, and video recordings;
(d) Examining physical evidence;
(e) Arranging for testing of physical evidence;
(f) With the consent of participants, arranging for medical or psychological evaluations; and/or
(g) Submitting a Third Party Data Access Request Form to IST regarding accessing electronic systems and consulting with Access and Privacy Office as required to facilitate the request.

2.18 The Disciplinary Authority may choose not to personally investigate where the issue has been or may be investigated pursuant to another University policy, procedure or bylaw.

2.19 The Disciplinary Authority will conduct the investigation in accordance with the principles of procedural fairness and natural justice. In particular, the Disciplinary Authority will ensure that:

(a) The Student must be informed of the allegations against him or her, including, subject to section 2.34 of this Procedure, having access to all documentary and other evidence relied upon by the Disciplinary Authority and knowing the identity of the complainant;
(b) The Student must be provided an opportunity to respond to the allegations;
(c) While strict rules of evidence do not apply, appropriate weight must be given to evidence based on its credibility and reliability; and
(d) Witnesses may wish to consult with or respond through an advocate (which may include legal counsel, a union representative, or a Student Advocate, as may be appropriate).

2.20 The Disciplinary Authority (or designate) may meet with the Student to present the facts/evidence concerning the allegation and to give the Student an opportunity to respond to the allegation and present his/her explanation of the matter. The Disciplinary Authority will give notice to the Student as to who will be present on behalf of the University at such a meeting.

2.21 The Disciplinary Authority will inform the Student that a written decision letter will be sent normally within five (5) working days of receiving the Student’s response. If the Student does not respond within a reasonable time, the Disciplinary Authority will consider the matter and make a decision in the absence of the Student’s response and based on the information that is available.

Decision

2.22 At the conclusion of the investigation, the Disciplinary Authority will inform the Student of his or her decision in writing and will include, at minimum, the following:

(a) A summary of the allegation of Non-Academic Misconduct;
(b) A summary of the process and key timelines in the investigation;
(c) A summary of the key evidence obtained through the investigation, including the response of the Student to the allegation;
(d) An indication of which key evidence was considered credible and reliable;
(e) A conclusion as to whether, on a balance of probabilities, the Non-Academic Misconduct occurred;
(f) A summary of the reasons for the conclusion;
(g) A summary of any Disciplinary Action instituted in accordance with the Bylaw and section 2.23 of this Procedure; and
(h) If Disciplinary Action is taken, information about the right to appeal, the time period for appeal, and the person and contact information for the submission of an appeal, in accordance with the Bylaw.

2.23 Where there is a finding of Non-Academic Misconduct, the Disciplinary Authority will consider any previous findings of Non-Academic Misconduct before determining the appropriate Disciplinary Action under the Bylaw. In the case where the Disciplinary Authority is not the Unit Head of the Faculty/College/School in which the Student is registered, the Disciplinary Authority will determine the appropriate Disciplinary Action in consultation with the Unit Head of that Faculty/College/School.

2.24 The Disciplinary Authority will send a copy of their decision to the Registrar, to the Vice-Provost (Students), and to the Unit Head of the Faculty/College/School in which the Student is registered.

Appeals

2.25 Students have a right to appeal Disciplinary Actions in accordance with the Bylaw and the Appeal Procedure.

CONCERNING BEHAVIOUR

2.26 “Concerning Behaviour” means any behaviour that, while not indicative of a clear immediate threat, gives rise to a reasonable apprehension that the Student may engage in conduct harmful to him- or herself or to others, including but not limited to:

(a) Threats of self-harm;
(b) Worrisome behavioral changes in an individual, such as changes in appearance, social withdrawal or isolation, apparent detachment from reality, or inordinate interest in or discussion of violent themes or events.

2.27 Where a Student is exhibiting Concerning Behaviour, members of the University Community must report such behaviour to their Unit Head, a member of STATIS, and/or UMSS. The Unit Head of the Student’s Faculty/College/School of registration must be consulted and that Unit Head should, where appropriate:

(a) Ensure the Student receives timely voluntary counselling referrals through existing support services at the University, such as the Student Support Case Manager, Student Counselling Centre, University Health Services, and/or the Faculty Counselling Services (College of Medicine);
(b) Use this Procedure, the Student Discipline Bylaw and other policies, procedures and bylaws as appropriate where additional action is necessary to deal with Concerning Behaviour.
2.28 Members of the University Community must report incidents of Concerning Behaviour to UMSS and STATIS where a Student’s Concerning Behaviour is affecting the various services and administration offices of the University, or where the Concerning Behaviour is of a nature or quality that likely will result in:

(a) Serious harm to the Student or substantial deterioration of the Student’s health; or
(b) Serious harm to another person or property;

2.29 When reporting concerns to STATIS or UMSS, individuals should attempt to provide the following information:

(a) Description of the Concerning Behaviour;
(b) Name of the Student exhibiting the Concerning Behaviour; and
(c) Indication of what action has been taken to date (if applicable), including a description of any meetings with the Student and any assistance provided, including referrals.

2.30 Information regarding Concerning Behaviour that is received during the Student application process must be referred to the Executive Director of Enrolment Services or the Dean of Graduate Studies, as appropriate. If the information is of serious concern to the respective Executive Director of Enrolment Services or the Dean of Graduate Studies, he/she may seek the advice of the University Legal Counsel and may initiate a staff conference of STATIS.

2.31 If a Student does not accept personal responsibility for their Concerning Behaviour or will not accept appropriate referral for voluntary counselling, the Unit Head should proceed as follows:

(a) Advise the Student to seek professional help; and
(b) Contact the Executive Director of Student Support if the Student refuses to voluntarily seek professional help. The Executive Director of Student Support may consult with colleagues to determine whether or not an involuntary psychiatric assessment is advisable according to mental health legislation and regulations.

CONFIDENTIALITY

Obligations of Confidentiality by the University

2.32 In respect of an incidence of Non-Academic Misconduct or Concerning Behaviour, the University will not disclose the name of the complainant, the Student, or the circumstances related to the complaint to any person, other than where the disclosure is:

(a) Necessary to investigate the complaint or take corrective action with respect to the complaint;
(b) Necessary to coordinate an action plan for a Student exhibiting Concerning Behaviour that includes supports and a clear referral mechanism for the Student; or
(c) Required by law.

2.33 Personal information that is disclosed under section 2.32 above in respect of an incidence of Non-Academic Misconduct or Concerning Behaviour will be the minimum amount necessary for the purpose.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the Disciplinary Authority

2.34 The Disciplinary Authority, in conducting the investigation, will comply with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act with respect to personal information and personal health information collected, used and disclosed in the course of the investigation. Where a Disciplinary Authority is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the Access and Privacy Office.

2.35 The Disciplinary Authority will advise all persons involved with an investigation as to their obligations regarding confidentiality, and the protections available to them under this Procedure.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the Others

2.36 All persons involved in an investigation of an incident of Non-Academic Misconduct or Concerning Behaviour, whether as a witness or retrieving relevant information or documents, must keep confidential:

(a) The existence and nature of the investigation; and
(b) Any information or documentation obtained as a result of the investigation;

which information may only be disclosed to those who reasonably need to know. Where an individual is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the Access and Privacy Office.

2.37 Notwithstanding section 2.36, the Complainant, the Respondent, and witnesses involved in the investigation may:

(a) Obtain confidential advice (including advice from a Student Advocate or lawyer, as may be appropriate);
(b) Disclose information to others only to the extent reasonably necessary to gather evidence and, in the case of an accused Student, to make full answer and defense to the allegations; and
(c) Use information obtained independent of the investigation in any other forum.

Records Management

2.38 The Disciplinary Authority will maintain files with respect to each complaint in accordance with the Records Management Policy and Procedure.

Part III
Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Procedure is required.

3.2 The President is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 Students, Faculty/College/School Councils, Unit Heads, Academic Staff and employees are responsible for complying with this Procedure.

Part IV
Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is September 1, 2026.

4.2 In the interim, this Procedure may be revised or repealed if:

(a) the President or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) the Procedure is now in conflict with another Governing Document; and/or
(d) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

Part V
Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:

(a) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the
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subject matter contained herein; and
(b) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VI
Cross References
6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(b) Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Non-Academic Misconduct;
(c) Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities;
(d) Student Discipline - Appeal Procedure;
(e) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy;
(f) Sexual Assault Policy;
(g) RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure;
(h) Residence Contract;
(i) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy and Procedure;
(j) Campus Alcohol Policy and Procedure;
(k) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;
(l) Records Management Policy and Procedure;
(m) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure;
(n) Third Party Data Access Request Form;
(o) Student Advocacy Office Policy;
(p) The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, CCSM c. F175;
(q) The Personal Health Information Act, CCSM c. P33.5.

Student Discipline Appeal Procedures

Part I
Reason for Procedures
1.1 These Appeal Procedures are secondary to the Student Discipline Bylaw and are intended to establish a process for appeals to be heard, and to provide guidance to the members of appeal panels, to the student and to the Faculty/College/School representatives in relation to appeal hearings.

Part II
Procedures
Definitions
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Bylaw and related Procedures:
(a) “Academic Misconduct” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.5 of the Student Academic Misconduct Procedure.
(b) “Academic Staff” refers to all individuals whose primary assignment is instruction, research, and/or service/academic administration. This includes employees who hold an academic rank such as professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, librarian, or the equivalent of any of those academic ranks. The category also includes a dean, director, associate dean, assistant dean, chair or head of department, visiting scholars, senior scholars, and those holding unpaid academic appointments, insofar as they perform instructional, research, and/or service/academic administrative duties.
(c) “Appeal Body” means the appropriate persons or bodies as identified in sections 2.9 to 2.14.
(d) “Appeal Procedure” means this Student Discipline – Appeal Procedure.
(e) “Appellant” means the Student appealing a Disciplinary Action taken against him or her.
(f) “Bylaw” means the Student Discipline Bylaw.
(g) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(h) “Disciplinary Action” means the specific disciplinary actions available for each Disciplinary Authority under Table 3 of this Bylaw.
(i) "Disciplinary Authority" means the discipline authority designated to determine a matter of student discipline for Academic Misconduct or Non-Academic Misconduct.
(j) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(k) “Local Disciplinary Committee” or “LDC” means the standing or, from time to time, ad hoc committee appointed to hear and determine disciplinary matters under section 2.24 of this Appeal Procedure.
(l) “Non-Academic Misconduct” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.5 of the Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure.
(m) “Notice of Appeal” means the appeal documentation that must be filed by the Student under section 2.16.
(n) “Respondent” means the Disciplinary Authority whose decision is being appealed.
(o) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(p) “Sexual Assault” has the same meaning as defined under the Sexual Assault Policy.
(q) “Student” means any of the following individuals:
(i) Applicant – an individual who has submitted application for admission to the University;
(ii) Admitted – an individual who has accepted an offer of admission to the University;
(iii) Current – an individual who is either registered in course(s) or in a program of studies at the University or is eligible to continue in their studies at the University either because the individual meets minimum academic performance requirements or will be eligible to continue after discharging a financial hold or serving suspension due to academic or discipline;
(iv) Former – an individual who has graduated from the University or who has withdrawn (either voluntarily or was required to withdraw).
(r) "Student Advocate" is a member of the University’s Student Advocacy Office who provides students with information on their rights and responsibilities, as well as assistance with resolving problems or concerns resulting from actions or decisions taken by the University.
(s) “Table 3” means Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities, which follows the Bylaw.
(t) “Unit” means a Faculty, School, College, institute, centre, academic support unit (for example, libraries) or administrative unit whose Unit...
Head reports to the President or a Vice-President, Associate Vice-President or Vice-Provost. An academic department within a faculty or school is not a Unit as the term is used within this Procedure.

(u) “Unit Head” refers to the individual with direct supervisory authority over a Unit, including Deans, Directors, the University Librarian, the President, Vice-Presidents, Associate Vice-Presidents and Vice-Provosts with respect to their Units.

(v) “University” means The University of Manitoba.

(w) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, Students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(x) “UDC” means the University Discipline Committee composed under section 2.53 of this Appeal Procedure.

Appeals Generally

2.2 Students have a right to appeal Disciplinary Actions made by a Disciplinary Authority, subject to section 2.23 of the Bylaw.

2.3 Only the Student who has been the subject of a Disciplinary Action has the right to appeal.

2.4 An Appeal Body may dispose of the matter by instituting any Disciplinary Action authorized to it under Table 3. The resulting disposition may be the same, more severe or less severe than the original Disciplinary Action and the Appellant must be so informed of this possibility prior to the commencement of an appeal hearing.

2.5 When an appeal is heard by an Appeal Body, the Appellant must be invited to attend the hearing and, if in attendance, be permitted to ask questions and offer an explanation. Every reasonable attempt should be made to schedule the hearing at a time and place that permits the Appellant’s participation.

2.6 If the Appellant, Respondent or their respective representatives are unable to attend the hearing in person, the use of a digital communication, such as audio or video conferencing, may be used with prior consent of the chair of the Appeal Body, provided that such means enable all parties to clearly communicate. A request for such a meeting must be made at least one week in advance of the hearing date.

2.7 Subject to sections 2.40 and 2.74 of this Appeal Procedure, the Appellant may appear in person and be represented by a Student Advocate, a representative from the University of Manitoba Students’ Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the University Community not receiving payment for appearing, or a member of the Appellant’s immediate family. It is the Appellant’s sole responsibility to determine the adequacy of their representation.

2.8 Subject to sections 2.40, 2.45, 2.76, and 2.83 of this Appeal Procedure, a representative designated in writing by the Appellant may:

(a) attend any disciplinary hearing; and

(b) participate in any disciplinary hearing to the extent of asking questions of anyone in attendance and making submissions to any Appeal Body.

Appeal Routes

2.9 If the Appellant wishes to appeal the Disciplinary Action of a member of the Academic Staff (except for suspension from attendance for the balance of the meeting of one class), or the decision of a department head, the Notice of Appeal must be delivered to the appropriate Unit Head in the Unit offering course(s) and the Unit Head in the Unit in which the Appellant is registered, with a copy to the Academic Staff or department head, as the case may be.

2.10 If an Appellant is appealing within a Unit that does not have department heads, then the first level of decision will be the Unit Head of that respective Unit and the next level of appeal will be as set out in section 2.11 of this Procedure.

2.11 If the Appellant wishes to appeal the Disciplinary Action of a Unit Head, or the Director of Student Residences, the Notice of Appeal must be delivered to the appropriate Local Disciplinary Committee in care of the respective Unit Head or Director of Student Residence.

2.12 If the Appellant wishes to appeal the Disciplinary Action of the University Librarian (other than as a delegate of the President), a delegate of the University Librarian, or an ad hoc committee appointed by the University Librarian, the Notice of Appeal must be delivered to the Chair of the Senate Committee on Libraries, with a copy to the person or ad hoc committee which made the initial disciplinary decision. Within ten (10) working days of receipt of the Notice of Appeal, the Chair of the Senate Committee on Libraries will appoint a Library Appeals Committee to hear the appeal.

2.13 If the Appellant wishes to appeal the disciplinary decision of any of the following Disciplinary Authorities, the Notice of Appeal must be delivered to the UDC in care of the Secretary of the UDC (University Secretary):

(a) the decision of an LDC or the Library Appeals Committee;

(b) the decision of the Executive Director of Enrolment Services;

(c) the decision of the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies in relation to fraudulent documents submitted for admission to the Faculty;

(d) the decision of the Executive Director of Enrolment Services or the Associate Vice-President (Administration) or an ad hoc committee appointed by either of these persons;

(e) the decision of the Chief Information Officer of Information Services and Technology (IST);

(f) the Registrar;

(g) the decision of the Vice-President (Administration);

(h) the decision of the Vice-Provost (Students); or

(i) the decision of the President or delegate.

2.14 If the disciplinary matter involved two or more Students and two or more Students appeal:

(a) The Students must have separate hearings, but the members of the Appeal Body may be the same for each hearing, subject to sections 2.33 and 2.67 of this Procedure;

(b) The Respondents may bring in relevant information on the other Student(s) as it pertains to each appeal; and

(c) Every effort must be made to protect the identity of the other Student(s).

Filing an Appeal

2.15 The Appellant must deliver the Notice of Appeal to the appropriate Appeal Body within ten (10) working days as of the date on the letter notifying the Appellant of the Disciplinary Action from the lower body.

2.16 The Notice of Appeal must include:

(a) such appeal application form, with current mailing address and telephone numbers, as may be required by the Appeal Body;

(b) copies of such written materials as the Appellant wishes considered in connection with the appeal;

(c) copies of the letter indicating the lower level decision, if not a first level appeal;

(d) A letter clearly outlining the reason for the appeal and the remedy.
sought, including an indication of whether the Appellant is appealing the decision on:

(i) the finding of facts;
(ii) the Disciplinary Action imposed by the Disciplinary Authority; or
(iii) both the facts and the Disciplinary Action; and

(e) the name and contact information of any representative that the Appellant wishes to have present at the appeal hearing, subject to sections 2.7, 2.39 and 2.74 of this Appeal Procedure.

(f) In the case of an appeal to the LDC or UDC, a listing of all resources or witnesses the Appellant wants in attendance at the hearing and their relevance. The scheduling of witnesses and resource people is the responsibility of the Appellant.

2.17 Subject to section 2.18, if an appeal is not received by the next level Appeal Body by the deadline set out in section 2.15, the Disciplinary Action against the Student will be implemented.

2.18 The time for delivery of a Notice of Appeal may be extended by the Appeal Body, or by the chair of the Appeal Body where the Appeal Body is the LDC or the UDC.

2.19 The Disciplinary Action implemented may be put on hold if the Appeal Body deems the lateness acceptable and grants the Appellant permission to proceed with the appeal after deadline.

2.20 The Appellant and the designated representative of the Appellant must receive the same notices of hearings held by the LDC and the UDC as the Respondents.

Responsibilities of Respondents

2.21 The Respondent will be given ten (10) working days to respond to the Notice of Appeal.

2.22 Respondents must submit the following:

(a) A written response to the Appellant’s Notice of Appeal;
(b) All relevant documentation the Respondents will rely on as support for their position regarding the appeal; and
(c) In the case of an appeal to the LDC or UDC, a listing of all resource people or witnesses they want in attendance at the hearing and their relevance. The scheduling of witnesses and resource people is the responsibility of the Respondent.

2.23 If no response is received from the Respondent by the date requested by the office coordinating the appeal, a hearing may be set. If the Respondent had not received permission for an extension, a written request must be submitted to the Appeal Body to determine whether the Respondent’s submission will be accepted.

LOCAL DISCIPLINE COMMITTEE (LDC)

LDC Jurisdiction

2.24 Each Faculty/College/School, and the University Student Residences under the jurisdiction of the Office of Student Residences, must establish a standing or, from time to time, ad hoc committee to hear and determine disciplinary matters appealed to it by Students from a decision of the Dean/Director of that Faculty/College/School, or the Director of Student Residences for the University Residences under the Office of Student Residences’ jurisdiction.

2.25 The LDC and the hearing panels thereof must exercise disciplinary authority on all Students that are appealing a decision from the Dean or Director of the Faculty/College/School or University Student Residence.

2.26 The Disciplinary Actions available to the LDC are set out in Table 3.

LDC Composition

2.27 In Faculties/Colleges/Schools, the LDC must be composed of an equal number of faculty members and students with a minimum of eight (8) members.

2.28 In the case of University Student Residences, the LDC must be composed of an equal number of residence staff and students with a minimum of eight (8) members. Members must be appointed by the Director of Student Residences with the advice of the appropriate Residence Students’ Association.

2.29 The chair of the LDC must be elected by and from the membership of the LDC.

2.30 A quorum must be half the members, with a minimum of four (4) members, ensuring at least one (1) student and one (1) faculty member are present.

2.31 Where the Disciplinary Action relates to two (2) or more Faculties, Colleges or Schools, the LDC hearing panel must contain at least one (1) student and one (1) faculty member from each Faculty/College/School.

2.32 The chair must only vote in the case of a tie.

2.33 The Appellant, or the Appellant’s representative, if any, and Respondent must have the right to challenge for cause any member of the LDC, the validity of the challenge to be judged by the remainder of the LDC. Such cause may include current teacher-student relationship, bias, or any factor likely to prejudice a fair hearing. Any person, who was directly involved in the original Disciplinary Action, either as a principal in the case or as a Disciplinary Authority, must be automatically removed from any hearing panel regarding the appeal.

LDC Hearing Procedures

2.34 The Appellant must be presumed innocent until the evidence presented indicates that, on the balance of probabilities Disciplinary Action is warranted. The LDC, in weighing the balance of probabilities, must consider the severity of the alleged incident.

2.35 The hearing must be by way of a trial de novo unless the appeal has been made only in relation to the severity of the Disciplinary Action imposed.

2.36 Hearings must be closed unless the Appellant requests in writing at least forty-eight (48) hours before the hearing that a hearing be open and there is no reasonable objection to an open hearing.

2.37 If the appeal hearing is in closed session, no observers may be present in the room. If the appeal hearing is in open session, any observers present will not be allowed to contribute in any way to the proceedings. Regardless of open or closed status, no electronic or other recording devices will be permitted.

2.38 Regardless of section 2.36, hearings related to discipline under the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and/or discipline under the Sexual Assault Policy must be closed.

Representatives at LDC Hearing

2.39 At the LDC hearing, the Appellant may appear in person and be represented by a Student Advocate, a representative from the University of Manitoba Students’ Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the University Community not receiving payment for appearing, or a member of the Student’s immediate family. It is the Appellant’s sole
2.40 If the Appellant or the Respondent wishes to have a lawyer present, the lawyer(s) present may only be a non-participating observer(s) at hearings of the LDC, but may represent the Appellant or Respondent at hearings of the UDC.

Failure to Attend LDC Hearing

2.41 An Appellant who fails to attend a scheduled appeal hearing may have the appeal considered on the basis of the Appellant's written submission, the presentation of the Appellant's designated representative, if any, and the oral and written submissions made by the Respondent.

2.42 The Appellant shall be advised that the LDC has made a decision regarding the appeal and that the Appellant has ten (10) days to provide reasons for missing the hearing prior to the implementation of the decision. The LDC Chair will determine whether the hearing should be re-scheduled based on any submission from the Appellant. A reasonable attempt will be made to reconvene the same members should the hearing be re-scheduled.

Evidence at LDC Hearing

2.43 The Appellant and the Appellant's designated representative, if any, and the Respondent or the Respondent's representative, will receive in writing, at least five (5) working days before the date set for the hearing, the names of the members of the LDC hearing panel who will hear the appeal and the information that has been submitted to the LDC hearing panel by all relevant parties, in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act.

2.44 The Appellant, or the Appellant's designated representative, if any, and the Respondent, or the Respondent's representative, if any, may call witnesses and submit other evidence. The Appellant, the Appellant's representative, if any, and the Respondent, or Respondent's representative, if any, are responsible for arranging their own witnesses. If witnesses are to be called, a witness list must be provided by the Appellant or the Appellant's representative, if any, in their original appeal package provided to the Chair and a witness list must be provided by the Respondent or the Respondent's representative, if any, with their response to the appeal.

2.45 The Appellant must not be required to testify, but if the Appellant elects to do so, then the Appellant may be cross-examined by the Respondent, or the Respondent's representative, if any.

2.46 The Appellant or the Appellant's designated representative, if any, and the Respondent, must have the right to cross-examine witnesses.

2.47 The LDC may consider confidential information from the University Health Service, Counselling Service, University Chaplains and other similar services which are submitted by these services to the LDC at the request of the Appellant. Such confidential information submitted to the LDC may only be used for the purpose of the appeal.

Adjournments of LDC Hearing

2.48 Requests for adjournment must be granted within reason.

Disposition of LDC Hearing

2.49 A decision to uphold or deny an appeal, in whole or in part, and a decision to take different Disciplinary Action, in whole or in part, requires a simple majority of LDC Committee members present and voting. The results of the hearing must be conveyed in writing, in a timely fashion, by the Chair of the LDC to the Appellant or the Appellant's designated representative, if any and to the Respondent or the Respondent's designated representative, as the case may be.

2.50 If, after hearing all the evidence, the LDC is satisfied on the evidence presented that the Appellant has committed Academic Misconduct or Non-Academic Misconduct, the LDC may dispose of the matter by instituting any Disciplinary Action set out in the column entitled “Deans, Directors or LDC” in Table 3.

UNIVERSITY DISCIPLINE COMMITTEE (UDC)

UDC Terms of Reference

2.51 The UDC must:

(a) Report annually to the President.

(b) Establish procedures, consistent with this Bylaw, for hearing panels.

(c) Hear appeals, either as a committee of the whole or through a hearing panel, from decisions of Disciplinary Authorities.

(d) Review the Bylaw and related procedures periodically and, if necessary, to recommend changes to them.

UDC Jurisdiction

2.52 The UDC and the hearing panels thereof shall exercise Disciplinary Authority on behalf of the Board of Governors on all Students that are appealing a decision from the Disciplinary Authorities that are set out in section 2.13 of this document.

UDC Composition

2.53 The UDC shall be composed of nineteen (19) members. The nineteen (19) shall include:

(a) eight (8) faculty members nominated by the Senate Nominating Committee and appointed by the Board of Governors;

(b) seven (7) students nominated by the Student Senate Caucus and appointed by the Board of Governors;

(c) the President of the University of Manitoba (or designate), as an ex-officio member;

(d) the President of the University of Manitoba Students’ Association (or designate), as an ex-officio member;

(e) the President of the University of Manitoba Graduate Students’ Association (or designate), as an ex officio member; and

(f) the Chair appointed pursuant to section 2.57. The Chair must only vote in the event of a tie.

2.54 Positions for which no nomination had been received from the Student Senate Caucus by September 15th shall be nominated by the Senate Nominating Committee.

2.55 The terms of office shall be three (3) years for academic staff, and one (1) year for students, from June 1 to May 31(academic staff), and October 14 to October 13 (students). A member whose term of office has expired in any year shall continue in office until a successor has been appointed and shall be eligible for reappointment.

2.56 A quorum must be nine (9) the members, where a minimum of one (1) student and one (1) academic are present.

2.57 A Chair will be appointed by the Board of Governors for a three (3) year term.

2.58 The Vice-Chair shall be elected from and by the members of the UDC for a three (3) year term.

UDC Hearing Panels

2.59 When a matter has been appealed to the UDC, the Chair must either convene the UDC or convene a hearing panel thereof to hear the appeal.

2.60 A quorum shall be a minimum of four (4) members, ensuring at least...
2.61 The Chair may vote only if there is a tie.

2.62 UDC members who have a conflict of interest in a particular case, or have a temporary work conflict, or are otherwise unable to sit, may disqualify themselves from hearing an appeal.

2.63 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Chair of the UDC may, in a particular case, require that a larger hearing panel be convened to consider the matter, provided that such a larger hearing panel maintains the proportional representation as set out in section 2.60.

2.64 The Chair of the UDC may use his/her discretion to reject an appeal if the appeal appears to be clearly outside the jurisdiction of the UDC, (for example, matters not dealing with discipline nor related Disciplinary Actions taken by a lower Appeal Body).

2.65 When an appeal is received based on a fine or the amount ordered, the only decision from which an appeal is taken is the amount levied by way of fine or the amount ordered to be paid by way of restitution; then, if such fine or restitution does not exceed $500.00, the Chair may, at the Chair’s discretion, personally decide the matter, or may convene a hearing panel to hear the appeal.

2.66 A staff member from the Office of the University Secretary, will serve as recording secretary for the hearings.

2.67 The Appellant, or the Appellant’s representative, if any, and the Respondent must have the right to challenge for cause any member of the UDC hearing panel, the validity of the challenge to be judged by the remainder of the UDC hearing panel if such a challenge is made at this time. Such cause may include current teacher-student relationship, bias, or any other factor likely to prejudice a fair hearing. Any person who was directly involved in the original Disciplinary Action, either as a principal in the case or as a Disciplinary Authority, must be automatically removed from any hearing panel regarding the appeal. The Office of the University Secretary after consultation with the Chair will make every reasonable attempt to address any concerns made prior to the hearing date regarding bias by either the Appellant or the Respondent.

**UDC Hearing Procedures**

2.68 The Appellant must be presumed innocent until the evidence presented indicates that, on the balance of probabilities Disciplinary Action is warranted. The UDC, in weighing the balance of probabilities, must consider the severity of the alleged incident.

2.69 The hearing before the UDC hearing panel must be by way of a trial de novo unless the appeal has been made only in relation to the severity of the Disciplinary Action imposed.

2.70 After an appeal hearing has commenced, the appeal may be withdrawn by the Appellant only with leave of the UDC hearing panel.

2.71 Hearings must be closed unless the Appellant requests in writing at least forty-eight (48) hours before the hearing that a hearing be open and there is no reasonable objection to an open hearing.

2.72 If the appeal hearing is in closed session, no observers may be present in the room. If the appeal hearing is in open session, any observers present will not be allowed to contribute in any way to the proceedings. Regardless of open or closed status, no electronic or other recording devices will be permitted.

2.73 Regardless of section 2.71, hearings related to discipline under the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and/or discipline relating to Sexual Assault must be closed.

**Representatives at UDC Hearing**

2.74 At the UDC hearing, the Appellant may appear in person and may be represented by a Student Advocate, a representative from the University of Manitoba Student’s Union, a representative from the Graduate Students’ Association, a member of the University Community not receiving payment for appearing, a member of the Appellant’s immediate family, or a lawyer. It is the Appellant’s sole responsibility to determine the adequacy of their representation.

2.75 At the UDC hearing, the Respondent may be represented by a lawyer from the University of Manitoba’s Office of Legal Counsel.

2.76 If any party intends to have a lawyer present at the hearing, that party must notify the Chair of the UDC at least seven (7) working days prior to the hearing. In that event, the UDC hearing panel may also retain the services of legal counsel. A rescheduling of the hearing may be required for all parties to retain legal counsel.

2.77 Subject to the notice provision in section 2.76, a representative designated in writing by any party may:

(a) attend the disciplinary hearing; and

(b) participate in any disciplinary hearing to the extent of asking questions of anyone in attendance and making submissions to the UDC.

2.78 The Appellant and the Appellant’s designated representative, if any, and the Respondent and the Respondent’s representative, if any, shall be entitled to receive in writing, at least five (5) working days before the date set for the hearing, the information that has been submitted to the previous Appeal Body by the parties in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act and The Personal Health Information Act.

**Failure to Attend UDC Hearing**

2.79 An Appellant who fails to attend a scheduled appeal hearing may have the appeal considered on the basis of the Appellant’s written submission, the presentation of the Appellant’s designated representative, if any, and the verbal and written submissions made by the Respondent.

2.80 The Appellant must be advised that the UDC has made a decision regarding the appeal and that the Appellant has ten (10) days to provide reasons for missing the hearing prior to the implementation of the decision. The Chair must determine whether the hearing should be re-scheduled based on any submission from the Appellant. A reasonable attempt will be made to reconvene the same members should the hearing be re-scheduled.

**Evidence at UDC Hearing**

2.81 The Appellant, or the Appellant’s representative, if any, and the relevant Respondent, or the Respondent’s representative, if any, may call witnesses and submit other evidence. The Appellant, or the Appellant’s representative, if any, and the Respondent, or the Respondent’s representative, if any, are responsible for arranging their own witnesses. If witnesses are to be called, a witness list must be provided by the Appellant or the Appellant’s representative, if any, in their original appeal submission provided to the Chair and a witness list must be provided by the relevant Respondent, or the Respondent’s representative, if any, with their response to the appeal.

2.82 The Appellant or the Appellant’s designated representative, if any, and the Respondent, or the Respondent’s representative, if any, must have the right to cross-examine witnesses.

2.83 The Appellant must not be required to give testimony but if the Appellant elects to do so, the Appellant may be cross-examined.
2.84 The UDC may consider confidential information from the University Health Service, Counselling Service, University Chaplains and other similar services which are submitted by these services to the UDC at the request of the Appellant. Such confidential information submitted to the UDC may only be used for the purpose of the appeal and will be treated as other documentation submitted for the appeal hearing as set out in section 2.87.

2.85 Where the Appellant appeals the disposition of a finding under the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy or under the Sexual Assault Policy, and upon the written request of the Chair of the UDC, the Vice-President (Administration) shall forward to the UDC the report of the investigator for consideration in the disposition of the appeal. Such confidential information submitted to the UDC may only be used for the purpose of the appeal and will be treated as other documentation submitted for the appeal hearing as set out in section 2.87.

2.86 Subject to section 2.78, the Appellant, the Appellant’s representative and the relevant Disciplinary Authority normally must have the right to receive a copy of any university document that the UDC or hearing panel considers in relation to the appeal. The Chair of the Committee must make the final determination on this matter.

2.87 All members of the UDC and/or hearing panel will keep all materials and information used for the appeal in strict confidence and surrender such materials to the recording secretary who will have the materials destroyed by way of confidential shredding.

**Adjournments**

2.88 Requests for adjournment shall be granted within reason.

**Disposition**

2.89 A decision to uphold or deny an appeal, in whole or in part, and a decision to take different Disciplinary Action, in whole or in part, requires a simple majority.

2.90 If, after hearing all the evidence, the UDC is satisfied on the evidence presented that the Appellant has committed Academic Misconduct or Non-Academic Misconduct, the UDC may dispose of the matter by instituting any Disciplinary Action set out in the column entitled “UDC” in Table 3.

2.91 The Chair of the UDC or hearing panel must, after a decision has been made, report the results of that decision in writing to:

(a) the Appellant or the designated representative of the Appellant, if any;
(b) the Respondent, or the Respondent’s representative, if any, from whose decision the appeal has been heard;
(c) the Dean/Director of the Faculty/College/School involved; or the Associate Vice-President (Administration), the Director of Student Residences, or the Chief Information Officer (CIO) of IST, as the case may be;
(d) the Registrar;
(e) the Vice-President (Administration);
(f) the Vice-Provost (Students); or
(g) any others as deemed relevant.

**Part III**

**Accountability**

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the President that a formal review of this Appeal Procedure is required.

3.2 The President or his or her delegate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Appeal Procedure.

### Cross References

3.3 Students, Faculty/College/School Councils, Unit Heads, Academic Staff and employees are responsible for complying with this Appeal Procedure.

**Part IV**

**Review**

4.1 Governing Document reviews must be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Appeal Procedure is September 1, 2026.

4.2 In the interim, this Appeal Procedure may be revised or repealed if:

(a) the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Appeal Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) the Appeal Procedure is now in conflict with another Governing Document; and/or
(d) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

**Part V**

**Effect on Previous Statements**

5.1 This Appeal Procedure supersedes all of the following:

(a) Student Discipline Procedure, effective January 1, 2009, revised January 26, 2010.
(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

**Part VI**

**Cross References**

6.1 This Appeal Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:

(a) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(b) Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Academic Misconduct;
(c) Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Non-Academic Misconduct;
(d) Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities;
(e) Student Academic Misconduct Procedure;
(f) Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure;
(g) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;
(h) Final Examinations and Final Grades Policy and Procedures;
   (i) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy;
(j) Sexual Assault Policy;
(k) RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure;
(l) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure;
(m) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy and Procedure;
(n) The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, C.C.S.M. c. F175;
(o) The Personal Health Information Act, C.C.S.M. c. P33.5.
Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy

URL
This policy is available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/669.html.

Part I
Reason for Policy
1.1 The purpose of this Policy is to:
(a) Outline the University's commitment to creating and maintaining a safe, positive and productive work and learning environment that is free of Violence; and
(b) Set out the actions and measures that the University will take to address the risk of Violence within the University.

Part II
Policy Content

Definitions
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Policy and related Procedures:
(a) “Policy” means this Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy.
(b) “Procedure” means the Violent or Threatening Behaviour Procedure.
(c) “University” means The University of Manitoba.
(d) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.
(e) “University Matter” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of this Policy.
(f) “Violence” means:
   (i) The attempted or actual exercise of physical force against a person;
   (ii) Any threatening statement or behaviour that gives a person reasonable cause to believe that physical force will be used against the person.

Scope
2.2 This Policy applies to members of the University Community in relation to any University Matter. Nothing in this Policy is intended to detract from the academic freedom of the University's academic staff.

2.3 “University Matter” means any activity, event, or undertaking in which a member of the University Community participates, which has a substantial connection to the University, such as:
(a) University-related activities or events, including but not limited to:
   (i) Any activity or event on property owned or controlled by the University;
   (ii) The leasing of space, including student residence rooms, on property owned or controlled by the University;
   (iii) The offering of any service by the University, including educational services;
   (iv) Student placements, practica, or clinical training;
   (v) University research activities, whether on or off campus;
   (vi) Student and/or employee exchanges arranged in connection with the University;
   (vii) Social events or networking, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the activity;
   (viii) University field trips, travel-study tours, service-learning activities, and similar activities;

(b) Activities or events involving members of the University Community, where the actions of those members of the University Community may reasonably reflect upon or affect the University, including but not limited to:
   (i) Any aspect of the employment or engagement of employees and contractors for roles and projects substantially connected to the University;
   (ii) Participation on a committee or board as a representative of the University;
   (iii) Writings, photographs, artwork, audio or video recordings, and/or electronic communications, including communications through social media, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the communication;
   (iv) Matters related to The University of Manitoba Students' Union, the Graduate Students' Association, and their affiliated student groups to the extent that it affects the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University's learning and working environments; or
   (v) Matters of off-campus conduct that have, or might reasonably be seen to have an adverse effect on the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University's learning and working environments.

Policy Statement
2.4 Individuals who commit Violence in relation to a University Matter will be subject to discipline under the Procedure.

2.5 The University will establish a protocol in accordance with the Procedure for reporting and responding to incidents of Violence and to provide a mechanism to support the maintenance of a safe work and learning environment. The University will make the protocol easily and readily available to the University Community.

2.6 This Policy and the Procedure are not intended to discourage or prevent a complainant from reporting instances of Violence to the police or exercising any other rights, actions or remedies that may be available to him or her under any other law.

Part III
Accountability
3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Vice-President (Administration) that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The Vice-President (Administration) is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 Board of Governors members, Senate members, faculty/college/ school councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, Students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV
Authority to Approve Procedures
4.1 The Vice-President (Administration) may approve Procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy.
Review
5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every three (3) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is June 22, 2019.

5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed by the Approving Body if:
(a) the Vice-President (Administration) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or
(c) the Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.

5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:
(a) comply with the revised Policy; or
(b) are in turn repealed.

Part VI
Effect on Previous Statements
6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:
(a) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy, effective March 22, 2006;
(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII
Cross References
7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Procedure;
(b) Sexual Assault Policy;
(c) RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure;
(d) Vice-President (Administration) Bylaw;
(e) Student Discipline Bylaw;
(f) Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure;
(g) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure;
(h) The Workplace Safety and Health Act, C.C.S.M. c. W210; and

Hold Status
URL
More details about being on Hold can be found online at http://www.umanitoba.ca/student/records/registration/steps/652.html.

Hold Status
Students will be placed on “Hold Status” if they incur any type of outstanding obligation (either financial or otherwise) to the university or its associated faculties, schools, colleges or administrative units.
Some typical reasons for holds are:
• U1 student must transit into the Faculty of Arts or Science
• Required Major, Minor and/or Concentration declaration
• Transcripts or documents required from other institutions
• Unpaid tuition and/or other university fees
• Outstanding library books and/or fines
• Parking fines
• Pending disciplinary action

Depending on the reason for the hold, limited or no administrative or academic services will be provided to students on Hold Status until the specific obligations have been met.

Students must clear their holds prior to registration by contacting the appropriate office. Students with outstanding financial obligations to the university will not be permitted to register again until the hold has been cleared or permission to register has been obtained from the Office of the Vice-President (Administration).

Advisor and Program Holds
Students enrolled in some programs are required to discuss their course selections and program status with an advisor prior to registration. Advisor and Program Holds normally only restrict registration activity; other administrative services remain available.

Students can verify whether their program requires consultation with an advisor by checking their faculty/school section of the Academic Calendar, or by viewing their Registration Time and Status in Aurora.

Violent or Threatening Behaviour Procedure
Part I
Reason for Procedure
1.1 The reason for this Procedure is:
(a) To establish a protocol for reporting and responding to incidents of Violence that occur with respect to University Matters and to provide a mechanism to support the maintenance of a safe, positive and productive work and learning environment; and
(b) To comply with The Workplace Safety and Health Regulation, W210 – 217/2006.

1.2 The Policy and this Procedure are not intended to discourage or prevent a complainant from exercising any other rights, actions or remedies that may be available to him or her under any other law.

Part II
Procedural Content
Definitions
2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Procedure:
(a) “Bylaw” means the Student Discipline Bylaw.
(b) “Disciplinary Authority” means the discipline authority designated to determine a matter of student discipline for Non-Academic Misconduct under the Student Discipline Bylaw, the Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure, and Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Non-Academic Misconduct.
(c) “LASH” means the Local Area Safety and Health committee established by the University of Manitoba in accordance with the provisions of The Workplace Safety and Health Act (Manitoba).
(d) “OSHA” means the Organizational Safety and Health Advisory committee established by the University that will look at safety and health issues that cross department/faculty lines or affect the University as a whole.

(e) “Policy” means the Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy.

(f) “Procedure” means this Violent or Threatening Behaviour Procedure.

(g) “STATIS” means the Student/Staff Threat Assessment Triage Intervention Support team comprised of the following representatives:

(i) Vice-Provost (Students);

(ii) Associate Vice-President (Human Resources);

(iii) Director, Security Services;

(iv) Executive Director, Student Support;

(v) Student Support Case Manager; and

(vi) Legal Counsel.

(h) “UMSS” means the University of Manitoba’s Security Services.

(i) “Unit” means a faculty, school, college, institute, centre, academic support unit (for example, libraries) or administrative unit whose Unit Head reports to the President or a Vice-President, Associate Vice-President or Vice-Provost. An academic department within a faculty or school is not a Unit as the term is used within these Procedures.

(j) “Unit Head” refers to the individual with direct supervisory authority over a Unit, including Deans, Directors, the University Librarian, the President, Vice-Presidents, Associate Vice-Presidents and Vice-Provosts with respect to their Units.

(k) “University” means The University of Manitoba.

(l) “University Community” means all Board of Governors members, Senate members, Faculty/College/School Councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers.

(m) “University Matter” has the same meaning as defined in section 2.3 of this Procedure.

(n) “Violence” means:

(i) The attempted or actual exercise of physical force against a person; or

(ii) Any threatening statement or behaviour that gives a person reasonable cause to believe that physical force will be used against the person.

Scope

2.2 This Procedure applies to members of the University Community in relation to any University Matter.

2.3 “University Matter” means any activity, event, or undertaking in which a member of the University Community participates, which has a substantial connection to the University, such as:

(a) University-related activities or events, including but not limited to:

(i) Any activity or event on property owned or controlled by the University;

(ii) The leasing of space, including student residence rooms, on property owned or controlled by the University;

(iii) The offering of any service by the University, including educational services;

(iv) Student placements, practica, or clinical training;

(v) University research activities, whether on or off campus;

(vi) Student and/or employee exchanges arranged in connection with the University;

(vii) Social events or networking, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the activity;

(viii) University field trips, travel-study tours, service-learning activities, and similar activities;

(b) Activities or events involving members of the University Community, where the actions of those members of the University Community may reasonably reflect upon or affect the University, including but not limited to:

(i) Any aspect of the employment or engagement of employees and contractors for roles and projects substantially connected to the University;

(ii) Participation on a committee or board as a representative of the University;

(iii) Writings, photographs, artwork, audio or video recordings, and/or electronic communications, including communications through social media, where matters regarding the University or members of the University Community are a significant focus of the communication;

(iv) Matters related to The University of Manitoba Students’ Union, the Graduate Students’ Association, and their affiliated student groups to the extent that it affects the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments; or

(v) Matters of off-campus conduct that have, or might reasonably be seen to have an adverse effect on the proper functioning of the University or the rights of a member of the University Community to use and enjoy the University’s learning and working environments.

Immediate Response Protocol

2.4 In the event of imminent bodily harm, individuals should call 911 and UMSS. When reporting an incident, individuals should attempt to provide the following information:

(a) A complete description of the incident(s) involving Violence;

(b) Name(s) of individuals involved in the incident(s);

(c) Description of individual(s), if name(s) not known;

(d) Name(s) of witness(es) or description, if name(s) not known; and

(e) Location of the incident(s).

2.5 Where a report of Violence is received by UMSS, UMSS shall respond as soon as reasonably possible and the Director of UMSS (or designate) shall be notified.

2.6 Without limiting the scope of their jurisdiction and/or mandate, UMSS may take any one or more of the following actions in response to a report of Violence, as reasonably determined by UMSS:

(a) Restore order in violent situations;

(b) Arrest individual(s) in accordance with section 494(1) of the Criminal
2.14 The coordinator of STATIS will have the following responsibilities:

(a) Bring together STATIS and, where necessary, experts and other University personnel;
(b) Coordinate internal and external communication;
(c) Maintain confidential records and ensure the Vice-President (Administration) is informed of developments as appropriate;
(d) Convene debriefing sessions; and
(e) Prepare a final report and recommendation in relation to any decision taken by UMSS under section 2.6(g) above, to be delivered to the Vice-President (Administration) for final determination, with a copy to the Chief Risk Officer and the Unit Head of any Unit affected by the Violence.

Investigation

2.15 As soon as reasonably practicable after an incident of Violence, the University shall investigate the incident as follows:

(a) Where the individual is an employee, the Unit Head for the employee's Unit will investigate the allegation in consultation with STATIS and Human Resources, and in accordance with applicable legislation, common law, collective agreements, and University policies, procedures and bylaws;
(b) Where the individual is a student, the Disciplinary Authority under the Bylaw and related procedures will investigate the allegation in consultation with STATIS and in accordance with the Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure; and
(c) Where the individual is neither an employee nor a student, the Director of UMSS will investigate the allegation in accordance with applicable legislation, common law, and University policies, procedures and bylaws.

2.16 The Unit Head of any affected Unit, in consultation with the Office of Risk Management, will implement any control measures that are identified as a result of the investigation that will eliminate or control the risk of Violence to individuals in their Unit.

Discipline

2.17 Individuals who are found to have engaged in Violence under this Policy will be subject to disciplinary action as follows:

(a) Where the individual is an employee, the discipline will be implemented pursuant to and in accordance with applicable legislation, common law, collective agreements, and University policies, procedures and bylaws;
(b) Where the individual is a student, the discipline will be implemented in accordance with the Student Discipline Bylaw and the Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure; and
(c) Where the individual is neither an employee nor a student, the Vice-President (Administration) or designate may make any determination regarding the individual's continued access to the University in accordance with the Procedure and the Vice-President (Administration) Bylaw.

2.18 The Office of Risk Management must be advised of any decision taken under section 2.17 above.

2.19 The University may take disciplinary/legal action against any individual who submits a frivolous or vexatious complaint under this Policy, or who interferes with an investigation of a complaint under this Policy.

Violence Prevention Plan

2.20 Subject to section 2.26 of this Procedure and in consultation with the Office of Risk Management, the Unit Head shall advise all employees for which they are responsible of the risk of Violence in the Unit,
including the nature and extent of the risk and the risk of Violence from persons whom the employees are likely to encounter in the course of their work.

2.21 In accordance with The Workplace Safety and Health Regulation, each Unit Head shall, no less than annually:

(a) Consult with the employees in their Unit, the applicable LASH committee, and the Office of Risk Management to review and develop the violence prevention plan that will be implemented by their Unit;

(b) Ensure that all employees in their Unit have received appropriate training in the Policy, this Procedure, and the violence prevention plan for their Unit; and

(c) Review the mechanisms in place to ensure that employees in their Unit comply with the Policy, this Procedure, and the violence prevention plan for their Unit.

2.22 The violence prevention plan referred to in section 2.21 above shall provide information on the following matters:

(a) A description of:

(i) Any particular worksite in their Unit of which the University is aware that an incident of Violence has occurred or may reasonably be expected to occur; and

(ii) Any particular job functions at the workplace where an employee performing their job function has been, or may reasonably be expected to be, exposed to the incident of Violence;

(b) The measures the University will implement to eliminate the risk of Violence in the Unit, or the measures that the University will implement to control that risk if it is not reasonably practicable to eliminate it;

(c) The measures and procedures that the University has in place for summoning immediate assistance when an incident of Violence occurs or is likely to occur in the Unit;

(d) A statement directing the employee to review the Policy and this Procedure, as well as any other documents that will outline the measures and procedures that the University has in place for summoning immediate assistance when an incident of Violence occurs or is likely to occur; and

2.23 The violence prevention plan shall be communicated to all employees in the Unit immediately at the time of hire and shall be posted online or in the Unit for quick reference by employees.

Annual Report

2.24 Annually, the Office of Risk Management will prepare a report that complies:

(a) A record of the incidents of Violence in each Unit of the University, if any;

(b) The results of any investigation into an incident of Violence, including a copy of:

(i) Any recommendations for control measures or changes to the violence prevention policy for the affected Unit; and

(ii) Any report prepared under in respect of such an incident;

(c) The control measures, if any, implemented as a result of an investigation into an incident.

2.25 The annual report will be provided to the Vice-President (Administration) and to OSHA.

Obligations of Confidentiality by the University

2.26 In respect of an incidence of Violence, the University will not disclose the name of the complainant, the name of the respondent, or the circumstances related to the complaint to any person, other than where the disclosure is:

(a) Necessary in order to investigate the complaint;

(b) Required in order to take corrective action in response to the complaint; or

(c) Required by law, including but not limited to the University’s legal obligations under the Workplace Safety and Health Regulation (Manitoba).

2.27 Personal information that is disclosed under section 2.26 above in respect of an incidence of Violence must be the minimum amount necessary for the purpose.

Obligations of Confidentiality by Others

2.28 All persons involved in an investigation of an incident of Violence, whether as a witness or retrieving relevant information or documents, must keep confidential:

(a) The existence and nature of the investigation; and

(b) Any information or documentation obtained as a result of the investigation;

which information may only be disclosed to those who reasonably need to know. Where an individual is unsure of whether they may disclose particular information, they may seek advice from the Access and Privacy Office or from STATIS.

2.29 Notwithstanding section 2.28 above, any person involved in an investigation may:

(a) Obtain confidential advice (including advice from a student advocate, union representative, lawyer, or support person(s), as may be appropriate);

(b) Disclose information to others only to the extent reasonably necessary to gather evidence and to make full answer to any allegations; and

(c) Use information obtained independent of the investigation in any other forum.

Legislated Review of the Procedure

2.30 In accordance with The Workplace Safety and Health Act (Manitoba), the OSHA shall review these Procedures every three (3) years and make any recommendations it feels are necessary and advisable.

Part III

Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Vice-President (Administration) that a formal review of this Procedure is required.

3.2 The Chief Risk Officer or designate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 Board of Governors members, Senate members, faculty/college/ school councils, employees, anyone holding an appointment with the University, Students, volunteers, external parties, contractors and suppliers are responsible for complying with this Procedure.

Part IV

Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every three (3) year. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is June 22,
2.3 All students are expected to comply with established guidelines and

2.2 The University authorizes the use of electronic communication

2.1 The University requires all students to activate an official University

Part II - Policy Content

Part V

Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:

(a) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Procedure, effective March 17, 2009;

(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and

(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VI

Cross References

6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant

(a) Violent or Threatening Behaviour Policy;

(b) The Workplace Safety and Health Act, C.C.S.M. c. W210;

(c) The Workplace Safety and Health Regulation W210 – R.M. 217/2006;

(d) Health and Safety Policy;

(e) Safety Committees Procedure;

(f) Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy;

(g) Sexual Assault Policy;

(h) RWLE and Sexual Assault Procedure;

(i) Student Non-Academic Misconduct and Concerning Behaviour Procedure;

(j) Student Discipline Bylaw; and

(k) Use of Computer Facilities Policy and Procedure.

Electronic Communication with Students

URL

This policy can be found online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/electronic_communication_with_students_policy.html.

Part II - Policy Content

2.1 The University requires all students to activate an official University email account.

2.2 The University authorizes the use of electronic communication for official communication between university staff and students, subject only to the confidentiality and privacy provisions outlined below.

2.3 All students are expected to comply with established guidelines and procedures that define the proper use of electronic communications as outlined in this policy and in the University’s Use of Computer Facilities Policy.

Provision of University of Manitoba email accounts

2.4 The University will provide all students with an official University email address. University email accounts must be obtained by students through the Claim ID process at: http://umanitoba.ca/claimid. The University email account claimed will be the address listed in University directories and contact information available to staff and faculty. The University will direct all official email communications to the official University email account.

Appropriate use of University email

2.5 Certain University electronic communications may be time-critical. Students are responsible for checking their University email account on a regular basis in order to stay current with University communications.

2.6 in general, electronic communications, including email, are not appropriate for transmitting sensitive or confidential information, including personal information, unless an appropriate level of security matches its use for such purposes:

(a) Confidentiality regarding student records is protected under FIPPA. All use of electronic communication, including use for sensitive or confidential information, must be consistent with the University FIPPA and PHIA Policy;

(b) Personal Health Information should not be transmitted via electronic communication at any time;

(c) Email shall not be the sole method for notification of any legal action.

Access to University email

2.7 Students who are not in possession of a home computer or laptop, or do not have access to a computer at work, can use computers available in campus labs or in their local library.

Use of University email for instructional purposes

2.8 Academic staff may determine the extent to which electronic communication will be used in their classes. It is highly recommended that if academic staff have electronic communication requirements and expectations, these are specified in course syllabi, and that all assignments sent electronically (including by email) be accepted only when sent from a University email account. Academic staff may reasonably expect that students are accessing their University email account, and may use electronic communication for their courses accordingly.

Part I - Reason for Policy

1.1 The University of Manitoba (the "University") is committed to using available technology to communicate among members of the University community. It recognizes an expanding reliance on electronic communication by academic and administrative staff of the University with students due to the convenience, speed, cost-effectiveness, and environmental advantages it provides. This policy will define the proper use of electronic communications between University academic or administrative staff and students. Electronic communications may include, but are not limited to, electronic mail, electronic bulletin boards, and web sites.

1.2 When communicating by email it is important to ensure that the email is being directed to the intended individual. In an effort to protect confidentiality and privacy in electronic communications and ensure compliance with applicable legislation and policies including

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The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act ("FIPPA"), The Personal Health Information Act ("PHIA") and the University’s Computer Usage Policy, all official electronic communications must be directed to University of Manitoba email accounts (see section 2.4).

Final Examinations and Final Grades Policy
Deferred and Supplemental Examinations Procedures

Part I - Reason for Procedure
1.1 To set out procedures secondary to the Policy entitled “Final Examinations and Final Grades”, in connection with deferred examinations and supplemental examinations.

Part II - Procedural Content
Deferred Examinations

2.1 A deferred examination is a privilege that may be granted to a student who is unexpectedly unable to write an examination as scheduled or a student who knows in advance that he or she is unable to write an examination at the scheduled time. Making a false or misleading claim may be considered an offence under the Student Discipline Bylaw. Penalties may range from a failed grade in the course to suspension or expulsion.

2.2 Students who are unable to write an examination due to an unexpected illness must file an application for a deferred examination with the advising office of the faculty, school, or academic unit (including University 1 or Extended Education) in which they are registered, setting out the reasons for the deferral. The application must normally be filed within forty-eight (48) hours of the scheduled date of the missed examination or, in a case where more than one examination was missed, within forty-eight (48) hours of the scheduled date of the last examination missed. The application must be accompanied by a medical certificate or otherwise appropriate documentation certifying the reason for the deferral, the inability of the student to write the examination at the regular scheduled time and, where possible, an indication of the period of incapacity. Based on the evidence, the Dean or Director shall decide whether the application is approved. Based on the student’s ongoing incapacity or other exceptional circumstances a deferral may be granted to a student who files an application after the forty-eight (48) hour period has lapsed.

2.3 Students may request a deferred examination(s) on the grounds that they are unable to write said examination(s) due to:
   (a) participation in an inter-university, provincial, inter-provincial, national or international scholastic or athletic event;
   (b) religious obligations; or
   (c) a medical condition.

   Students requesting a deferred examination due to a known condition as listed above must file an application normally twenty (20) working days prior to the day of the scheduled examination with the advising office of the faculty, school, or academic unit (including University 1 or Extended Education) in which they are registered.

2.4 Initial approval of all deferred examinations by the student’s faculty, school, or academic unit shall be conditional upon verification that the student has completed all required components of the course and that it is mathematically possible for the student to pass the course by writing the final examination. Approval will be rescinded if these conditions are not met.

2.5 Any students requesting a deferred examination(s) on the grounds that said examination(s) conflict(s) with vacation or holiday plans shall not normally be granted a deferral.

2.6 If a student becomes ill or receives word of a family emergency during the course of an examination and is unable to continue, the student must report at once to the Chief Invigilator, hand in the examination, and indicate either that they wish to submit their examination paper as: (1) completed; or (2) not completed and with the right to request a deferred examination. The Chief Invigilator must record all notifications. Students leaving an examination early in compliance with this section are eligible to apply for a deferred examination under the provisions of section 2.2. Only students who do not complete the examination and who notify the Chief Invigilator of the reason they cannot complete the examination shall be eligible to apply for a deferred examination.

2.7 No faculty, school, or academic unit shall have regulations that compel students to accept deferrals for any or all examinations or examination series.

2.8 When an application for a deferred examination is approved by the faculty, school, or academic unit, the head of the unit in which the course is offered, in consultation with the instructor concerned, shall schedule the deferred examination to take place normally within thirty (30) working days from the end of the examination series from which the examination was deferred, taking into account the following:

   (a) If a deferred final examination is granted for a course that is a pre-requisite to another course or courses, students may be permitted to remain registered in those affected courses. However, if the examination is written after the revision deadline and the pre-requisite course is not satisfied, the student will be withdrawn from all courses requiring it. Faculties, schools, and academic units are encouraged to schedule deferred examinations in pre-requisite courses early in a term to ensure that results are available prior to the course revision deadline.

   (b) Faculties, schools, and academic units are requested to schedule deferred examinations as soon as possible for potential graduands so that final grades may be available in sufficient time to meet planned graduation deadlines.

2.9 In the event students are unable to write the examination as outlined in section 2.8 the following may take place:

   (a) the deferred examination shall be written at the next scheduled examination series in which the course is offered (unless the faculty, school, or academic unit chooses to make other arrangements); subsequent requests for re-deferral may result in the student being denied registration in the current or a future term until all outstanding examination obligations have been completed;

   (b) the head of the academic unit in which the course is offered, in consultation with the instructor concerned, may assign a grade without examination. In such cases, the grades shall be assigned on the basis of the term work and assignments. Faculty or School Councils shall establish the procedure by which such a decision will be implemented.
(c) the deferred examination must be written within a time frame that enables the examination to be written and graded, and, if necessary, a supplemental examination to be written and graded, before the start of the next academic term in such cases in which the progression rules of the student’s program require the successful completion of an entire academic year before a student is eligible to proceed in the next academic year.

2.10 Students who, for medical reasons, withdraw from a program or receive deferred examination privileges for all final examination series, or who fail to write deferred examinations as scheduled, may be prevented by the faculty, school or academic unit from reregistration until they have established, through appropriate medical consultation, their fitness to resume studies.

Supplemental Examinations

2.11 Supplemental Examinations are offered by some faculties to students who have not achieved the minimum result in required courses. Within the conditions established by the student’s faculty, a student who is granted a Supplemental Examination is given the opportunity to rewrite a final examination. The impact of a supplemental examination on the final grade is to be determined by regulations within the faculty.

2.12 The results of supplemental examinations must be reported to the faculty or school council.

Final Examinations Procedures

Part I - Reason for Procedure

1.1 To set out Procedures secondary to the Policy entitled “Final Examinations and Final Grades” in connection with the method of conducting final examinations. A final examination is a test scheduled within an examination period which serves as the final evaluation of student performance in a course.

Part II - Procedural Content

Information Provided to Students

2.1 Within the first week of the academic term, students shall be informed of the method of evaluation to be used in each course, as specified in the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Policy.

Examination General Regulations

2.2 Any test or tests, which have an aggregate value of more than 20% of the total value of the course may not be scheduled to take place during the fourteen (14) calendar days ending with the last day of classes in the term during the regular session as defined in the University General Calendar, or during the last two (2) classes of Summer Evening and the last three (3) classes for Summer Session (see Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students Policy).

2.3 No project or assignment may be announced during the periods outlined in section 2.2 unless contained in the course outline or syllabus required to be provided to all students in the course during the first week of classes (see Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students Policy).

Final Examinations

2.4 No final examinations or the submission of take-home final examinations shall be scheduled to occur prior to the examination periods as described in the General Calendar except with the expressed joint consent of the Deans and Directors involved.

2.5 The weight of each question shall be clearly indicated on the examination paper.

2.6 The name of the instructor or course coordinator shall be clearly indicated on the examination paper.

2.7 Faculties, schools or academic units electing to use the services of the Registrar’s Office shall adhere to the regulations outlined in section 2.8 below.

Regulations for Examinations Administered by the Registrar’s Office

2.8 If a faculty, school, or academic unit elects to use the services of the Registrar’s Office to schedule and administer examinations, the following regulations shall apply:

(a) Requests for examination scheduling must be submitted five (5) working days prior to the Revision Deadline for the term in which the course is offered.

(b) Examinations shall be of one, two or three hours duration.

(c) The faculty, school, or academic unit shall be responsible for supplying the number of examination invigilators as deemed necessary by the Registrar’s Office.

(d) Examination question papers must be submitted to the Registrar’s Office ten (10) calendar days in advance of the examination.

(e) The Registrar’s Office shall make a record of any issues arising during the conduct of examinations and bring any matters to Senate that it deems to be significant.

(f) The responsibilities of invigilators (see section 2.14-2.16) shall apply for examinations administered by the Registrar’s Office.

Regulations for Examinations Administered by Student Accessibility Services

2.9 Examinations administered by Student Accessibility Services are additionally regulated by the Accessibility for Students with Disabilities Policy.

Invigilation of Examination

2.10 The faculty, school, or academic unit shall supply such number of examination invigilators as is necessary. At a minimum, there shall normally be one invigilator for the first sixty (60) students and one additional invigilator for each fifty (50) students thereafter.

2.11 Invigilation of examinations shall normally be carried out by the instructor of record. In addition, university employees appointed as invigilators by a faculty, school, or academic unit may assist.

2.12 An instructor must be available during the whole of his or her examination even though he or she is not invigilating that examination.

2.13 In view of the responsibilities with which a Chief Invigilator has been charged, selection of Chief Invigilators for large examination halls shall ensure that they are persons at a more senior rank than that of teaching assistants.

Responsibilities of Invigilators and Students

2.14 Prior to an Examination

(a) invigilators are required to report to the Registrar’s Office for examinations administered by the Registrar’s Office for supervisory duties not later than thirty minutes (one half hour) prior to the
scheduled time for each examination. Examination material, supervisory lists, and the name of the invigilator in charge will be distributed.

(b) At each seat in the examination room, the invigilator should place the appropriate material required for the examination.

(c) The time of commencement of the examination shall be announced.

(d) Each student shall display his or her student card and photo identification and shall sign an attendance form.

2.15 Conduct During Examination

(a) Any student departing from accepted procedure during an examination must be reported immediately to the Chief Invigilator.

(b) The Chief Invigilator shall allow the student to continue writing the examination except as noted in subsection 2.15(g).

(c) The Chief Invigilator shall record the nature of the alleged infraction on the form provided by the Registrar's Office.

(d) The Chief Invigilator shall complete the introductory section of the form immediately and shall ask the student to sign at that point in order that the student provides positive identification.

(e) The Chief Invigilator shall advise the student, when the identification portion of the form has been signed, of his or her right to submit a separate report on the circumstances of the incident to the Dean or Director of his or her faculty, school, or academic unit.

(f) The Chief Invigilator shall ask that the student read the form containing full details of the incident by or at the close of the examination. The form, thus completed, shall be sent to the Registrar's Office for distribution to the Dean or Director, to the student and to the invigilators involved in the incident.

(g) Notwithstanding the above, in those cases in which the behaviour of a student is disruptive to others writing the examination, or to the conduct of that examination, the Chief Invigilator may, after due warning, require that student to cease writing the examination and leave the examination hall. For such cases the form provided by the Registrar's Office must be completed, to the extent possible, in the manner outlined in the above paragraph.

(h) The Chief Invigilator shall ensure that no student leaves the room without signing the roll and submitting a script. In addition:

(i) No student shall be permitted to leave the examination room during the first thirty (30) minutes of an examination.

(ii) No student shall be permitted to enter the examination room after at least one other student who is writing the same examination has left the examination room.

(iii) A student who arrives to write an examination more than thirty (30) minutes after the start of the examination will not be permitted to write the examination.

(iv) Any student who, due to late arrival, is not permitted to write an examination will be asked to complete the appropriate form and will then be advised to contact the Office of his or her Dean or Director not later than the next business day to discuss possible alternatives.

(v) No student scheduled to write an examination in a centrally administered location who arrives late for the examination shall be permitted to write longer than the scheduled end-time for that examination. For those examinations not centrally scheduled, flexibility may be allowed at the discretion of the unit administering the examinations, but all students in a given course with commonly examined sections should have equal opportunities to take advantage of whatever flexibility is afforded.

(vi) Should a technical irregularity occur in an examination, such as misprinted information or wrong instruction, invigilators supervising the same examination in other locations must be informed. The Registrar's Office should be contacted immediately should this or other similar problems arise in an examination room.

(vii) If a student becomes ill or receives word of a family emergency during the course of an examination and is unable to continue, the student must report at once to the Chief Invigilator, hand in the examination, and indicate either that they wish to submit their examination paper as: (1) completed; or (2) not completed and with the right to request a deferred examination. The Chief Invigilator must record all notifications. Students leaving an examination early in compliance with this section are eligible to apply for a deferred examination under the provisions outlined in section 2.2 of the Deferred and Supplemental Examinations Procedures. Only students who do not complete the examination and who notify the Chief Invigilator of the reason they cannot complete the examination shall be eligible to apply for a deferred examination.

Note: Documentation verifying the illness may be required.

2.16 At the Close of the Examination

(a) The time of conclusion of the examination should be announced.

(b) Every candidate must turn in an examination script before leaving the room to the invigilator located at the exit of the room.

(c) A count must be made of the scripts by course number and balanced against the total for each course examination indicated on the nominal roll.

(d) No student may be permitted to re-enter an examination room until all examination scripts have been collected.

(e) The nominal roll must be returned to the Registrar's Office at the conclusion of the examination session. Examination scripts may be either received by the instructor(s) concerned or be delivered to the Registrar's Office.

Audio Visual Supports

2.17 The use of audio visual supports to display examination or test questions shall be prohibited with either of the following two exceptions:

(a) audio visual supports may be used to display examination questions where arrangements have been made to display all questions simultaneously for the entire examination period; or

(b) in courses where time limited identification is a legitimate and specified part of the examination process, the use of overhead or slide projectors, or other audio visual supports for display purposes shall be permitted.

Examinations using audio visual supports should not be scheduled with other examinations.

Unauthorized Materials in Examinations

2.18 Students are not permitted to access any unauthorized materials during an examination. This includes but is not limited to calculators, books, notes, pencil cases, or any electronic device capable of wireless communication and/or storing information (e.g. computer, dictionary, translator, cell phone, pager, PDA, mp3 units, etc.). However, students may bring in such materials or devices when
Security

2.19 Students may store valuables and personal items under the desk or chair of the examination room but may not have access to these items during the examination. Items stowed under the desk or chair must not obstruct the aisles of the examination room. Students must ensure that all items required for the examination are placed on top of the desk prior to the start of the examination.

Posting Examination Answers

2.20 Answers to examination questions shall not be posted prior to the conclusion of the examination.

Student Access to Final Examinations

2.21 In order to allow proper feedback, students shall have an opportunity to read their own final examination script and any comments written on it prior to the deadline for a formal grade appeal, but only in the presence of the instructor or a staff member appointed by a faculty, school, or academic unit.

2.22 Notwithstanding section 2.21 above, there is no obligation upon the faculty, school, or academic unit to make machine-scored examination answer sheets available for consultation by students. It is expected that faculties, schools, and academic units will provide appropriate means of feedback to students in such circumstances and, where practicable, will encourage instructors to discuss selected questions and answers.

Final Grades Procedures

Part I - Reason for Procedure

1.1 To set out procedures secondary to the Policy entitled “Final Examinations and Final Grades”, in connection with:
(a) Final grades;
(b) incomplete grades;
(c) Continuing grades;
(d) Appeal of final grades; and
(e) Grading systems.

Part II - Procedural Content

Final Grades

2.1 Departments are required, subject to faculty and school regulations, to establish a procedure for the review and approval of final grades prior to submission to the Registrar.

2.2 All final grades must be submitted in accordance with the instructions received from the Registrar.

2.3 Final grades will be released to students by the Registrar’s Office as they are submitted by faculties and schools, except where alternate arrangements have been made between the Dean or Director and the Registrar.

2.4 To protect the confidentiality of students’ personal and private information, neither faculties, schools, academic units, nor instructors may post or publicly release grades.

Incomplete Grades

2.22 When specific circumstances warrant, Deans or Directors may extend the date by which an Incomplete must be cleared. Instructors must formally request such an extension prior to the elapse of the maximum deadline date. In addition, the Registrar’s Office must be notified of the extension.

Appeal of Term Work

2.13 The appeal of term work returned or made available to students before the last day of classes shall be subject to policies and procedures established by Faculty/School Councils.

Appeal of Final Grades

2.14 A student who is unable to complete the term work prescribed in a course may apply to the instructor, on or before the End Date for the term in which the course is offered (as set out in the Academic Schedule), for consideration of a grade classification of Incomplete.

2.5 A student who is unable to complete the term work prescribed in a course may apply to the instructor, on or before the End Date for the term in which the course is offered (as set out in the Academic Schedule), for consideration of a grade classification of Incomplete.

2.26 The student is expected to write the final examination if one is scheduled for the course. It is possible to request a deferred examination based upon the conditions stated in the Deferred and Supplemental Examinations Procedures.

2.7 Taking into account the results of the final examination, the value of the term work completed, and the extent of the incomplete term work, the instructor shall calculate the temporary grade using a zero value for incomplete work. The grade code reported will consist of the appropriate letter grade following by a space followed by the letter “I”.

2.8 In addition to the grade, the recommendation should indicate the reason(s) for consideration being given, a description of the outstanding work to be completed, and the date by which the work must be submitted. The following maximum extensions are allowed:
(a) for courses terminated in April – August 1st
(b) for courses terminated in August – December 1st
(c) for courses terminated in December – April 1st

2.9 If the final grade is not reported within one month of the extension deadline, the letter “I” will be dropped and the grade remains as awarded. The student’s opportunity to improve the grade will have lapsed.

2.10 In no case will the satisfaction of the Incomplete requirements cause a grade to be lowered.

2.11 When specific circumstances warrant, Deans or Directors may extend the date by which an Incomplete must be cleared. Instructors must formally request such an extension prior to the elapse of the maximum deadline date. In addition, the Registrar’s Office must be notified of the extension.

Continuing Grades

2.12 For those graduate level courses which continue beyond the normal academic term, which are being taken by students enrolled in the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the instructor shall recommend that a grade of “CO” be used until such time as a final grade can be established.

2.10 When specific circumstances warrant, Deans or Directors may extend the date by which an Incomplete must be cleared. Instructors must formally request such an extension prior to the elapse of the maximum deadline date. In addition, the Registrar’s Office must be notified of the extension.

2.13 The appeal of term work returned or made available to students before the last day of classes shall be subject to policies and procedures established by Faculty/School Councils.

2.14 A student who is unable to complete the term work prescribed in a course may apply to the instructor, on or before the End Date for the term in which the course is offered (as set out in the Academic Schedule), for consideration of a grade classification of Incomplete.

2.15 A student who is unable to complete the term work prescribed in a course may apply to the instructor, on or before the End Date for the term in which the course is offered (as set out in the Academic Schedule), for consideration of a grade classification of Incomplete.
Part I - Reason for Policy

1.1 To establish the University of Manitoba’s policy relating to final examinations and grades and to oversee the procedures related to final examinations, deferred and supplemental examinations, and final grades.

Use of Terms

1.2 Final Examination: A final examination is a test scheduled within an examination period which serves as the final evaluation of student performance in a course.1

1.3 Deferred Examination: A deferred examination is a privilege that may be granted to a student:

(a) who is unexpectedly unable to write a final examination as scheduled; or

(b) who knows in advance that he or she is unable to write an examination at the scheduled time. Students may request a deferred examination(s) on the grounds that they are unable to write said examination(s) due to:

(i) a medical condition; or

(ii) participation in an inter-university, provincial, inter-provincial, national or international scholastic or athletic event; or

(iii) religious obligations.

Making a false or misleading claim regarding a deferred examination may be considered an offence under the Student Discipline Bylaw. Penalties may range from a failed grade in the course to suspension or expulsion.

1.4 Supplemental Examination: A supplemental examination is the rewriting of a final examination and is a privilege offered by some faculties, schools, and academic units to students who have not achieved the minimum result in required courses. Within the conditions established by the student’s faculty, a student who is granted a supplemental examination is given the opportunity to rewrite a final examination. The impact of a supplemental examination on the final grade is to be determined by regulations within the faculty.

Part II - Policy Content

2.1 The Senate has determined that each faculty or school or academic unit shall be responsible for establishing regulations governing evaluation procedures for students enrolled in its courses.

2.2 Those relevant items listed under procedures for final examinations, deferred and supplemental examinations, and final grades shall be incorporated into the regulations established by faculties, schools or academic units.

2.3 Faculties, schools, and academic units shall submit regulations and amendments to evaluation procedures to Senate for its approval via the Senate Committee on Instruction and Evaluation.

2.4 The Senate has determined that each faculty or school or academic unit shall adopt a formal policy for the appeal of grades given for term work, in that faculty or school or academic unit, that has been returned or made available to students before the last day of classes. Policies adopted by a faculty or school or academic unit, after review by the Senate Committee on Instruction and Evaluation, shall be forwarded to Senate for information.

URL

This Policy and the Procedures that follow are available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/academic/1299.html.
Voluntary Withdrawal Policy

Part I

Reason for Policy

1.1 The University of Manitoba provides Students with sufficient time to plan their schedules through the registration cycle with both academic and personal circumstances in mind. The registration cycle is characterized by the Registration Period, the Registration Revision Period, and the Voluntary Withdrawal Period. The purpose of this Policy is to define and establish the requirements and limitations for Voluntary Withdrawal during the Voluntary Withdrawal Period at the University.

Part II

Policy Content

Definitions

2.1 The following terms have the following defined meanings for the purpose of this Policy:

(a) “Authorized Withdrawal” or “AW” is an approved withdrawal from all courses in a given period for medical or compassionate reasons, granted in accordance with the Authorized Withdrawal Policy and Procedure.

(b) “Calendar” means the University’s official academic calendar for the Term and Level in which a course is taught.

(c) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(d) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(e) “Grade Point” refers to a numerical value assigned to a letter grade received in a course.

(f) “Grade Point Average” or “GPA” refers to the average grade of courses completed at the same Level, which is calculated by dividing the total quality points earned by the number of credit hours attempted.

(g) “Leave of Absence” is a period of leave established, administered, and approved by the Faculty/College/School that enables Students to temporarily withdraw from the University.

(h) “Level” refers to the level of the degree in which the Student is enrolled, such as undergraduate level, graduate level or non-degree level.

(i) “Official Record” is a Student’s complete academic history at the University of Manitoba that is maintained by the Registrar’s Office. Official Records are available in the form of an Official Transcript or a Student History.

(j) “Official Transcript” is an official document printed on secure paper and signed by the Registrar that reflects a student’s permanent record at the University of Manitoba.

(k) “Policy” means this Voluntary Withdrawal Policy.

(l) “Quality Points” is the grade point value of the assigned Letter Grade multiplied by the credit hours of the course.

(m) “Registration Period” is the period prior to the beginning of classes in which new and returning Students may register.

(n) “Registration Revision Period” is the period after the beginning of classes within which students may withdraw from a course or courses without academic or financial penalty.

(o) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.

(p) “Student” refers to any person enrolled at the University.

(q) “Student History” is the complete record of a Student’s activity at the University, including a record of Authorized Withdrawals, produced for internal administrative use.

(r) “Term” is a period of time defined in the Calendar within which a course for credit may be offered, including Fall, Winter and Summer Terms.

(s) “University” means The University of Manitoba.

(t) “Voluntary Withdrawal” or “VW” is a registration option that enables Students to withdraw from a course or courses after the Registration Revision Period without academic penalty.

(u) “Voluntary Withdrawal Period” is the period after the Registration Revision Period in which Students may voluntarily withdraw from a course or courses, as outlined in section 2.6 of this Policy.

General

2.2 A Voluntary Withdrawal is to be distinguished from other University withdrawal options, such as Authorized Withdrawal, Leaves of Absence, withdrawal during the Registration Revision Period, or withdrawal pursuant to other University-approved policies or regulations.

2.3 Students at the undergraduate Level are generally permitted to VW from a course or courses without receiving prior approval from their Faculty/College/School.

2.4 In the event that a Student chooses to VW from a course with a corequisite, the Student must also VW from the corequisite course. To determine if a course has a corequisite, Students should consult the Calendar and the course descriptions in the chapter of the Faculty/College/School offering the course.

2.5 Students at the graduate Level are not permitted to VW from a course or courses without receiving the approval of the advisor/advisory committee, the head or graduate chair in the department in which the Student is registered, and the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

2.6 Students may withdraw from a course(s) without academic penalty during the Voluntary Withdrawal Period, which begins at the end of the Registration Revision Period and ends on the VW deadline, as follows:

(a) The 48th teaching day for courses taught over a single Term;

(b) The end of the Registration Revision Period of the second Term for courses taught over two or more Terms;

(c) A date calculated using a pro-rated number of teaching days for Summer Term or other irregularly scheduled courses, as published yearly in the Calendar.

2.7 Ceasing to attend a class or classes will not constitute an official withdrawal from that course. Students who do not VW from a course will remain enrolled in and will receive a final grade for that course.

2.8 Students who have elected to VW from a course cannot subsequently re-enroll in that course, except in accordance with the Repeated Course Policy.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Scope

2.9 This Policy applies only to Voluntary Withdrawal during the current Term. Students wishing to withdraw for medical or compassionate reasons should consult the Authorized Withdrawal Policy and Procedure, and provisions regarding Leaves of Absence as outlined in the Calendar.

Responsibilities of the Student

2.10 Students are responsible for considering all implications prior to VW. Withdrawal from a course or courses may affect academic progression, financial aid eligibility, CIS athletic eligibility, entrance into professional and graduate programs, and/or student visa requirements.

Responsibilities of the Faculties/Colleges/Schools

2.11 Voluntary Withdrawal may be considered, together with course failures or repeats, when the Faculty of Graduate Studies or another Faculty/College/School with limited enrolment is reviewing applications for admission into its programs.

2.12 Faculties/Colleges/Schools may, subject to the approval of Senate, deny access to VW for all Students enrolled in an identified academic program. Faculties/Colleges/Schools are required to notify all applicants to that program of this proscription.

Official Records

2.13 A Voluntary Withdrawal shall be recorded on the Student History and Official Transcript issued by the University.

2.14 Final grades for courses in which Students ceased attending, without an official VW, will be included on the Student History and Official Transcript issued by the University, and will be factored into the Student’s Grade Point Average.

Part III

Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or his/her delegate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 All Faculty/College/School Councils and Students are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV

Authority to Approve Procedures

4.1 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) may approve Procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy.

Part V

Review

5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is September 1, 2026.

5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed if:
   (a) the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
   (b) the Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or
   (c) the Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.

5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:
   (a) comply with the revised Policy; or
   (b) are in turn repealed.

Part VI

Effect on Previous Statements

6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:
   (a) Voluntary Withdrawal Policy, effective February 1, 1977, revised May 13, 1993, and December 7, 2005;
   (b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
   (c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII

Cross References

7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
   (a) Authorized Withdrawal Policy;
   (b) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;
   (c) Grade Point Averages Policy; and
   (d) Repeated Course Policy.

Authorized Withdrawal Policy

Part I

Reason for Policy

1.1 The University of Manitoba provides Students with a range of course and program withdrawal options to facilitate academic progression and personal circumstances. The purpose of this Policy is to define and establish the requirements for Authorized Withdrawal at the University of Manitoba.

Part II

Policy Content

Definitions

2.1 The following terms have the following defined meanings for the purpose of this Policy and its Procedures:
   (a) “Authorized Withdrawal” or “AW” is an approved withdrawal from all courses in a given period for medical or compassionate reasons.
   (b) “Calendar” means the University’s official academic calendar for the Term and Level in which a course is taught.
   (c) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
   (d) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
   (e) “Leave of Absence” is a period of leave, established, administered, and approved by the Faculty/College/School that enables Students to temporarily withdraw from the University.
   (f) “Level” refers to the level of the degree in which the Student is enrolled, such as undergraduate level, graduate level or non-degree level.
   (g) “Official Record” is a Student’s complete academic history at the
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Part I

Reason for Procedure

1.1 To outline the Procedures to be followed in order to comply with the Authorized Withdrawal Policy.

Part II

Procedural Content

3.2 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or his/her delegate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 All Faculty/College/School Councils and Students are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV

Authority to Approve Procedures

4.1 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) may approve Procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy.

Part V

Review

5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is September 1, 2026.

5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed if:

(a) The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;

(b) the Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or

(c) the Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.

5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:

(a) comply with the revised Policy; or

(b) are in turn repealed.

Part VI

Effect on Previous Statements

6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:

(a) Voluntary Withdrawal Policy, effective February 1, 1977 and revised May 13, 1993, and December 7, 2005;

(b) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and

(c) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII

Cross References

7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:

(a) Authorized Withdrawal Procedure;

(b) Definitions of Academic Units Policy;

(c) Voluntary Withdrawal Policy.

Authorized Withdrawl Procedure

Part I

Reason for Procedure

1.1 To outline the Procedures to be followed in order to comply with the Authorized Withdrawal Policy.

Part II

Procedural Content
2.1 These Procedures are to be read in conjunction with the Policy and all terms defined in the Policy shall have the same meaning in this Procedure.

2.2 An AW may be approved under the following circumstances:
(a) Medical Grounds. When a serious event, including but not limited to illness, accident or injury affects a student’s ability to attend classes and/or complete course requirements; and/or
(b) Compassionate Grounds. When an extraordinary personal circumstance, including but not limited to a serious illness or death of a significant person in a Student’s life affects a Student’s ability to attend classes and/or complete course requirements.

2.3 Ceasing to attend a class or classes will not constitute an AW. In cases where a request for an AW is not approved, a Student will remain enrolled in, and will receive a final grade for all registered courses.

Requests for Authorized Withdrawal

2.4 Requests for AW's at the undergraduate Level must be submitted to the Dean's Office of the Faculty/College/School of registration and will be processed through the Dean's Office of the Student's Faculty/College/School of registration.

2.5 Requests for AW's at the graduate Level must be submitted to the head or graduate chair in the department in which the Student is registered, for recommendation to and approval by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

2.6 An AW request must include the following:
(a) Official request form: The Request for an Authorized Withdrawal Form is available through the Dean's Office of the student's Faculty/College/School of registration, or from Student Advocacy.
(b) Letter of Explanation written by the student and detailing how the circumstances or symptoms affected their ability to attend classes and/or complete course requirements;
(c) Supporting documentation including but not limited to:
(i) Letters or documents from objective, credible and verifiable health care professionals. Students are encouraged to consult the Guidelines for Health Care Professionals that are available through the Office of Student Advocacy;
(ii) A funeral program and/or obituary;
(iii) A police report or auto accident report; and/or
(iv) Travel receipts (e.g., airline, rail, bus).

2.7 If an AW request is approved, a Faculty/College/School may impose conditions prior to re-enrolment including, but not limited to, meeting with an academic advisor, producing a certificate of fitness to return to studies, and/or making use of support services on campus.

2.8 In limited enrolment programs, re-enrolment following an AW may be subject to availability of space.

Responsibilities of the Student

2.9 Students are responsible for considering all implications prior to requesting an AW. Withdrawal may affect academic progression, financial aid eligibility, CIS athletic eligibility, entrance into professional programs, and/or student visa requirements.

Responsibilities of the Faculties/Colleges/Schools

2.10 Faculties/Colleges/Schools are required to consider requests for AW and to direct the Registrar's Office to process approved requests.

2.11 Faculties/Colleges/Schools are required to notify students of the outcome of their AW request in a timely manner.

2.12 Faculties/Colleges/Schools are responsible for ensuring that the receipt, storage and disposal of personal information are appropriately managed and secured under The Personal Health Information Act (PHIA), The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA), and the University’s Access and Privacy Policy and Procedures.

2.13 Faculties/Colleges/Schools must provide an annual report on AW applications and approvals to the Provost and Vice-President (Academic).

Official Records

2.14 An AW will appear on a Student History but will not appear on Official Transcripts issued by the University.

Tuition Fee Refund

2.15 The approval of an AW request will not automatically result in a tuition fee refund. Students must apply to the Registrar’s Office for a refund using the Tuition Fee Appeal Form, available at the Registrar’s Office.

Appeal Process

2.16 The process for appealing an unsuccessful AW request will be subject to the policies and procedures established by the Student's Faculty/College/School of registration or enrolment.

2.17 Faculties/Colleges/Schools must disclose to the Student the length of time available to appeal an unsuccessful AW request.

Part III

Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) that a formal review of this Procedure is required.

3.2 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or his/her delegate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Procedure.

3.3 All Faculty/College/School Councils and Students are responsible for complying with this Procedure.

Part IV

Review

4.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Procedure is September 1, 2026.

4.2 In the interim, this Procedure may be revised or repealed if:
(a) the Provost and Vice-President (Academic), or Approving Body, deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Procedure is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant;
(c) the Procedure is now in conflict with another Governing Document; and/or
(d) the Parent Policy is revised or repealed.

Part V

Effect on Previous Statements

5.1 This Procedure supersedes all of the following:
(a) Voluntary Withdrawal Policy, effective February 1, 1977 and revised
Revised Policy

Revised Policy

Part VI
Cross References

6.1 This Procedure should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) Authorized Withdrawal Policy;
(b) Access and Privacy Policy and Procedure;
(c) Guidelines for Healthcare Professionals;
(d) Tuition Fee Appeal Form

Repeated Course Policy

Part I
Reason for Policy

1.1 The purpose of this Policy is to:
(a) Articulate, on an institutional level, the rules that are to be applied when a course is repeated or its equivalent taken; and
(b) Identify the implications of repeating courses at the University.

Part II
Policy Content

Definitions

2.1 The following terms are defined for the purpose of this Policy:
(a) "Calendar" means the University’s official academic calendar for the Term and Level in which a course is taught.
(b) "College" means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(c) "Cumulative Grade Point Average" or "CGPA" is the calculated GPA of all courses, institutional and transferred, completed at the same Level.
(d) "Degree Grade Point Average" or "DGPA" refers to the calculated GPA of all courses accepted for credit by the University towards a designated degree.
(e) "Faculty" means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(f) "Grade Point" refers to a numerical value assigned to a letter grade received in a course.
(g) "Grade Point Average" or "GPA" is the average grade of courses completed at the same Level, which is calculated by dividing the total quality points earned by the number of credit hours attempted.
(h) "Initial Registration Period" refers to the period of assigned registration times within the Calendar for new and returning Students.
(i) "Level" refers to the level of the degree in which the Student is enrolled, such as undergraduate level, graduate level or non-degree level.
(j) "Limited Access" is a registration rule that prevents Students who have previously enrolled in a course, including courses from which they VW, from registering prior to the Limited Access Registration Date.
(k) "Limited Access Registration Date" means the date, following the Initial Registration Period, upon which Students who are subject to Limited Access can register for courses.
(l) "Policy" means this Repeated Course Policy.
(m) "Procedure" or "Procedures" means a procedure approved by the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) under section 4.1 of this Policy.
(n) "Quality Points" is the grade point value of the assigned Letter Grade multiplied by the credit hours of the course.
(o) "School" means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(p) "Student" refers to any person enrolled at the University.
(q) "Term" is a period of time defined in the Calendar within which a course for credit may be offered, including Fall, Winter and Summer Terms.
(r) "University" means The University of Manitoba.
(s) "Voluntary Withdrawal" or "VW" is a registration option that enables Students to withdraw from a course or courses without academic penalty.

General Policy

2.2 Subject to the regulations of Faculties/Colleges/Schools, a Student may be permitted to repeat a course or its equivalent. This applies to courses that were completed with a satisfactory grade or failing grade and courses from which a Student has received a VW.

2.3 Faculties/Colleges/Schools may determine, through their respective Faculty/College/School Councils, the limits on the number of repeated courses that a Student may incur while working towards completing their degree.

2.4 Faculties/Colleges/Schools may determine, through their respective Faculty/College/School Councils, the limits on repeated courses permitted for each individual course and whether or not Students who have previously achieved satisfactory grades will be permitted to repeat a course or its equivalent.

2.5 When a Student wishes to repeat a course or to register for a course equivalent to that for which the Student has received a VW, the following rules apply:
(a) Students will be subject to Limited Access for a period of three consecutive Terms following the Term in which the course was initially completed or in which the student elected to VW;
(b) Only the attempt in which the highest grade was achieved shall be counted towards a Student’s degree or diploma. Inclusion of repeated course grades in the DGPA is subject to faculty/college/school regulations; and
(c) Grades from all course completions will be used in the calculation of the CGPA, subject to the Grade Point Averages Policy.

Part III
Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or his/her delegate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.
3.3 All Faculty/College/School Councils and Students are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV
Authority to Approve Procedures
4.1 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) may approve Procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy.

Part V
Review
5.1 Governing Document reviews shall be conducted every ten (10) years. The next scheduled review date for this Policy is September 1, 2026.

5.2 In the interim, this Policy may be revised or repealed if:
(a) the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or the Approving Body deems it necessary or desirable to do so;
(b) the Policy is no longer legislatively or statutorily compliant; and/or
(c) the Policy is now in conflict with another Governing Document.

5.3 If this Policy is revised or repealed all Secondary Documents, if applicable, shall be reviewed as soon as possible in order that they:
(a) comply with the revised Policy; or
(b) are in turn repealed.

Part VI
Effect on Previous Statements
6.1 This Policy supersedes all of the following:
(a) all previous Board of Governors/Senate Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein; and
(b) all previous Administration Governing Documents on the subject matter contained herein.

Part VII
Cross References
7.1 This Policy should be cross referenced to the following relevant Governing Documents, legislation and/or forms:
(a) College Council Bylaws
(b) Definitions of Academic Units Policy
(c) Faculty and School Council General Bylaw
(d) Grade Point Averages Policy
(e) Voluntary Withdrawal Policy

Grade Point Averages Policy

Part I
Reason for Policy
1.1 The University of Manitoba articulates, on an institutional level, the rules for calculation of Grade Point Averages (GPA). The purpose of this Policy is to define and describe the manner in which GPA will be calculated and reported at the University.

Part II
Policy Content
Definitions
2.1 The following terms have the following defined meanings for the purpose of this Policy:
(a) “Authorized Withdrawal” or “AW” is an approved withdrawal from all courses in a given period for medical or compassionate reasons, granted in accordance with the Authorized Withdrawal Policy and Procedure.
(b) “Calendar” means the University’s official academic calendar for the Term and Level in which a course is taught.
(c) “Challenge for Credit” is a process whereby students have the opportunity to demonstrate that they have acquired a command of the general subject matter, knowledge, intellectual and/or skills that would normally be found in a university-level course.
(d) “College” means a Professional College as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(e) “Faculty” means a Faculty as defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(f) “Letter of Permission” refers to a letter granting institutional permission for Students enrolled in a degree program at the University to take courses at other University-recognized colleges and universities. Courses may be considered for transfer credit provided that such courses are approved in advance by the Faculty/College/School in which the Student is registered.
(g) “Grade Point” refers to a numerical value assigned to a letter grade received in a course.
(h) “Level” refers to the level of the degree in which the Student is enrolled, such as undergraduate level, graduate level or non-degree level.
(i) “Official Record” is a Student’s complete academic history at the University of Manitoba that is maintained by the Registrar’s Office. Official Records are available in the form of an Official Transcript or a Student History.
(j) “Official Transcript” is an official document printed on secure paper and signed by the Registrar that reflects a Student’s permanent record at the University of Manitoba.
(k) “Policy” means this Grade Point Averages Policy.
(l) “Procedure” or “Procedures” means a procedure approved by the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) under section 4.1 of this Policy.
(m) “Quality Points” is the grade point value of the assigned Letter Grade multiplied by the credit hours of the course.
(n) “School” means a “School of the University” or a “School of a Faculty”, as those terms are defined under the Definitions of Academic Units Policy.
(o) “Student” refers to any person enrolled at the University.
(p) “Student Information System” is any software application that enables the University to manage Student data.
(q) “Student History” is the complete record of a Student’s activity at the University, including a record of Authorized Withdrawals, produced for internal administrative use.
(r) “Term” is a period of time defined in the Calendar within which a course for credit may be offered, including Fall, Winter and Summer Terms.
(s) “University” means The University of Manitoba.
(t) “Voluntary Withdrawal” or “VW” is a registration option that enables Students to withdraw from a course or courses without academic penalty.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2.2 "Grade Point Average" or "GPA" is the average grade of courses completed at the same Level, which is calculated by dividing the total quality points earned by the number of credit hours attempted. This calculation can be applied to determine the following types of GPA:

(a) "Cumulative Grade Point Average" or "CGPA", which is the calculated GPA of all courses, institutional and transferred, completed at the same Level;
(b) "Degree Grade Point Average" or "DGPA", which is the calculated GPA of all courses accepted for credit by the University towards a designated degree;
(c) "Sessional Grade Point Average" or "SGPA", which is the calculated GPA of all courses completed at the same Level during the Fall and Winter Terms of one academic year; and
(d) "Term Grade Point Average" or "TGPA", which is the calculated GPA of all courses completed during a single Term at the same Level.

2.3 The following rules apply in regards to calculating GPA at the University:

(a) All standard letter grades (A+ to F) will be included in GPA calculations and will be displayed on a Student's Official Record in the Term they were completed.
(b) When a Student repeats a course or takes an equivalent course or mutually exclusive course (for example, a course that may not be held for credit with the original course), all attempts at that course shall be used in the calculation of the TGPA and CGPA. Whether or not grades for repeated courses are used toward the DGPA will be subject to Faculty policy.
(c) Grades not included in GPA calculations (for example: Pass/Fail, VW, AW) are displayed on a Student's Official Record.
(d) Courses completed from another institution by means of a Letter of Permission shall be used in the calculation of CGPA and DGPA, but shall not be used in the calculation of TGPA.
(e) Courses completed by means of Challenge for Credit shall be used in the calculation of CGPA, DGPA, and TGPA.

2.4 The University of Manitoba will report CGPA, TGPA, and DGPA for all Students through the Student Information System.

2.5 Faculties/Colleges/Schools may use any of the GPA calculation methods to assess Student performance.

Part III
Accountability

3.1 The Office of Legal Counsel is responsible for advising the Provost and Vice-President (Academic) that a formal review of this Policy is required.

3.2 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) or his/her delegate is responsible for the implementation, administration and review of this Policy.

3.3 All Faculty/College/School Councils and Students are responsible for complying with this Policy.

Part IV
Authority to Approve Procedures

4.1 The Provost and Vice-President (Academic) may approve Procedures, if applicable, which are secondary to and comply with this Policy.
credit hours each student must complete in order to graduate from its programs. Senate also requires each student to complete a minimum number of credit hours at the University of Manitoba -- this is called the "residence requirement."

Unless otherwise stated in faculty and school chapters, the minimum residence requirement of the University of Manitoba is the work normally associated with one year in the case of programs of three years' duration, and two years for programs of four years' duration. Some faculties and schools may have additional residence requirements specified in their program regulations. However, in all cases, the residence requirement is assessed following an appraisal of the educational record of the student applying to transfer credits from another institution or applying to earn credits elsewhere on a letter of permission. The residence requirement is not reduced for students whose "challenge for credit" results in a passing grade.

2. University English and Mathematics Requirements for Undergraduate Students

All students are required to complete, within the first 60 credit hours of their programs, a minimum of one three credit hour course with significant content in written English, and a minimum of one three credit hour course with significant content in mathematics.

Some degree programs have designated specific written English and mathematics courses to fulfill this requirement. Some degree programs require that the written English and/or mathematics requirements be completed prior to admission.

See the program descriptions in the faculty and school chapters of the Academic Calendar for details.

Exemptions to the Written English and Mathematics Requirement:

- All students with completed baccalaureate degrees and who transfer into any program to which these requirements apply.
- Registered Nurses entering the Bachelor of Nursing Program for Registered Nurses.
- Students admitted before the 1997-98 Regular Session.
- Written English exemption only: Students transferring from Université de Saint-Boniface who have completed a written French requirement (at the university) before transferring to the University of Manitoba will be deemed to have met the written English requirement.

3. Approved English and Mathematics Courses

A complete list of all courses which satisfy the university written English and mathematics requirement is provided below. (When searching for courses in Aurora, students may search Course Attributes for courses that satisfy the written English and Mathematics requirements).

Written English Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRI 2030</td>
<td>Technical Communications (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 1520</td>
<td>Critical Cultural Anthropology (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2020</td>
<td>Relatedness in a Globalizing World (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 2230</td>
<td>Anthropology of Travel and Tourism (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 3330</td>
<td>Sex and Sexualities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS 1110</td>
<td>Introduction to University (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 1420</td>
<td>Asian Civilization to 1500 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 1430</td>
<td>Asian Civilization from 1500 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDN 1130</td>
<td>Introduction to Canadian Studies (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATH 1190</td>
<td>Introduction to Catholic Studies (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATH 2010</td>
<td>Literature and Catholic Culture 1 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATH 2020</td>
<td>Literature and Catholic Culture 2 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 0930</td>
<td>English Composition (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 0940</td>
<td>Writing about Literature (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1XXX</td>
<td>All English courses at the 1000 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 2XXX</td>
<td>All English courses at the 2000 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>All English courses at the 3000 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 4XXX</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVR 2270</td>
<td>Environmental Problem Solving and Scientific Thinking (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAAH 2930</td>
<td>Writing about Art (3)</td>
</tr>
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<td>FORS 2000</td>
<td>Introductory Forensic Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 2900</td>
<td>Geography of Canadian Prairie Landscapes (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3480</td>
<td>Canadian Problems (a) (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3900</td>
<td>Geography of Manitoba (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOL 3130</td>
<td>Communication Methods in the Geological Sciences (3)</td>
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<td>GMGT 1010</td>
<td>Business and Society (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GPE 2700</td>
<td>Perspectives on Global Political Economy (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRMN 1300</td>
<td>Masterpieces of German Literature in English Translation (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRMN 1310</td>
<td>Love in German Culture in English Translation (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRMN 2120</td>
<td>Introduction to German Culture from 1918 to the Present (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRMN 2130</td>
<td>Introduction to German Culture from the Beginnings to 1918 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRMN 2500</td>
<td>Special Topics in German in English Translation (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRMN 2510</td>
<td>Fairy Tales from the Brothers Grimm to Hollywood (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 1XXX</td>
<td>All History courses at 1000 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 2XXX</td>
<td>All History courses at 2000 level</td>
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<td>HMEC 2000</td>
<td>Research Methods and Presentation (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMEC 2030</td>
<td>Human Ecology: Perspectives and Communication (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYGN 1340</td>
<td>Communication (2) and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYGN 1350</td>
<td>Community Health (4) and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYGN 1240</td>
<td>Pre-clinical and Clinical Dental Hygiene (9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABR 1260</td>
<td>Working for a Living (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title and Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLGN 2170</td>
<td>Introduction to the New Testament (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLGN 2222</td>
<td>The Supernatural in Popular Culture (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLGN 2590</td>
<td>Religion and Social Issues (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLGN 2760</td>
<td>Rabbinic Judaism (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLGN 2770</td>
<td>Contemporary Judaism (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLGN 3280</td>
<td>Hasidism (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 1400</td>
<td>Masterpieces of Russian Literature in Translation (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 1410</td>
<td>Love in Russian Culture in English Translation (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 2280</td>
<td>Russian Culture until 1900 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 2290</td>
<td>Russian Culture from 1900 to the Present (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 2310</td>
<td>Exploring Russia Through Film (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 2410</td>
<td>Russian Literature after Stalin (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 2740</td>
<td>Literature and Revolution (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUSN 3770</td>
<td>Tolstoy (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 3100</td>
<td>Practicum in Criminological/Sociological Research (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 3350</td>
<td>Feminism and Sociological Theory (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 2200</td>
<td>Ukrainian Myths, Rites and Rituals (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 2410</td>
<td>Ukrainian Canadian Cultural Experience (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 2590</td>
<td>Ukrainian Literature and Film (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 2770</td>
<td>Ukrainian Culture until 1900 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 2780</td>
<td>Ukrainian Culture from 1900 to the Present (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 2820</td>
<td>Holodomor and Holocaust in Ukrainian Literature and Culture (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRN 3970</td>
<td>Women and Ukrainian Literature (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMN 1500</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies in the Humanities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMN 1600</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies in the Social Sciences (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMN 2560</td>
<td>Women, Science and Technology (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMN 3330</td>
<td>Sex and Sexualities (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMN 3520</td>
<td>Transnational Feminisms (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title and Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FA 1020</td>
<td>Math in Art (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3810</td>
<td>Quantitative Research Methods in Geography (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1XXX</td>
<td>All Mathematics courses at the 1000 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 2XXX</td>
<td>All Mathematics courses at the 2000 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3XXX</td>
<td>All Mathematics courses at the 3000 level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

MATH 4XXX All Mathematics courses at the 4000 level
MUSC 3230 Acoustics of Music (3)
PHYS 1020 General Physics 1 (3)
PHYS 1030 General Physics 2 (3)
PSYC 2260 Introduction to Research Methods (3)
REHB 2460 Statistics (3)
SOC 2290 Introduction to Research Methods (6)
STAT 1XXX All Statistics courses at the 1000 level
STAT 2XXX All Statistics courses at the 2000 level
STAT 3XXX All Statistics courses at the 3000 level
STAT 4XXX All Statistics courses at the 4000 level

Course Identification

1. Credit Hours (Cr.Hrs.)
Each faculty and school develops courses for its degree credit programs, subject to Senate approval, and assigns a credit hour value to each course. The credit hours for a course are expressed as a number associated with the course which indicates its relative weight. There is a correlation between class hours and credit hours (i.e. 6 credit hours = 3 hours a week, two terms; and 3 credit hours = 3 hours a week, one term).

For the purposes of registration, courses taught over both the Fall and Winter Terms have been divided into two parts. The credit hour value of the course are divided equally and applied to each part of the course. For example: for a six credit hour spanned course each of the Fall and Winter Term parts of the course will be assigned the value of three credit hours. Students registering for term spanning courses will receive one grade for the course and only when the second part is completed. The course grade will be applied to both the Fall and Winter parts of the course.

2. Prerequisite and Corequisite Courses
Prerequisite: If a course is prerequisite for a second course, the prerequisite must be met in order to begin the second course. To determine whether or not a course has a prerequisite, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course. Normally, a minimum grade of “C” is required in all courses listed as prerequisites, except as otherwise noted in the course descriptions.
For some courses, the prerequisite may be completed before registering for the second course or may be taken concurrently with the second course. To determine if a course may be taken concurrently, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course.
Corequisite: If a first course is a corequisite for a second course, the first course must be completed in the same term as the second course. To determine if a course has a corequisite, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course.

3. Course Numbers
3.1 First Two to Four Characters
The two, three or four characters in every course number are a shortened version of the subject of the course.

3.2 Last Four Digits
At the University of Manitoba the last four digits of the course number reflect the level of contact with the subject.

For example:
ECON 1220 Principles of Economics Cr.Hrs. 6
ECON is the code for Economics.
1220 indicates that it is an introductory or entry level course.

If the course requires a laboratory, this will be shown following the credit hours immediately following the title.

For example:
BIOL 3242 Biodiversity: Vascular Flora of Manitoba Cr.Hrs. 3 (Lab Required)
The 2000, 3000, 4000 course numbers indicate the second, third, and fourth levels of university contact with a subject.

Numbers in the 5000 range are normally associated with pre-Master’s work or courses in the Post Baccalaureate Diploma and the Post-Graduate Medical Education programs.

Courses numbered 6000-8000 are graduate courses of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Course numbers in the 9000 series are used to identify courses taken at the University of Winnipeg by students in the University of Manitoba/University of Winnipeg Joint Master’s Programs. The 9000 numbers do not indicate the level of the course taken (see Graduate Calendar or University of Winnipeg Calendar).

In most cases, some correlation exists between the course number and a student’s year of study; that is, students in the third year of a program will generally carry course loads comprised primarily of 3000-level courses.

3.3 Other course numbering information
Courses with numbers that end in 0 or an even number are taught in English, most of which are offered on the Fort Garry or Bannatyne campuses or through Distance and Online Education.
Courses with numbers that end in odd numbers are taught in French at Université de Saint-Boniface.

Grades and Grade Point Average Calculation

Introduction
Final grades in most courses are expressed as letters, ranging from F, to A+ the highest. A grade of D is the lowest passing grade, however the minimum grade required to use a course as credit toward a degree or diploma program may be set higher by a faculty or school. Refer to faculty and school regulations. Each letter grade has an assigned numerical value which is used to calculate grade point averages. Grading scales used to determine the final letter grade may vary between courses and programs.

Some courses are graded on a pass/fail basis and because no numerical value is assigned to these courses, they do not affect grade point averages. Courses graded in this way are clearly identified in course descriptions and program outlines.

1. The Letter Grade System

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Exceptional</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The grade of “D” is regarded as marginal in most courses by all faculties and schools. It contributes to decreasing a term, degree or cumulative Grade Point Average to less than 2.0. Courses graded “D” may be repeated for the purpose of improving a GPA. Note that some faculties and schools consider a grade of “D” as unacceptable and will not apply the course toward the program as credit. In most cases the course will need to be repeated to attain the acceptable grade. Refer to faculty and school regulations.

2. Calculation of Grade Point Average

The University of Manitoba will report cumulative and term grade point averages for all students through Aurora Student.

A complete copy of the Grade Point Averages Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/academic/701.html

2.1 Quality Points

The quality points for a course are the product of the credit hours for the course and the grade point obtained by the student; e.g., 3 credit hours with a grade of "B" (3.0 points) = 3 credit hours x 3.0 = 9.0 quality points.

2.2 Quality Point Total

The quality point total is the sum of quality points accumulated as students proceed through their program of studies.

2.3 Grade Point Average (GPA)

The grade point average (GPA) is the quality point total divided by the total number of credit hours.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade point average: 240 Quality Points / 15 Credit Hours = 3.20

3. Poor grades and program progression

A course in which a “D” standing is obtained may need to be repeated by probationary students in certain faculties or where a minimum grade of “C” is required in a prerequisite subject or to meet degree requirements. Students in doubt as to the status of their record should consult an advisor in their faculty or school.

For minimum grade levels, especially as they affect progression requirements, see the faculty or school regulations in the Academic Calendar or consult an advisor.

4. Academic Honours

Students qualify for the Honour List (Dean’s, Director’s, Universtity 1) when they achieve qualifying grade point averages, as specified by the faculty/school or program regulations.

In addition, outstanding academic achievement will qualify students for other honours and awards. These include:

- the University Gold Medal, which is awarded at graduation in each faculty or school to the student with the most outstanding academic record;
- program medals, which are awarded by faculties and schools to the best student graduating from a specific program;
- graduation “with distinction”, which is recorded on the transcripts of all students who attain a qualifying grade point average;
- and other medals and prizes that are specific to programs or disciplines.

Academic Evaluation

1. Methods of Evaluation

Students shall be informed of the method of evaluation to be used in each course, as specified in the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with Regard to Students Policy, found in the University Policies section of the Academic Calendar.

In departments where a course is offered in more than one section, the department offering the course endeavours to provide instruction so that all sections cover similar topics and that all students achieve a similar level of competency in the topic. However, there will be differences in evaluation as well as in teaching style, readings and assignments from one section to another. Students may contact the department for additional information before registration.

1.1 Credit for Term Work

In subjects involving written examinations, laboratories, and term assignments, a student may be required to pass each component separately. If no final examination is scheduled in a course, the student’s final grade will be determined on the basis of the method of evaluation as announced in the first week of lectures.

If credit is not given for term work, the student’s final grade will be determined entirely by the results of the final written examination. Where the final grade is determined from the results of both term work and final examinations, the method of computing the final grade will be as announced within the first week of classes. Should a student write a deferred examination, term grades earned will normally be taken into account as set out in the immediately preceding paragraph.

1.2 Repeating a Course

A course in which a “D” standing is obtained may need to be repeated by probationary students in certain faculties or where a minimum grade of “C” is required in a prerequisite subject or to meet degree requirements. Elective courses graded “F” may either be repeated or another elective substituted. All electives in a program must be approved by the faculty or school.

1.3 Probation and Academic Suspension

Failure to meet minimum levels of performance as specified in the
regulations of the faculty or school will result in a student being placed
either on probation or academic suspension in accordance with the
faculty or school regulations.

A student’s status is determined, following final examinations, at the end
of each term (Fall, Winter or Summer terms) or at the end of an academic
session as specified in faculty regulations. A student placed on probation
is advised to discuss his/her program prior to the next registration with a
representative of the dean or director to determine which courses, if any,
should be repeated.

A student placed on academic suspension will normally be permitted
to apply for re-entry to the faculty or school after one year has elapsed,
but reinstatement is not automatic and individual faculty or school
regulations must always be consulted.

While on suspension, students are not normally admissible to another
faculty or school.

2. Other Forms of Earning Degree Credit

2.1 Letter of Permission for Transfer of Credit

Students in degree programs at this university may take courses at other
recognized colleges or universities for transfer of credit provided such
courses are approved at least one month prior to the commencement of
classes at the other institution by the faculty or school in which they are
currently registered. The approval is subject to individual faculty/school
regulations and is granted in the form of a Letter of Permission. The
student must obtain a Letter of Permission whether or not the course/s
being taken are for transfer of credit to the University of Manitoba. Failure
to obtain a Letter of Permission may have serious academic implications.

To obtain a Letter of Permission, application must be made to the
Registrar’s Office as early as possible and at least one month prior to when
required at the other institution.

Each application must be accompanied by the appropriate fee. The
fees are for each application and a separate application is required for
each session and institution regardless of the number of courses being
considered. Students planning to seek permission to take courses
elsewhere for transfer of credit to the University of Manitoba are
cautioned to check the current Academic Calendar for the residence and
degree requirements of the degree programs in which they are enrolled.

Transferred courses will be given assigned credit hour values and grades.
The transferred grade will be included in the student’s degree and
cumulative GPA.

2.2 Challenge for Credit

The purpose of Challenge for Credit is to provide students of the
university with some means of obtaining academic credit in University of
Manitoba courses (not otherwise obtainable as a transfer of credit from
other institutions) for practical training and experience, or reading and
study previously completed. Students who have registered to challenge
would normally not attend classes or laboratories. Courses which
have previously been taken at the University of Manitoba may not be
challenged for credit.

To be eligible to challenge for credit a student must first be admitted to
a faculty or school of the University of Manitoba. Eligible students will be
required to demonstrate their competence in the courses which they are
challenging for credit. Where formal, written examinations are required,
these will be generally scheduled during the regular examination sessions
in April/May, June, August, or December.

For information regarding requirements, procedures, applications and
fees a student should contact the office of the faculty or school in which
the student is enrolled, or in the case of new students, the faculty or
school to which the new student has been admitted.

2.3 Application of Course Credit when transferring between
Programs within the University of Manitoba

When students transfer into program from another faculty or school
within the University of Manitoba, some course credits previously earned
may be applied to the new program. The credit hour value assigned by
the faculty or school that offers the course is used. That is, there can only
be one credit weight designated for a course with a particular course
number.

3. Academic Appeals

With the exception of decisions on admissions or disciplinary matters, all
academic appeals from decisions of faculty or school appeals committees
at the University of Manitoba or by the Comité d’appels at Université
de Saint-Boniface shall be heard by the Senate Appeals Committee
regardless of the institute of registration of the student concerned.

The complete terms of reference for the Senate Committee on Appeals as
well as an Appeal Form may be obtained from the Office of the University
Secretary, 312 Administration Building or Student Advocacy/Student
Resource Services, 519 University Centre.

Final Examinations

Introduction

These regulations expand on the Final Examinations Policy and
Procedures found in the University Policies section of this publication.

1. General Examination Regulations

Students (with the exception of students auditing courses) are required
to write all final examinations. Those who absent themselves without an
acceptable reason will receive a grade classification of “NP” (No Paper)
accompanied by a letter grade based on term work completed, using a
zero value for incomplete term work and for the final examination. If no
credit for term work is involved, a grade of “F” will be assigned. Under
certain conditions a student may apply for a deferred examination; see
Deferred and Supplemental Examinations.

2. Examination Schedules

For most faculties, schools and colleges, final examinations are normally
conducted in December for Fall Term courses; and in April/May for Winter
Term and Fall/Winter Term spanned courses. Exact dates for the exam
period can be found in the Academic Schedule.

The Schedule of Final Exams is made available by the Registrar’s Office
approximately one month after the beginning of the term. This schedule
is made available on the Registrar’s Office Website (umanitoba.ca/
registrar) and includes finalized dates and times for each exam. Exam
locations are added to the schedule at a later date.

Students must remain available until all examination and test obligations
have been fulfilled. Travel plans are not an acceptable reason for missing
an exam.

3. Writing Examinations Off-Campus

Students may request to write their exams outside of Winnipeg, at an
approved centre within Canada. For distance and online education
courses, these requests are made with the Distance & Online Education
division of Extended Education; for all other final exams, requests are
made with the Registrar’s Office. Students are responsible for all costs
incurred.

4. Examination Personations

A student who arranges for another individual to undertake or write any
nature of examination for and on his/her behalf, as well as the individual
who undertakes or writes the examination, will be subject to discipline
under the university’s Student Discipline Bylaw, which could lead to suspension or expulsion from the university. In addition, the Canadian Criminal Code treats the personation of a candidate at a competitive or qualifying examination held at a university as an offence punishable by summary conviction.

**Deferred and Supplemental Examinations**

**Introduction**

These regulations expand on the Deferred and Supplemental Examinations Procedures found in the University Policies section of this publication.

1. **Accepting Standing in Course without Examination**

In the event that a student is unable to write a deferred examination as it has been scheduled, a grade may be assigned without examination (see Section 2.9 of the Deferred and Supplemental Examinations Procedures). A student who accepts standing in a course without examination may not, at a later date, request permission to write a deferred examination in the course.

2. **Supplemental Examinations**

Supplemental Examinations are offered by some faculties to students who have not achieved the minimum result in required courses.

Students who are granted supplemental privileges are normally required to sit the examination within thirty (30) working days from the end of the examination series in which the supplemental grade was received, unless the progression rules of a faculty or school require the successful completion of an entire academic year before a student is eligible to proceed into the next. In this case, students are obliged to sit the examination at the next ensuing examination period.

**Appeals of Grades**

**Introduction**

These regulations expand on the Final Grades Procedures found in the University Policies section of this publication.

1. **Appeal of Term Work**

Students may formally appeal a grade received for term work provided that the matter has been discussed with the instructor in the first instance in an attempt to resolve the issue without the need of formal appeal. Term work grades normally may be appealed up to ten (10) working days after the grades for the term work have been made available to the student.

The fee which is charged for each appealed term work grade will be refunded for any grade which is changed as a result of the appeal.

2. **Appeal of Final Grades**

Final grades are not released to students who are on “Hold Status”; the deadline for appeal of assigned grades will not be extended for students who were unable to access their final grades due to a hold.

**Attendance and Withdrawal**

1. **Attendance at Class and Debarment**

Regular attendance is expected of all students in all courses.

An instructor may initiate procedures to debar a student from attending classes and from final examinations and/or from receiving credit where unexcused absences exceed those permitted by the faculty or school regulations.

A student may be debarred from class, laboratories, and examinations by action of the dean/director for persistent non-attendance, failure to produce assignments to the satisfaction of the instructor, and/or unsafe clinical practice or practicum. Students so debarred will have failed that course.

2. **Withdrawal from Courses and Programs**

2.1 **Voluntary Withdrawal**

The registration revision period extends two weeks from the first day of classes in both Fall and Winter terms. Courses dropped during this period shall not be regarded as withdrawals and shall not be recorded on official transcripts or student histories. The revision period is prorated for summer terms and for parts of term.

After the registration revision period ends, voluntary withdrawals (VWs) will be recorded on official transcripts and student histories.

The following dates are deadlines for voluntary withdrawals:

- The Voluntary Withdrawal deadline shall be the 48th teaching day in both Fall and Winter term for those half-courses taught over the whole of each term;
- The Voluntary Withdrawal deadline for full-term courses taught over both Fall and Winter term shall be the 48th teaching day of the Winter term; and
- The Voluntary Withdrawal deadline for full-and-half courses taught during Summer terms or during some other special schedule shall be calculated in a similar manner using a pro-rated number of teaching days.

The exact Voluntary Withdrawal dates that apply to courses offered in the current academic session are published in the Academic Schedule.

2.2 **Authorized Withdrawal**

Subject to the provision of satisfactory documentation to the faculty of registration, Authorized Withdrawals (AWs) may be permitted on medical or compassionate grounds.

2.3 **Required Withdrawal from Professional Programs**

Senate, at the request of some faculties and schools, has approved bylaws granting them the authority to require a student to withdraw on the basis of unsuitability for the practice of the profession to which the program of study leads.

This right may be exercised at any time throughout the academic year or following the results of examinations at the end of every year.

This right to require a student to withdraw prevails notwithstanding any other provisions in the academic regulations of the particular faculty or school regarding eligibility to proceed or repeat.

Where Senate has approved such a bylaw, that fact is indicated in the Academic Calendar chapter for that faculty or school. A copy of the professional unsuitability bylaw may be obtained from the general office of the faculty or school.

**Academic Integrity**

The University of Manitoba takes academic integrity seriously. As a member of the International Centre for Academic Integrity, the University defines academic integrity as a commitment to six fundamental values: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, responsibility and courage.

To help students understand the expectations of the University of Manitoba, definitions of types of prohibited behaviours are in the Student Academic Misconduct Procedure umanitoba.ca/student/
student discipline/academic misconduct. and provided below.

“Academic Misconduct” means any conduct that has, or might reasonably be seen to have, an adverse effect on the academic integrity of the University, including but not limited to:

(a) Plagiarism – the presentation or use of information, ideas, images, sentences, findings, etc. as one’s own without appropriate citation in a written assignment, test or final examination.

(b) Cheating on Quizzes, Tests, or Final Examinations – the circumventing of fair testing procedures or contravention of exam regulations. Such acts may be premeditated/planned or may be unintentional or opportunistic.

(c) Inappropriate Collaboration – when a student and any other person work together on assignments, projects, tests, labs or other work unless authorized by the course instructor.

(d) Duplicate Submission – cheating where a student submits a paper/assignment/test in full or in part, for more than one course without the permission of the course instructor.

(e) Personation – writing an assignment, lab, test, or examination for another student, or the unauthorized use of another person’s signature or identification in order to impersonate someone else. Personation includes both the personator and the person initiating the personation.

(f) Academic Fraud – falsification of data or official documents as well as the falsification of medical or compassionate circumstances/documentation to gain accommodations to complete assignments, tests or examinations.

Over the course of your university studies, you may find yourself in situations that can make the application of these definitions unclear. The University of Manitoba wants to help you be successful, and this includes providing you with the knowledge and tools to support your decisions to act with integrity. There are a number of people and places on campus that will help you understand the rules and how they apply to your academic work. If you have questions or are uncertain about what is expected of you in your courses, you have several options:

- Ask your professor, instructor, or teaching assistant for assistance or clarification.
- Get support from the Academic Learning Centre: umanitoba.ca/student/academiclearning or Libraries: umanitoba.ca/libraries
- Visit the Academic Integrity site for information and tools to help you understand academic integrity: umanitoba.ca/academicintegrity
- Make an appointment with the Student Advocacy office. This office assists students to understand their rights and responsibilities and provides support to students who have received an allegation of academic misconduct: umanitoba.ca/academicintegrity/

**Graduation and Convocation**

1. Graduation

Students may graduate from the University of Manitoba in May/June, October, and February of each year. (Convocation ceremonies are held in May and October only).

Students are eligible to graduate when they have completed all of the requirements for their degree program in accordance with the regulations described in the chapter General Academic Regulations and the regulations available from the general offices of their faculties and schools.

It is the responsibility of each student to be familiar with the graduation requirements of the program in which they are enrolled. Consultation with academic advisors is advised to ensure that graduation requirements are met.

Please refer to the Registrar’s Office website (umanitoba.ca/registrar; click on Graduation and Convocation for answers to frequently asked questions about Graduation).

2. Application for Graduation

Every candidate for a degree, diploma or certificate must make formal application at the beginning of the session in which he/she expects to complete graduation requirements.

Application is to be made through Aurora Student. (Log into Aurora Student; click Enrolment and Academic Records, then Declarations then Declare Graduation Date.)

3. Changing a Graduation Date

If you need to change your graduation date after you have made your declaration, you must contact the general office of your faculty or school as soon as possible.

4. Receipt of Information about Graduation

After you have declared your graduation, you will be sent a series of e-mails requesting you to verify your full legal name, asking you about your attendance at convocation, providing convocation information, and so on. It is imperative that you activate your University of Manitoba email account and check it regularly.

5. Convocation

Convocation ceremonies are held in May/June and October of each year. Correspondence with students who declare intention to graduate will be by email. Please be sure you have claimed your University of Manitoba computer account.

February graduates are invited to attend the May ceremonies.

Graduating students are encouraged to attend with their families and friends because it is the one ceremonial occasion that marks the successful conclusion of their program of studies.

All prospective graduating students who apply for graduation will be asked to confirm by email their intention to attend Convocation.

Complete details of the time, location, and ceremony arrangements will be included in the material sent by email from the Registrar’s Office.

Students who, for any reason, do not attend Convocation will receive their degrees in absentia.

The Registrar’s Office will hold unclaimed parchments for a maximum of twelve months after graduation when any unclaimed parchments will be destroyed. These will include those not given at Convocation, those that were to be picked up in person but not claimed, those that were mailed but returned to the Registrar’s Office by the postal outlet or courier depot, those that were not issued due to a financial hold on a student’s records, and those that were reprinted immediately after convocation due to corrections.

It is critical that you update your address, phone number and email through Aurora whenever changes occur. Note that any changes made with the Alumni Association are not reflected in your University of Manitoba student records.

If you do not receive your parchment, it is your responsibility to follow up with the Registrar’s Office within a twelve-month period. Any requests for parchments after this time will be processed as replacements; there is a fee charged for replacement parchments.

5.1 Academic Dress

Academic gowns, hoods, and caps are provided by the university as part of the Convocation arrangements.

5.2 Convocation Information

Information on Convocation may be obtained from the Registrar’s Office, 400 University Centre.
SECTION 2: ADMISSION TO GRADUATE STUDIES

2.1 Degrees and Diplomas Offered

The Faculty of Graduate Studies offers advanced courses of instruction and facilities for research leading to the following:

- Master of Architecture (M.Arch.)
- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Maîtrise ès Arts (Université de Saint-Boniface)
- Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
- Master of City Planning (M.C.P.)
- Master of Dentistry (M.Dent.)
- Master of Education (M.Ed.)
- Maîtrise en Éducation (Université de Saint-Boniface)
- Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)
- Master of Environment (M.Env.)
- Master of Fine Art (M.F.A.)
- Master of Interior Design (M.I.D.)
- Master of Landscape Architecture (M.Land.Arch.)
- Master of Laws (LL.M.)
- Master of Music (M.Mus)
- Master of Natural Resources Management (M.N.R.M.)
- Master of Nursing (M.N.)
- Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T.)
- Master of Physical Therapy (M.P.T.)
- Master of Physician Assistant Studies (M.P.A.S.)
- Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.)
- Master of Public Health (M.P.H.)
- Master of Science (M.Sc.)
- Master of Social Work (M.S.W.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
- Diploma in Population Health (Dip.P.H.)

See the Graduate Studies Program index in this Calendar for listings of graduate programs by unit.

2.2 Admission

General Policy on Admission

The general policy on admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is found in the Academic Guide section of this Calendar. Note that admission standards as well as criteria and procedures for admission may vary from program to program. Consult the specific departmental listing in this Calendar for details.

Admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is competitive and a combination of factors is considered in the admission decision, including:

- The past academic performance of the applicant and assessments of referees. These are used as indicators of the likelihood that the applicant can successfully complete the course of studies and research for the degree.
- The capacity of the department (unit, faculty, institute, etc.) to provide the program of study and research requested by the applicant, including adequate study and research facilities.

The availability and willingness of a faculty member competent to supervise the program of study and research of the applicant.

Application Forms

Applications can be made online atumanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/. For application deadline dates, refer to the specific graduate program in this Calendar. Application to live in residence is made separately (See Housing and Student Life in the Student Affairs chapter.)

2.3 Application
Departmental Deadlines
Please refer to the Department to which you wish to apply in the Graduate Programs section of this Calendar.

Application Fee
This fee must accompany all online admission applications:
Canadian/permanent residents - $100. (CAD)
International applicants - $100. (CAD)
Paper application fee - $120. (CAD)

Application Declaration
All persons seeking admission to the University of Manitoba must sign the following declaration on the Application for Admission: “I hereby certify that I have read and understood the instructions and information sheet attached to this application form and that all statements made in conjunction with this application are true and complete. I understand that my application will be rejected if I have not disclosed my complete academic record or have submitted false information in support of my application to the Faculty of Graduate studies. In such an event I understand that future applications from me will not be considered.”

Application Fraud or Misconduct
It should be noted that the commission of application fraud or misconduct may result in acceptance and registration being withdrawn and the applicant disqualified from consideration, not only in the year of application, but, in all subsequent sessions. If discovered in a subsequent session it may result in dismissal from the university. Application fraud or misconduct includes the following:

- Failure to declare attendance at another post-secondary institution;
- Presenting falsified academic documentation or causing or encouraging another person to falsify records through translation or data changes;
- Presenting falsified personal documentation, e.g. using a false name, date of birth, country of origin, etc.;
- Presenting falsified or fictitious reference documentation;
- Cheating on or having another person write a standardized entry exam such as TOEFL, MCAT, LSAT, DAT or GMAT;
- Presenting another person’s standardized test score as one’s own to falsify a test result; and
- Failure to report suspensions from another post-secondary institution.

2.4 Classification of Students
The classification of a student at the University of Manitoba is determined on admission to a program of study.

Please refer to Section 1.4 of the Academic Guide in this Calendar for Student Status/Classification of Students.
5.15 Student Withdrawal

SECTION 6: POLICY OF WITHHOLDING THESIS PENDING A PATENT APPLICATION

SECTION 7: EXTENSION OF TIME TO COMPLETE PROGRAM OF STUDY

SECTION 8: LEAVES OF ABSENCE

8.1 Regular Leave
8.2 Exceptional Leave
8.3 Parental Leave
8.4 Awards and Leave of Absence
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SECTION 9: APPEALS - PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES

9.1 General
9.2 Definitions
9.3 Types of Appeal
9.4 Admission Appeals
9.5 Academic Appeals
9.6 Discipline Appeals
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9.9 Assistance With Appeals

APPENDIX 1: Thesis/Practicum Types

1.0 Regular Style
2.0 Manuscript/Grouped Manuscript Style

The Faculty of Graduate Studies academic guide contains all the rules and policies pertaining to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Adherence to these rules is of utmost importance for the effective functioning/operation of programs and for guiding and monitoring the progress of students. The integrity of the process is at stake. The major goal of this guide is to prevent potential problems that may affect the completion of a student’s program. It is the responsibility of students and the unit offering a graduate program to read and follow the policies contained herein.

All regulations as laid out in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Academic Guide are subject to revision by the appropriate bodies of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. This compendium is presented as the most recent set of regulations as a guideline for students and staff. Regulations may vary from one department or program to another. Individual departments may have additional regulations that supplement these general regulations. All such supplementary procedures and regulations must be approved as specified by the By-Laws of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, be published and available to students, and kept on file in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Office.

For those programs that are administered through a Faculty (as opposed to a Department) the term “Department” should be substituted by “Unit” within this document (i.e. Department Head becomes Unit Head.)

PREFACE

The Faculty of Graduate Studies is a pan-University faculty charged with the oversight of the administration of all graduate programs at the University. Therefore these regulations apply to all graduate students in all programs in all academic units. Individual units may require specific requirements above and beyond those in the following document, and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for these specific regulations. All unit supplemental regulations require approval of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Definitions

The “Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies” shall be taken to mean the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or designate.

“Unit” shall be taken to mean the academic unit where the graduate student is pursuing his/her studies. Generally, this is the department. For Faculty-based programs, the Dean is the de facto Head of the unit. The term “unit” shall also include Schools of Faculties within the University. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies is the de facto Head of interdisciplinary programs administered by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Head of any unit may designate any of his/her responsibilities in this policy to another member of the unit, such as the Graduate Chair.

SECTION 1: Application, Admission, and Registration Policies

1.1 Application and Admission Procedures

The application (and all required documentation) is to be submitted directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applicants should contact the department to which they are applying for the procedures, requirements and departmental application deadlines in effect.

1.1.1 Process:

1.1.1 (a) A completed official application for admission form must be submitted, together with the application fee and supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, via the online system, UMGradConnect.

NOTE: International students must pay special attention to the appropriate requirements with respect to transcripts (see application form for details).

1.1.1 (b) Applications are subsequently reviewed by the unit offering the program which will decide whether the applicant meets the unit’s criteria including, but not limited to, space, facilities, and advisors.

1.1.1 (c) Notification of recommended/rejected applications is sent by the Head of the unit to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applications recommended for admission are checked to determine if they meet the Faculty of Graduate Studies’ eligibility requirements. The Faculty of Graduate Studies then notifies applicants of their acceptance or rejection.

1.1.2 Deadlines for Recommended Applications (from Departments to the Faculty of Graduate Studies)

The following are the deadlines for receipt by the Faculty of Graduate Studies of recommendations from graduate units. Individual units may have earlier deadlines.

Term | Start Date | Canadian/US | International
--- | --- | --- | ---
FALL | September | July 1 | April 1
WINTER | January | November 1 | August 1
SUMMER | May | March 1 | December 1

IMPORTANT: These are not application deadlines. Applicants are required to submit the application and documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for an earlier deadline than those listed above.

Applicants are advised to confirm the deadline of the unit to which the application is being made. Contact information for each unit can be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/index.html

The deadlines are meant to accommodate the needs of students.
in securing appropriate documentation. Late applications may be considered for the next available start date.

1.1.3 Application Fee
A $100.00 (CDN) fee must accompany admission applications from all Canadian, Permanent Resident or International applicants. If submitting a paper application, a $120.00 (CDN) fee must accompany the admission application.

1.1.4 Transcripts
Unofficial copies of transcripts and final degree certificates are acceptable for initial assessment purposes. Upon admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, applicants must arrange for official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended to be sent to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, within one month of date on the admission letter. All transcripts must arrive in sealed, university-stamped envelopes sent directly from the issuing institution(s) and be accompanied by official and literal English translations (where applicable). For international degrees or where the transcripts does/will not clearly state that a degree has been conferred, a copy of the official degree certificate is also required.

1.1.5 Transcripts: International
Where academic records from a country other than Canada are produced in a language other than English, the applicant must arrange for the submission of official literal translations of all records. To be official, original language documents and English translations must arrive together in envelopes which have been sealed and endorsed by the issuing institution.

1.1.6 Transcripts: University of Manitoba
University of Manitoba students are not required to submit University of Manitoba transcripts.

1.1.7 Proficiency in English
A successfully completed English Language Proficiency Test from the approved list is required of all applicants unless they have received a high school diploma or university degree from Canada or one of the countries listed on the English Language Proficiency Test Exemption List (see next section). The Faculty of Graduate Studies requires a passing, acceptable English Language Test score in order to offer admission. Please note: In all cases, test scores older than two years are invalid. Thresholds required for successful completion are indicated in parentheses.

- University of Michigan English Language Examination Battery (MELAB) (80%)
- Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) - Paper-based test (567); Internet based -iBT (86; minimum score of 20 in each of reading, writing, listening and speaking categories)
- Canadian Test of English for Scholars and Teachers (CanTEST) (band 4.5 in listening and reading and band 4.0 in writing and oral interview)
- International English Language Testing System (IELTS) (6.5)
- Academic English Program for University and College Entrance (AEPUCE) (65%)
- Canadian Academic English Language Assessment (CAEL) (60 overall and 60 on each subset)
- PTE Academic (61% overall)

Note:
In addition, foreign language students may be asked by the unit to complete the CanTEST prior to or following registration in the Faculty of Graduate Studies and, if need be, the unit may recommend remedial measures in language skills based on the results of the CanTEST. Some units may require a specific test or test scores greater than those indicated above. Students should check departmental supplemental regulations for details.

1.1.8 English Language Proficiency Test Exemption List
Applicants holding secondary school diplomas and/or recognized university degrees from countries on the Faculty of Graduate Studies English Language exemption list are not required to submit an English Language Proficiency score. For more information please see our website at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/english_exemption_list.htm

1.1.9 Letters of Recommendation
Letters of Recommendation are to be completed via UMGradConnect, the online application. Applicants are required to add their ‘Recommendation Provider(s)’ contact information so that each recommender is sent an automated email notification.

Generally, two Letters of Recommendation must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. For the number of recommendation letters necessary, applicants should review our Additional Document Requirements’ webpage, http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/additional_requirements.html.

1.1.10 Admission Tests
Some units require admissions tests, such as the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Graduate Management Aptitude Test (GMAT). These requirements are listed in the supplemental regulations of the particular unit, and if required, the scores must be submitted at the time of application.

1.1.11 Entrance Requirements
The minimum standard for acceptance into any category in the Faculty of Graduate Studies is a 3.0 Grade Point Average (GPA) or equivalent in the last two previous years of full time university study (60 credit hours).

Note: This is the minimum requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and units may have higher standards and additional criteria.

1.1.12 Eligibility of University of Manitoba Staff Members
A staff member at The University of Manitoba at the rank of Assistant Professor or above is not eligible to apply for admission to a graduate program in the unit in which the appointment is held.

1.2 Registration Procedures
1.2.1 Registration
Undergraduate students are not allowed to register in graduate courses. Pre-Master’s students are not allowed to register in 7000-level courses or above, with the exception of GRAD 7500.

All graduate students must initially register in the term specified in their letter of acceptance as specified in the Academic Schedule of the Graduate Calendar. Any student not registering by the registration deadline for the term specified in their letter of offer will be required to re-apply for admission. In exceptional circumstances and with prior approval from the unit, a student may defer registration for up to one term following acceptance into the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In the case of international students, admission may be deferred, with prior approval from the unit, for up to one year following acceptance.
All programs must be approved by the Head of the major unit or designate. Approval to take courses from units outside the major unit must be obtained from the outside unit.

The approval or denial of admission and registration to two programs rests with the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies in consultation with the unit concerned. The approval/denial must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to the student’s admission/registration on the “Concurrent Curriculum Permission” form (http://intranet.umanitoba.ca/student/records/2323.html).

Where a student does register in two programs, it is important to note that dual registration may affect funding, and that completing a graduate program as a part-time student will affect eligibility for The University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship (UMGF) and may limit other funding possibilities.

1.2.2 Re-Registration

All students must re-register in all fall, winter and summer terms of each succeeding year of their program until a degree is obtained (with the exception of pre-Master’s students). Failure to re-register will result in the student being discontinued from his/her graduate program. A student who has been discontinued and would like to be considered for continuation in a program must apply for re-admission, which is not guaranteed. The re-registration requirement does not apply to occasional students, visiting students, pre-Master’s students or students on an Exceptional or Parental Leave of Absence (please refer to “Leave of Absence”, Section 8 of this Guide).

The notation ‘Discontinued Graduate Program’ will be placed on the academic record of any graduate student who has failed to maintain continuous registration.

1.2.3 Registration Revisions

For designated periods subsequent to registration, approved revisions may be made. It is required that students adhere to dates and deadlines as published in the Academic Schedule of the Graduate Academic Calendar.

Note: Graduate students are not permitted to withdraw from courses without written permission from their unit Head on recommendation from their advisor/co-advisor (and/or advisory committee). The notation “Required to Withdraw” will be placed on the academic record of any graduate student who has withdrawn from courses without such approval.

1.2.4 Advisor Student Guidelines

All students in thesis/practicum programs, in consultation with their advisor/co-advisor, are required to complete the Advisor Student Guidelines as soon as possible after registration but no later than at the time of submission of the first Progress Report. The Advisor Student Guidelines form is available through JUMP.

1.2.5 Western Deans’ Agreement

This agreement was established in 1974 as an expression of co-operation and mutual support among universities offering graduate programs in western Canada. Its primary purpose is the reciprocal enrichment of graduate programs throughout western Canada. This agreement is not intended to preclude other agreements between participating institutions.

1.2.5.1 The Western Deans’ Agreement normally provides an automatic tuition fee waiver for visiting students. Graduate students paying normal required tuition fees to their home institution will not pay tuition fees to the host institution.

1.2.5.2 Only degree level courses from recognized post-secondary institutions will be considered; courses that are part of certificate or diploma programs will not be approved.

1.2.5.3 Program fees are always to be paid to the home institution, regardless of coursework taken at another institution. Students may be required to pay student, activity, application, or other ancillary fees to the host institution, according to general policies in effect at the host institution. Wherever possible, these fees will also be waived.

1.2.5.4 Students will qualify for the fee waiver if they:

a) present the “Authorization Form: Western Deans’ Agreement” signed by the Dean or designate and the unit Head or advisor/co-advisor of a participating Western institution specifying the courses to be taken for credit toward a graduate degree program at their home institution;

b) are in good standing in a graduate program at the home institution;

c) have paid all current and back fees at the home institution.

1.2.5.5 Students must meet all requirements as prescribed by the host university’s regulations, deadlines, class capacities, and course prerequisitess.

1.2.5.6 Registration is possible in courses at both the graduate and undergraduate levels, and in credit courses offered through distance education or other means. To be eligible, courses must be an integral part of the applicant’s graduate degree program. Fee waiver is not permitted for audit or non-credit courses.

1.2.5.7 Students must have the Authorization Form approved by the relevant unit Head and the Faculty of Graduate Studies at the host institution at least two weeks prior to the commencement of the course(s) requested. The fee waiver is not available retroactively.

1.2.5.8 Students are subject to regulations of the home institution governing credit for the courses to be undertaken. As a condition of registration at the host institution, students will arrange for official transcripts from the host institution to be sent to the home institution confirming successful completion of courses selected.

1.2.5.9 Students must send confirmation of registration and notice of any change to the Registrar’s Office of the home institution at the time of registration or course change is completed.

1.2.5.10 Students may not claim fee waivers under the terms of this Agreement for a period of more than 12 months in total.

1.2.5.11 Each institution has its own regulations regarding the maximum number of transfer credits permitted in a given degree program. A list of the participating Universities can be found at http://wcdgs.ca/

1.3 Course Classifications

1.3.1 General Classifications

Students who register through Aurora Student Information System (Aurora Student) must also have prior approval of the unit Head or designate. Students registering through Aurora Student should add only those courses that are a Major (Standard “S”) course in their program. Courses with Auxiliary “X”, Audit “A”, or Occasional “O” status (see below) must be added by the unit.

“X” Auxiliary course: Course is not a major requirement of the program but is required by the student’s advisor/co-advisor.** Extra courses that are not part of the Master’s or Ph.D. program but which are specified and required by the student’s advisor/co-advisor, may be classified as X (Auxiliary) and the grade will not be included in the degree GPA which appears on the transcript. However, X course grades may be used in the calculation of the GPA for continuation in the program and a minimum grade requirement may be required for X coursework by the unit. (Please consult the individual unit’s supplemental regulations.) Additionally, X courses are used in the calculation of the GPA for the purposes of Admission and Awards. (The University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship (UMGF) and International Graduate Student Scholarship (IGSS) use X
courses in the calculation of the GPA.) The student’s advisor/co-advisor and unit Head must determine if there is a valid need for the registration in courses under the X classification. A maximum of 12 credit hours under the X course classification is permitted while registered in a given program.

“A” Audit course: Course is not taken for credit. No grade is recorded. Additional fees will be assessed.

“O” Occasional course: Course is not a requirement of the program. Additional fees will be assessed.

** Note: Changes in course classifications are regarded as course/program changes and may not be made without approval (refer to the “Registration Revision” section of this Guide) or after the deadline dates for course changes as indicated in the Academic Schedule of the Calendar.

1.3.2 Continuing Courses (CO)
For those graduate level courses (6000, 7000, and 8000) which are being taken by students enrolled in the Faculty of Graduate Studies and which continue beyond the normal academic term, the instructor shall recommend that a mark classification of “CO” be used until such time as a final grade can be established. If the course is not completed by August 31, the student must re-register for the course(s).

In the absence of an assigned mark of “CO”, the student may receive a mark of “F” in that term.

Note:
A CO will normally not be permitted longer than twelve months. In exceptional circumstances, where a CO grade is requested for a second twelve months, at the time the CO grade is submitted, the instructor and unit Head must also submit the “Recommendation for Continuing Status of a Course” form stating the reason for the CO and the deadline by which the course must be completed.

1.3.3 Incomplete Courses
Students who are unable to complete the term work prescribed in a course may apply to the instructor prior to the end of term for consideration of a grade classification of “Incomplete”. It is understood that the student is to write the final examination if one is scheduled for the course.

Taking into account the results of the final examination, the value of the term work completed, and the extent of the incomplete term work, the instructor shall calculate the temporary grade using a zero value for incomplete work.

Normally, the following maximum extensions are allowed:
- August 1st for courses terminated in April
- December 1st for courses terminated in August
- April 1st for courses terminated in December

If a final grade is not reported within one month of the extension deadline, the incomplete (I) classification will be dropped and the grade will remain as awarded. The student will no longer have an opportunity to improve the grade. In no case will the satisfaction of the incomplete requirements result in a lower grade being awarded.

1.4 Student Status/Categories of Students

1.4.1 Full-Time and Part-Time Students
Graduate students who are participating in studies on a regular basis in an academic term and/or are registered in the academic year are considered to be full-time students. Graduate student status is not determined by the number of credit hours taken per term. Therefore, such students who spend much of the time in a laboratory or library engaged in research or writing a thesis/practicum, or who spend part of the academic year engaged in research elsewhere, are regarded as full-time students.

Student status should be determined by the student and advisor/co-advisor, and changes must be requested on the “Change of Status” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). The form must be approved by the unit Head and submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Declaration of full/part time status must be made prior to the end of the registration revision period in the Fall and/or Winter terms and within one month of the start of the Summer term.

For every full year (twelve months) a Master’s student is declared as part-time they will receive an additional four months in time to complete their program. For every two years (24 months) a Ph.D. student is declared as part-time they will receive an additional four months in time to complete their program. Retroactive status changes will not be made.

1.4.2 Pre-Master’s Or Qualifying Students
In specific cases where the academic background of the student is judged to be insufficient for the given program in a unit, the unit may recommend that the student be admitted to a pre-Master’s program of study. The pre-Master’s program is intended to bring the student’s standing to approximately the level of an Honours graduate in the major unit, and to provide any necessary prerequisites for courses.

1.4.3 Occasional Students
A student wishing to take graduate courses with no intention of applying them toward an advanced degree at The University of Manitoba is classified as an occasional student. Occasional students must meet the same degree and grade point average entrance requirements as regular graduate students and must write final examinations in the courses taken (unless audited), but will not receive credit toward a degree. In special circumstances, an occasional student may apply for permission to proceed to a degree program and also apply for transfer, for credit, of courses previously taken in the occasional category.

Note:
1. Transfer of courses from the “occasional” category to a degree program is not automatic: request for advance credit must be made within the first year of a degree program.
2. Fees paid by a student while registered as an occasional student are not transferable, at a later date, to a degree program.
3. Registration in the occasional student category can be for no more than one academic year without reapplication.
4. At least 60% of coursework per academic year must be taken at the graduate level while registered as an occasional student.

1.4.4 Joint Masters (With the University of Winnipeg)
The University of Manitoba and the University of Winnipeg offer four joint Master’s programs: History, Religion, Public Administration, and Peace and Conflict Studies. The University of Manitoba Faculty of Graduate Studies is responsible for the administration of the joint programs, and students must complete the regular University of Manitoba application and registration forms. Students taking pre-Master’s qualifying work for these programs register at the university where the courses are being taken.

1.4.5 Visiting Students
Visiting students are students who are registered at another institution who are taking one or more courses at The University of Manitoba on a Letter of Permission from their home university. Visiting students must
submit an online application, along with a $100.00 (CDN) application fee, in addition to copies of transcripts from all institutions attended and a successfully completed English Language Proficiency Test from the approved list, if applicable. Applications must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies a minimum of one (1) month prior to the start of the intended term of study.

**Note:**
1. Fees paid by a student while registered as a visiting student are not transferable, at a later date, to a degree program.
2. Registration in the visiting student category can be for no more than one academic year without reapplication.
3. At least 60% of coursework per academic year must be taken at the graduate level while registered as a visiting student.

1.5. Students with Disabilities
See Accommodation Policy for Students with Disabilities: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/281.html

**SECTION 2: ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE – GENERAL**

**2.1 General Note**

Students are ultimately responsible for ensuring that they meet all degree and program requirements. The advisor (and if appropriate co-advisor), advisory committee, and unit must ensure that each student follows the guidelines and meets the program requirements. The Faculty of Graduate Studies performs a final check of program requirements for each student just prior to graduation. Students are cautioned, therefore, to periodically check all regulations with respect to the degree requirements. Failure to meet all the requirements will render a student ineligible to graduate.

Units may make recommendations with respect to the regulations concerning minimum academic performance; however, enforcement of academic regulations rests with the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The following procedures apply to recommendations made by units:

The unit is responsible for informing the Faculty of Graduate Studies when a student’s performance is unsatisfactory in research or coursework and the unit must outline any recommended remedial action(s).

The unit must notify the student of the deficiency and of its recommendation.

If the student fails to satisfy any remedial action recommended, the student may be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

**Note:**

When a graduate student is required to withdraw from a program of study, the notation on the academic record will be: “Required to withdraw.”

A student who has been required to withdraw from a graduate program may be permitted to apply for admission to another graduate program only if the application for admission is approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Voluntary withdrawal from a program is only permitted if the student is in good academic standing.

Recommendations of units will supersede student requests for voluntary withdrawal.

2.2 Bonafide Academic Requirements (BFAR)

The following Bona Fide Academic Requirements (BFAR) represent the core academic requirements a graduate student must acquire in order to gain, and demonstrate acquisition of, essential knowledge and skills. Students must also meet additional requirements that may be specified for their program.

Students must meet requirements as outlined in both BFARs and Supplementary Regulation documents as approved by Senate.

Unless otherwise indicated, students may elect to complete any/all of the following requirements with or without appropriate and authorized assistive technology/aids. Students must consult Student Accessibility Services (SAS) regarding authorization for these procedures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BFAR Statement</th>
<th>Taught</th>
<th>Assessed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student must successfully complete a co-operative experience or practicum, if required by their program.</td>
<td>Master’s GRAD 7030</td>
<td>GRAD 7030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student must successfully complete a comprehensive exam, project, studio exhibition, or equivalent, as required by their program and determined by the assigned examining committee.</td>
<td>GRAD 7010, GRAD 7050, GRAD 7090, GRAD 7200</td>
<td>GRAD 7010, GRAD 7050, GRAD 7090, GRAD 7200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examining/Adjudication Committee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student must produce a recorded/published thesis commensurate with degree being sought.</td>
<td>Master’s GRAD 7000, Doctoral GRAD 8000</td>
<td>GRAD 7000, GRAD 8000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student must successfully defend their thesis (where required), as determined by the assigned examining committee, in real-time.</td>
<td>Master’s GRAD 7000, Doctoral GRAD 8000</td>
<td>GRAD 7000, GRAD 8000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student in doctoral program must complete a candidacy exam (or equivalent) as required by their program and determined by the assigned examining committee.</td>
<td>GRAD 8010</td>
<td>GRAD 8010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student must demonstrate knowledge of the University of Manitoba’s policy on academic integrity, plagiarism, and cheating.</td>
<td>GRAD 7500</td>
<td>GRAD 7500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.3 Academic Performance

Student progress shall be reported at least annually, (but not to exceed once per term), to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the Graduate Chair/unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form. Two consecutive “in need of improvements” normally requires the student to withdraw.

2.4 Performance in Coursework

A minimum degree grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify, in their supplementary regulations, standards that are higher than those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who fail to maintain the specified grades will be required to withdraw unless a unit recommends remedial action. Any such action must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

A student may be permitted to remove deficiencies in grades by repeating the course or replacing it with an equivalent substitute course. Each failed course may be repeated or replaced only once, to a maximum of 6 credit hours of coursework. If a course is repeated or replaced, the highest grade obtained will be used in the determination of the degree grade point average. Students receiving a grade of C or less in more than 6 credit hours of coursework are required to withdraw, unless otherwise stated in the unit's supplemental regulations.

Note:

In exceptional circumstances, the unit may appeal to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for approval of remedial recommendation(s) falling outside those prescribed above.

Supplemental exams are not permitted to students in the Master's or Ph.D. program, unless otherwise stated in the unit's supplemental regulations.

A summary of all actions taken administratively are to be reported, in summary form, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies Executive Committee.

2.5 Mandatory Academic Integrity Course

All students, including those in a pre-Master's program, are required to successfully complete GRAD 7500 Academic Integrity Tutorial (0 credit hours) within their first term of initial registration.

Notes:

Students who successfully complete GRAD 7500 Academic Integrity Tutorial at the Master's level are not normally required to repeat the course at the Ph.D. level so long as continuous registration as a graduate student is maintained.

Failure to complete this course will result in suspension of registration privileges and a grade of “F/NP” being assigned to the course which may lead to being “Required to withdraw” from the graduate program. Students on an exceptional/parental/regular leave of absence must register in GRAD 7500 upon return from leave if it has not already been completed. Visiting and Occasional students are expected to complete GRAD 7500 prior to commencing a course at The University of Manitoba. (see GRAD 7500 FAQ: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/registration/grad7500FAQ.html)

SECTION 3: GENERAL REGULATIONS – PRE-MASTER'S

3.1 Admission and Program Requirements

Graduates of bachelor degree programs with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last two full years of university study will be considered for admission to a pre-Master's program. These are the minimum requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify higher or additional criteria. Admission to a pre-Master's program does not guarantee future admission to a Master's program. As the pre-Master's program of study is intended to bring a student's background up to the equivalent of the required 4-year degree, units should assign to students, as part of their pre-Master's program of study, an appropriate number of applicable upper level (3000 or 4000) undergraduate courses. Courses at the 7000 level or above cannot be taken in a pre-Master's program. Courses taken as part of the pre-Master's program may not be transferred to a Master's program at a later date.

3.2 Academic Performance

3.2.1. The unit Head is responsible for assigning the courses and monitoring the progress of each student.

3.2.2. A minimum degree grade point average of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained in a pre-Master's program. Students who fail to maintain this standing will be required to withdraw unless remedial action recommended by the unit (as described below) is approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

3.2.3. Students deficient in 6 hours of credit or less may be permitted to write a supplemental examination (when offered in the unit's supplemental regulations) in courses in which a grade of C or less was obtained.

3.2.4. Students deficient in 6 hours of credit or less with a grade of C, D, or F in a course or courses may be permitted, if the overall average is C or better, to write one supplemental examination in each course (when offered in the unit's supplemental regulations), to repeat the courses, or to take equivalent substitute courses.

Note: In exceptional circumstances, when a student is deficient in more than 6 credit hours, the student may be permitted to repeat the pre-Master's year, or to write supplemental examinations (when offered), or to substitute equivalent coursework in order to make up the deficiencies. A student may be permitted to repeat the pre-Master's year only once, and to remove deficiencies in grades by writing a supplemental examination or repeating courses only once for each course to a maximum of 9 credit hours of coursework.

If a course is repeated or a supplemental examination is written, the most recent grade obtained in that course will be used in the determination of
In specific cases where the academic background of the student is judged to be insufficient for the given program in a unit, the unit may recommend that the student be admitted to a pre-Master’s program of study (Section 3).

The pre-Master’s program of study is intended to bring a student’s background up to the equivalent of the required 4-year degree in the major unit, and to provide the student with any necessary prerequisites for courses to be taken in the Master’s program.

### 4.4 Program Requirements

In general, students must complete one of the programs of study described below for the Master’s degree. However, the program of study is determined by the unit and may follow the unit’s supplemental regulations. Any single course cannot be used for credit toward more than one program.

#### 4.4.1 Thesis/Practicum Route

A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework, unless otherwise stated in the unit’s supplemental regulations, plus a thesis or practicum. The minimum must include at least 6 credit hours at the 7000 level or above, with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or above. A maximum of 24 credit hours of coursework is allowed unless the unit’s supplemental regulations indicate otherwise. The student must complete the thesis/practicum at The University of Manitoba.

#### 4.4.2 Course-based/Comprehensive Examination Route

A minimum of 24 credit hours of coursework and comprehensive examination(s). The minimum must include at least 18 credit hours at the 7000 level or above with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or above. A maximum of 48 credit hours of coursework is allowed unless supplemental regulations indicate otherwise.

#### 4.4.3 Accredited Professional Route

The credit hours and course requirements shall reflect the requirements of the unit’s external accrediting body.

#### 4.4.4 Language Reading Requirements

Some units specify a language requirement for the Master’s degree. Students should check unit supplemental regulations regarding this requirement.

#### 4.4.5 Advanced Credit

Advance credit for courses completed prior to admission to a Master’s program will be considered on an individual basis. The student’s unit makes the request to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by completing the “Recommendation for Advance Credit (Transfer of Courses)” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

- Application for advance credit must be made within the first year of the program (see Lapse of Credit of Courses in this section).
- No more than half of the required coursework for the program can be given advance credit.
- A course may not be used for credit toward more than one program.
- The student must register at The University of Manitoba for at least two terms within a single academic year and must also complete the thesis at The University of Manitoba.

Regardless of the extent of advanced credit received, all students are required to pay applicable program fees.

#### 4.4.6 Transfer Credit

Courses within a program of study may be taken elsewhere and transferred for credit at The University of Manitoba. All such courses:
• must be approved for transfer to the program of study by the unit and the Faculty of Graduate Studies before the student may register for them;
• are considered on an individual basis;
• cannot be used for credit towards another degree;
• may be taken at other universities while registered in a program at The University of Manitoba, provided that the credit does not exceed 50% of the minimum credit hours of coursework required.

Permission is granted in the form of a Letter of Permission which may be obtained by making an application to the Registrar's Office; an original transcript and course equivalency must be provided.

4.4.7 Time in Program
The minimum time for students in the Master's program is equivalent to two terms. Most units require more than this and students should check unit supplemental regulations regarding specific requirements.
The maximum time allowed for the completion of the Master's degree is four years for students declared as full-time and six years for students declared as part-time (see section 1.4.1). Individual units and/or programs may have specified minimum and maximum time limits, and students should periodically check unit supplemental regulations regarding these specific requirements.

Requests for extensions of time to complete the degree will be considered on an individual basis and must be submitted to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three, but no more than four, months prior to expiration of the respective maximum time limit.

A student who has not completed the degree requirements within the time limit or within the time limit of the extension will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies and the notation on the student record will be "Required to withdraw".

4.5 Student's Advisor/Co-Advisor
Each student should have an advisor upon entry into the program, and must have one assigned no later than one term following registration. The advisor must:
• hold at least a Master's degree or equivalent
• be a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies,
• have expertise in a discipline related to the student's program, and
• hold an appointment in the student's unit.

It is the responsibility of the unit Head to determine whether faculty members meet these criteria, and also to report to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on equivalency as necessary. Any exceptions or special circumstances must be recommended by the unit Head and approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies who considers each case on an individual basis.

In units where the choice of thesis/practicum topic and thesis/practicum advisor are postponed after a student's entry into the program, the unit Head, within one term, shall appoint a faculty member to advise the student in the interim period before the regular advisor is assigned or chosen.

In special circumstances, an advisor and co-advisor, upon approval of the unit Head may advise a student. The co-advisor must meet all of the same qualifications and expectations as the advisor. When an advisor and co-advisor are assigned, together they shall fulfill the role of the advisor (that is, neither shall fulfill any other advisory or examining committee membership requirements for that student). One advisor must be identified as the primary advisor; however, both co-advisors' signatures are required on all documents where the advisor's signature is required.

The advisor/co-advisor will advise the student on a program of study, direct research, and supervise the thesis or practicum work.

A staff member at the University of Manitoba at the rank of Assistant Professor or above cannot have an advisor or co-advisor with an appointment in the same unit.

The advisor, co-advisor (if applicable) and student must discuss, and complete, the Faculty of Graduate Studies Advisor Student Guidelines (ASG) prior to the commencement of any research and no later than the submission of the first Progress Report for the student. The advisor/co-advisor and the student are required to sign the agreement. If the parties cannot agree on any component(s) of the ASG, the matter should be referred to the unit Graduate Chair, Head of the unit or the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Should, during the student's program, the relationship between the student and advisor/co-advisor significantly deteriorate, the matter should be referred to the unit Graduate Chair, the Head of the unit or to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

All students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific details regarding advisor/co-advisor requirements.

4.6 Advisory Committee
4.6.1 Thesis/Practicum Route
Advisory committees are normally selected by the advisor/co-advisor in consultation with the student and should consist of individuals whose expertise is consistent with that necessary to provide additional advice to the student during his/her research program. The advisory committee must consist of a minimum of three members (including the advisor/co-advisor), two of whom must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one of whom must hold a primary appointment from within the unit and one of whom must hold no appointment within the unit. It is expected, under normal circumstances, that Advisory Committee members have a Master's degree or equivalent. Advisory committees may include one non-voting guest member who has expertise in a related discipline but is not a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. A staff member at the University of Manitoba at the rank of Assistant Professor or above cannot have an advisory committee member with an appointment in the same unit. Graduate students may not serve on graduate student advisory committees.

The composition of, and any changes to, the advisory committee, including the advisor/co-advisor, must be approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The advisor/co-advisor is the Chair of the advisory committee.

Additional specifications regarding the advisory committee are found in the unit supplemental regulations and students should consult these regulations for specific requirements.

4.6.2 Course-based/Comprehensive Examination Route
Normally, advisory committees are not required in these routes, however any appropriate specifications regarding an advisory committee can be found in the unit's supplemental regulations and students should consult these regulations for specific requirements.

4.6.3 Accredited professional programs
Normally, advisory committees are not required in these routes, however any appropriate specifications regarding an advisory committee can be found in the unit's supplemental regulations and students should consult these regulations for specific requirements.
4.7 Courses and Performance

4.7.1 Course or Program Changes

Students are not permitted to change their program of study, including withdrawal from individual courses, without the approval of their advisor/co-advisor and unit Head. Withdrawal from courses or changes of course category without such approval will result in the student being required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.7.2 Lapse of Credit of Courses

Courses completed more than seven years prior to the date of awarding of a degree may not normally be used for credit toward that degree.

4.7.3 Academic Performance

Student progress shall be reported at least annually to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the Graduate Chair/unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form. Two consecutive “in need of improvements” normally requires the student to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.7.4 Performance in Coursework

A minimum degree grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained to continue in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify, in their supplementary regulations, standards that are higher than those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who fail to maintain the specified grades will be required to withdraw unless a unit recommends remedial action. Any such action must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.7.5 Performance not related to Coursework

In some units, students are required to demonstrate satisfactory academic performance in areas not related to performance in courses, such as attendance at or participation in course lectures, seminars and in laboratories and progress in research, thesis or practicum. The specific nature of satisfactory academic performance is outlined in individual unit supplemental regulations and students should consult these supplemental regulations for specific requirements. Unacceptable performance must be reported to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report Form” (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.8 Requirements for Graduation

All students must:

- maintain a minimum degree grade point average of 3.0 with no grade below C+,
- meet the minimum and not exceed the maximum course requirements, and
- meet the minimum and not exceed the maximum time requirements.

Individual units may have additional specific requirements for graduation and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for these specific requirements.

4.8.1 Thesis/Practicum Route

4.8.1.1 Thesis vs. Practicum

Students must demonstrate their mastery of the field and that they are fully conversant with the relevant literature through their thesis/practicum.

A practicum differs from the thesis in its emphasis on the application of theory, it is however similar in scope, span, and rigour. The rigour required for the practicum is equal to that required for the thesis. The practicum takes the form of an exercise in the practical application of knowledge and skill. It usually involves the careful definition of a problem, the application of appropriate knowledge and skills to the problem, and a report of the results in a manner suitable for evaluation by an examining committee. Individual units have specific requirements for graduation and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements.

The thesis is developed under the mentorship of the advisor/co-advisor. Individual units may have specific guidelines regarding the thesis proposal and its acceptance by the student’s advisory committee/unit Head; students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements. Research must be approved by the appropriate Human Research Ethics Board or Animal Care Committee, if applicable, before the work has begun on the thesis research.

4.8.1.2 Examining Committee

The advisor/co-advisor will recommend an examining committee to the unit Head for approval, which shall then be reported to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Master’s Thesis/Practicum Title and Appointment of Examiners” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). This form must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to the distribution of the thesis.

Under normal circumstances, the examining committee will be the same as the advisory committee unless otherwise stipulated in the unit’s Supplemental regulations. The examining committee must consist of a minimum of three members (including the advisor/co-advisor), two of whom must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one of whom must hold a primary appointment from within the unit, and one of whom must hold no appointment within the unit. All examiners must be deemed qualified by the unit Head and be willing to serve. It is expected that, under normal circumstances, Examination Committee members have a Master’s degree or equivalent. The composition of, and any changes to, the examining committee, including the advisor/co-advisor, must be approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Individual units require specific requirements for examination and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements.

The Head of the unit arranges for the distribution of the thesis/practicum to the examiners. It is the duty of all examiners to read the thesis/practicum and report on its merits according to the following categories:

- Acceptable, without modification or with minor revision(s); or
- Acceptable, subject to modification and/or revision(s); or
- Not acceptable.

If two or more examiners do not approve the thesis, then the student is deemed to have failed the distribution.

4.8.1.3 Oral Examination

For units requiring students to pass an oral examination on the subject of the thesis/practicum and matters relating thereto, the format of the oral examination is described in the supplementary regulations of the unit. Students should consult these supplemental regulations for specific requirements. A student has the right to an examination of the thesis/practicum if he/she believes it is ready for examination. It is the unit’s responsibility to warn the student of any risk involved should he/she decide to proceed against the unit’s recommendation.
All members of the examining committee should be present at the examination. If an examining committee member cannot attend the defence, prior approval must be obtained from the Faculty of Graduate Studies for the defence to proceed. Under no circumstances can the student participate by video conferencing. Regardless of open or closed status, no recording devices will be permitted.

The oral examination shall be open to all members of the University of Manitoba community except in exceptional cases. The oral examination may be closed, for example, when the results of the thesis/practicum research must be kept confidential for a period of time. In such cases, the examining committee and unit Head shall recommend such action to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies who shall then approve that the final examination be closed to all but the examining committee and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Following completion of the examination of the thesis/practicum, examiners will consider the oral examination and the written thesis/practicum.

The examiners will determine the nature and procedures for approval of any revisions that will be required prior to submission of the thesis to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The advisor/co-advisor is normally responsible for ensuring that revisions are completed according to the instructions from the examining committee.

The judgement of the examiners shall be reported to the Faculty of Graduate Studies in the qualitative terms “approved” or “not approved” on the thesis/practicum final report form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Each examiner must indicate his/her opinion by his/her signature. If two or more examiners do not approve the thesis, then the student is deemed to have failed the defence.

The examining committee may recommend to the Faculty of Graduate Studies that the thesis is of sufficient merit to receive an award.

4.8.1.4 Failure
In the case of a failure of the thesis/practicum at the Master’s level, a detailed written report will be prepared by the Chair of the examination committee and submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, who will make the report available to the student and advisor/co-advisor.

A student will be required to withdraw when the thesis/practicum has been rejected twice at the stage where:

• The examining committee reports on the merits of the written thesis;
• The defence; or
• A combination of both stages.

The examining process should be completed within one month of distribution of the thesis/practicum.

4.8.2 Course-based/Comprehensive Examination Route
Students must demonstrate his/her mastery of their field. The specific procedures for evaluation of this mastery are stated in individual units’ supplemental regulations. Students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements.

In those units where comprehensive examinations are required, students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements. The results of the comprehensive examinations shall be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the Report on Comprehensive Examination form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html) in the terms “pass” or “fail.” No student may sit comprehensive examinations more than twice. Any student who receives a “fail” on the comprehensive examination twice will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.9 Style and Format
The thesis/practicum must be written according to a standard style acknowledged by a particular field of study (see Appendix 1).

4.10 Deadlines for Graduation
The final requirements of the degree, in the form of the final report on the thesis/practicum (and the corrected copy of the thesis/practicum); comprehensive examination; or M. Eng. project, design thesis, must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the appropriate deadline. For those programs that do not have a culminating exercise (thesis/practicum/comprehensive examination/M.Eng. project/Design thesis) the unit must forward potential graduate names to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the deadline. The deadline for each of the graduation dates is published on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website at umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/deadlines/index.html.

4.11 Details for Submission of the Final Copy
Following the approval of the thesis/practicum by the examining committee and the completion of any revisions required by that committee, the thesis/practicum, must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies as follows:

• One digital version submitted as an e-thesis/practicum at the MSpace website (http://mspace.lib.umanitoba.ca/xmlui/login)

Final approval

Copyright License Declaration form

4.12 Publication and Circulation of Thesis/Practicum
Every graduate student registering in a thesis/practicum Master’s program at the University of Manitoba shall be advised that, as a condition of being awarded the degree, he/she will be required to grant a license of partial copyright to the University and Archives Canada for any thesis or practicum submitted as part of their degree program.

Note: This license makes the thesis/practicum available for further research only. Publication for commercial purposes remains the sole right of the author.

The thesis release form, including the copyright declaration/infringement form, must be completed on MSpace. This and other related regulations may give rise to important questions of law, and students may need additional legal advice on the copyright laws of Canada and/or other countries. Students who wish to obtain legal advice concerning their subsequent rights are advised to do so prior to signing the agreements. Signing of the license agreements is normally done after the contents of the thesis/practicum have been delineated and the importance of copyright and/or patents fully comprehended.

Publication in the above manner does not preclude further publication of the thesis or practicum report or any part of it in a journal or in a book. In such cases, an acknowledgement that the work was originally part of a thesis/practicum at The University of Manitoba should be included.

Notes:

Restriction of Theses/Practica for Publication – In exceptional cases, not covered by the regulation concerning patents, where adequate cause can be shown to delay publication, the student and advisor/co-advisor may request in writing that the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies restrict access for a period up to one year after submission of the digital version.
of a thesis or practicum to The University of Manitoba. The Dean shall
determine for what period, if any, access will be so restricted.

Library and Archives Canada – Library and Archives Canada obtains a
copy of the thesis via the University’s MSpace repository.

SECTION 5: Doctor of Philosophy General Regulations

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is granted only upon evidence
of general proficiency and of distinctive attainment in a special field. In
particular, the candidate must demonstrate an ability for independent
investigation, original research or creative scholarship. This is expected to
be presented in a thesis with a degree of literary skill and by an oral exam-
ination wherein the candidate exhibits mastery of their field. The Ph.D. is a
research degree and is not conferred by The University of Manitoba solely
as a result of coursework study.

Although general regulations apply to all students, individual units may
have additional regulations that supplement these general regulations.
All such supplemental regulations must be approved (as specified by the
By-Laws of the Faculty of Graduate Studies), be published and available to
students (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supple-
mental_regulations.html), and be kept on record in the Faculty of Gradu-
ate Studies. All students should consult unit supplemental regulations for
specific details regarding admission, progression and completion.

5.1 Admission

5.1.1 General criteria

Normally, the completion of a Master’s degree or equivalent from a
recognized university and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or equivalent in the
last two previous years of full time university study (60 credit hours) is
the minimum requirement for admission to the Ph.D. program. However,
the criteria for admissions into the Ph.D. program are more stringent than
for Masters’ programs; therefore, the completion of a Master’s program
does not guarantee admission into the Ph.D. program. Some units require
completion of a thesis-based Master’s program prior to admission to a
Ph.D. program.

5.1.2 Direct Admission from the Bachelor’s Honours or equivalent

With special recommendation of the unit concerned, applicants with
an honours Bachelor’s degree or equivalent may be considered for
entry to Ph.D. study. These students must be outstanding in their
academic background (GPA well above 3.0 in the last two full years of
undergraduate study). Once admitted, these students must complete at
least 24 credit hours of coursework, unless the individual unit’s approved
supplemental regulations specify otherwise, and will be assessed Ph.D.
fees for 3 years.

5.1.3 Transfer from the Master’s to the Ph.D. program

Students who have not completed a Master’s program may transfer to the
Ph.D. program within the same unit upon the recommendation by the
Head of the unit to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The recommendation
should be made within 18 months of the student’s commencement of
the Master’s program. The coursework completed and time spent in the
Master’s program will normally be credited towards the Ph.D. program.
Students must complete at least 24 credit hours of coursework, unless the
individual unit’s approved supplemental regulations specify otherwise.

The request to transfer from a Master’s to the Ph.D. program must be
submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least one month prior
to the term for which the student intends to commence the Ph.D.
program. The following are required when making the request: The online
Application for Admission indicating a request for transfer. If the transfer
is made within one year, no additional application fee must be paid. In
the case where the student does not hold a Master’s degree, a letter of
recommendation from the Head of the unit is also required. If the transfer
occurs within 12 months of the initial registration in the

Master’s program, the student will be assessed Ph.D. fees for 3 years. If
the transfer occurs after 12 months, the student will be assessed Ph.D.
program fees for 2 years (as they will have already paid fees for the
Master’s program). Students are cautioned that such transfers may impact
on The University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship duration.

Where a student with a Master’s degree or equivalent is initially admitted
and registered in a Master’s program, that student may be transferred
to the Ph.D. program within the same unit on the recommendation of
the student’s advisor/co-advisor and Head of the unit, provided that
follow up transfer recommendation occurs within 12 months of the initial
registration in the Master’s program. In such a case, the application fee is
waived and fees assessed towards the Master’s program will be deducted
from the full 2 years of Ph.D. program fees. Transfers later than 12 months
must pay an application fee and their fees will be assessed as a 3 year
Ph.D.

5.1.4 Provisional Admission to the Ph.D.

Students nearing the completion of their Master’s degree may be accepted
 provisionally to the Ph.D. program for a 12 month period (commencing
with the first registration in the Ph.D. program). Further registration in
the Ph.D. program is contingent upon completion of all requirements
of the Master’s degree within the 12 months. Students must maintain
continuous registration in their Master’s program until its completion.
Students will require assistance from the unit and the Faculty of Graduate
Studies to complete dual registration in the Master’s and Ph.D. program
simultaneously.

5.1.5 English Language Proficiency

See section 1.1.7.

Some units specify an additional language requirement for the Ph.D.
degree. Students should check unit supplemental regulations regarding
this requirement.

5.1.6 Students with Disabilities

See Accommodation Policy for Students with Disabilities:
http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/
students/281.html

5.2 Student Advisor, Co-advisor and Advisory Committee

5.2.1 Student Advisor

Every Ph.D. student must have an advisor, appointed by the Head of the
unit. The advisor is responsible for supervising the student’s graduate
program. The advisor is the student’s first point of contact at The
University of Manitoba, and therefore should be familiar with the general
policies and regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as well as the
specific supplementary regulations of their academic unit. The advisor
is directly responsible for the supervision of the student’s graduate
program. In this capacity, the advisor assists the student in planning the
graduate program, and ensures that the student is aware of all graduate
program requirements, degree regulations, and general regulations of
the academic unit, the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the university, and
external funding agencies. The academic advisor provides counsel for
all aspects of the graduate program, and stays informed of the student’s
scholarly activities and progress. The student’s advisor also acts as a
channel of communication to the student’s advisory committee, the unit
and the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The advisor must:

• be a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
• hold a Ph.D. or equivalent*;
• be active in research;
5.2.2 Co-advisor

In special circumstances, upon approval of the Head of the unit, an advisor and a maximum of one (1) co-advisor may advise a student. The co-advisor must meet all of the same qualifications and expectations as the advisor.

The co-advisor will usually be identified either:

A) at the beginning of a student’s program in situations where:

1. the student desires to draw equally upon the expertise of two individuals, or
2. the project is interdisciplinary in nature and requires the expertise of two advisors from their respective disciplines

or

B) mid-way through a student’s program due to:

1. the student’s project developing in such a way as he/she requiring an additional advisor from a different discipline; or
2. the unit introducing a new Faculty member, to the standards of the unit, whose expertise facilitates the student’s project.

When an advisor and co-advisor are assigned, together they shall fulfill the role of the advisor (that is, neither shall fulfill any other advisory or examining committee membership requirements for that student). One advisor must be identified as the primary advisor; however, both the advisor and co-advisor’s signatures are required on all documents where the advisor’s signature is required.

A student who also holds an appointment at The University of Manitoba at the rank of Assistant Professor or above cannot have an advisor/co-advisor with an appointment in the student’s unit.

5.2.3 Advisory Committee

The Head of the unit is responsible for the establishment of an advisory committee for each Ph.D. student. Advisory committees are normally selected by the advisor/co-advisor in consultation with the student and should consist of individuals whose expertise is consistent with that necessary to provide additional advice to the student during his/her program. The advisory committee must consist of a minimum of three members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one of whom must hold a primary appointment from within the unit and one of whom must hold no appointment within the unit. Advisory committees may include one non-voting guest member who has expertise in a related discipline but is not a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

It is expected that, under normal circumstances, Advisory Committee members have a Ph.D. degree or equivalent. Equivalency will be determined by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Graduate students may not serve on graduate student advisory committees. A staff member at the University of Manitoba at the rank of Assistant Professor or above, cannot have an advisory committee member with an appointment in the same unit. The composition of, and any changes to, the advisory committee, including the advisor/co-advisor, must be approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The advisor/co-advisor is the Chair of the advisory committee. Advisory committee meetings which must be held at least annually are not intended to take the place of meetings between the student and advisor/co-advisor, which should occur with much greater frequency than the advisory committee meetings.

5.3 Program of Study

As soon as possible, but no later than 24 months after a student has commenced their program, the student’s program of study should be registered with the Faculty of Graduate Studies and should include:

• information about the minimum or expected time for completion of the degree;
• coursework to be taken;
• any foreign language requirement;
• the research area in which the thesis will be written.

The approval of the student's advisor/co-advisor and the Head of the unit are sufficient for registration. The program of study, including withdrawal from individual courses and any subsequent changes, must be approved by the student's advisor/co-advisor, the advisory committee and the Head of the unit. Withdrawal from courses or changes of course category without such approval may result in the student being required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.4 Program Requirements

All students must complete one of the following programs of study for the Ph.D. degree, unless otherwise specified in the approved unit supplemental regulations:

• Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from a Master's degree, a minimum of 12 credit hours at the 7000 level or higher plus a thesis is required. Any further coursework beyond the minimum 12 credit hours at the 7000 level must be at the 3000 level or above. For those students who hold a Master's degree, a maximum of 24 credit hours of coursework is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*
• Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from an Honours Bachelor degree or equivalent, a minimum of 24 credit hours plus a thesis is required. The coursework must include a minimum of 18 credit hours at the 7000 level or higher with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or higher. For those students who do not hold a Master's degree, a
maximum of 48 credit hours of coursework is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*

*Unless professional accreditation requirements and/or the unit’s supplemental regulations indicate otherwise.

### 5.4.2 Advance Credit

Advance credit for courses completed prior to admission to a Ph.D. program will be considered on an individual basis. The student’s unit makes the request to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by completing the “Advance Credit - Transfer of Courses” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

- Application for advance credit must be made within the first year of the program (see Lapse of Credit of Courses in this section for course currency).
- No more than half of the required coursework for the program can be given advance credit.
  - A course may not be used for credit toward more than one degree, diploma or certificate.
  - The student must register at The University of Manitoba for at least two consecutive terms and must also complete the thesis and candidacy examination at The University of Manitoba. Regardless of the extent of advanced credit received, all students are required to pay applicable program fees.

### 5.4.3 Transfer Credit

Courses within a program of study may be taken elsewhere and transferred for credit at The University of Manitoba. All such courses:

- must be approved for transfer to the program of study by the unit and the Faculty of Graduate Studies before the student may register for them;
- are considered on an individual basis;
- cannot be used for credit towards another degree;
- may be taken at other universities while registered in a program at The University of Manitoba, provided that the credit does not exceed 50% of the minimum credit hours of coursework required.

Permission is granted in the form of a Letter of Permission which may be obtained by making an application to the Registrar’s Office; (http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/leave_return/710.html) an original transcript, and course equivalency must be provided.

### 5.4.4 Lapse of Credit of Courses

Courses completed more than seven years prior to the date of awarding of a degree may not normally be used for credit toward that degree.

### 5.5 Time Limits

#### 5.5.1 Minimum Time Limit

The minimum time requirement for the program of study for a Ph.D. degree will normally be two years of study beyond the level of the Master’s degree, or three years beyond the level of a Bachelor’s degree. The student may be permitted to spend one of these years in an approved program of research or study elsewhere. Such permission must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the recommendation of the student’s advisory committee.

#### 5.5.2 Maximum Time Limit

A student’s candidature shall lapse if he/she fails to complete the degree within six years following initial registration in the Ph.D. program. For those students who transfer from the Master’s to the Ph.D., years spent in the Master’s program are counted as years in the Ph.D. program.

Ph.D. students who are declared as part-time will receive an additional four months in time to complete their program for every two years (24 months) they are declared as part time (see section 1.4.1) to a maximum of seven years. Requests for extensions of time to complete the degree will be considered on an individual basis and must be submitted using the “Time Extension Request” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html) to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three, but no more than four, months prior to expiration of the respective maximum time limit.

A student who has not completed the degree requirements within the time limit or within the time limit of any extension that has been granted (see also sections “Extension of Time to Complete Program of Study” and “Leave of Absence”) will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies and the notation on the student record will be “Required to withdraw”.

### 5.6 Academic Performance

Student progress shall be reported at least annually to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the Graduate Chair/unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form. Two consecutive “in need of improvements” normally requires the student to withdraw.

#### 5.6.1 Performance in Coursework

A minimum degree grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained to continue in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify, in their supplementary regulations, standards that are higher than those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who fail to maintain the specified grades will be required to withdraw unless a unit recommends remedial action. Any such action must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

#### 5.6.2 Performance Not Related to Coursework

Students may be required to withdraw from their Ph.D. program for reasons of unsatisfactory performance other than those related to failing grades. These include, but are not restricted to, unsatisfactory attendance and lack of progress in research and/or thesis preparation. The student’s advisory committee will make a recommendation for required withdrawal to the Head of the unit. The Head of the unit may then recommend to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that the student be required to withdraw for reasons of unsatisfactory academic performance.

### 5.7 Academic Requirement for Graduation

A cumulative degree grade point average of 3.0 or greater is required in those courses that constitute the program of study for graduation in the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

### 5.8 Candidacy Examination

The candidacy examination is an absolute requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and, as such, cannot be waived under any circumstances. However, the format and content of the candidacy exam will vary from unit to unit. The purposes of the candidacy exam in doctoral programs is to determine the student’s competence in the discipline with respect to understanding and absorbing a broad spectrum of material, and then researching, identifying, analysing, synthesizing, and communicating ideas about that material in depth.

At the time specified by the advisory committee—normally within the
first year after the completion of the Ph.D. program coursework but in no case later than one year prior to expected graduation—the student must successfully complete the formal candidacy examination.

The examination is conducted according to a procedure established by the unit and approved by the Academic Guide Committee of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Please see the unit supplemental regulations for the format and composition of the examination committee for the candidacy examination. The candidacy examination must be held at The University of Manitoba.

This examination, which is independent from the thesis proposal, may be oral, written, or both and may cover subjects relevant to the general area of the candidate’s research. These must be made known to the students. A pass decision of the examiners must be unanimous. Students must be provided with feedback on their performance and access to the reasons for the pass/fail.

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be informed whether the candidate has passed or failed the candidacy examination on the “Report on Ph.D. Candidacy Examination” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

Any student who fails the candidacy examination twice will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

On successful completion of this examination, the student will be considered a candidate for the Ph.D. degree.

5.9 Thesis Proposal

Some units have specific procedures in place for approval of thesis proposals and students are advised to refer to the specific unit supplemental regulations. If units require thesis proposal approval, this exercise is independent from the candidacy examination. Regardless, the proposed thesis research must be approved by the advisory committee and, if necessary, by the Human Research Ethics Board or Animal Care Committee before the work has begun on the thesis research or project.

5.10 Thesis

An essential feature of Ph.D. study is the candidate’s demonstration of competence to complete a research project and present the findings. The thesis must constitute a distinct contribution to knowledge in the major field of study, and the research must be of sufficient merit to be, in the judgement of the examiners, acceptable for publication.

The thesis must be written according to a standard style acknowledged within the candidate’s particular field of study and recommended by the unit, be lucid and well written, and be reasonably free from errors of style and grammar (including typographical errors).

The final version of the thesis must be submitted by the candidate to the Faculty of Graduate Studies following the guidelines found at: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/thesis/guidelines.html

5.11 Thesis Examination Procedures

The final examination for the Ph.D. degree proceeds in three stages (see Figure 5-1):

1. Examination of the candidate’s thesis by an internal examining committee.
2. Examination of the candidate’s thesis by an external examiner.
3. Oral examination of the candidate by all examiners on the subject of the thesis and any matters relating thereto.

5.11.1 Formation of the Examining Committee I - University of Manitoba (Internal) Examiners

The candidate’s advisor (and, if appropriate, co-advisor) is considered to be a voting member of the examining committee. The candidate’s advisor/co-advisor, in consultation with the Head of the unit, will recommend at least three internal thesis examiners, including the advisor/co-advisor, to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies for approval via the Thesis Submission Portal on JUMP. All voting members of the advisory committee are expected to serve on the examining committee; any exceptions must be approved in advance by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. One member must hold an appointment within the unit and one member must hold no appointment within the unit. All internal examiners must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. It is expected that Examining Committee members will have a Ph.D. degree or equivalent. Equivalency will be determined by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Under normal circumstances these will be members of the candidate’s advisory committee, if not, approval must be obtained from the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Note that in the case of an advisor and co-advisor, both together have a single vote on the examining committee.

5.11.2 Formation of the Examining Committee II - External Examiner

The candidate’s advisor/co-advisor, in consultation with the advisory committee, will recommend the names of three distinguished scholars from outside The University of Manitoba with particular experience in the field of the thesis research and Ph.D. student advisory/examination experience to serve as the external examiner to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies for approval via the Thesis Submission Portal on JUMP. The recommendations should, if possible, include a brief CV of each of the prospective external examiners and a short statement detailing the rationale behind the recommendations, the prospective external examiners’ qualifications, including a current list of his/her scholarly publications and research activities and, importantly, their experience with graduate student education. No contact should be made with any of the prospective external examiners. If any of the recommended examiners does not meet the following criteria, specified below, a detailed explanation should be included with the rationale for the recommendation.

The external examiner must:

- hold a Ph.D. or equivalent;
- hold the rank of Associate Professor, Full Professor, Senior Scholar or Emeritus Professor (or the equivalent if outside North America) at a university, or have comparable expertise and standing if not a faculty member at a university;
- have an established reputation in the area of the thesis research and be able to judge whether the thesis would be acceptable at an institution comparable to The University of Manitoba; and
- have a demonstrated record of supervising Ph.D. students to completion, and significant recent experience with the supervision and/or examination of Ph.D. students

The external examiner must not:

- have acted as an external examiner for a student of the same Ph.D. advisor within the previous two years;
- have been associated with the candidate at any time or in any significant way in the past five years, present or reasonably foreseeable future (advisor/co-advisor, colleague, teacher, co-author of published material, family member etc.); or
- be associated with the candidate’s advisor/co-advisor in any of the following ways:
  - former student;
5.11.6 Process

being reviewed by examiners or at the thesis defence. The thesis does not preclude its examination, either as a written document orally and demonstrate their scholarship by responding to questions and evaluating that the candidate has the ability to present their findings in an acceptable manner

5.11.5 Responsibilities of the Examiners

In general the examiners are responsible for:

• ensuring that the thesis and the candidate meet recognised scholarly standards for a Ph.D.
• appraising the underlying assumptions, methodology, findings, and scholarly significance of the findings of the thesis
• ensuring that the thesis is organized, presents data and uses accepted conventions for addressing the scholarly literature in an acceptable manner
• evaluating that the candidate has the ability to present their findings orally and demonstrate their scholarship by responding to questions and defending the thesis

Notes:

1. Any potential breach of academic integrity should be reported to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies for investigation by the Vice President (Research and International).
2. Submission of previously published, peer-reviewed material in the thesis does not preclude its examination, either as a written document being reviewed by examiners or at the thesis defence.

5.11.6 Process

Internal Examiners

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will request the internal examiners to give, within three (3) weeks of the distribution of the thesis, a detailed written report of the thesis and place it into one of the following categories:

1. The thesis represents a distinct contribution to the candidate's field of research and is acceptable as it stands. Minor revisions to content, structure, or writing style may be required. The thesis may proceed to external distribution.
2. The thesis has merit and makes a contribution to the candidate's field; however, there are research-related concerns that have the potential to be addressed in the oral defence. The structure and writing style are acceptable or require only minor revisions. The thesis may proceed to external distribution.
3. The thesis has some merit, but is not acceptable in its current state and requires major revisions to one or more of its core components, such as research content, structure or writing style. The thesis should not proceed to external distribution.
4. The thesis is unacceptable with respect to its core components, such as research content, structure, and writing style. The thesis should not proceed to external distribution.

If none or one (the dissenting voice) of the internal examiners fails the thesis (i.e. places it in categories 3 or 4 above), the thesis receives an internal pass and shall proceed to external distribution. The candidate's advisor (and, if appropriate, co-advisor) may also wish to submit a report. Prior to external distribution, the candidate shall have the opportunity to incorporate changes suggested by the examining committee but not necessarily those of the dissenting voice. It is the responsibility of the advisor/student to provide a copy of the revised thesis to all internal committee members prior to the oral defence.

If two or more members of the internal examining committee fail the thesis (i.e. places the thesis in categories 3 or 4 above) then the thesis fails. If the thesis fails, the unit Head will describe, in writing, to the advisor/co-advisor, the candidate and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

If more than one of the internal examining committee members fail the resubmitted thesis, this constitutes a second failure. In the case of a second failure, the candidate cannot proceed to external distribution, and the candidate is required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The awarding of a passing grade by an individual internal examiner does not preclude them from awarding a failing grade at a subsequent stage in the examination process.

External Examiner

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will request the external examiner to give, within three (3) weeks of the distribution of the thesis, a detailed written report of the thesis and rate it either as a pass or a fail. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall ensure the anonymity of the external examiner until it has been determined that the student can proceed to oral defence.

• If the external examiner passes the thesis, the student can proceed to oral defence.
• If the external examiner fails the thesis, the unit Head shall convene a meeting of the internal examining committee and the student's advisor/co-advisor to decide how to bring the thesis to an acceptable scholarly
standard. In normal circumstances, this will involve additional scholarly work which the unit Head will describe, in writing, to the advisor/co-advisor, the candidate and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

- If the external examiner fails a resubmitted thesis, this constitutes a second failure. In the case of a second failure, the candidate cannot proceed to oral defence, and the candidate is required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The awarding of a passing grade by an external examiner does not preclude them from awarding a failing grade at a subsequent stage in the examination process.

Reports
If advancement to the oral examination is approved, as outlined above, the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall provide electronic copies of all reports to each of the advisor/co-advisor, examiners and Head of the unit.

5.12 The Oral Examination

5.12.1 Scheduling

Units cannot proceed with scheduling the oral defence prior to receiving the approved examiners report from the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The examination must be held at The University of Manitoba. It is the responsibility of the unit to ensure that all room booking arrangements are made and appropriate facilities meet minimum standards expected for a Ph.D. defence. In addition, the candidate must submit, in electronic format biographical information and an abstract of the thesis to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.12.2 Attendance

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or designate shall act as Chair of the examination committee.

The attendance of the external examiner in person at the candidate's oral examination is encouraged. If the external examiner will not be present in person, his/her participation via video conferencing is expected. If the external examiner cannot participate, he/she will be asked to provide questions in advance. These questions will be read to the candidate at the defence by the Chair.

All internal members of the examining committee are required to be present at the defence, unless exceptional circumstances prevent this. Under such circumstances, and with the prior approval of the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one internal member may participate via video conferencing. Consequently, no more than one internal member and the external examiner may participate via video conferencing.

Under no circumstances can the candidate participate by video conferencing.

Normally, the oral examination shall be open to all members of The University of Manitoba community and the general public. In exceptional cases the final oral examination may be closed; for example, when the results of the thesis research must be kept confidential for a period of time. In such cases, the examination committee and Head of the unit shall request prior approval in writing from the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. If approved, the final oral examination shall be closed to all but the examining committee and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or designate.

Regardless of open or closed status, no recording devices will be permitted.

5.12.3 Format of the Examination

The first part of the oral examination shall consist of an oral presentation by the candidate. This is followed by examination of the candidate by the examination committee. If time permits the Chair, at their discretion, may allow questions from members of the audience.

5.12.4 Procedures for the Conduct of the Examination

The Chair should discuss the examination procedures with the examiners in camera prior to the beginning of the formal examination.

The Chair will introduce the candidate and request him/her to give a concise (20 to 25 minute) oral presentation of the thesis to include a summary of the problem addressed, the results obtained and the conclusions drawn from the study.

Following the presentation, the Chair will invite questions from each member of the examining committee, taking care to ensure that each examiner has approximately equal time for questions. The total time for questions by the examining committee must not exceed two (2) hours.

The Chair may exercise his/her discretion in allowing questions from the audience following completion of the formal examination. Once assuming the role of Chair, he/she foregoes the right to comment on the merits of the thesis whether or not he/she is an expert in the field.

5.12.5 Decision of the Committee

Following completion of the formal examination, the candidate and audience must leave the examination room. The decision of the examining committee will be based both on the content of the thesis and on the candidate's ability to defend it. The performance of the candidate at the oral examination may reveal problems of comprehension or explanation, and the examining committee may require revisions be made to the written thesis to address these problems prior to granting final approval.

The judgement of the examiners shall be reported by the Chair to the Faculty of Graduate Studies in the qualitative terms “pass” or “fail” on the “Final Examination of the Ph.D. Thesis” form.

- Pass: the candidate has satisfactorily presented the thesis rationale, methodology, findings, and conclusions to the general satisfaction of the examining committee. Notwithstanding this, stylistic, grammatical, and content revisions to the thesis may be required. Normally, the advisor/co-advisor is charged with ensuring that any revisions are satisfactorily completed. Under some circumstances, the entire examining committee may wish to ensure any required revisions are completed satisfactorily. Regardless, those examiners in agreement must indicate, by their signatures, concurrence with the passing grade.

- Fail: the candidate has failed to adequately orally present the thesis rationale, methodology, findings, and/or conclusions, or to satisfactorily respond to questions posed related to the thesis. Failure may also arise because of defects in conception, methodology, or context. Those examiners in agreement must indicate, by his/her signature, concurrence with the failing grade.

If either the external examiner or two or more internal examiners indicate a fail, the candidate fails the examination. In this case, the Chair must submit a copy of the report, including written detailed reasons for the decision, to the candidate, all members of the examining committee, and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

In the case of a first failure of the oral defence, the candidate will have the opportunity to discuss the report with the internal examining committee. If the thesis is revised, then it is strongly recommended that the candidate circulate it to the members of the internal examining committee and obtain their informal approval to proceed to a second distribution before doing so. A new copy of the thesis should be submitted directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for distribution to the external examiner and examining committee within 3 months of the failed oral examination, in preparation for a second and final oral examination. The candidate is already deemed to have passed the thesis (Section 5.11.6); however, the examination during the oral defence shall be based on the revised
document. In the case of either a second failure of the oral defence, or the combination of a failure of the written thesis and the oral defence, the candidate will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.13 Candidate Awards
The examination committee may recommend in writing to the Faculty of Graduate Studies that the thesis is of sufficient merit to receive an award.

5.14 Graduation
The candidate will be recommended for the Ph.D. degree upon receipt by the Faculty of Graduate Studies of favourable reports by the thesis examining committee, a corrected copy of the electronic version of the thesis submitted to MSpace, final approval and release forms, and providing all other degree requirements have been satisfied.


Restriction of Theses for Publication – In exceptional cases, not covered by the regulation concerning patents, where adequate cause can be shown to delay publication, the student and advisor/co-advisor may request in writing that the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies restrict access for a period up to one year after the submission of the digital version of a thesis to The University of Manitoba. The Dean shall determine for what period, if any, access will be so restricted.

Library and Archives Canada – Library and Archives Canada obtains a copy of the thesis via the University’s MSpace repository.

5.15 Student Withdrawal
A student will be required to withdraw when the Ph.D. thesis has been rejected twice at the stage where:

a) The internal examining committee reports on the merits of the written thesis;

b) The external examiner reports on the merits of the written thesis;

c) The oral examination;

d) A combination of any of these stages.
SECTION 6: Policy of Withholding Thesis Pending a Patent
Application Content or Manuscript Submission

In 1970, The University of Manitoba Board of Governors and Senate approved a policy on accepting research grants from outside agencies. This policy defined the right of agencies to defer release of information and thus ensure freedom of publications for research findings of University personnel. Occasionally, the University may also wish to restrict the release of a thesis pending patent application. For additional details, see The University of Manitoba governing document: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/235.html

This situation may arise in the two circumstances defined below, both of which are governed by the same set of regulations.

1. Where a research project is known to contain patentable items as defined in the research contract, then it is the responsibility of the advisor/co-advisor to give written information of the restrictions on publication to the student prior to the start of the thesis research. If the student agrees to carry out the research, then the regulation given below will apply.

2. Where a patentable item is found during the course of research, then the advisor/co-advisor and the student may make application for patent rights through the University Patent Committee, and the following regulation will apply concerning the release of the thesis.

Regulations Concerning Release of a Thesis During Application and Negotiation For Patents

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will receive the approved thesis. On written joint request of the advisor/co-advisor and the student, the Dean will retain the thesis for a period not to exceed one year.

Regulations Concerning Release of Thesis Pending Manuscript Submission

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will receive the approved thesis. On written joint request of the advisor/co-advisor and the student, the Dean will keep the thesis for a period up to one year.

In exceptional cases, not covered by the regulation concerning patents, where adequate causes can be shown to delay publication, the student and advisor/co-advisor may request in writing that the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate studies restrict access for a period up to one year after submission of the digital version of a thesis or practicum to The University of Manitoba. The Dean shall determine for what period, if any, access will be so restricted.

SECTION 7: Extension of Time to Complete Program of Study

All requests for extensions will normally be dealt with administratively and reported, in summary form, to the Executive Committee of Graduate Studies for information. The student must complete the "Time Extension Request" form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html) and submit it to his/her major unit for recommendation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three, but no more than four, months prior to expiration of the respective maximum time limit. Requests for an extension are reviewed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies on a case by case basis.

Requests for extension must be accompanied by a realistic detailed timeline that has been agreed to by the student and advisor/co-advisor and endorsed by the unit Head. The extension time requested must closely reflect the time required to complete the program.

The normal time granted for extensions is four to eight months. More than one extension period may be granted, however the total approved for all extensions will not normally exceed one year.

SECTION 8: Leaves of Absence

8.1 Regular Leave

A regular leave is intended to allow students to meet responsibilities/plans related to family, travel or employment and circumstances not covered by the parental or exceptional leaves. At the student’s request, the Head of the unit may recommend to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that a student be granted a leave of absence for a period of time not to exceed one year. While on a regular leave of absence, a student is not expected to conduct study and/or thesis research work. A student on a regular leave of absence is required to maintain continuous registration. A student on a regular leave of absence will not be assessed program fees, if any are owing, during the period of the leave; however, the appropriate continuing fee will be assessed.* Any program fees deferred as a result of a regular leave will be assessed when the student returns from leave. A regular leave of absence status does not extend time limits as outlined in Faculty of Graduate Studies regulations.

Note: At the time of approval of an application for leave, the procedures for the return of the student to the unit at the completion of the leave must be stipulated.

*Program Fees: The continuing fee in effect at the time of the granting of the leave will be levied. However, if the student returns from leave in January, the normal tuition fee will be levied less the continuing fee already paid.

8.2 Exceptional Leave

In exceptional circumstances for medical or compassionate reasons (e.g. the need to care for an ailing family member), at the request of the student the Head of the unit may recommend to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that a student be granted an exceptional leave of absence for a period of time not to exceed one year. Supplemental documentation should support the requested dates of the leave. Exceptional leaves must correspond with the start and end of (an) academic term(s). While on an exceptional leave of absence, a student is not permitted to maintain study and/or thesis research work, would not be required to maintain continuous registration, nor pay tuition fees. In addition, the leave period would not be included in the time period allowed for the completion of the degree. This leave is not intended to cover circumstances related to travel, employment or financial concerns.

Note: At the time of approval of an application for leave, the procedures for the return of the student to the unit at the completion of the leave must be stipulated.

8.2.1 Fees

Students are not expected to pay fees for the term in which they have been granted an exceptional leave. Upon return from the exceptional leave, students will be assessed fees as determined by the Registrar’s Office.

8.3 Parental Leave

A graduate student who is expecting a child or who has primary responsibility of the care of an infant or young child immediately following a birth or adoption of a child is eligible for parental leave. The request should be made through the unit, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for a period of time not to exceed one year. Parental leaves must correspond with the start and end of (an) academic term(s). While on leave of absence for parental reasons, a student is not permitted to maintain study and/or thesis research work. The leave period is not included in the time period allowed for completion of the degree.

Note: At the time of approval of an application for leave, the procedures for the return of the student to the unit at the completion of the leave must be stipulated.
SECTION 9: Appeals – Procedures And Guidelines

9.1 General
Students who disagree with a decision have access to appeal routes as laid out by various Faculty of Graduate Studies and University of Manitoba appeal procedures. Student appeals may be limited by the scope of the inquiry available at each level and category of appeal, as well as the time limitations for submission of appeals.

A further limitation is that the Faculty of Graduate Studies rules and regulations, established to uphold the academic rigour of The University of Manitoba, are generally not subject to appeal unless an appeal route is otherwise stipulated. In situations where no appeal route is available, a student may make a written request to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Students are referred to the appeals section of The University of Manitoba Governing Documents (http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/index.html) for further details.

For students registered in Joint Master's Programs (University of Manitoba and University of Winnipeg) there is a different process for handling appeals and academic dishonesty cases than for University of Manitoba students in regular programs (not Joint Programs). This process is outlined in the Joint Master's Program Governing Documents available at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/JMP_Regulations.pdf.

9.2 Definitions
• “Appellant” – the graduate student appealing a decision affecting the student’s own admission to, academic standing in, awards from or disciplinary action by a unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
• “Appeal Panel” – a panel convened from the members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies Appeals Committee by the Executive Committee of the Faculty of Graduate Studies empowered to deal with appeals stemming from decisions of units or the Faculty of Graduate Studies, or individuals designated to make such decisions;
• “Unit” – the unit council, or appeal body, whose decision is being appealed. This is understood to include decisions taken by individuals or committees acting in the name of the unit and also to the supplementary regulations pertinent to a unit’s operation which have been approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
• “Respondent” – a representative of the unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies designated by the unit Head/Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies to represent the unit or Faculty of Graduate Studies.

9.3 Types of Appeal
There are several areas of appeal which are open to appellants:
• admission;
• academic;
• discipline;
• administration (e.g. Fee appeals).

In all cases, appeals should be directed to the Dean of the faculty of Graduate Studies. A decision of the Faculty of Graduate Studies Appeal Panel is appealable only to the Senate Committee on Appeals or the University Discipline Committee, as appropriate. In all cases an appellant shall have the option of being registered in, and undertaking the responsibilities of, his/her program, until such time as he/she has exhausted the university appeal process or the appellant decides not to appeal further, whichever comes first.

9.4 Admission Appeals

9.5 Academic Appeals
9.5.1 Composition
Faculty members or students are disqualified from participating on an Appeals Panel if he/she:
• holds any academic appointment in the unit in which the appellant is registered;
• is/was a student in the unit in which the appellant is registered;
• was, as an individual, or as a member of a committee or board, responsible for making the decision being appealed.

Note: All members of an Appeal Panel shall participate in all of the deliberations essential for the determination of the matter in dispute. If, in the course of hearing an appeal, a member is not present at the commencement of the hearing or a member cannot continue, the Panel may elect to proceed in the absence of that member. If more than one member is not present at the commencement or cannot continue, the Appeal Panel must adjourn.

9.5.2 Consideration
Appeal Panels will consider appeals:
• stemming from a decision of a unit on academic matters (e.g. failure in a course) only after they have been dealt with by the appropriate unit-level appeal process (if any), as is outlined in its supplementary regulations;
• stemming from a decision of the Faculty of Graduate Studies following the recommended action of a unit (e.g., qualifying examinations, candidacy examinations, thesis proposals, thesis examinations), only after they have been dealt with by the appropriate unit-level appeal process (if any), as outlined in its supplementary regulations;

8.3.1 Fees
Students are not expected to pay fees for the term in which they have been granted a parental leave. Upon return from the parental leave students will be assessed fees as determined by the Registrar’s Office.

All applications for Leaves of Absence must be submitted on the “Leave of Absence” form available at: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html.

8.4 Awards and Leave of Absence
Students granted exceptional or parental leave will retain the full value of a University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship or other award whose terms and conditions are established by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Such an award will be suspended at the onset of the leave and reinstated at the termination of the leave period (4 to 12 months) provided that the student returns to full time study at that time.

Note: Other awards will be paid according to the conditions established by the donor or granting agency.

8.5 Graduate Student Vacation Entitlement
Students are entitled to three weeks of vacation over a 12-month period.
• stemming from a decision of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

In all cases, appeals should be directed to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. A decision of the Appeal Panel is appealable only to the Senate Committee on Appeals (see http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/senate_committee_on_appeals_policy.html).

9.5.3 Grounds for an Academic Appeal

The Appeal Panel shall only consider an appeal if there is some evidence that:

• the unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies failed to follow the rules of natural justice;
• the unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies failed to follow procedures;
• a unit or Faculty of Graduate Studies regulation has been unfairly or improperly applied, or has become inapplicable through lapse of time;
• there are documented mitigating circumstances (e.g. medical, compassionate);
• there is apparent conflict between a Senate Regulation, a Faculty of Graduate Studies policy and/or a unit regulation.

Note: It shall be the responsibility of the appellant to indicate clearly and specifically the grounds warranting consideration of the appeal.

9.5.4 Academic Appeal Deadlines

9.5.4.1 Appeal of Term Work:

Students are encouraged to discuss matters relating to grading of term work with their instructor in the first instance. Further appeals of grades on academic term work shall be directed by the appellant, to the unit responsible for the course within ten (10) working days after the grades for term work have been communicated to students. Following receipt of the appropriate appeal form and evidence of payment of the refundable appeal fee, the unit shall consider the appeal and provide a decision within fifteen (15) working days.

9.5.4.2 Appeal of Faculty of Graduate Studies Decision:

An appeal of action taken by any unit, committee, administrator or faculty member within the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be submitted in writing by the appellant to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies within fifteen (15) working days of the date from the date that the appellant was informed in writing of the action to be appealed.

9.5.4.3 Appeals to Senate:

As per The University of Manitoba Governing Documents: Students: Policy: Appeals Procedures and Guidelines (http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/senate_committee_on_appeals_procedures.html), appeals to the Senate Committee on Appeals shall be filed with the University Secretary within twenty (20) working days after the mailing of the notice of decision from which the appeal is made.

9.5.5 Academic Appeals Process

9.5.5.1 Documentation

Upon receipt of a formal appeal the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies may, at his/her discretion, consider the appeal or forward it to an Appeal Panel.

If the Dean considers the appeal, the student shall be informed of the outcome, in writing.

The appellant may appeal the Dean's decision to the FGS Appeals Committee, within fifteen (15) working days of the date of the letter of decision.

An Appeal Panel will be struck, and a meeting set, by the Faculty of Graduate Studies to determine whether the appellant has grounds to proceed to a Hearing. If the Appeals Panel determines that there are no grounds, a Hearing will not take place and the appellant will be notified in writing. If the Appeals Panel determines that there are grounds, the appellant will be notified and a Hearing will be scheduled.

If the Appeals Panel determines that there are grounds, the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall inform the appropriate unit head (or designate) of the nature of the appeal and request that he/she be available to respond, along with the FGS Associate Dean, at the Hearing. The respondent(s) will be requested to provide a single letter to the Chair of the Appeals Panel no later than ten (10) working days prior to the hearing in response to the appellant's appeal.

All documentation that the Appeal Panel will consider shall be made available through the Faculty of Graduate Studies to both the appellant and the respondent(s) at least one (1) week in advance of the hearing with notification of the specific time and location of the hearing. No additional materials should be presented at the time of the hearing. In the case where a request is made to submit additional materials, the Chair may postpone the hearing and allow no more than ten (10) working days for the other party to respond to the new materials.

9.5.5.2 Hearing

The appellant and respondent shall have the right to appear before the Appeal Panel and to call witnesses that he/she wishes to appear before the panel. It is the responsibility of the party calling witnesses to ensure that the witnesses are informed of the date and time of the hearing. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall be notified not less than four working days prior to the hearing of the names of all witnesses that are to be called and shall inform the other party.

The appellant shall be advised by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies of the right to appear in person or to be represented by the student advocate, a fellow student or other full-time member of the University community not receiving payment for appearing, or working for legal aid.

In addition, if the appellant wishes, one member of his/her immediate family, and a lawyer, may be present, but only as observers who do not participate. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be notified of any persons to be accompanying the appellant at least four working days prior to the hearing.

Hearings shall be held in closed session unless at least one party requests an open hearing and all parties to the appeal agree to the request. During the hearing, the appellant or the respondent may request a change in the open or closed nature of the hearing, at which time the Appeal Panel shall determine its procedures.

As the first item of business in dealing with any appeal, the Appeal Panel shall convene (in closed session) to consider whether:

• the Hearing should be open or closed session;
• whether there are sufficient grounds to proceed with the Hearing;
• whether the Panel has jurisdiction to determine the matter at hand.

If necessary, the Appeal Panel may hear submissions from either party on any of these points. Normally, the appellant and the respondent will be present during the presentation of the other's case.

When an Appeal Panel determines that there are insufficient grounds or that it lacks the jurisdiction to proceed with an appeal hearing, it shall report its reasons to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Both the appellant (and/or representative) and respondent(s) (and/or representative) will be invited to make opening statements, including calling any witnesses. These statements will be subject to questioning by
members of the Appeal Panel and cross-examination by the other party. Both the appellant (and/or representative) and respondent(s) (and/or representative) will be invited to make closing statements at which point no new information may be introduced.

The Appeal Panel may request either the appellant or the respondent(s) to provide additional information, or of its own volition call additional witnesses, before reaching a decision. This should be accompanied by a statement that the parties have a right to be made aware of the Panel's request for information and the results thereof.

All parts of the meeting required by the Appeal Panel to deliberate or determine resolution of the appeal shall be held in camera.

9.5.5.3 Disposition
The Chair of the Appeal Panel shall inform the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies in writing of the disposition of the appeal, the reasons for the decision, and any actions that may result. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall, in turn, inform the appellant and the unit in writing of the disposition of the appeal, the reasons for the decision and any actions that may result. The further right of appeal to the Senate Committee on Appeals should be acknowledged, along with any relevant time limits. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies may inform the unit of any recommendations brought forward by the Appeal Panel.

9.6 Discipline Appeals
The specific jurisdiction of each of the Disciplinary Authorities is outlined in:

Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Student Academic Misconduct
Table 2: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities for Student Non-Academic Misconduct
Table 3: Disciplinary Actions and Disciplinary Authorities (http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/student_discipline.html)

If the appeal is from a decision of the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies the appeal statement shall be delivered to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on behalf of the Local Discipline Committee (also commonly referred to as the "L.D.C.")

If the appeal is from a decision of the L.D.C., the official statement shall be delivered to the Secretary of the University Discipline Committee (U.D.C.) with a copy to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

9.6.1 Discipline Appeal Deadlines
If a student wishes to appeal a decision, the notice of appeal must be delivered in writing to the appropriate person(s) within ten (10) working days of the student being notified of the decision the student intends to appeal.

9.6.2 Appeal of Violation/Penalty
When the appeal is against a disciplinary decision made by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the appeal routes and procedures as outlined in the following shall prevail: Student Discipline Appeal Procedure (http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/media/Student_Discipline__Appeal_Procedures_-_2016_09_01.pdf)

The student shall clearly indicate in the notice of appeal whether they are appealing the decision on:
(a) the finding of facts;
(b) the disposition determined by the disciplinary authority; or
(c) both (a) and (b).

9.7 Fee Appeals
Please refer to the Registrar's Office webpage on fee appeals: http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/fees/830.htm. To initiate the Fee Appeal procedure, the student completes a Fee Appeal form, available online or in the Registrar's Office, 400 University Centre.

9.8 Grade Appeals
Please refer to the Registrar's Office webpage on grade appeals: http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/exams_grades_hub.html. To initiate the Grade Appeal procedure, the student completes a Grade Appeal form, available online or in the Registrar's Office, 400 University Centre.

9.9 Assistance with Appeals
The Office of Student Advocacy, 519 University Centre, provides information and assistance to students regarding all appeal processes. It is strongly recommended that students contact the Office of Student Advocacy to assist them with any appeal they are considering.

APPENDIX 1: Thesis/Practicum Types
A student/candidate may present a thesis/practicum in one of two acceptable formats:
- Regular style
- Manuscript/grouped manuscript style

The type of thesis/practicum must be approved by the advisory committee and comply with all regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and any supplemental regulations of the unit.

1.0 Regular Style

1.1 Prefatory Pages

1.1.1 Title Page
The title page should contain the following information:
- the title of the thesis/practicum,
- the name of the University,
- the degree for which the thesis/practicum is submitted,
- the name of the unit,
- the full name of the author,
- the copyright notation ©.

The title must be a meaningful description of the content of the research. The author's name should be in full, identical to the name under which they are registered and be consistent on all other documents. A sample title page can be found at: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/ThesisSampleTitlePage.pdf.

1.1.2 Abstract
The abstract is expected to provide a concise, accurate account of the thesis/practicum. Abstract maximum length is 150 words for a Master's and 350 words for a Ph.D. An abstract should contain a statement of the problem, methods, results and conclusions.

1.1.3 Acknowledgements
The content of this single page is left to the discretion of the author. For example, the page may make reference to the student/candidate's advisor/co-advisor and advisory committee, to other individuals who have provided invaluable assistance to the development of the thesis/
A single page pertaining to a dedication is allowed.

1.1.5 Table of Contents
This must list and provide page references to all elements of the thesis/practicum. The numbering and formatting must be identical to the way the material appears in the text. Page numbers should be right justified.

1.1.6 List of Tables
This should immediately follow the Table of Contents and be of the same format. The list must include the number, name and page number of each table.

1.1.7 List of Figures
This should immediately follow the List of Tables and be of the same format as the Table of Contents. The list must include the number, name and page number of each figure.

1.1.8 List of Copyrighted Material
On occasion students/candidates include images, figures, photos and other materials from copyrighted sources. Written permission from the copyright holder is required. This should follow the List of Tables and follow the same format as the Table of Contents. For further information on copyright see: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/thesis/copyright_permission.html.

1.2 Format

1.2.1 Styles
The thesis/practicum should be written in a standard style manual that has been recommended by the unit. Manuals recommended by the Faculty of Graduate Studies include but are not limited to:

- American Psychological Association, Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association;
- Kate L. Turabian, A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations;
- The Modern Language Association of America, MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers;
- University of Chicago Press, The Chicago Manual of Style;

Students should always use the latest edition available. If there is a conflict between the instructions in this booklet and the style manual chosen, the former should be followed.

1.2.2 Spelling
Canadian, British or American spelling is acceptable, but one style must be used consistently throughout the document.

1.2.3 Format
Double space all text material; footnotes and long quotations may be single spaced. The entire thesis/practicum must be in the same text font, style, and size. Font size should be no less than 12 pt Times Roman. Full justification of the text is not required.

1.2.4 Margins
It is imperative that the specified margins be observed throughout the thesis/practicum. Leave at least a one inch (1.0") margin from the top, bottom, left, and right hand edges of the paper. These margins apply to all material, including appendices, diagrams, maps, photographs, charts, tables, and others.

1.2.5 Page Numbers
Each page in the thesis/practicum must be numbered consecutively. Illustrative pages and appendices must also be numbered. Roman numerals should be used for the prefatory pages. The remaining pages of the thesis/practicum, beginning with the introduction (Chapter One) should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals.

1.3 Footnotes, References and Appendices
Instructions in the style manual recommended by the unit should be followed. Regardless of which style manual is used, format selected must be consistent.

1.4 Figures, Illustrations, Photographs and Design Drawings

1.4.1 Illustrative Material
All illustrative material must be consistent throughout the thesis/practicum. All figures, illustrations, photographs and drawings must be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals and accompanied with a title. The material should appear as soon as possible after it is mentioned in the text. All original materials should be of high quality, with sharp and clear images.

1.4.2 Layout of Tables and Figures
Each table and figure must have a number and title. The number and title should appear at the top of the table or figure. The title of the table or figure should be as short as possible and indicate the major focus of the material within the table or figure.

1.5 Additional Materials

1.5.1 Consent and Access to Information Forms
Sample copies of consent forms that were used to obtain consent from participants to take part in the information gathering procedures for the thesis/practicum must be included in an Appendix. Any personal information must be omitted from the submitted form.

In some cases, approval from an agency, institution or corporation may have been required before the information gathering procedures could proceed. The original approval form for access should be retained by the student with a copy provided to the Faculty of Graduate Studies upon completion of the thesis/practicum.

1.5.2 Use of Copyrighted Material
If the thesis/practicum includes copyrighted material (images or more than a reasonable extract (according to the Copyright Act) of another person's work), permission must be obtained from the copyright holder. A 'Sample Permission Letter’ is available on the Copyright Office website (http://umanitoba.ca.admin.vp_admin/ofp/copyright/index.html)

In some cases, copyright holders prefer to use their own permission forms and/or will provide their permission electronically. Both of these are acceptable by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Note that obtaining permission may take a considerable amount of time and this must be taken into consideration when meeting a thesis/practicum submission deadline. A reference to written permission having been obtained must be included under the image or text. The reference should also include the date the permission was granted, the name/title of the copyright holder(s). The original form(s) signed by the copyright holders should be retained by the student with a copy provided to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at the completion of the thesis/practicum.

The thesis/practicum cannot be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies if permission has not been obtained. It is important that the student and their advisor ensure that the permission has been granted.
In some cases, the copyright holder cannot be located or the cost is prohibitive to using the text or image. In these situations, the text or image may have to be omitted from the thesis/practicum.

Subsequently, information on where the reader can locate the image or text should be included, such as the URL, title of book/journal, volume and issue number, page number, publisher, and date of publication. A description of the purpose or significance of the text or image should be provided.

For further information on copyright see:  http://umanitoba.ca/admin/vp_admin/ofp/copyright/index.html

2.0 Manuscript/Grouped Manuscript Style

A thesis/practicum may comprise a paper, or collection of papers, which are, or are about to be, published. The number of papers that comprise this style of these will be determined between the student and the advisory committee. The formatting of the thesis/practicum must be consistent throughout the thesis/practicum and the thesis/practicum cannot merely consist of several papers or articles bound within the one document.

Publication, or acceptance for publication, of research results prior to the presentation of the thesis/practicum does not supersede the evaluation of the work by the examination committee (i.e. does not guarantee that the thesis/practicum will be found acceptable). Examiners may specify revisions regardless of the publication status.

The thesis/practicum must follow the same prefatory information (1.1), spelling, formatting margin requirements, page numbering (1.2b-d), footnotes and appendices (1.3), figures, illustrations photographs and drawings (1.4) and any additional material (1.5) as those outlined above.

There must be an introductory chapter to the entire thesis/practicum which includes its own bibliography. The collection of papers or articles must contribute toward the overall theme that represents the thesis/practicum work and must be smoothly integrated into the flow of the thesis/practicum to produce a unified document. This may require changes or additions to, and re-writing of, any work which has been previously published.

The thesis/practicum must contain connecting text between the different chapters providing logical links to allow the integration of the information. These connecting sections are mandatory. Not including these sections may compromise the ability of the examiners to evaluate the thesis/practicum and accordingly there may be subsequent potential consequences.

The thesis/practicum must contain a concluding chapter that includes a discussion on how the thesis/practicum, with its findings, provides a distinct contribution to knowledge in the research area.

In the case of multi-authored papers, the nature and extent of the student/candidate’s contribution, and those of the other authors, must be explicitly specified in a section entitled “Contributions of Authors” in the “Preface” of the thesis/practicum. The advisor/co-advisor, by signing the thesis/practicum submission form, attests to the accuracy of these statements and will be asked to reaffirm at the oral defence in the case of a doctoral thesis/practicum.

Programs

Interdisciplinary Graduate Courses

Medicine-Interdisciplinary Graduate Courses

IMED 7098 Cancer Stem Cell Concepts and Therapeutic Applications Cr.Hrs. 1.5

This course will introduce normal and cancer stem cell concepts, with an emphasis on the hierarchical of tumours and the diverse roles of tissue microenvironment in sculpting tumour cell phenotypes. Also, targeting of putative cancer stem cells will be discussed in the context of developing novel treatment strategies. Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in cell biology or consent of instructor(s).

IMED 7110 Foundations of scientific teaching in bioscience education Cr.Hrs. 1.5

This course has been designed to provide doctoral students with an overview of evidence-based principles of learning and teaching, and to enable them to incorporate these principles into the scientific teaching theory, within the context of Bioscience education. The course also prepares the students, as future faculty, to think about learning and teaching as a scholarly endeavor.

IMED 7170 Medical Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3

Designed to introduce graduate students to the field of human genetics. Both basic science and clinical issues will be discussed in this course.

IMED 7200 Cancer Biology Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 165.720) One hour per week on the basic (cellular and molecular) and clinical (diagnostic and treatment) aspects of cancer. Students will give one seminar and submit an essay on an assigned topic. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

IMED 7302 Advanced Molecular Imaging Cr.Hrs. 3

Seminars in which students will learn about innovative methods and advanced analyses of molecular imaging in biomedical research including 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional fluorescent in situ hybridization, live-cell imaging, spectral imaging, and multi-colour imaging. Students will participate in hands-on laboratory exercises, interactive tutorials and journal club.

IMED 7004 Human Brain Imaging Methods Cr.Hrs. 1.5

The role of in vivo brain imaging (e.g., CT, MRI, PET, SPECT) have been rapidly increasing in the multiple disciplines that investigate the human brain in both clinical and nonclinical domains. The basic concepts, mechanisms and analytical techniques will be introduced for different imaging methods. Students will gain knowledge about what can be done and what cannot be done with each modality.

IMED 7092 Cell Biology A Introductory Cr.Hrs. 3
IMED 7094 Cell Biology B Special Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
Lecture, seminar, tutorial and/or demonstration course devoted to the coordination and integration of cellular functions in complex multicellular organisms. Topics include functional interactions between extracellular matrix, cytoskeletons and membranes, cell and extracellular matrix interactions, cell-to-cell communication including signal transduction mechanisms, concepts in the regulation of cell growth and cell death and pluripotent stem cells, and their relevance to normal organ/body development and malignancy.

IMED 7096 Stem Cell Biology: Introduction to the Principles of Regenerative Medicine Cr.Hrs. 1.5
“Stem Cell Biology” focuses on current knowledge of stem cell biology and regenerative medicine. We will discuss different conceptual aspects of stem cell properties and potency with a solid coverage of fundamental concepts including stem cell niches and microenvironment. We will further highlight the importance of stem cells in relation to human diseases including cancer (cancer stem cells), spinal cord injury, stem cell modeling of neurological disorders, and transplantation. Finally, this course will have an informative session on important ethical issues surrounding embryonic stem cells. This course is suitable for a broad range of graduate students with relevant research interests in stem cell biology and regenerative medicine. Prerequisite: A basic course in Biology or consent of the instructor(s).

IMED 7100 Fundamentals of Neuroscience Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 165.710) An interdepartmental multidisciplinary course providing a comprehensive overview of cellular, molecular, developmental and systems neuroscience, as well as the neurobiology of disease. Emphasis will be placed on the application of the fundamental principles of neuroscience to contemporary lab research. ANAT 7270 (or 080.727) will provide instruction in neuroanatomy and structure-function in the nervous system. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

IMED 7101 Fundamentals of Neuroscience I Cr.Hrs. 3
This lecture-based course covers the fundamentals of cellular/molecular neurobiology and development/plasticity of the nervous system. It will be offered on a two-year cycle. Students registering must seek the permission of the Course Director (not instructor).

IMED 7104 Neural Stem Cells: Biology and Regenerative Medicine Applications Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course will discuss current concepts in Neural Stem Cells from basic neurobiology (development, fate specification and maintenance) to their potential clinical applications in treating a broad range of neurological disorders through cell transplantation as well as gene and drug delivery. Neural stem cells play critical roles in the nervous system and the course is developed to build the necessary knowledge for graduate students and residents within all disciplines in neurosciences. Prerequisite: By instructor approval only.

IMED 7106 Stem Cell Therapy and Tissue Engineering Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Stem cell therapy opens up new avenues and has the potential to provide permanent solutions to many irreversible disorders in the body. This course will discuss different aspects of stem cell mediated repair and challenges involved in taking stem cells to the clinical applications. This course will further discuss the use of biomaterials based approaches to enhance homing and engraftment of transplanted stem cells in different organs. The course will also provide an overview of current status of stem based clinical trials, regulatory requirements in clinical practice, and ethical issues that arise. Prerequisite: by instructor approval only.

IMED 7120 Medical Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Biochemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and nucleic acids focused on those areas relevant to structure and function of the human body and disease processes. All students are expected to have completed an introductory biochemistry course. The course will consist of lectures, tutorials, and assigned studies.

IMED 7130 Foundations in Human Population and Evolutionary Genetics Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course will examine how human evolutionary history and socioge genetic processes have shaped contemporary patterns of genetic variation, how we can use these patterns to understand the histories and relationships of contemporary human populations, and appropriate methods to assay and interpret these genetic variation patterns. Prerequisite: Incoming students must have passed the graduate Medical Genetics (IMED 7170) course or its undergraduate equivalent, Introduction to Human Genetics (BGEN 3020), or equivalent course prior to taking this course.

IMED 7120 Medical Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Biochemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and nucleic acids focused on those areas relevant to structure and function of the human body and disease processes. All students are expected to have completed an introductory biochemistry course. The course will consist of lectures, tutorials, and assigned studies.

IMED 7120 Medical Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.719) This interdisciplinary course deals with the molecular and cellular mechanisms underlying immunologically mediated human diseases. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) or equivalent course prior to taking this course.

IMED 7120 Medical Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.719) This interdisciplinary course deals with the molecular and cellular mechanisms underlying immunologically mediated human diseases. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) or equivalent course prior to taking this course.
advancements on the impact of epigenetics in neurodevelopmental diseases with regards to the etiology, progression, diagnosis and treatment. In this respect, application of stem cell biologyn regenerative medicine, genome-wide geneti-epigenic strategies and gene therapy approaches will be discussed. Prerequisite: A basic course in biology, or consent of instructor.

IMED 7242 Nucleic Acids: Structure and Function in normal development and diseases Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course is designed to provide students with a basic knowledge on nucleic acids structure and function. It will highlight how DNA and RNA contribute to the mechanisms and underlying normal development as well as pathologies including cancer and genetic diseases. To be fully beneficial for the student, it is highly recommended that this course be taken together with IMED 7244.

IMED 7244 Nucleic Acids: Manipulation in Biomedical Research Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course is designed to provide students with a basic knowledge on nucleic acids manipulation. It will highlight how DNA and PNA can be modified and used in Biomedical Research. To be fully beneficial for the student, it is highly recommended that this course be taken together with IMED 7242.

IMED 7280 Medical Computational Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
“Medical Computational Biology” provides the basic knowledge necessary for students to pursue research in the use of computational methods in biomedical research. The course will focus on concepts necessary for applying computation to genomics, transcriptomics and proteomics experimental data and their application to topics relevant to human health. This course is suitable for a broad range of students with interest in large scale biomedical research. Prerequisites: a basic course in biology and mathematics or the consent of the instructor(s).

IMED 7290 Developmental Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.729) Emphasizes current principles of organ system development and its application to transgenic approaches to gene function in the context of a whole, developing organism. Prerequisites: IMED 7090 (or 165.709) or ZOOL 2150 (or 022.215) and/or ZOOL 3070 (or 022.307) or consent of instructor.

IMED 7300 Microscopy, Optics, Imaging and Analysis in Health Research Cr.Hrs. 3
Theory and practice of modern microscopy, optics, molecular imaging, and analyses used in health research. Participants will gain in depth knowledge through seminars by local and external experts in the field and by hands-on laboratory work in preparing samples for imaging and analyses. Images will be acquired using equipment at the Genomic Centre for Cancer Research and Diagnosis at the Manitoba Institute of Cell Biology. Students will also participate in interactive tutorials and journal club.

IMED 7304 Functional Genomics and Whole Genome Analyses Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar course in which students will learn about functional genomics and approaches to whole genome analyses using array technologies. Course content will be delivered by local and external experts in the field. Students will participate in hands-on laboratory exercises with micro-array platforms and computer-based data analyses, interactive tutorials and journal club.

IMED 7410 Biomedical Trainee Skills Cr.Hrs. 3

A course theoretical and practical instruction in scientific investigation, including research ethics, research design, data evaluation and presentation, as well as critical reviewing and preparation of applications for research funding.

IMED 7212 Introduction to the Mechanisms of Disease Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly:PATH 7020) This course introduces the student to the basic principles of disease processes, with use of case models to illustrate mechanisms. An assigned review, in conjunction with an essay and power point presentation will form part of the course. Ther are no course prerequisites.

WOMN 7170 Directed Readings in Women's Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of selected topics in Women's Studies from an interdisciplinary perspective. The content of the course may vary from year to year and will be arranged by the coordinator of the Women's and Gender Studies Program in consultation with the appropriate representatives of departments. Prerequisite: consent of the Women's and Gender Studies coordinator and the instructor. Students must complete a Reading Course Application Form available from the Women's and Gender Studies office. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

WOMN 7270 Advanced Topics in Women's Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of selected topics in Women's Studies from an interdisciplinary perspective. The content of the course may vary from year to year and will be arranged by the coordinator of the Women's and Gender Studies Program in consultation with the appropriate representatives of departments. Interdisciplinary analysis of contemporary issues, debates and theories in Women's Studies. Topics will vary from year to year and may include, for example, gender theory, sexualities, or feminist pedagogy. Prerequisite: consent of the Women's and Gender Studies coordinator and course instructor. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics
Head: Derek Brewin
Campus Address & General Office: 352– 66 Dafoe Road (Agriculture Building)
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Website:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/afs/dept/agribusiness/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the Faculty at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/afs/dept/agribusiness/

Graduate Program Information
The Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics offers graduate instruction leading to the M.Sc. degree, including three streams as described below. The Ph.D. program is offered through the Department of Economics. The purpose of graduate training in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics is to develop competence in solving real world problems relating to food production, policy, risk management, marketing, finance, international trade, resources, international development, agribusiness management, and the environment.
A student undertaking MSc graduate studies in Agribusiness and
Agricultural Economics will specialize in one of three streams (see below) (on occasion a student may choose two streams) selected streams will be recorded on transcripts.

Research Facilities
The department has excellent computer facilities, support staff and offices for graduate students.

M.Sc. in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics

Admission
Applicants must possess the equivalent of the B.Sc. degree in Agribusiness or a four-year degree from the University of Manitoba, or any other degree which provides an equally strong basis for a graduate program in the department. Applicants with substantial deficiencies in key courses can first apply for a pre-Master’s program. Please contact the Department for details.

The following courses, or their equivalents, are prerequisites to the graduate program and indicate the scope and level of training required for admission:

1) MATH 1300 Vector Geometry and Linear Algebra (or any equivalent course in linear algebra)
and
MATH 1520 Introductory Calculus for Management and Social Sciences (or any equivalent course in calculus, e.g. MATH 1500)
2) Microeconomic Analysis 1 (ECON 2010)
3) Macroeconomic Analysis 1 (ECON 2020)
4) Introduction to Econometrics (e.g. ABIZ 3080)

The following courses are not a requirement, but may be recommended:
Microeconomic Analysis 2 (ECON 3010)
Macroeconomic Analysis 2 (ECON 3020)

Application Deadlines
The Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics allows students to begin their M.Sc. program on either September 1 or January 1. For admission to either of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documents to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by June 1 or October 1 respectively. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documents to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 1 or July 1 respectively. Students seeking funding or fellowships should apply considerably earlier than these deadlines (see Department website for details).

M.Sc. Program Requirements
The M.Sc. program has three streams: (1) Agricultural Economics, (2) Agribusiness, and (3) Environmental and Resource Economics. A student will choose one of these three streams. Within each stream, there is a thesis option and a comprehensive option. In each of these three streams, the thesis option includes 18 credit hours (with at least 9 credit hours at 7000 level) and the comprehensive option includes 27 credit hours (with at least 18 credit hours at 7000 level). Other course work will normally be at 7000 level as well. Any exceptions to specific course requirements must be approved by the Department Graduate Advisory Committee (DGAC).

All students in the thesis option must complete a thesis and pass an oral examination based primarily on the thesis. These students must present two graduate seminars open to the public. The first presentation shall be on the thesis proposal, and the second presentation will be on the completed research. The thesis must be in the area of the student’s selected stream.

All students in the comprehensive option must complete a research paper and pass an oral examination based primarily on the paper. These students shall present a graduate seminar open to the public based on the completed research. The research paper must be in the area of the student’s selected stream.

Requirements Specific to the Three M.Sc. Streams:
Within the above program requirements (18 credit hours for thesis option, 27 credit hours for comprehensive option), students must include the following courses specific to their selected stream. Within their program, students often take courses from other departments (for example, economics, business, statistics), with approval of advisor.

1. Agricultural Economics Stream: All students in Agricultural Economics stream (both thesis and comprehensive option) must include the following courses within their program:

   a. Microeconomics:

   ABIZ 7940 and ABIZ 7950 6 credits
   OR
   ECON 7722 3 credits
b. Quantitative Methods 3 credits
(a course in Econometrics, Management Science, or Statistics, as approved by advisor, normally at 7000 level)

2. Agribusiness Stream: All students in the Agribusiness stream (both thesis and comprehensive option) must include the following courses within their program:
   a. ABIZ 7410 Agricultural Finance 3 credits
   b. an additional 6 credit hours in agribusiness or related area 6 credits
      (as approved by advisor, normally at 7000 level)

c. Quantitative Methods 3 credits
(a course in Econometrics, Management Science, or Statistics, as approved by advisor, normally at 7000 level)

   Note: A limited number of students will be given permission to take the Agribusiness stream, (see Graduate Student Handbook for department)

3. Environmental and Resource Economics Stream: All Students in Environmental and Resource Economics stream (both thesis and comprehensive option) must include the following courses within their program:
   a. Microeconomics:
      ABIZ 7940 and ABIZ 7950 6 credits
      OR
      ECON 7722 3 credits
   b. Quantitative Methods 3 credits
      (a course in Econometrics, Management Science, or Statistics, as approved by advisor, normally at 7000 level)

      Note: A limited number of students will be given permission to take the Environmental and Resource Economics stream, (See Graduate Student Handbook for department)

   Second language reading requirement: none
   Expected time to graduation: two years

For further details on the M.Sc. program in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics, see the Graduate Student Handbook at the department website.

Ph.D. in Economics with a research specialization in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics*

*A Ph.D. is offered by the Department of Economics with the cooperation of the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics, with students electing an Agricultural Economics field of specialization.

Field in Agricultural Economics

*A Ph.D. is offered by the Department of Economics with the cooperation of the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics. Ph.D. students can elect a field of specialization and an advisor from the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics.

*Please refer to the Department of Economics Calendar for complete information regarding the Ph.D. in Economics or visit the Department of Economics website.

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/graduate/index.html

Not all courses are offered every year. Please check the Aurora catalogue to find out when a course is offered.

https://aurora.umanitoba.ca/banprod/bwckctlg.p_disp_dyn_ctlg

Course Descriptions

ABIZ 7110 Attributes of Market Organization Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.711) Analysis of agricultural market structure, conduct and performance of processing industries.

ABIZ 7140 Resource Efficiency and Allocation in Agriculture Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.714) Seminar on research issues in production economics related to technological change, risk and uncertainty, management and firm growth.

ABIZ 7230 Agricultural Market Regulation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.723) A review of economic theories of regulation and their application in agricultural marketing. Analysis of specific regulation in agricultural markets.

ABIZ 7240 Research in Agricultural Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.724) Advanced economic theory and quantitative techniques relevant to agricultural marketing. Topics include model building, market demand and supply, market regulation, and review of literature on marketing research.

ABIZ 7260 Econometrics with Applications in Food, Agribusiness and Resources Cr.Hrs. 3
Econometrics as applied to food, agriculture, agribusiness, resources and related areas. Econometric applications in these areas may cover generalized least squares, instrumental variables, nonstationarity and other topics. Econometric software and data will be used Students will conduct a related applied econometric study.

ABIZ 7270 Research Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.727) Critical discussion of scientific methodology and the scientific status of agricultural economics. Discussion of methodological issues as they relate to the research process in agricultural economics.

ABIZ 7300 Topics in Agricultural Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.730) Application of economic analysis to contemporary problems in agriculture.

ABIZ 7310 Agricultural Economic Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.731) Theory and policy of agricultural development in underdeveloped countries: problems of stimulating growth in agriculture and evaluation of alternative approaches to economic development of agriculture. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

ABIZ 7330 Transportation Economics and Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.733) Rate determination and cost analysis for different
modes of transportation; transportation issues in Canadian agriculture; and research techniques in transportation problems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**ABIZ 7350 Regional Development Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.735) Review policy, goals, theories, methods and applications relevant to analyzing Canadian and developing country rural development, regional economic growth and project evaluation.

**ABIZ 7360 Current Issues in Policies Relating to Agriculture Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.736) Seminar dealing with current issues in policies relating to agriculture.

**ABIZ 7380 Agricultural Policy Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.738) Bearing of economic theory on agricultural policy: relevance of allocative efficiency, distributive equity and other criteria, and economic evaluation of alternative policies.

**ABIZ 7400 Forecasting and Simulation Models Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.740) Application of simulation modelling to characterizing and predicting the behaviour of complex systems (ecological, engineering and economic). Foundations of simulation and statistical approaches to analysis are emphasized.

**ABIZ 7410 Agricultural Finance Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.741) Analysis of financial structure and goal criteria of agricultural firms, analysis of financial markets and institutions, evaluation and application of techniques in risk analysis, investment analysis, financial analysis, and growth and evaluation models.

**ABIZ 7430 Advanced Theory of Resource Economics Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.743) Economic theory of the development and management of natural resources. Application of capital theory, investment theory, the theory of externalities and decision-making theories to resource utilization and management. A strong background in microeconomics is required. Also offered as ECON 7430 by the Department of Economics.

**ABIZ 7460 Research Management Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.746) Application of research management concepts in agriculture and the resource sectors. Research definitions and methodology; the macro environment in relation to research (social and grantor priorities, economic and institutional constraints, institution and project (micro) level (priorities, objectives, budgeting, time and personnel management, performance assessment): proposal and report writing; project evaluation.

**ABIZ 7630 Theory of International Trade Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.763) Theories of trade flow; trade and income distribution; economic growth and changes in trade flows; instruments of trade intervention; international labour and capital movements; and economic integration. Also offered as ECON 7630 by the Department of Economics. Students may not hold with the former 061.728

**ABIZ 7940 Production Economics Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 061.794) Development of static microeconomic theories of the firm, functional forms, aggregation issues, productivity analysis, risk and uncertainty, and an introduction to dynamics. The following are emphasized; a rigorous treatment of the models using duality; a critical understanding of the limitations and possibilities for generalizing the models; and relevance of the models for empirical research, especially in agriculture. Also offered as ECON 7940 by the Department of Economics. Students may not hold credit with the former 018.793 or 061.713.

**ABIZ 7950 Advanced Agricultural Demand Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Critical evaluation of economic theory as applied to agricultural demand. Topics include demand systems; equilibrium; product transformation over time, place and form; and price analysis. Also offered as ECON 7950 by the Department of Economics. Not to be held with ECON 7950 or the former ABIZ 7100 or the former ECON 7900.
Animal Science

Head: M.L. Connor
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Website: www.umanitoba.ca/afs/animal_science
Academic Staff: Please refer to the Faculty at www.umanitoba.ca/afs/animal_science

Program Info Animal Science
The department offers graduate programs leading to the M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees in behaviour, genetics, nutrition or physiology of farm animals. Research programs serve the animal industries by the application of basic sciences to current problems in the industry. Advanced training in the Department of Animal Science prepares M.Sc. and Ph.D. graduates for positions in animal industry organizations, government and academic institutions.

Graduate programs in the Department of Animal Science may encompass a range of activities, and students should expect to receive experience in laboratory analysis, experimental design and analysis, and work with animals, depending on the research project. Research programs will frequently involve collaborative work with other Departments at the University of Manitoba, or with industry or government partners. The Department also participates in the Inter-departmental Ph.D. program in Food and Nutritional Sciences. There is a strong international orientation to graduate studies in the Department of Animal Science since many students are from outside Canada.

Fields of Research
Research conducted in the Department of Animal Science includes: basic and applied nutrition, including functional feeds; gut microbiology; molecular biology; physiology, behaviour and health; functional foods; animal production systems; and genetics. Experimental species include cattle (beef and dairy), poultry (chickens, turkeys, duck, geese), sheep, swine, laboratory animals (mice, rats, rabbits) and wildlife animals. Studies may involve feed and food safety and toxicology. Research activities in the Department of Animal Science are supported with funds from a variety of government organizations including the National Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC), national and international industry bodies, as well as Provincial commodity groups.

Research Facilities
Extensive facilities for all animal and poultry research are available. The Animal Science Building contains spacious and well-equipped laboratories, classrooms and graduate student offices. New animal research facilities are available on campus for all species. Research programs in dairy cattle, beef cattle and swine also utilize facilities at the 525 hectare Glenlea Research station, located 23 km from campus which includes the National Centre for Livestock and the Environment.

M.Sc. in Animal Science
Admission
Applicants normally require a Bachelor of Science in Agriculture degree with a major in Animal Science; however students with other degrees (e.g., B.Sc. Honours or General) may be accepted. In these latter instances students, depending on their academic background, may be required to complete a pre-Master’s program or to register for courses additional to those normally required in the Master’s program. Please contact the Department for details.

Application Deadlines
Students may begin their program on either September 1, January 1, May 1 or July 1. For admission on each of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than four (4) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for screening so that the department may receive the application no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Program A:
Coursework and Thesis Requirements
• A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework in addition to ANSC 7140.
• A minimum of 6 credit hours at 700/7000 level in the major subject.
• A minimum of 3 credit hours in an ancillary subject.
• Thesis and oral examination.

Program B:
Coursework and Comprehensive Examination Requirements
• A minimum of 30 credit hours in coursework, in addition to ANSC 7140.
• 12-18 credit hours in the major subject at the 700/7000 level.
• 6-12 credit hours in an ancillary subject(s).
• Comprehensive examination.
Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: two years

Ph.D. in Animal Science
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
Students may begin their program on either September 1, January 1, May 1 or July 1. For admission on each of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than four (4) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for screening so that the department may receive the application no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum Program requirements are outlined in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

In addition, Ph.D. students must take ANSC 7390 “Advanced Animal Science Seminar”.

Interdepartmental Ph.D. Program
Requirements for the Interdepartmental Ph.D. program in Food and Nutritional Sciences are given in the section entitled “Interdisciplinary Programs and Courses” (Section 34.2).

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: three years if continuing from an M.Sc. program

Course Descriptions

ANSC 7140 Animal Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.714) Reports and discussions on current problems and investigational work with mammals and poultry. This course is graded pass/fail.

ANSC 7220 Genetic Principles of Animal Improvement Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.722) Designed for the development of a framework of theory for the study of the genetics of populations. Changing gene frequency. Genetic and environmental subdivision of the phenotypic variance. Principles of selection. Prerequisite: ANSC 3500 (or 035.350) or the former 035.310 or equivalent.

ANSC 7360 Advanced Reproductive Physiology, Male Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.736) A lecture-seminar course on sexual function and testicular physiology in males of livestock species; environmental factors influencing reproductive efficiency: recent developments in semen preservation and artificial insemination.

ANSC 7370 Advanced Reproductive Physiology, Female Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.737) A lecture-seminar on current topics related to female reproduction in the livestock species.

ANSC 7380 Endocrine Control of Animal Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.738) A lecture-seminar course on current topics concerning the control of physiological processes of importance in domestic animal species.

ANSC 7390 Advanced Animal Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.739) Ph.D. Candidates are expected to complete a grant application form, review and critique current literature, and present a seminar on current research topics. This course is graded pass/fail.

ANSC 7400 Quantitative Genetics in Animal Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.740) A study of advanced techniques used in animal breeding research, their theoretical basis, analysis and interpretation. Case studies in the student’s area of interest will be examined. Prerequisite ANSC 7220 (or 035.722) or its equivalent.

ANSC 7440 Protein Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.744) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the fields of protein nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7450 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences.

ANSC 7450 Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.745) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of carbohydrate nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7460 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences.

ANSC 7460 Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.746) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of lipid nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7490 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences.

ANSC 7470 Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.747) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of vitamin nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7470 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences.

ANSC 7480 Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.748) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of mineral nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7480 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences.

ANSC 7490 Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.749) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of phytochemical nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7490 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences.

ANSC 7500 Methodology in Agricultural and Food Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.750) The application of experimental techniques and procedures to agricultural and food sciences research. Recording, processing, interpretation, and critical appraisal of experimental data.

ANSC 7510 Special Topics in Animal Nutrition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.751) Students will be required to investigate and report on a nutrition problem in a species other than that of their thesis research. Projects may be avian, bovine, ovine, swine or laboratory animal species.

ANSC 7520 Special Topics in Animal Improvement Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.752) Assigned readings, papers and discussions specific problems in animal genetics. Analysis of original data may be required.

ANSC 7530 Special Topics in Animal Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.753) Students will investigate a minor research problem in an area of physiology other than that in which the major is being taken. Problems areas may include: digestion, environment, renal function or reproduction.

ANSC 7540 Advanced Applied Animal Nutrition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.754) An advanced study of the theoretical and applied aspects of monogastric and ruminant nutrition. A laboratory component
will provide training in current techniques in feed analyses and computer modeling.

**ANSC 7550 Special Topics in Animal Behaviour and Welfare Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 035.755) Assigned readings, papers and discussions on specific issues in animal behaviour. A short behavioural experiment may be required.

**ANSC 7560 Mathematical Modeling of Agricultural Systems Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Lectures and computer based laboratory exercises will be used to discuss various aspects of model development focusing on mechanistic (compartmental analysis), growth functions and an introduction to linear programming. Construction of a simulation model may be required. Not to be held with ANSC 4240 Mathematical Modeling of Biological Systems. Prerequisite: MATH 1500 or MATH 1520

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**Anthropology**

Head: (Acting) Kent Fowler  
Associate Head: Derek Johnson  
Grad Chair: Kathleen Buddle  
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Telephone: 204-474-9361  
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Academic Staff: Please refer to the Faculty at umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/anthropology/

**Anthropology Program Information**

The department offers programs leading to the Master of Arts and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees. There are 40-50 graduate students in the department. www.http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/anthropology/

Graduates work in universities and colleges as professors or specialists, in the Foreign Service, for the non-profit sector, in health related institutions, in museums, in education, in government, in program evaluation, in business and marketing, in media, and for organizations such as the International Development Research Centre. They may work as consultants to Indigenous governing councils, international non-governmental organizations or legal specialists, or among other interested parties. Others have chosen to be free-lance anthropologists; some have incorporated their own successful companies.

**Fields of Research**

The department’s research focus, and consequent graduate training and undergraduate teaching emphasis, lies in the following:

**Sociocultural Anthropology**: Anthropology and Crime, Development, Gender and Sexuality, Global Political Economy, Indigeneity, the Media, Migration, Mining, Public Health, Social Movements, Youth, and each of their attendant research methods. Indigenous Canada, China, Cuba, Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union, India, South America, West Africa.

**Archaeology**: Theory, analytic methods, environmental archaeology, zooarchaeology, lithics, ceramics, settlement patterns, domestication, hunter/fisher/gatherers, ethnoarchaeology, historic and fur trade archaeology. Western and Northern Canada, Eastern Europe, South Africa, Near East.

**Biological Anthropology**: Skeletal biology, medical anthropology, demography, palaeodemography, historical epidemiology, palaeopathology, growth and development, infectious disease, reproductive behaviour, 3D imaging, gender and health, colonialism and health.

**Supplemental Regulations**

Individual units may require specific requirements above and beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for these specific regulations on the Graduate Studies website at www.http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supplemental_regulations.html

**M.A. in Anthropology**

**Admission Requirements**
The Department of Anthropology falls under the University of Manitoba, Faculty of Graduate Studies and therefore follows the Faculty of Graduate Studies minimum admission requirements found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

The department has an expectation for applicants applying to the Master of Arts graduate degree to have an advanced (four year) bachelor's degree in Anthropology. Applicants who did not major in Anthropology will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis. Normally, the department does not accept students to the M.A. programs who have a cumulative GPA of less than 3.5 or equivalent in the last two previous years of full time university study (60 credit hours). Applicants with a non-Anthropological background may be recommended for acceptance into the Pre-Master's Program consisting of up to 18 hours of courses from the undergraduate, and especially the advanced, curriculum.

For more information on M.A. admission requirements please visit our website.

**Required Documents**

In addition to the required documents set by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the Department of Anthropology requires the following supporting documentation:

1. Curriculum Vitae/Resume
2. Statement of Intent
3. Publication/Writing Sample
4. Two Academic Reference Letters

For more information on required documents to submit please visit our website.

**Admission Deadlines**

The Department of Anthropology graduate program start date is September each year. There are no Winter admissions. The initial application deadline for acceptance into the Anthropology M.A. program is January 15. Applicants wishing to be considered for the funding must apply by this date. Later applications are accepted, but are exempted from funding considerations. Applicants should monitor the department's website for final closing dates.

**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must complete a minimum number of 12 credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level, including at least 9 credit hours of Anthropology courses. In addition a mandatory pass/fail ANTH 7000 Professional Development in Anthropology Course must be taken. Finally students must submit an acceptable thesis and pass a thesis oral examination.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: 2 Years. See 4.4.7 Time in Program

**Ph.D. in Anthropology**

**Admission Requirements**

The Department of Anthropology falls under the University of Manitoba, Faculty of Graduate Studies and therefore follows the Faculty of Graduate Studies minimum admission requirements found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

The department has an expectation for applicants applying to the Ph.D graduate degree to have a M.A. degree in Anthropology. Normally, the department does not accept students to the Ph.D. programs who have a cumulative GPA of less than 3.5 or equivalent in the last two previous years of full time university study (60 credit hours). Preference will be given to applicants who have demonstrated independent research competence at the Master of Arts level.

The Department does not accept into its Ph.D. program either students with only Bachelor's degrees, students transferring from a Master's program or a student from a non-Anthropological background. Students with a para-anthropological background may be accepted on a conditional basis, provided they undertake extra coursework. These decisions are made on a case-by-case basis.

For more information on Ph.D. admission requirements please visit our website.

**Required Documents**

In addition to the required documents set by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the Department of Anthropology requires the following supporting documentation:

1. Curriculum Vitae/Resume
2. Statement of Intent
3. Publication/Writing Sample
4. Two Academic Reference Letters

For more information on required documents to submit please visit our website.

**Admission Deadlines**

The Department of Anthropology graduate program start date is September each year. There are no Winter admissions. The initial application deadline for acceptance into the Anthropology Ph.D. program is January 15. Applicants wishing to be considered for the funding must apply by this date. Later applications are accepted, but are exempted from funding considerations. Applicants should monitor the department's website for final closing dates.

**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must complete 9 credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level, including at least 6 credit hours of Anthropology courses. In addition a mandatory pass/fail ANTH 7000 Professional Development in Anthropology Course must be taken. Finally students must submit an acceptable thesis and pass a thesis oral examination.

Second language requirement: Yes. Student must demonstrate a reading proficiency in one language with a scholarly discourse other than English. The language requirement must be met prior to the defence of the dissertation.

Expected time to graduation: 4 years. See 5.5 Time Limits.

**Anthropology Course Descriptions**

**ANTH 7000 Professional Development in Anthropology Cr.Hrs. 0**

The course is designed for graduate students to develop the professional skills needed to pursue careers in anthropological research, teaching, and practice. The course prepares students for academic and applied careers through regular group meetings, participation in workshops, and departmental community outreach initiatives. This course is graded Pass/Fail.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Cr.Hrs.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7040</td>
<td>Seminar in Ethnography of Power Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Comparative study of a particular theme or problem in political anthropology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7050</td>
<td>Seminar in the Anthropology of Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An intensive analysis of religion as a cultural subsystem, dealing comparatively with ideologies, rituals, and ceremonies and the various anthropological theories put forward to explain religious behaviour.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7070</td>
<td>Seminar in the Anthropology of Illness</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Selected topics in the study of cultural factors involved in health/illness, with emphasis upon a particular cultural system. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7130</td>
<td>Cultural Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An examination of the systematic nature of culture and its interrelationships with natural environmental factors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7140</td>
<td>Ethnographic Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Approaches and techniques in field research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7350</td>
<td>Prehistoric Human Ecology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Data and techniques involved in the reconstruction of past environments, with special emphasis on the influences of environment on prehistoric cultural development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7380</td>
<td>Archaeological Laboratory Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Laboratory techniques for analysis and presentation of archaeological data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7400</td>
<td>Seminar in the Archaeology of a Selected Area</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An intensive survey of the archaeology of a major region or culture area of the world. Content will vary according to the interests of the instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7410</td>
<td>Seminar in Selected Topics in Archaeology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The seminars will consist of an intensive examination of major methodological, analytical and interpretive issues in current archaeological research. Content will vary according to the interests of the instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7430</td>
<td>Archaeological Interpretive Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course is an intensive seminar on major methodological issues in archaeological analysis and interpretation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7440</td>
<td>Archaeological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Archaeological theory as seen from historical and contemporary perspectives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7450</td>
<td>Cultural Resource Management</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An intensive examination of archaeological cultural resource management. Emphasis will be placed on current Canadian CRM issues and on practical applications of concepts and methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7460</td>
<td>Advanced Faunal Analysis in Archaeology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The course will cover the major theoretical, methodological, and practical issues in the analysis of archaeological faunal remains. Topics are addressed through lectures, demonstrations, and laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: ANTH 3990 (or 076.399) or written consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7630</td>
<td>History of Anthropological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>A broad overview of the history of anthropological theory and method from the 18th century to World War II. Focus on British and American developments in the context of the rise of industrialization and imperialism.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7640</td>
<td>Contemporary Anthropological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Investigation, comparison and evaluation of contemporary approaches to culture theory in the areas of symbolism, social organization and ecology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7650</td>
<td>Applied Anthropology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Investigation of major case studies, research methodologies, intervention strategies, and substantive areas of application in applied anthropology. Topical emphases such as economic development, health care delivery, resettlement schemes, will reflect the interests of the instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7720</td>
<td>Seminar in Human Adaptability</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An intensive study of human population biology in diverse environments inhabited by human populations. Emphasis on selected examples of cultural adaptability as a specifically human mechanism for dissipating stress on the biological system.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7790</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Human Skeletal Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Analysis of metric and nonmetric morphological skeletal variation in human populations, with emphasis on the cultural and physical environment. Exemplary problems are drawn from the literature as well as from current research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7830</td>
<td>Social Organization</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Selected theories of social organization in cross cultural perspective. Subject matter may include kinship, age grading, territorial groupings, social stratification or ethnicity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7900</td>
<td>Problems in Ethnological Research</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Problems in ethnological research. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 7930</td>
<td>Special Problems in Human Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Special problems in Human Biology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ANTH 7940 Graduate Reading and Research 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Reading and research. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ANTH 7950 Graduate Reading and Research 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Reading and research. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

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**Applied Health Sciences**

Program Director: Dr. A. Elizabeth Ready  
Campus Address & General Office: 202 ActiveLiving Centre  
Telephone: (204) 474-7806 Fax: (204) 474-7553  
Email Address: ahs_phd@umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/programs/510.html  
Academic Staff: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/programs/511.html

**Program Description Applied Health Sciences**

This program is a multi-unit, research-based PhD in Applied Health Sciences, coordinated by Kinesiology and Recreation Management, and Medical Rehabilitation. The program offered is a unique and timely PhD program, which includes the treatment and discussion at a graduate level of applied health science as a multi-dimensional entity, while at the same time allows for individualized high-quality health science research with an individual researcher, or small group of researchers. The program combines the strengths of the in-depth discipline specific learning needed to prepare PhD graduates, with the benefits of collaborative learning with students and faculty in other disciplines. In particular, knowledge commonly used by several disciplines can be explored and critiqued as sources of theoretical and practical knowledge. The participation of faculty and students from several disciplines in the exploration and use of knowledge will enhance students’ capacity for critical appraisal of the sources and uses of knowledge.

**Admission**

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

Applicants must meet the University of Manitoba Graduate Studies general regulations for admission.

Applicants must possess a research-based Master’s degree in a discipline or profession consistent with Applied Health Sciences. Applications from other disciplines will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Prior to admission to the PhD program, the applicant will be required to specify his/her area of research interest, and to have corresponded with an eligible PhD advisor(s) (member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies), who is (are) a faculty member (primary appointment) in one of the three participating units, and who is (are) willing to accept them into the program.

Elements taken into consideration in determining the acceptance of the applicant into the program: grade-point average in Master’s courses, previous courses taken, specific research interest of the applicant, student’s rationale for choosing to apply to this program as opposed to a uni-discipline degree, current profile of students in the program, research funding and facilities availability through the proposed advisor(s) for the proposed research, and financial support for the applicant.

No admission tests are required for this program.

**Application Procedures**

A completed official application for admission form must be submitted, together with the application fee and supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, via the online system, UMGradConnect.

In addition to the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, a completed application will also include:

(a) a list of academic awards, publications and/or any research or other relevant experience.
(b) at least two letters of recommendation, including one from the student’s intended Ph.D. advisor(s), attesting to the suitability of the candidate for Ph.D. studies in this program, and agreeing to accept them should they be admitted into the program; and one from the student’s Master’s degree advisor. One additional letter of recommendation may also be appended.

(c) a letter explaining the student’s rationale for choosing to apply to this program.

(d) a Statement of Funding. This form can be found in the ‘Downloadable Forms’ section of your UMGradConnect application.

It is the applicant’s responsibility to ensure that all required documentation is received by the department in advance of the deadline. Incomplete applications will not be considered.

Additional information required:

(e) Upon application submission, the Supervisor Data form will be emailed to the applicant. This form should be sent to the intended supervisor for completion, then sent directly to:

ahsphd@umanitoba.ca

**Application Deadlines**

Applications (Canadian/US/International) will be accepted up to and including March 1 of each year. Applications will normally be accepted for the regular session only (September start-date). Applications for a January start-date will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

The course-work requirement will consist of a minimum of twelve credit hours of 7000-level course-work.

Of these 12 credit hours:

Students will be required to take AHS 7000: Research and Practice in Applied Health Sciences, a lecture/seminar course in which faculty members from the participating academic units take part (3 credits). This course is designed to promote in students advanced knowledge, skills, and abilities needed to evaluate and conduct multidisciplinary, applied health research.

Nine credit hours may be chosen from a combination of graduate courses from the participating units or from other faculties outside the participating units that offer graduate courses related to applied health sciences (3 credits). Courses must be selected by the student in consultation with the advisor. Regular attendance is expected of all students.

Students in the program will also be required to take part in a monthly seminar in Applied Health Sciences with mandatory attendance for two years (Year 1: AHS 7002 Seminar I in Applied Health Sciences; Year 2: AHS 7004 Seminar II in Applied Health Sciences), a requirement for graduation. Students will also be required to take part in yearly research-related activities (e.g. AHS Research Day) involving student presentations. The monthly seminars will consist of an admixture of presenters from the University of Manitoba and from outside, with the focus on applied health science issues. Poster and oral presentations will involve directed research projects, research proposals, and applied health sciences issues.

An Advisory Committee will be established for each student within three months of registration into the PhD program. The Advisory Committee will consist of a minimum of three professors (members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies) and will include the thesis advisor(s), at least one professor from one of the partner units other than the unit of the principal advisor, and one professor external to the three partner units. The principal advisor’s primary appointment must be in one of the partner units (under review).

Students will be expected to complete a candidacy exam, consisting of an oral and written component, normally before the end of the second year of their program. The student must pass the written and oral phases of the exam to be considered a candidate for the PhD degree. Students must have completed all coursework prior to taking the candidacy exam.

The student’s thesis research proposal must be approved by the Advisory Committee normally before the end of the second year after admission to the program. The research proposal, in the form of a document outlining the rationale and background for the study, specific objectives, and methods and procedures will be presented by the candidate in an oral format. Following the oral presentation, the candidate will defend their proposal.

The research program, culminating in the preparation and defense of a doctoral thesis, will be conducted according to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies of the University of Manitoba.

Second language reading requirement: None

Expected time to graduation: Four years

**Applied Health Sciences Course Descriptions**

**AHS 7000 Research and Practice in Applied Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3**

The objective is to promote in students advanced knowledge, skills, and abilities needed to evaluate and conduct multidisciplinary, applied health research. This course is theoretical in nature and will require a high level of independence and participation by students.

**AHS 7002 Seminar I Applied Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 0**

A monthly interdisciplinary seminar on current issues in applied health sciences, involving presentation by students, faculty, and invited speakers from inside and outside the University of Manitoba. Attendance and participation are required for AHS students during the first year of their doctoral program.

**AHS 7004 Seminar II Applied Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 0**

A monthly interdisciplinary seminar on current issues in applied health sciences, involving presentation by students, faculty, and invited speakers from inside and outside the University of Manitoba. Attendance and participation are required for AHS students during the second year of their doctoral program.
Academic Calendar

Architecture

Head: Carlos Rueda
Campus Address & General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9458
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: GradArch@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/architecture/
Academic Staff: Please see website for Faculty information: umanitoba.ca/architecture/

Architecture Graduate Program Information

Application Deadline
January 15 for all Canadian/US and International applicants.
September admissions only.

Introduction
Architecture deals with a complex intertwining of artistic, social, cultural and practical concerns. The Master of Architecture Program provides students with the opportunity to learn the tools to synthesize these issues and develop the conceptual, practical and formal skills to take command of the subject. Much of the study is research based with an emphasis on structured learning through finding out, rather than prescriptive instruction. The Program offers a diverse range of research areas and offers a choice of studios and seminars for Master of Architecture students. All of our highly motivated professors are engaged in active research and/or practice. Rather than having an emphasis on either the conceptual or practical side of architecture, our program concentrates on the relationship between the two, with many studios undertaking various forms of critical making as part of their teaching. Many of the studios run study trips abroad.

The department offers a lively environment to study the subject with diverse studios, history and theory seminars as well as innovative and engaging technology courses. An international array of lecturers augments the internal lecture program. The series combines world famous architects, artists and designers with emerging young talents. The Faculty of Architecture also runs an exceptional exhibition program.

Program Information
There are different ways to become eligible to apply for the Master of Architecture Program.

1. Direct Entry
All applicants must meet the general admission and entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The entry level into the program will be determined by the Department of Architecture Admissions Committee’s evaluation of the individual’s application and supporting documents.

2. Architecture Master’s Preparation (AMP 1 & AMP 2) Undergraduate Program
For applicants who have a recognized three or four year undergraduate degree in either a non-design discipline (such as Fine Art, Engineering, Science, Philosophy, Theatre, Psychology, Music, Film, English, History, Art History, Urban Studies, Geography, Commerce, etc)
OR
a design-related discipline (such as Interior Design, Landscape Architecture, Industrial Design, etc.) and wish to eventually apply to the Master of Architecture Program.

General Eligibility: All applicants must meet the general admission and entrance requirements set by Environmental Design: Architecture. The entry level into the program will be determined by the Department of Architecture Admissions Committee’s evaluation of the individual’s application and supporting documents. http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/architecture/programs/edesign/ED_admissions.html#amp

NOTE: Upon successful completion of the AMP Program students wishing to continue into the M.Arch Program must officially apply for graduate admission. Evaluation is based on the student’s progress in the AMP Program, as evidenced in a portfolio submission, GPA and a Faculty of Graduate Studies application.

Research Facility
The Centre for Architectural Structures and Technology is an architectural research laboratory that embraces both the poetic and technical dimensions of architectural design. The work of C.A.S.T. seeks new boundaries for creative thought, design, and building technology. We do this work through physical explorations of materials, tools and building methods, the study of natural law, and the free play of imagination.
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/architecture/cast/

Ph.D.
A Ph.D. in Design and Planning is offered.
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/architecture/programs/Phd/index.html

Accreditation
Our graduate program received a three-year accreditation effective January 1, 2015.

In Canada, all provincial/territorial associations/institutes/orders recommend a degree from an accredited professional degree program as a prerequisite for licensure. The Canadian Architectural Certification Board (CACB), which is the sole agency authorized to accredit Canadian professional degree programs in architecture, recognizes two types of accredited degrees: the Master of Architecture (M.Arch) and the Bachelor of Architecture (B.Arch). A program may be granted a six-year, three-year, or two-year term of accreditation, depending on its degree of conformance with established educational standards.

Master's degree programs may consist of a pre-professional undergraduate degree and a professional graduate degree, which, when earned sequentially, comprise an accredited professional education. However, the pre-professional degree is not, by itself, recognized as an accredited degree.

Architecture Course Descriptions
ARCH 7000 Advanced Technology Topics I Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week seminar and/or project-based topics offering an in-depth study of advanced building systems, technology, and methods. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation technology courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department's discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7010 Advanced Technology Topics 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week seminar and/or project-based topics offering an in-depth study of advanced building systems, technology, and methods. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation technology courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department's discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7020 Research Topics: History and Theory 1 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week lecture, seminar and/or project-based topics offering an in-depth study of an historical and/or theoretical subject. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation history/theory courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department's discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7030 Research Topics: History and Theor 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week lecture, seminar and/or project-based topics offering an in-depth study of an historical and/or theoretical subject. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation history/theory courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department's discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7040 Professional Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
Is concerned with the duties and responsibilities of an architectural practice; its divisions, office organization and administration, in Manitoba and Canada. The lectures relate in scope and standard to current models of practice and their requirements, including issues of building economics and construction cost control.

ARCH 7050 Arch Studio 5 and Comprehensive Program Report Cr.Hrs. 9
Develop design explorations and seek to clarify relations between architectural criteria and the urban/natural environments in national or international contexts. Conceptual, programmatic, material, technological, economic, and political principles and systems employed are to be evident in the Comp. Prog Report.

ARCH 7060 Arch Studio 6 Cr.Hrs. 9
The previous term's investigations are further developed into a comprehensive architectural design proposal. The thorough integration of design and programming criteria, with building and environmental systems and assemblies are examined.

ARCH 7070 Design Research Studio Cr.Hrs. 9
This final design studio involves concerted research and design explorations of an individually defined subject of inquiry, within a selected studio thematic focus. These investigations are intended to prepare students for their final Design Thesis.

ARCH 7080 Technology Thesis Report Cr.Hrs. 3
Technology Thesis Report is an advanced project-based course done in conjunction with the Design Thesis project. The report is related to an individual student's design thesis topic, focusing on specific aspects of technology and applied tech. research. Advisor supervision and external engineering consultancy or agreed equivalent are required.

ARCH 7350 Legal Aspects of Architectural Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 050.735) discusses the importance of the knowledge of law as it relates to professional practice of architecture, including a discussion of the historical development of legal responsibilities of a practicing professional generally and of architects specifically. There is also discussion of trends in the development of professional responsibility and liability.

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

Head: Dr. L. Simard
Associate Head: Dr. B. Triggs-Raine
Campus Address & General Office: 336 - 745 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg, MB, R3E 0J9
Telephone: (204) 789 3593
Fax: (204) 789 3900
Email Address: bmg@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/biochem/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the department website for Faculty info:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/faculty/
facultylists.html#amara

Biochem and Medical Genetics Program Info

The Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics is the result of a merger of the Department of Human Genetics and the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology in June 1999.

Fields of Research

Work undertaken by faculty members and their trainees is frequently multidisciplinary and crosses many pillars of health research including basic and clinical sciences and population health. Various aspects of the molecular and biochemical basis of Alzheimer's disease, breast cancer, cancer biology, lysosomal storage diseases, cystic fibrosis, diabetes, neuromuscular and cardiovascular diseases are being investigated. Model systems are being created in mouse, C. elegans, and S. cerevisiae. Areas of research include development, signal transduction, steroid hormone receptor action, chromatin structure, transcription and gene regulation, biosynthesis and transport of membrane proteins, membrane lipid metabolism, arachidonate metabolism. Other areas of research include dysmorphology, the molecular basis of genetic disease, prenatal diagnosis and screening, as well as community genetics. For specifics, please click on our Faculty info page.

Research facilities

The administrative office and some faculty are housed on the 3rd floor (24,000 square feet) of the Basic Medical Sciences Building located...
at the Bannatyne Campus of the University. Research resources include preparative and ultracentrifuges, visible and ultraviolet spectrophotometers, spectrofluorometers, luminometers, liquid and gamma scintillation spectrophotometers, high pressure liquid chromatography, radiochromatogram scanners, instruments for gas, liquid, paper and thin-layer chromatography and electrophoresis, phosphoimagers and a variety of modern instruments for molecular biology. The department is well-equipped with bacteria/cell/tissue culture facilities and coldrooms and has access to state-of-the-art transgenic mouse modeling facilities.

Biochemistry & Medical Genetics

Prospective Student: Please refer to the following for admission details...
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/Prospective%20Students%20-%201957.html

This department does not require the GRE or the GMAT admissions tests.

Supplemental Regulations:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/media/

Pre-M.Sc. in Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

Admission Requirements: Students normally are registered as Pre-M. Sc. students if their background is judged inadequate to enter directly into the M.Sc. program. A minimum 3.0 Grade Point Average (GPA) or equivalent in the last two years of full time university study (60 credit hours) is required for admission into the pre-master’s program.

Program Structure: The Pre-Master’s program is designed to bring the standing of the student to the level of that of an Honours B.Sc., with an adequate background in biochemistry and/or genetics. Pre-Master’s students are required to take up to 30 credit hours of course work, depending on the type of degree previously obtained and their prior courses. The course work to be undertaken (3000 and 4000 level courses) will be determined by a provisional advisory committee, headed by the Chair of the Graduate Student Affairs Committee.

Pre-Master’s students are not required to do a graduate research project and will not receive a stipend.

Qualification for Admission to the Master’s Program: A Pre-Master’s student must attain a grade point average of 3.5 or better, with no grades below a C+. Upon completion of the course work, the student may then apply for admission to the Master’s program in the Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics.

M.Sc. in Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Entrance Requirements

The applicant must have an appropriate background in biochemistry, genetics, or a closely related subject area, with a minimum 3.5 GPA (4.5 scale), or equivalent, in the previous 60 credit hours of university study, or equivalent (normally 2 years). In addition, during this period there should be no grade less than C+ in any biochemistry, genetics, or life science course deemed relevant to the proposed course of study.

Admission will depend upon the availability of a Faculty Member to supervise the student and resources to support the student’s research.

In rare cases, applicants with GPA’s lower than 3.5 may be admitted to this department, based upon individual circumstances and the support of their prospective advisors. Students in this situation should consult with their prospective advisor and the Chair of the Graduate Student Admissions Committee.

Program Requirements

Program Requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 – 3 years

Ph.D. in Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

Admission

A thesis-based Master’s degree (of at least 2 years in duration), or equivalent, in biochemistry, genetics, or a closely related field, from a Canadian university is required for direct admission to the Ph.D. program. In addition, a cumulative GPA of 3.5 (4.5 scale), or equivalent, no grade
less than C+ in the courses taken during the Master's program is required.

Generally, there is no direct entry into the Ph.D. program for students with Master's degrees from non-Canadian universities. Applications will be assessed by the admissions committee on an individual basis; in most cases students with Master's degrees from international universities are admitted into the Master's program in this department. They may subsequently request for a transfer into the Ph.D. program, if eligible.

Admission will also depend upon the availability and willingness of a Faculty Member to supervise the student and resources to support the student's research

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 – 5 years

Direct entry from the Bachelor's degree to the Ph.D. degree in this department would only occur in exceptional circumstances. Prospective students would be expected to have extensive research experience, in addition to an outstanding academic background, to be considered for this route. Once admitted, these students must complete at least 18 credit hours of course work in addition to their thesis research.

Transfer to a Ph.D. program:

Students registered for a Master's degree who has made excellent progress over the first ~20 months in their program may be considered for transfer to the Ph.D. program. The transfer process, as outlined in the BMG Graduate Student Academic Guide, must be completed within 24 months of the student's commencement in the Master's program.

Such transfer will be considered only when:

1. Both the student and the advisor request, in writing, that the student transfers to the Ph.D. program. This request should be made to the Chair of the Graduate Student Affairs Committee.
2. At least 12 credit hours of course work, exclusive of the mandatory 'Research Seminar' course, have been successfully completed (GPA >3.5).
3. The student is able to demonstrate a high potential for success in the Ph.D. program. This will be shown by their research and course work accomplishments to date, as well as their ability to communicate and defend their findings and future plans in both a written and an oral format, as outlined in the BMG Graduate Student Academic Guide.

The Transfer to Ph.D. examining committee will consist of the student’s advisory committee and the Chair of the Graduate Student Affairs Committee, or his/her designate, as Chair.

A student can request transfer from the Master's to the Ph.D. program only once. Students who do not transfer may apply to the Ph.D. program after completing their Master's program.

NOTE: Admissions are considered on a case-by-case basis by the Graduate Student Admissions Committee and are based upon transcripts, English proficiency (if required), letters of recommendation, and evidence that the applicant's Master's program was thesis based. Prospective students must have a thesis advisor before they will be considered for admission to the department.

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics Course Descriptions -
7000 Level

BGEN 7000 Research Seminar M.Sc. Cr.Hrs. 1
Consists of presentations of the student's current research. For Masters students only.

BGEN 7020 Proteins Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.702) Three hours per week, one term. Purification, bioinformatics, characterization, expression, structure, folding and engineering of proteins.

BGEN 7030 Enzymology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.703) Two hours per week, one term. Kinetics and mechanisms of action of enzymes.

BGEN 7040 Seminars in Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.704) Current research topics in human genetics. A term paper and oral presentation will be required of each student.

BGEN 7070 Special Topics in Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.707) An assignment, tutorial and discussions course taken only through consultation with the head of the department. The topics will vary depending upon students' needs and interests, and may include specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

BGEN 7090 Principles and Practice of Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.709) Lectures, tutorials and assignments designed to review major topics in human genetics and give practical experience in the analysis and interpretation of human genetics data and critical review of published work.

BGEN 7120 Laboratory Methods in Human and Medical Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.712) A seminar and assignment course covering an outline of the methods currently in use in human and medical genetic diagnostic and research laboratories. The principles of cell culture, cytogenetic, molecular and biochemical genetic techniques that are used in the diagnosis of human genetic disease and the study of human variation will be reviewed. Students will undertake a practical assignment and write a report. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7130 Genetic Epidemiology of Human Populations Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures, tutorials, and assignments on key concepts, principles, and their applications in mapping the genetic loci/variants for monogenic and complex human diseases/traits. Prerequisite: BGEN 7090 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7142 Clinical Genetics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Clinical applications and principles of single gene, multifactorial, nontraditional inheritance teratogenic causes of disease. Focus on the
role of the genetic counsellor in the clinical setting, including history and practice of genetic counselling, genetic counselling skills and case documentation.

BGEN 7144 Clinical Genetics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Clinical application and principles in advance concepts of genetic disease. Focus on the expanded role of the genetic counsellor in the clinical setting including application of role playing for genetic counselling students. Pre-requisite: BGEN 7142 Clinical Genetics – 1.

BGEN 7160 Theory and Practice of Genetic Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.716) Review of general theoretical and practical aspects of genetic counselling. Students will be instructed in interviewing techniques. Case presentations will be reviewed and opportunities to observe and partake in genetic counselling will be provided. Term paper. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7180 Clinical and Molecular Cytogenetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.718) Cytogenetic methodology; chromosome architecture; karyotype interpretation; indications for referral; chromosome syndromes and anomalies; prenatal diagnosis; chromosomal basis of oncogenesis; flow cytometry; immunogenetics; fluorescent in situ hybridization; the application of molecular technology to chromosome analysis. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7200 Topics in Biochemistry 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.720) Advanced study and reading on two topics chosen by the course director in consultation with the student’s supervisor. Topics include but are not limited to Neurochemistry, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Biomembranes, Inborn Errors, Cystoskeleton Proteins.

BGEN 7210 Topics in Biochemistry 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.721) Advanced study and reading on two topics chosen by the course director in consultation with the student’s supervisor. Topics include but are not limited to Neurochemistry, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Biomembranes, Inborn Errors, Cystoskeleton Proteins.

BGEN 7250 Gene Expression and Epigenetics Cr.Hrs. 3

BGEN 7260 Cellular and Molecular Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.726) Three hours per week, one term. Recent research advances on the study of cellular components, assembly and organization of plasma membrane components, cell signalling, and cell cycle.

BGEN 7270 Introduction to Genetic Counselling Clinic Rotation Cr.Hrs. 4
This rotation will allow students to observe and participate in various genetic counselling settings. Participation will allow for skill development and practical application of genetic counselling fundamentals. Pre-requisite: acceptance into the M.Sc. Genetic Counselling program. Course graded Pass/Fail.

BGEN 7280 Advanced Genetic Counselling Clinic Rotation Cr.Hrs. 4
This rotation will provide year two students full participation in various genetic counselling settings. Students will be able to use advance genetic counselling skills, building on their skill set from the previous introduction to genetic counselling clinical rotation course. Prerequisite: BGEN 7270. Course graded Pass/Fail.

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics Course Descriptions -8000 Level
BGEN 8000 Research Seminar Ph.D. Cr.Hrs. 1
Consists of presentations of the student's current research. For Ph.D. students only.
Biological Sciences

Head: J.E. Anderson
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Biological Sciences Program Information

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

The department offers graduate training leading to Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) degrees in a broad range of biological disciplines in both field and laboratory research. Programs in the biological sciences represent a unique concentration of expertise in whole-organisms, and a wide range of research in ecological, environmental, evolutionary, physiological, cellular and molecular sciences.

Expertise in the major plant, animal, and fungal groups in grassland and boreal forest ecosystems are represented in the department: cell and developmental biology, biotechnology, molecular biology and genetics, ecology and conservation biology, vascular and nonvascular plants, fungal and algal biology, physiology, systematics, evolutionary and coevolutionary biology, animal modelling, aquatic biology and aquatic organisms, fisheries, behavioural ecology, parasitology, and muscle biology.

Graduates are equipped to embark on a career in botany, zoology and related fields, including environmental science, natural resource management, agriculture and forestry, fisheries and wildlife management, and biomedical sciences. Former students are successfully employed in research, teaching or administrative positions in academic, industrial or governmental settings, as biological consultants and in biomedical agencies in Canada and around the world.

The department is able to foster an informal atmosphere with good interaction between faculty and graduate students. Students are often successful in Commonwealth, NSERC, CIHR, Faculty of Science, and University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship and Scholarship competitions.

Fields of Research

Ecology, Evolution and Fisheries:
Fleet dynamics, fisheries management, fish population dynamics, interaction between behaviour and population processes; emphasis on quantitative analysis, mathematical and simulation modelling based upon historical data and field work when appropriate.

Wetland foodweb structure and dynamics, invertebrate grazer-algal interactions; Cladocera ecology, palaeoecology of communities in the littoral zone of lakes, systematics and evolution.

Collaborative multi-species, multi-scale ecosystem examination of search strategies of seabirds for fish; spawning habitat selection by a keystone forage fish.

Molecular systematics, biogeography, and conservation genetics of fish (particularly lampreys and salmonids) and other aquatic organisms (microsporean parasites and dreissenid mussels).

Circumpolar Aboriginal peoples and their domestic economies, hunting and trapping, land use, land claims, and impacts of northern development on their lifestyles.

Evolution of hemoglobin oxygen affinity in mammals in relation to exploitation of aquatic, northern, and subterranean habitats; molecular evolution of beta-globin gene cluster in eutherian mammals; mammalian molecular phylogenetics.

Ecosystem structure and function in freshwater wetlands: ecophysiology and ecotoxicology of benthic and planktonic algae, and aquatic macrophytes; paleolimnology.

Fungal ecology in aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems: saprotrophs and nutrient release, fungi in forest ecosystems.

Economic botany: native plant products and special (non-timber) forest products, and the role of fungal secondary compounds in nature.

Conservation ecology: habitat fragmentation, plant dispersal, effects of disturbance on biodiversity, ecological knowledge and ecosystem management, restoration of plant communities.

Evolutionary biology of plants and fungi: pollination biology, plant-plant interactions and plant-fungal interactions, co-evolution, phylogeny and molecular evolution.

Systematics: molecular, morphological, and phytogeographic studies of flowering plants, conifers, ferns and allies, bryophytes, algae, and fungi.

Applied and theoretical population and community ecology of forest and grassland ecosystems: mathematical and statistical ecology, ecological modelling.

Behavioural Ecology:
Comparative and experimental studies addressing factors that contribute to the evolution and maintenance of sociality, and the roles that communication and cognitive abilities play in social species (particularly ground-dwelling squirrels and slave-making ants).

Behavioural and evolutionary interactions between the parasitic cowbirds and their passerine hosts. Cowbird selection of host nests; host quality; nest defended; host tolerance of parasitism; nest placement; consequences of parasitism.

**Physiology:**

Metabolic, thermal and respiratory physiology of moles and shrews.

Thermal biology, diving physiology and bioenergetics of northern semiaquatic mammals, mainly muskrat and beaver; physiological problems encountered during swimming and diving in cold water; seasonal bioenergetics and nutritional studies of these species.

Endocrine regulation of salt and water balance in fish, particularly the physiological actions of the rennin-angiotensin system, natriuretic peptides and neurohypophysial peptides on cardiovascular, renal and extra-renal function.

Stress physiology in forest ecosystems: plant adaptation to salts, pollutants and anthropogenic disturbance (mining, forestry).

Neurophysiology; regulation of ion channel proteins and electrical activity in neurons of the mammalian central nervous system; neurobiological control of food intake.

Transport physiology; mechanisms of osmoregulatory NaCl transports (salt and water balance) and nitrogen excretion in invertebrates and lower vertebrates; physiologic and molecular responses to ammonia stress.

**Parasitology:**

Comparative immunology of fish and mammals, particularly mucosal immunity. Host-parasite interactions, including transmission of fish parasites and the role of host immune responses in protection and regulation of parasite populations.


**Cell and Developmental Biology:**

Oogenesis, early development and cell differentiation in invertebrates. Origin and fate of germ cells. Cellular mechanisms that regulate oogenesis and the establishment of polarity.

The roles of the cytoskeleton, bioelectrical properties and ions in oogenesis and development using an array of microscopical and electrophysiological techniques.

Early development in zebrafish, specifically the genes and gene interactions involved in early developmental decision-making processes. Genetic control of vertebrate (mainly zebrafish) embryonic development. Gap junction mediated intercellular communication: structure and post-translational modifications of the constituent connexin proteins, the role of specific connexins in the embryonic development of zebrafish, control of connexin gene expression.

Cellular mechanisms directing the formation of tissues and organs, using molecular, cellular, morphological and physiological techniques.

Molecular genetic control of reproduction in insects, with emphasis on mosquitoes; molecular basis of sex determination and sexual differentiation in invertebrates.

Role of RNA interference and microRNAs in regulating gene expression and development. Role of transposable elements as sources of genetic variation and mutation.

Cellular mechanisms directing the normal and pathological physiology of muscular dystrophy and age-related atrophy, muscle satellite cell activation, and impact of disease and regeneration on tissue and animal structure and function including testing of potential treatment modalities, using molecular, cellular, biochemical, morphological, and functional assays.

**Research facilities**

The Department has facilities in the Buller Building, the Duff Roblin Building, and a new “Biological Sciences Building” which was the former Pharmacy Building, on the Fort Garry Campus including an extensive, modern, nationally and internationally recognized herbarium collection (WIN) consisting of a vascular plant collection and a cryptogamic collection. The Department also has special facilities for animal sciences research including a large animal colony for small terrestrial and aquatic animals. Both animal housing and plant growth facilities are operated by trained technical staff with experience and expertise to support research and teaching.

Facilities include greenhouses and growth chambers; a scanning-transmission electron microscope; plant tissue, fungal and algal culturing facilities; research areas fully equipped for study of plant development, ecophysiology and plant interactions; modern instrumentation for molecular, genetics and evolutionary biology studies; interference, fluorescence and transmission electron microscopes; tissue culture; cellular biology investigations; patch-clamping facilities; digital image analysis equipment; quantitative biology; and ecological analysis computerized facilities.

Field station facilities are provided at the Delta Marsh Field Station which provides year-round research facilities and accommodation for biological research in the 17,000 hectare Delta Marsh on the southern shore of Lake Manitoba. Other field station facilities are available to faculty members and their graduate students at Star Lake (Whitehall Provincial Park), the Experimental Lakes Area (NW Ontario) and the Churchill Northern Studies Centre. The location of the facilities permits work on a variety of prairie, marsh and woodland habitats and on a wide spectrum of inland lakes and rivers, as well as Arctic tundra and marine habitat along the coast of Hudson Bay. The University Field Station, fully equipped with living accommodations and laboratory space, is 80 km away at Delta Marsh on the south shore of Lake Manitoba. Additional field studies are conducted from the Experimental Lakes Area near Kenora, Ontario, in conjunction with the Freshwater Institute, Winnipeg. Broad collaborations with other scientists within and external to the University of Manitoba further enrich the access to training facilities for faculty and graduate students.

**M.Sc. Biological Sciences**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. If a student applies with a three-year general B.Sc. degree or equivalent, a pre-Master’s program must be taken which will be individually prescribed. Students with a four-year major or honours degree apply for direct entry into the M.Sc. program. If a student applies with a three-year general B.Sc. degree or equivalent, additional courses and/or a pre-Master’s program must be taken to be equivalent to the required four-year degree.
Application Deadlines: Applications must be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the following dates.

Session Start Date Canadian/US International Regular September June 1
March 1Winter January October 1 July 1Spring May February 1 November 1Summer July April 1 January 1

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The program requires completion of a research thesis and course work consisting of a minimum of one core course and one additional BIOL 7000 course. Study and research will extend to a minimum of twelve months. All students must submit a research-based thesis and defend it orally. Please see the department website for supplementary regulations for each of the former departments and for those of the new department the Department of Biological Sciences.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. Biological Sciences

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Candidates normally have completed a M.Sc. degree before entering the Ph.D. program; however under certain circumstances transfer from a M.Sc. to Ph.D. program and entry into the Ph.D. without a M.Sc. is possible. Individual qualifications other than these will be considered.

Applications must be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the following dates:

Session Start Date Canadian/US International Regular September June 1
March 1Winter January October 1 July 1Spring May February 1 November 1Summer July April 1 January 1

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Please see the department website for supplementary regulations for each of the former departments and for those of the new Department of Biological Sciences.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: three four years

Course Descriptions Biological Sciences

BIOL 7100 Core Skills in Biological Sciences Research Cr.Hrs. 3

Learning skills for a career in scientific research in Biological Sciences including: using the scientific method, applying for NSERC funding, maintaining a CV, abstract writing, ethics in research, research protocols and biosafety and biohazards, statistical designs and their assumptions, literature searching, critical thinking, critiquing the scientific literature, making teaching and research presentations. Not to be held with Methodology of Research ANAT 7090.

BIOL 7142 Advanced Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3

An in-depth study of topics selected from physiological research of the department including plant, animal, stress physiology, ecophysiology, electrophysiology, endocrine or neurophysiology and others. Topics will be focused on the research area of each student to acquire specialized knowledge in a particular topic.

BIOL 7202 Evolutionary Biology Cr.Hrs. 3

An in-depth study of topics selected from research interests within the department that may cover an evolutionary theme. This course will allow students to acquire or expand on specialized knowledge in a particular evolutionary topic through a series of readings or a combination of readings and lectures.

BIOL 7220 Critical Thinking in Biological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3

A core graduate level course within the Ph.D. program designed to stimulate discussion and thought in key areas applicable to the student’s research discipline.

BIOL 7230 Advanced Topics in Zoology Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly ZOOL 7230, 022.723) A seminar on current research topics in Zoology.

BIOL 7240 Wetland Ecology Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly BOTN 7240, 001.724) A study of marsh, bog, and fen communities, with emphasis on their history, soil-plant relationships, and species distribution. Field work at the University Field Station (Delta Marsh) and nearby bog and fen sites will be an integral part of the course.

BIOL 7250 Advanced Evolution and Systematics Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will first consider theoretical and practical aspects of systematics, and then consider how systematic and population-level studies have illuminated our understanding of evolutionary processes.

BIOL 7302 Environmental Biology and Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3

An in-depth study of topics selected from environment and ecology interests of the department, including population ecology, fisheries biology, plant/animal interactions, animal behaviour, ecosystem dynamics and restoration. Topics will be chosen to acquire specialized knowledge in a particular topic.

BIOL 7325 Aquatic Biology Cr.Hrs. 3

An in-depth study of topics covering all aspects of aquatic biological interests in the department including wetland ecology, limnology, oceanography, toxicology, conservation, and others. Topics will focus on the research interests of students so they may acquire specialized knowledge in particular areas.

BIOL 7360 Problems in Biological Statistics Cr.Hrs. 3
BIOL 7370 Special Topics in Algal Ecology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly BOTN 7370, 001.737) Directed study and project(s) in selected aspects of the ecology of freshwater phytoplankton, periphyton and metaphyton.

BIOL 7440 Methods and Approaches to the Analysis of Biological Data Part 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7440, 001.744) Methods for handling biological data arising from field surveys; planning and undertaking biological studies. Theory of experimental design, vegetation sampling, multivariate analysis, techniques of remote sensing, spatial analysis and modeling.

BIOL 7450 Methods and Approaches to the Analysis of Biological Data Part 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7450, 001.745) Analysis of complex biological data sets arising from field surveys, vegetation sampling and remote sensing using techniques from Part 1 (BIOL 7440 or BOTN 7440).

BIOL 7502 Cell and Developmental Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced topics course which will be an in-depth study of current research topics in cellular and developmental biology. An undergraduate background in cell and developmental biology or related areas is required.

BIOL 7540 Methods for Analysing Biological Data Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of methods and approaches for analysing biological data containing many variables, suitable for graduate students. Offered in alternate years. Not to be held with BIOL 4312 or the former BOTN 7440 or BOTN 4650.

BIOL 7554 Molecular Biology of Eukaryotes (DNA) Cr.Hrs. 3
This is a lab intensive techniques course designed for 4th year undergraduate and graduate students interested in understanding the theory application of molecular methods specifically focusing on eukaryotic DNA. Students will learn essential and cutting-edge molecular techniques involved in gene-structure, amplification, transformation and sequencing. Pre-requisite: BIOL 2520 (Cell Biology) or equivalent.

BIOL 7556 Molecular Biology of Eukaryotes (RNA) Cr.Hrs. 3
This is a lab intensive techniques course designed for 4th year undergraduate and graduate students interested in understanding the theory and application of molecular methods specifically focusing on eukaryotic RNA. Students will learn essential and cutting-edge molecular techniques involved in identifying messenger RNA expression of a particular target protein in plant or animal tissue. Prerequisite: BIOL 2520 (Cell Biology) or equivalent.

BIOL 7580 Topics in Plant Pathology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7380, 001.738) Current and specialized aspects of plant pathology studied through lectures, seminars, prescribed readings and laboratory projects. Prerequisite: BIOL 4250 or the former BOTN 4210 or 001.421 or equivalent, or consent of department head.

BIOL 7590 Pathology of Trees and Shrubs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7390, 001.739) Lectures, seminars and readings focussing on special problems relating to the pathology of woody plants. Emphasis on ornamental shrub, shade tree, and forest tree species of local importance. Prerequisite: BIOL 4250 or the former BOTN 4210 or 001.421 or equivalent, or consent of department head.

BIOL 7600 Topics in Biological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
A general topics course to reflect an in-depth study of current interest topics to extend or acquire specialized knowledge in a particular area of biological interest. A subtitle may be added to the current title to reflect specialized interests.

BIOL 7602 Directed Studies in Biological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
A course to provide a broad knowledge of different topics within Biological Sciences peripheral to the specific topic of the student's thesis and will not become the introductory chapter of the thesis. Students will complete assignments by themselves but will participate and be evaluated as a group.

BIOL 7880 Ecology Project Course Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7880, 001.788, ZOOL 7880, 022.788) This course provides experience in the organization and execution of team research into current ecological issues. Teams consist of a graduate student team leader, 3-6 undergraduates, and a faculty advisor. Each project team identifies a specific research question, creates a proposal for answering it, and presents their results in a public forum.

Biomedical Engineering

Head: Dr. Zahra Moussavi
Campus Address & General Office: E3-404 EITC
Telephone: please use email
Email Address: Shelly.Girardin@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/biomedical_engineering/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to website for Faculty information.

Biomedical Engineering Program Information

Biomedical Engineering (BME) at the University of Manitoba is a graduate program toward M.Sc., Ph.D. and/or MD-PhD degrees. It is an interdisciplinary program between the three faculties of Engineering, Medicine and Science, and the associated hospitals and medical industries.

M.Sc. in Biomedical Engineering
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.
found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

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**Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

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**Biomedical Engineering Course Descriptions**

**BME 7000 Biomedical Engineering Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0**

The goal of this course is to train students with research methods and scientific presentations as well as providing exposure to the top research achievements in Biomedical Engineering (BME). In this bi-weekly seminar course, both students and established researchers will present on BME research topics. Course graded pass/fail.

**BME 7012 Foundation of Physiology Cr.Hrs. 2**

The goal of this course is to introduce human physiology for engineering students with no background in physiology. The offers the foundation of function and regulation of the systems and major organs of the human body.

**BME 7016 Introduction to Biochemistry and Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 1**

The goal of this course is to introduce a general overview of biochemistry and microbiology of the cells and organisms.

**BME 7022 Biomedical Instrumentation Cr.Hrs. 2**

The goal of this course is to introduce the basics of biomedical instrumentation to students with no background in engineering. The course offers basics of electrical circuits, design of instrumentation amplifiers using EMG as an example, signal digitization and electrical safety of medical devices.

**BME 7024 Basics of Electromagnetic Cr.Hrs. 2**

The goal of this course is to introduce the basics of electromagnetic principles to students with no background in engineering. It will offer lectures on electrostatics, electric fields in matter, magnetostatics, electrodynamics, and Poynting’s theorem.

**BME 7026 Basics of Biological Signal Analysis Cr.Hrs. 2**

The goal of this course is to introduce the basics of biological signal analysis to students with no background in signal processing. The course offers classification of signals and systems, stochastic nature of biological signals, Fourier Transform of signals, and power spectral analysis.

**BME 7028 Basics of Biomechanics Cr.Hrs. 2**

The goal of this course is to introduce the basics of biomechanics to students with no background in engineering. The course offers basics of mechanical and anatomical analysis of human movement, principles of human motor performance and motor learning and applications on rehabilitation.

**BME 7030 Biomedical Ethics Cr.Hrs. 1**

The goal of this course is to introduce the ethical issues encountered in biomedical research. The course presents several actual examples and offers the fundamental ethical rules of any biomedical research.
**ACADEMIC CALENDAR**

**Biosystems Engineering**

Head: D. (Danny) Mann  
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Email Address: headbio@ms.umanitoba.ca  
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Academic Staff:
Please refer to Faculty website:  
umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/biosystems/

**Biosystems Engineering Program Information**

The Department of Biosystems Engineering offers graduate programs leading to M.Sc., M.Eng., and Ph.D. degrees. The graduate programs in the department focus on applications of engineering in biological systems. Strong emphasis is placed on assisting graduate students to gain a broad range of skills and experience in conducting interdisciplinary research, in understanding the interrelationships among physical and biological factors, and in written and oral communication.

**Fields of Research**

The Department of Biosystems Engineering has active research programs in the following areas:

- Processing of biomass; drying and evaluating food using innovative systems; superheated steam processing.
- Soil-tool-material interactions associated with tillage & seeding machines; processing of agricultural fibres.
- Treatment of livestock waste, municipal water, and industrial wastewater.
- Alternative energy technologies and building envelope systems.
- Studies of insect biology; detection and control of insects & moulds; grain physical properties, grain drying, mathematical modeling of the stored-grain ecosystem.
- Biological production of biofuels and bioproducts.
- Surface engineering of polymeric materials for medical and biomedical applications (surgical drapes, catheters, vascular grafts, ligament & tendon prostheses) to enhance biological interactions.
- Ergonomics of agricultural guidance systems; remote supervision of autonomous agricultural machines; safety issues associated with agricultural machines.
- Biofibre collection, separation, and grading of all stages using imaging, spectroscopy, and mechanical assessment. Material properties assessment of biologically sourced and/or bio-compatible materials.
- Infrared spectroscopy and electromagnetic imaging (visible, near-infrared hyperspectral, radio frequency, and X-ray) for quality assessment of raw and processed food products.
- Development of natural textile fibres; sustainable textile processing.
- Irrigation, drainage; remediation of contaminated soils & groundwater; instrumentation for soil & water monitoring.
- Airborne disease transmission; air quality in animal facilities; airflow through porous media.
- Functional electrospun nanofibres for biomedical applications including wound care and tissue engineering.

**Research Facilities**

**Agricultural Ergonomics Lab:** The Agricultural Ergonomics Lab has been developed to research the ergonomic and safety issues associated with agricultural machines. The lab includes: faceLAB eye-tracking system; tractor-driving simulator; pto entanglement test apparatus; sound level meter.

**Alternative Village:** The Alternative Village is an outdoor laboratory that is dedicated to research, testing, and training related to alternative energy technologies and building envelope systems. The centerpiece of the Alternative Village is the Straw-Bale Building, however, there are numerous other small structures including a greenhouse with a heat storage wall. Other equipment includes: universal testing machines; loading frames for structural testing of wood beams, columns, and trusses.

**Biofuels, Biotechnology and Fermentation Lab:** The research activity within this lab is dedicated to the production of biofuels (ethanol, biodiesel, hydrogen) using various sources of biomass. Current research focuses on understanding genetics of bacteria in order to develop strategies to increase biofuel production. Research equipment includes: bioreactors; ion chromatography system; gas chromatograph, gel electrophoresis apparatus; quantitative PCR system; centrifuges; electroporation equipment.

**Biomaterials Synthesis & Surface Engineering Lab:** Surface engineering of polymeric materials for medical and biomedical applications to enhance biological interactions.

**Bioprocessing Engineering Lab:** Processing and drying of food using superheated steam has several advantages over conventional hot-air drying. Mathematical modeling and computer simulation are used to predict and compare the performance of various systems. The lab includes: superheated steam processing drier; texture analyzer; supercritical fluid extraction system; instron machine; satake milling unit; colorimeter, scanning differential colorimeter; aspirator.

**Grain Storage Research Lab:** The Canadian Wheat Board Centre for Grain Storage Research is a 1400 m² state-of-the-art laboratory dedicated to research on grain storage and handling. The facility includes: machine vision equipment; a soft x-ray unit; near-ambient, high temperature, infrared and microwave driers; a fan-testing unit; instrumentation for measuring loads in grain storage structures; equipment to measure physical, thermal, biological, and quality characteristics of grain and oilseeds; thermal disinestation systems; environmental chambers; grain handling and cleaning equipment; and several grain bins.

**Imaging and Food Quality Assessment Lab:** Research conducted in this lab focuses on providing safe and healthy food to humans and livestock. The lab includes: Raman microscope; near-mid infrared hyperspectral imaging system; IR microscope; sextec fat extractor.

**Medical Textiles Lab:** Functional electrospun nanofibers for biomedical applications including wound care and tissue engineering.

**Microspectroscopic Imaging Lab:** The Microspectroscopic Imaging Lab contains two spectral microscopes, a Fourier Transformed Infrared (FTIR) microscope and a Raman microscope. Both of these devices acquire images that are hyperspectral (large number of bandwidths samples) and depending on the device and accessory use reflectance, transmittance and attenuated total reflectance to image the samples.

**Bio-Sourced & Bio-Compatible Materials Lab:** Biofibre collection, separation, and grading of all stages using imaging, spectroscopy and mechanical assessment. Material properties assessment of biologically-sourced and/or bio-compatible materials.

**Odour Research Lab:** The Odour Research Lab is used to quantify and analyze odour samples, and to evaluate various odour-reduction technologies. Equipment available in the lab includes: olfactometer;
Waste Management Lab: The Waste Management Lab is dedicated to research involving livestock waste and municipal wastewater, including movement of nutrients within the environment. The lab includes: pilot-scale portable membrane bioreactor; three complete fermentation systems; water waste sample analysis capacity. A pilot-scale anaerobic digestion facility is located at the Glenlea Research Station.

M.Sc. in Biosystems Engineering

Admission
For admission into the M.Sc. program, applicants are normally required to hold a Bachelor's degree in Biosystems Engineering or equivalent from a recognized university. Applicants with degrees in related areas may be recommended for admission by the Department Head.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
The M.Sc. is a research degree consisting of coursework and a thesis based on original research conducted by the student. A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework is required, including at least 6 credit hours of courses at the 7000 level (which must include BIOE 7290) from the Department of Biosystems Engineering. The remaining 6 credit hours must be at the 3000 level or above from any department.

Master of Science students are required to spend at least one academic session in full-time resident graduate study. On recommendation of the department head, the residence requirement may be waived in special cases.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 18-24 months

M.Eng. in Biosystems Engineering

Admission
For admission into the M.Eng. program, applicants must have a minimum of a Bachelor's degree in engineering. In exceptional cases, based on the candidate's professional experience, this requirement may be waived on the recommendation of the Department Head.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
The M.Eng. is a course-based degree consisting of coursework and an engineering project. A minimum of 24 credit hours of coursework is required, which must include BIOE 7290, and at least 12 credit hours of 7000-level courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering. An additional 6 credit hours are required for completion of GRAD 7050 M.Eng. project and report.

Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 12-18 months

Ph.D. in Biosystems Engineering

Admission
For admission into the Ph.D. program, applicants are normally required to hold a M.Sc. degree in Biosystems Engineering or equivalent from a recognized university. Applicants with degrees in related areas may be recommended for admission by the Department Head. Students making exceptional progress while enrolled in the M.Sc. program may request to transfer to the Ph.D. program upon the consent of the department head and based on a recommendation from the student's advisory committee and the Biosystems Engineering Graduate Studies Committee which investigates the student’s qualifications and suitability for Ph.D. study. In such cases, the program credit hour requirements shall be recommended at the time of transfer by the student’s advisory committee.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
Students are normally required to complete 12 credit hours of coursework, including a seminar course (BIOE 7270, 3 credit hours), and a thesis. The remaining 9 credit hours at the 7000 level can be taken from any Department.

Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 3 - 4 years

Course Descriptions Biosystems Engineering

BIOE 7040 Fluid Mechanics of Unsaturated Porous Solids Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.704) Statics and dynamics of two immiscible fluid phases occupying the voids of porous solids. Concepts include capillary pressure, bubbling pressure, saturation, intrinsic and relative permeability, pore-size distribution indices. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
BIOE 7110 Grain Storage Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.711) A synthesis of major aspects of the storage of grain including: abiotic and biotic characteristics of stored grain bulks, regional variables, grain pressure theories, methods of controlling deterioration, and health hazards. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7140 Advanced Irrigation and Drainage Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.714) Selected advanced problems and new developments in irrigation and drainage. Interrelationships between irrigation and drainage and the environment. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7160 Instrumentation and Controls Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.716) For the non-engineering student. Transducers, circuits and instruments for measuring and recording physical quantities such as temperature, humidity, force, pressure, strain, sound, flow and nuclear radiation. Presentation and interpretation of data. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7180 Bioprocessing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows students with a background in either biological sciences or engineering to gain an understanding of biochemical engineering processes. Topics include production of biofuels, bioplastics, biopharmaceuticals, and processing technologies. This course is also offered in the Department of Microbiology as MBIO 7180. BIOE 7180 is not to be held with MBIO 7180.

BIOE 7200 Bulk Solids Storage and Handling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.720) Fundamental characteristics of bulk solids, bulk solids flow during storage and handling, loads in bulk solids storage and handling systems, mechanical, pneumatic and hydraulic conveying of bulk solids, safety in storage and handling of bulk solids. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7210 Numerical Modelling of Biosystems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.721) Applications of numerical methods to the solution of problems dealing with biological systems: structure analysis, mechanical behaviour of biological materials, moisture sorption and desorption, cooling and heating of biological materials, and flow through saturated and unsaturated porous media. Solution of transient and non-linear problems. Use of commercial finite element packages for problem solving. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7220 Advanced Machine Design Analysis for Biosystems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.722) Analysis of machines for use in biosystems with respect to design and functional performance, in-field traction, operator safety and comfort, and energy source, transmission and application. Engineering analyses will be used to study biosystems machinery problems of current and future interest. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7230 Advanced Topics on Light-Frame Buildings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.723) Structural and environmental design and analysis of light-frame buildings. Topics include: loads in light-frame buildings; frame design; construction management; environmental control in light-frame buildings; and structure-environment interactions. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7240 Special Problems in Biosystems Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.724) Advanced work in a specialized field involving engineering applications to biological systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7250 Mechanical Behavior of Biological Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.725) Elastic and inelastic behavior of biological materials under applied load. Emphasis on unprocessed and semi-processed food products. Use of mechanical behavior properties in the design of handling, storage, processing and sensing systems for food products. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7260 Research Methods for Biosystems Engineers Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.726) Introduction to various research methods, including data acquisition and transmission, control systems, dimensional analysis, random signal analysis, experimental design, error analysis, stochastic modelling, fuzzy mathematics and expert systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7270 Advanced Seminar in Biosystems Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.727) A series of seminars to be given by Ph.D. candidates on research topics of current interest in Biosystems Engineering. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7280 Advanced Topics in Biosystems Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.728) An opportunity to extend, update or acquire specialized knowledge in particular area of interest. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7290 Biosystems Engineering Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.729) Oral and written presentation of engineering research is discussed. Students are expected to actively participate in weekly seminars and to present two seminars both orally and written.

BIOE 7300 Food Process Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.730) Food engineering concepts are presented using quantitative relationships that define the process. Various advanced methods of heating and processing foods are discussed and their mathematical and physical relationships described. Descriptive information of typical equipment assists students in utilizing engineering principles in design. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7310 Materials Incorporation into Soil Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.731) Types and characteristics of agricultural materials; solid and liquid waste (including manure) incorporation; crop residue incorporations, seed placement; chemical incorporation; methods and equipment; performance evaluation; measurement technique.

BIOE 7320 Membrane Processes for Water and Waste Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
Chemistry

Head: (Acting Head) P.H.M. Budzelaar
Campus Address & General Office: 360 Parker Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9321
Fax: (204) 474 7608
Email Address: Chemistry_Dept@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/chemistry
Academic Staff:
Please refer to website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/chemistry

Chemistry Grad Program Info

A M.Sc. or Ph.D. in the chemical sciences provides a gateway to an exciting, challenging and frequently high-paying career. M.Sc. and Ph.D. chemists work in areas such as industrial research and development (particularly the pharmaceutical, energy, advanced materials and biotechnology sectors), medical research, environmental and pollution monitoring, and technical consulting. Ph.D. chemists and biochemists in academia have the opportunity both to teach and to pursue independent basic and applied research.

Graduate students work in close cooperation with faculty as they pursue their own thesis research projects. There are fascinating project opportunities available in the research groups within the department. Graduate courses are typically informal, and encourage small groups of students to discuss topics of current interest, in a supportive environment.

The Department of Chemistry also hosts seminars throughout the year, bringing researchers from university and industrial laboratories in Winnipeg, across Canada, and abroad, to share their latest discoveries with students and faculty. The Armes Lectureship and Betts Lectureship programs provide for extended lecture series by world-renowned chemists, who are able to interact with faculty and graduate students during their visit to the department.

Graduates of the Chemistry M.Sc. and Ph.D. programs are currently employed in chemical companies, research institutes, government laboratories and agencies, and tenured academic positions. Some have even founded their own chemical companies! Alumni of the department's graduate program now work for companies such as Apotex Fermentation, Medicure, Novopharm Biotech, Philips Paints and Border Chemicals in Winnipeg, Biovail (Steinbach), Anormed (Richmond, BC), Allelix (Mississauga), Uniroyal (Guelph), and Genzyme (Cambridge MA). Several have undertaken additional training with prominent scientists at such places as the Scripps Institute, MIT, the Howard Hughes Medical Institute, and the universities of Alberta, British Columbia, Calgary, Montréal, Sherbrooke, and Toronto. Some have gone on to academic careers, at such universities as Alberta, Calgary, Cornell, Dalhousie, Guelph, Northern British Columbia, Queen's, Toronto, York, as well as Manitoba.

Fields of Research


Research Facilities

The department has modern instrumentation and technical support for research and teaching. There is a full-time glassblower in the department who can produce specialized glassware as required. The University Libraries provide excellent on-line connections to scientific and medical databases and full-text access to major journals.

Computer facilities: campus-wide UNIX and NOVELL servers; Sunfire 6800 20-CPU high-performance computing installation; access to the Westgrid high-performance computing facilities; PC, Mac, UNIX and LINUX workstations in the department; a 14-node and 24-node Beowulf cluster constructed from 12 dual processor 2.8 GHz Xeon computers have been installed in the department.

NMR facilities: Bruker Avance300 and AMX 500 instruments, and a Varian INOVA 600 system; all are multi-nuclear and have pulsed field gradient capabilities; the AMX 500 and INOVA 600 are equipped for both liquid and solid-state work.

Mass Spectrometry: a two-sector high-resolution spectrometer with El, Cl and FAB sources, operational in positive and negative ion modes; a Quattro-LC triple quadrupole instrument equipped for electrospray ionization (ESI); a Bruker Biflex IV MALDI-TOF instrument for the analysis of large biomolecules; through the Physics department, Chemistry researchers have access to advanced experimental time-of-flight instruments.

Advanced Synthesis: A high throughput HPLC-MS-UV autropurification system (Waters) and a parallel organic synthesizer (quest).

The Ultra-Clean Trace Elements Laboratory (UCTEL): a metal-free class-1000 to Class 10 environment equipped with a PE Elan DRC II ICP-MS, a Waters non-metallic HPLC a CEM Mars V Microwave Digestion System, and a Tekran 2600 Mercury Analyzer.

Crystallography facilities: a high-resolution powder X-ray diffractometer with a high-temperature furnace. In addition the Department has access to single crystal diffractometers and cameras.

Thermal Analysis: a high-temperature thermal gravimetric/differential thermal analyzer (TGA/DTA) is available.

Spectroscopy facilities: a 15W argon laser with a 14018 double monochromator for Raman spectroscopy; a Fourier transform microwave spectrometer equipped with ion sources, Helmholtz coils and Stark plates.; an UV-Vis-NIR spectrophotometer (Varian Cary 5000), a coherent dye laser for intracavity photoacoustic spectroscopy; a Nicolet FT-IR system; a second Nicolet interferometer is equipped for solid-state FT-IR studies, and is also set up for Raman spectroscopy; a UV-vis diode array spectrophotometer; routine FT-IR and stopped flow equipment is also available.

Circular Dichroism Spectropolarimeter-Fluorometer: Our Jasco J-810 instrument is equipped with a computer-controlled Peltier device and circulating water bath for temperature control using both cylindrical and rectangular cells. The fluorescence accessory permits concurrent circular dichroism and fluorescence measurements between 163 and 900 nm.

Electrochemical facilities: a BAS 100A electrochemical workstation with rotating disk and controlled growth mercury drop electrode attachments; a CH Instruments 660 electrochemical workstation with a picoamp booster attachment for ultramicroelectrode measurements; a CH Instruments 400 electrochemical workstation with quartz crystal microbalance (QCM); a Solartron 1287 electrochemical interface and a 1255B frequency response analyzer for impedance measurements; and a Lecroy 9310A 400 MHz dual channel oscilloscope, a Stanford Research Systems SR560 amplifier and a Wavetek 182A function generator for fast scan cyclic voltammetry.

Surface and interfacial science facilities: a Kratos Axis Ultra high performance imaging x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) instrument; a JEOL JAMP-9500F field emission Auger microprobe/scanning electron microscope (SEM); a JOEL JEM-2100F advanced field emission transmission electron microscope (TEM); a CAMECA IMS 7F magnetic sector secondary ion mass spectrometer (SIMS); a Digital Instruments
Nanoscope IV with a Dimension 3100 SPM, a closed-loop SPM, a MultiMode SPM with multiple heads, a universal bipotentiotstat, and an EnviroScope AFM; a Thermo Nicolet Nexus 870 FT-IR with a polarization modulated attenuated total reflectance spectroscopy (ATR) module; a Sentech SE400 ellipsometer; and a Ramé-Hart computerized contact angle goniometer.

Chromatography facilities: numerous HPLC systems; a preparative HPLC/MS system; a GPC system with light-scattering, refractive index, diode-array and electrochemical detectors.

Other equipment: A Differential Scanning Calorimeter with Intracooler and Ultramicrobalance (Perkin-Elmer DSC Diamond); a Spin Coater (Laurell Technologies); a Polarized Light Optical Microscope System with Heating/Cooling stage (Olympus/Linkam); a Dynamic Light Scattering Instrument for Particle Sizing (Microtrac Inc.); a Liquid Crystal Test-bed for testing electro-optical properties of LC-mixtures (LC Vision); a Pure-Water System; a Laminar Flow Clean-air workbench and an Ultrasonic Processor (Sonics).

Manitoba Chemical Analysis Lab (MCAL) A “state of art” chemical analysis facility (MCAL) is available in the Department of Chemistry. The laboratory offers a wide range of instrumentation for the analysis of biological, environmental and industrial samples. The facility is used for undergraduate used for undergraduate teaching laboratories and can be accessed by University researchers, graduate students and industry.

M.Sc. in Chemistry
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
Potential M.Sc. students should explore the Chemistry Department website, prior to making formal application to the department of Chemistry. They are encouraged to submit the on-line information form found on the website. The following deadlines for receipt of complete application materials apply to potential students holding bachelor’s degrees from Canadian and Non-Canadian universities.

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<td>Summer</td>
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Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Colloquium: A weekly colloquium is given by members of staff, post-doctoral fellows, or invited lecturers. All graduate students and fourth-year Honours students are expected to attend the colloquia.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 years

Ph.D. in Chemistry
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Only students holding M.Sc. degrees from Canadian universities will be admitted directly into the Ph.D. program. Other students will be admitted as M.Sc. candidates, with the option to transfer into the Ph.D. program after 1 year of satisfactory studies.

Application Deadlines
Potential Ph.D. students should explore the Chemistry Department website, prior to making formal application to the department of Chemistry. They are encouraged to submit the on-line information form found on the website. The following deadlines for receipt of complete application materials apply to potential students holding bachelor’s degrees from Canadian and Non-Canadian universities.

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Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, a minimum of three years (including the year spent in M.Sc. work) is required for the Ph.D. degree. Actual time spent is usually somewhat longer.

Colloquium: A weekly colloquium is given by members of staff, post-doctoral fellows, or invited lecturers. All graduate students and fourth-year Honours students are expected to attend the colloquia.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4-5 years (from 4 year B.Sc.); 3 years (from M.Sc.)

Chemistry Course Descriptions

CHEM 7400 Topics in Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.740) A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected topics of current interest in biochemistry and molecular biology.

CHEM 7410 Spectroscopy and Molecular Structure Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.741) Applications of spectroscopic methods to chemical problems with emphasis on mass spectrometry and related techniques.

CHEM 7450 Topics in Organic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.745) A discussion of current and general topics related to novel and interesting areas of organic chemistry appearing in the current literature.

CHEM 7460 Topics in Synthetic Organic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.746) A course designed to acquaint students with specific methods of synthesis.
CHEM 7520 Topics in Physical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.752) The topics will vary, depending on student needs and interests; they may include, but will not be limited to the following: electrochemistry, surface chemistry, electrochemical kinetics, or other specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

CHEM 7550 Design of Organic Synthesis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.755) Conceptual methodology in the design of synthesis will be discussed with inclusion of computer-aided approaches. Examples from the current literature will be used to emphasize the conceptual aspects.

CHEM 7560 Organometallic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.756) Recent advances in synthetic and structural organometallic chemistry.

CHEM 7580 Chemical Crystallography Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.758) Theory and practice of crystal structure analysis with emphasis on single crystal x-ray diffractometry; structure-activity relationships in small organic and inorganic compounds; introduction to protein and nucleic acid crystal structure analysis.

CHEM 7600 Topics in Inorganic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.760) Topics of current research interest in the area of inorganic chemistry including, but not limited to synthesis, structures, catalysis and reaction mechanisms.

CHEM 7700 Topics in Analytical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.770) Topics of current research interest in analytical chemistry including, but not limited to, mass spectrometry of large molecules, separation techniques, analysis of metals, surface analytical techniques, analysis of environmental samples, analysis of ‘real’ samples, and sampling techniques. Prerequisites: CHEM 4590 (or 002.347) or permission of instructor.

CHEM 7800 Topics in Theoretical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.780) Topics of current research interest in theoretical and computational chemistry from such areas as ab initio quantum chemistry, molecular simulations, nonlinear reaction dynamics, spectroscopy and statistical mechanics.

CHEM 7900 Seminar in Current Research Issues in Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Student-led seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Chemistry program, and current research issues in the field of Chemistry (including biochemistry, spectroscopy, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, organic synthesis, organometallic chemistry, inorganic chemistry, analytical chemistry and theoretical chemistry).

City Planning
For information regarding programs offered by the following units:
Architecture
Design and Planning Ph.D.
Interior Design
Landscape Architecture

Please click on the links above.

Head: Richard Milgrom
Campus Address & General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9458
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: cityplanning@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/cityplanning
Academic Staff:

Please refer to website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/cityplanning

City Planning Program Info

The Department of City Planning is the oldest continuing planning school in Canada offering a program of studies leading to the Master of City Planning degree. The program provides opportunities to develop and enhance skills, often in service learning situations involving local clients. Students come from varied academic backgrounds and the curriculum is structured to satisfy the requirements of professional accreditation and to foster expertise in selected fields of study. In collaboration with the Manitoba Professional Planners Institute (MPPI), the program includes an internship of planning work. An optional mentoring program links the student with a volunteer from MPPI for discussions on career strategies or other matters.

The program is directed by four principles. The first, and the focus of the program, is the enhancement of the built and natural environments of cities and regions. The second principle, professionalism, is based on the understanding that students enter the program with the expectation of finding professional employment and of making their careers in planning or closely related fields. It leads to a focus on professional practice and responsibilities, and on the skills necessary to translate knowledge into effective action. The third principle is that planning is a multidimensional and multidisciplinary activity requiring highly transactive and collaborative outlooks and practices to advance strategies that are socially just and environmentally sustainable. The fourth principle is that scholarship constitutes a fundamental and lasting value for a planning career, and consequently there is emphasis on historical and theoretical aspects of development, research methods, clarity of critical thought and expression, and the relationships between planning thought and practice.

Fields of Research
• Community development; community design and participatory methods
• Gender issues in planning and design
• Housing studies; homelessness; low-cost housing strategies
• Planning practice; planning methods; integral praxis; placemaking
• Planning with Indigenous communities
• Regional planning; city-regions; bioregionalism
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

• Urban design; transportation and urban form
• Urban ecology; sustainable planning; case studies of ecological innovation
• Age/child-friendly cities

Research Facilities
The Computer Aided Design Laboratory (CADLab) is a major centre of research and hands-on training offering cutting edge digital resources and an experienced complement of teaching and support staff. Extensive data bases provided by governmental and non-governmental sources are linked to GIS applications. The Architecture and Fine Arts Library, housed in the Russell Building, holds some 61,000 volumes dedicated to the planning, art and design disciplines represented in the University, including over 400 current periodicals; electronic resources include networked bibliographic and full text resources. Studio space is provided in the Russell Building and Architecture 2, as well as occasionally on or near a study site.

Master of City Planning (M.C.P.)

Admission
Applicants must meet the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as well as the City Planning admission requirements found on the City Planning website.

The Department of City Planning allows students to begin their MCP program on either September 1st or, at the Department’s discretion, January 1st.

Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated:

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<td>Winter - January</td>
<td>August 1</td>
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Late applications may be considered if spaces become available after the main allocations.

Program Requirements
Applicants must meet the minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Additional detailed program requirements for City Planning are found on the City Planning website.

Degree Requirements:
Degree requirements: 51 credit hours (Capstone optional); 39 credit hours (Thesis/Practicum Option)

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

City Planning Course Descriptions

CITY 7020 Planning Methods and Techniques II Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.702) A survey of quantitative and qualitative methods and techniques used in planning analysis and decision making including sampling survey, case study, contingency and spatial analysis as well as phenomenological and simulation techniques and methodologies.

CITY 7030 Planning Theory 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.703) The principal ideas and ideals influencing planning thought and practice, ranging from rational comprehensive planning to theories of societal guidance, ethics and the human-environment interface.

CITY 7070 Housing and Urban Revitalization Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.707) Housing and urban revitalization in the Canadian context. Housing demand and supply, structure of the housing market, Canadian housing policy, affordability and other selected housing issues; processes and strategies related to urban decline and revitalization.

CITY 7160 Land Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.716) Application of theories and techniques of urban land development, formulation of industrial policies and financial and political implications of land development.

CITY 7200 Urban Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.720) Theoretical framework for the dominant theories of urban structure, property and land-use relevant to city planning.

CITY 7270 Seminar in Regional Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.727) An exploration of eco-regional planning drawing on concepts of citi-states (or city-regions) and bioregionalism; including contemporary theme research, and a region-specific analysis to inform an understanding of regional planning’s past, present and future.

CITY 7300 Urban Society Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.730) An interdisciplinary seminar on social policy and social planning in the contemporary urban setting. National, provincial and local contexts shaping the provision of welfare and well-being. Demonstration of selected social planning techniques. Application to current issues.

CITY 7310 Law and Local Government Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.731) Topics of common law, torts, real property, land use planning and control, expropriation, and local government, including some recent cases.

CITY 7340 Urban Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.734) The mechanics of urban development and its socio-economic implications and underlying political forces. Practical field experience is involved in the form of an internship.
CITY 7350 Thesis/Practicum Preparation Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 073.735) A preparatory course for students registered in thesis or practicum. Methods of constructing problems, formulating hypotheses, methods of investigation, sources of information, and appropriate form and content of thesis and/or practicum. This course is graded pass/fail.

CITY 7360 Development Process for Design Professions Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.736) Introduction to the development process and method. Site selection and planning. Feasibility and case studies. The dynamics of development teams, including marketing strategies and management of completed projects. Joint public and private enterprises.

CITY 7370 Urban Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.737) Theory and concepts of urban design from historical and contemporary perspectives. Urban design seen as (a) a multidisciplinary activity, (b) conscious three-dimensional design, and (c) process and public policy. Implementation and control techniques of urban design. Case studies.

CITY 7410 Planning Design 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 073.741) Studio/workshop developing problem-solving techniques and design skills in an area subject to environmental, social and economic change. Preparation of a planning report comprising of research and analysis, evaluation of feasible alternative strategies and designs, synthesis and recommendations for implementation. Case studies from planning journals and planning practice in cities and regions.

CITY 7420 Planning Design 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 073.742) Studio/workshop building upon CITY 7410 (or 073.741) as applied to an area of greater complexity, requiring the evaluation and integration of contributions from several planning-related disciplines. Selected projects emphasize both the multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary nature of planning, and in the resolutions of the problems posed. Case studies from planning journals and planning practice in cities and regions.

CITY 7430 Planning Design 3 (Urban Design) Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 073.743) The application of urban design theories and techniques to a large scale urban area of complex land uses and community development issues. The studio is also open to advanced students in architecture, landscape architecture and interior design and develops a broad approach to multi-disciplinary problem-solving design solutions.

CITY 7440 Planning Design 4 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 073.744) Advanced planning design studio/workshop, experimental and innovative in approach and content, involving special techniques and skills. Studio may also be off-campus and/or focussed on a special topic centred around a distinguished guest expert.

CITY 7450 Concepts in Sustainable Planning and Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.745) Examination of the concepts and theories involved in the development of sustainability as a force in socio-economic and environmental decision-making. Explores the implications of sustainability for contemporary design and planning thought and practice.

CITY 7460 Urban Ecology and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.746) Theoretical frameworks and theories in urban ecology and environmental management as they apply to municipal institutional frameworks and the role of environmental planning in urban and regional government.

CITY 7470 Professional Planning Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.747) An examination of the professional practice and praxis of planning, presented in collaboration with the Manitoba Association of the Canadian Institute of Planners, emphasizing the practice aspects of planning processes, and the political, institutional and legal systems that direct and/or inform planning.
Civil Engineering

Head: Dr. Ahmed Shalaby, P.Eng. (204) 474-6818
Associate Head: Peter Rasmussen, P.Eng-Undergraduate; Dimos Polyzos, P.Eng-Graduate
Campus Address & General Office: E1 - 368 Engineering
Telephone: (204) 474-8596
Fax: (204) 474-7513
Email Address: ce_graduate@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/civil
Academic Staff:
Please refer to website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/civil

Civil Engineering Program Info
The Department of Civil Engineering offers programs of coursework and research leading to the Master of Science, Master of Engineering and Doctor of Philosophy in: environmental engineering; geotechnical engineering; structural engineering; transportation engineering and water resources engineering.

Research Facilities
Environmental Engineering Equipment and Facilities: The environmental engineering program and laboratory offer the latest in instruction and facilities for studying the physico-chemical and biological transformation of pollutants in water, wastewater and solid waste. In particular, the program aims at developing the principles of reactor and process engineering for the treatment of water, industrial and municipal wastewater and solid waste. State-of-the-art analytical equipment includes high performance liquid chromatographs with a variety of detectors, gas chromatographs, automated ion analyzers, atomic absorption spectrophotometer, carbon analyzer, microbial toxicity analyzer and others. Spacious laboratories allow for bench scale testing of various process conditions in four controlled temperature environmental chambers. Present research interests include biological nutrient removal, volatile acids fermentation, solid stream processing through aerobic and anaerobic digestion, co-digestion and co-composting of municipal and industrial solid waste, biodegradation of hazardous pollutants, treatment in cold climates, pesticide waste treatment; surface and groundwater treatment processes, and upgrading of municipal and industrial treatment plants.

Geotechnical, Hydrogeology and Geoenvironmental Engineering Equipment and Facilities: Equipment in the geotechnical laboratories reflects the research interests of the department's staff in the engineering behaviour of a wide range of naturally occurring materials. In addition to the normal range of consolidation, direct shear and triaxial shear test facilities, specialized facilities have been provided for studies on swelling clays, at high pressures and temperatures, granular soils, and hard crystalline rocks.

The clay testing program involves stress-controlled tests to investigate the distinction between yielding and rupture in carefully sampled natural clays, and the effects of load duration and temperature on soil behaviour. Applications include estimating settlements of foundations, embankments, and tanks and the stability of slopes and excavation. Additional work involves the development of appropriate constitutive models for soil behaviour, and the measurement of hydraulic conductivities for retention structures.

An environmental chamber permits testing of soil samples under freezing conditions. A well-equipped geotechnical computing laboratory provides support for numerical analysis in soil mechanics, rock mechanics and hydrogeology. It also supports data presentation and report preparation in experimental programs.

The geoenvironmental engineering laboratory has the equipment to characterize landfill construction materials, leachates, and hazardous wastes. Current research focuses on hazardous waste containment, soil bioremediation, and aerobic composting. The focus of the hydrogeology research efforts is directed towards modelling and simulation of groundwater and contaminant transport. Resources are also directed at sustainable aquifer development within the Manitoba environs.

Structural Engineering Equipment and Facilities: The research facilities include concrete, structural, and materials laboratories covering approximately 7500 sq. ft. A Structural Engineering and Construction Research and Development Facility adds 2500 sq. ft. and includes a 23-ton overhead crane, as well as a 1,200,000-lb. capacity MTS servo-controlled loading system. The new facilities enable the testing of full-scale specimens. Also in the structural laboratory are a 600,000-lb. Baldwin testing machine, a 60,000-lb. Riehle testing machine and a 30,000-lb. Baldwin testing machine. A number of jacks and loading frames are also available which can be attached to a two strong floor or a strong wall and allow a wide range of loading assemblages to be set up easily. The laboratory also houses an MTS servo-controlled loading system, with a 220,000-lb. test frame and one fixed and one portable actuator, which can be used for programmed cyclic and fatigue testing. The materials laboratory contains an environmental chamber and a freeze/thaw chamber which are used to study the behaviour of materials under a wide range of temperatures and humidity. Three high-speed computer-controlled data acquisition systems are available for both laboratory and field testing.

IKO Construction Materials Testing Facility: The IKO Construction Materials Testing Facility is operated and managed by the Department of Civil Engineering. The facility consists of a concrete durability laboratory, a microstructural and structural health monitoring laboratory and a materials testing laboratory. The advanced analytical equipment includes a scanning electron microscope (SEM), an X-ray diffraction analyzer (XRD), a differential scanning calorimeter (DSC/TGA), an isothermal calorimeter (IC), and a mercury intrusion porosimeter (MIP).

The Pavements Research Laboratory: The Pavements Research Laboratory contains asphalt binder characterization equipment, pavement mix design and analysis equipment, and a variety of data-acquisition systems, sensory systems, computer workstations, and environmental chambers. The laboratory equipment includes a bending beam rheometer, a dynamic shear rheometer, a Brookfield Viscometer, a pressure aging vessel, a rolling thin-film oven, a fume hood, convection ovens, laboratory scales, and an ultrasonic bath. The laboratory has a 25-kN MTS servo-hydraulic test frame with matching environmental chamber and a data acquisition and control system. The laboratory houses an Espec temperature and humidity chamber for sample conditioning, a Troxler gyroratory compactor, and a GCTS triaxial cell for performing resilient modulus testing. Other equipment includes a ground-penetrating-radar unit, a walking surface profiler, a Satec direct-tension machine with environmental chamber, a Humboldt direct-tension bath, and a materials oven with mixing and handling equipment.

Water Resources Engineering Equipment and Facilities: The Hydraulics Research and Testing Facility (HRTF) covers an area of 780 sq. m and supports both physical and numerical modelling in hydraulics. The physical modelling laboratory houses a constant-head tank (500 l/s capacity), a 15 m variable slope flume, a 14 m hydraulic model flume, and a 34 m random wave flume. Floor space is available for the study of hydraulic structures and river models. The facility is also equipped with a range of modern instrumentation including acoustic Doppler velocimeters (3 component), hot-wire probes, servo-motor positioning systems, electronic discharge monitoring with inline volumetric tanks for calibration, and high speed data acquisition equipment. All of the
computers in the physical modelling laboratory are networked to the facility’s computer lab. A counter-rotating flume and cold room (to -30°C) are used to study hydraulics of frazil and anchor ice. A digital image acquisition and processing system complement the facility’s ice research equipment. The HRTF computer laboratory has a number of high-end Pentium-based PCs for numerical modelling. Software is available for 2D finite-element modelling of rivers and lakes, sediment transport modelling, and 2D modelling of wind generated wave fields.

**M.Sc. in Civil Engineering**

**Admission**

For admission into the Master of Science program, applicants are required to hold a bachelor’s degree in Civil Engineering from a recognized university. Applicants with other engineering degrees or with honours degrees in related areas may also be accepted at the discretion of the department head and the dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In certain cases acceptance may initially be limited to pre-Master’s study. Please contact the Department for details.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department of Civil Engineering at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

The Master of Science degree is attainable only through coursework and thesis. Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. M.Sc. students are required to spend at least one academic session in full-time resident graduate study. On recommendation of the department and the Faculty Graduate Committee, the residence requirement may be waived in special cases. A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework is required with at least 12 credit hours at the 7000 level. The coursework program would normally include 6 credit hours of ancillary courses from other than the candidate’s discipline. These ancillary courses could include courses from the department or courses from another department, normally at the 4000 level. Depending upon the student’s background, the student’s advisor may require the student to take 3000 level or additional 4000 level (and in exceptional circumstances, 2000 level) courses in major or ancillary fields of study which would not count towards the minimum 18-credit hour requirement. The candidate is required to make an oral presentation on the completed M.Sc. thesis to the Examining Committee, and to pass an oral examination.

The maximum time allowed for the completion of the Master’s degree is 5 years.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

**M.Eng. in Civil Engineering**

The Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) program provides an industrially oriented program for practicing engineers who wish to continue their studies on a broad base. The program also facilitates continuing education for credit.

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department of Civil Engineering at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department of Civil Engineering at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

It is desirable that full-time students have one or two years of engineering experience. The minimum requirement for the award of the Master of Engineering degree is 30 credit hours. The degree can be obtained through coursework, Project and Report.

**Coursework, Project and Report**

The minimum requirement of 30 credit hours can be met by a combination of coursework and an engineering report, with at least 12 credit hours at the 7000 level. Of the 30 credit hours, 6 credit hours will be assigned to an approved project and report. The program should include 6 credit hours of ancillary coursework from other than the candidate’s discipline.

These ancillary courses could include courses at the 4000 level from the Department of Civil Engineering or from another department, normally at the 4000 level. Depending upon the student’s background, the student’s advisor may require the student to take 3000-level or additional 4000 level (and in exceptional circumstances, 2000 level) courses in the major or ancillary field of study which would not count towards the minimum 30-credit-hour course requirement.

The candidate is required to give an oral presentation on the project at about the time the report is submitted.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: Two years

**Ph.D. in Civil Engineering**

**Admission**

Admission to the Ph.D. program is normally from the Master’s degree level, i.e., M.Eng. or M.Sc. Students in a Master’s program who have achieved an average GPA of 4.0 in their last 60 credit hours of undergraduate studies may be allowed to transfer to the PhD program without being required to write a Master’s thesis provided they meet the following conditions:

a) Completion of 6 graduate courses (18 credits) with a grade of A or better in each;

b) Satisfactory progress in the research program;

c) Written recommendation from the supervisor, the thesis advisory committee and a selection committee (appointed by the head);

d) Approval by the department and Faculty of Graduate Studies.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. The Ph.D. program consists of coursework, original research and thesis. Normally, 12 credit hours of coursework (all at the 700/7000 level) are required beyond the Master’s degree or its equivalent. The minimum
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Expected time to graduation: Four years

Second language requirement: none

Civil Engineering Course Descriptions

CIVL 7010 Modern Railway Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.701) A course in aspects of the design, construction, and operation of modern railways, examining main lines, branch lines, and terminals.

CIVL 7040 Analysis and Design of Freight Transport Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.704) Overview of the structure and organization of Canada's freight transport system; measurement, analysis and forecasting of freight movements; transportation system performance; operating, service and cost characteristics of freight transport systems; design considerations for freight handling facilities; case studies in analysis and design of freight transport systems. Prerequisite: CIVL 4840 (or 023.484) or permission of the instructor for non-engineering students specializing in transport studies.

CIVL 7050 Transportation Engineering in Developing Regions Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.705) Aspects of transportation in developing regions that differ significantly from those of conventional North American practice. Factors and assumptions in developing region context; analysis and design of surface transportation systems and components in developing regions; special aspects of professional practice; case studies from Third World and northern Canada.

CIVL 7060 Analysis and Design of Passenger Transport Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.706) Passenger travel forecasting principles and techniques; demand models; passenger transportation system performance; vehicle cycles; cost functions; congestion; evaluation; examination of case studies.

CIVL 7090 Water Resources Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.709) The application of operations research/systems analysis techniques to water resources and urban and environmental systems. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CIVL 7100 Prestressed Concrete Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.710) A study of the analysis and design of prestressed concrete structures; pre-tensioning; post-tensioning; importance of material properties; modern design specifications.

CIVL 7140 Structural Masonry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.714) Masonry materials, properties and behaviour. Plain and reinforced masonry, axial load, flexure, combined loading. Design methods, building code developments, building design.

CIVL 7190 Solid Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.719) Cartesian Tensors, analysis of stress and strain, constitutive relations, formulation and solution of problems in 2-D and 3-D elasticity, Hankel integral transforms, plasticity; yield surface and criteria, flow rule, plastic potential, hardening, viscoelasticity; creep, relaxation, basic viscoelastic models, stress-strain relations, correspondence principle.

CIVL 7200 Topics in Environmental Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.720) Includes topics such as energy and the environment, solid waste management, and environmental problems in transport. Topics are studied through case histories of contemporary issues.

CIVL 7210 Solid Waste Composting and Disposal Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.721) Advanced engineering principles related to resource recovery and solid waste disposal. Biological conversion technologies and the disposal of solid wastes are discussed in detail.

CIVL 7260 Behaviour of Reinforced Concrete Members Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.726) Study of the actual behaviour and strength of reinforced concrete members; examination of recent significant publications, correlation to research with current design specifications and codes.

CIVL 7300 Use of Fibre-Reinforced Polymers (FRP) in Structural Design Cr.Hrs. 3
Fibre-reinforced polymers (FRP) constituents and properties; design of concrete structures internally reinforced with FRP, concrete members prestressed with FRP, externally bonded FRP laminates for strengthening and rehabilitation of structures; construction details and case studies of projects using FRP reinforcement.

CIVL 7340 Sustainability in Construction Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction and overview of sustainable construction and green buildings, green building assessment tools; the green building process; green building design, construction and commissioning, the economics of green buildings and future directions in sustainable construction and green buildings.

CIVL 7350 Topics in Advanced Structural Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.735) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in structural engineering; current problems; implications on current research.

CIVL 7360 Landslides and Slope Failures: Identification, Causes, and Control Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.736) Slope movement types and processes in soil and rock masses; recognition and identification: factors influencing stability; field investigation and instrumentation; strength properties and their measurement; stability analysis; assessment of hazard and risk analysis; stability in open pit mining; remedial measures including stabilization, protection, and warning.
CIVL 7370 Advanced Construction Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Strategic management of construction organizations; strategy systems and processes; health and safety management; human resources management; benchmarking; financing; budgeting; value management and financial performance; and quantitative decision-making for construction organizations.

CIVL 7400 Finite Element Method in Engineering Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.740) Review of flexibility and stiffness methods; concept of finite elements and energy formulations; various shape functions; solutions of planar and three-dimensional elasticity problems; beams, plates and shells; special problems, e.g., seepage, non-linear material.

CIVL 7430 Special Topics in Geotechnical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.743) A tutorial approach to the study of topics in soil, rock and ice engineering not covered in the formal coursework.

CIVL 7450 Soil Properties and Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.745) Testing methods for strength, compressibility and hydraulic conductivity of engineering soils; traditional models for soil characterization; introduction to hyperelastic and elastic plastic modelling; extension of models to account for strain-rate, temperature, and unsaturation; influence of soil chemistry; relationship between laboratory results and computational needs.

CIVL 7460 Geotechnical Design with Geosynthetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.746) Properties and test methods of geosynthetics (i.e., geotextiles, geogrids, geomembranes, geonets and geocomposites); functions of geosynthetics (separation, reinforcement, filtration, drainage and containment); design of reinforced soil structures (retaining walls, slopes, embankments and unpaved roads); design of filtration and drainage works; design of lined waste containment facilities; case histories.

CIVL 7480 Soils Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.748) Analysis and design for construction in engineering soils: review of soil strength and compressibility, site characterization, stability and settlements of shallow foundations, deep foundations, earth retaining structures, slope design and remediation, earth dams. Emphasis will be placed on published records comparing predictions with field performance.

CIVL 7610 Special Topics in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.761) Lectures and seminar on selected advanced topics in the field of mechanics; current problems and research.

CIVL 7650 Selected Topics in Water-Resources Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.765) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in water-resources engineering.

CIVL 7660 River Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.766) Classification of rivers; regime of river channels; channel patterns, sediment transport; design of stable channels; engineering interference (diversions, dams, dredging); river training works; hydraulic-model studies of rivers.

CIVL 7680 Soil/Ground Improvement Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.768) Analysis and design of mechanical and chemical treatment techniques commonly applied to problem foundation soils for civil engineering structures. Mechanical modification; hydraulic modification; modification by admixtures; modification by reinforcement and confinement; in-situ evaluation of soil improvement and monitoring.

CIVL 7700 Water Resources Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.770) Principles and methodologies of planning water resources development projects. An evaluation of a major multi-purpose project from inter-disciplinary viewpoints, incorporating those of designers, planners, critics and political decision makers.

CIVL 7710 Coastal Hydraulics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.771) Mechanics of wave motion; wave and water level predictions; types and design of coastal protection; littoral processes.

CIVL 7720 Groundwater and Solute Transport Modelling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.772) The physics and numerical solution of mathematical models of steady-state and transient groundwater flow and mass transport in the saturated and unsaturated zones; introduction to the finite difference and finite element methods; popular software; other modelling techniques, including random-walk particle methods; modelling groundwater contamination; non-linear problems; applications to regional groundwater flow and groundwater recharge, aquifer resource evaluations, contamination prediction.

CIVL 7730 Groundwater Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.773) The role of geology and hydrogeology in the siting, design of engineering structures; synthesis of groundwater mechanics in various geologic environments; case studies in construction dewatering, groundwater resource evaluation, subsidence, seepage in dams and foundations and slope stability; basic review of analytic solutions and numerical methods.

CIVL 7740 Special Topics in Hydrology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.774) Selected topics examining the statistical aspects of hydrology. Time series analysis; disaggregation processes; flood frequency analysis; analysis of extremes.

CIVL 7750 Advanced Civil Engineering Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.775) Optimization of Civil Engineering Systems. Use of linear and dynamic programming and network theory in all aspects of civil engineering. Introduction to the use of stochastic processes in operations research. Particular emphasis is given to water resources and environmental and transportation engineering.
CIVL 7770 Hydrological Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.777) Runoff generation and runoff modelling; scale effects in hydrology; ramifications of distributed and lumped approaches; computer models of watershed modelling; optimization schemes and minimization functions; special concerns dealing with digital elevation models.

CIVL 7776 Advanced Concrete Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced properties of concrete are introduced through studying key constituent materials (e.g. cement, mineral and chemical admixtures). Concepts of design and control of concrete mixes are described through defining performance criteria in the field. Characteristics and applications of special concretes (e.g. high-performance and self-consolidating concrete) are covered. Each topic is discussed with respect to mechanisms of action, construction specifications and requirements in Canadian and American standards.

CIVL 7778 Durability of Concrete Cr.Hrs. 3
Durability of concrete as a material. Deterioration of concrete in the field due to various damage mechanisms. Frost damage, corrosion of reinforcement, sulfate attack, etc. Durability-based design requirement in building codes.

CIVL 7780 Advanced Behaviour and Design of Steel Structures Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.778) Behaviour and design of welded thin-walled members, plate girders, composite construction, beam-columns, and connections. Special topics such as stability of metal structures and bracing requirements are also covered.

CIVL 7790 Pavement Evaluation and Performance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.779) Pavement classification, pavement management, performance measures, condition surveys, sensor technology, material sampling, test methods on asphalt binders and unbound layers, non-destructive testing, sources of variability, pavement maintenance, rehabilitation, long-term performance.

CIVL 7800 Design of Light Industrial Steel Buildings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.780) Design criteria for metal building systems; behaviour and design of tapered and prismatic built-up columns and girders; design of gable frames; behaviour and design of cold-formed members; bracing requirements for metal buildings and design of connections.

CIVL 7810 Flow and Transport in Fractured Rock Cr.Hrs. 3
The physics and numerical solution of mathematical models of flow and transport processes in fractured rocks; scale effects; single, dual, and mixed modelling techniques; heat flow and transport in fractured rock systems; applications to local and regional groundwater flow.

CIVL 7820 Operational Hydrology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.782) Hydrographical analysis; relation between the physical processes and the hydrograph; estimation and prediction. Floods; statistical analysis; maximum probable floods. Water supply; estimates of dependable flow, simulation, synthetic flow series, statistical analysis.

CIVL 7840 Traffic Systems Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.784) Mathematical theories of traffic flow, introductory queueing theory with application to traffic performance at intersections; travel forecasting principles and techniques; the use of simulation in traffic engineering design.

CIVL 7850 Advanced Structural Dynamics Cr.Hrs. 3
Responses of single-degree-of-freedom and multi-degree-of-freedom systems, damped and undamped systems, linear and inelastic systems to dynamic excitations; free vibration, forced vibrations. Special emphasis on responses of civil structures to seismic and blast loadings.

CIVL 7870 Advanced Engineering Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.787) Analytical techniques used in engineering, including such topics as the application of complex variables, partial differential equations, generated Fourier series, integral transforms, and special functions, to advanced problems in civil engineering.

CIVL 7920 Theory of Water Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.792) Physical and chemical characteristics of water; water treatment processes including coagulation/flocculation, sedimentation, filtration, softening, adsorption, ion exchange, disinfection, and membrane processes.

CIVL 7930 Theory of Waste Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.793) Characteristics of waste-specific and generic determinations; unit operations and unit process for physical, chemical and biological treatment and transformation of particulate and dissolved contaminants. Biochemical transformations and degradation of hazardous pollutants; unit processes for enhanced nutrient removal and hazardous waste treatment. Full treatment trains for industrial and municipal waste treatment, including solids handling. Prerequisite: CIVL 3700 (or 023.370) and CIVL 3690 (or 023.369) or permission of instructor.

CIVL 7950 Environmental Engineering Laboratory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.795) Laboratory work in water and wastewater analysis and treatment processes related to water quality management. Prerequisites: CIVL 7930 (or 023.793) and CIVL 7920 (or 023.792).
Classics

Head: (and Graduate Chair) James Chlup
Campus Address & General Office: 364 University College
Telephone: (204) 474-9502
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Email Address: classics@umanitoba.ca
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Academic Staff:
http://umanitoba.ca/classics/staff/

Classics Grad Program Info
The department provides programs of study leading to the degree of Master of Arts in several areas of classical studies that include Greek and Roman art and archaeology, Greek and Roman history and historiography, and Greek and Latin languages and literatures. The department attempts, within the range of expertise of its personnel, to tailor the M.A. program to the particular interests and needs of the individual student. In many instances the M.A. is planned as a preparation for admission to a Ph.D. program in another university. In the past students have had good success in proceeding to doctoral programs in leading North American and British universities.

Fields of Research
• Greek and Roman art history and archaeology, with particular strengths in Roman North Africa, Greek ceramics and Late Antique sculpture
• Greek literature, especially lyric and dramatic poetry, philosophical literature and Hellenistic poetry and prose
• Greek language: history and lexicology
• Latin literature, especially epic and dramatic poetry
• Greek and Roman historiography
• Greek and Roman economic history
• Greek thought and intellectual history
• Papyrology and manuscript studies

Research Facilities
The university library’s holdings are supplemented locally by those of the University of Winnipeg. Both institutions have collected classical monographs and periodicals for over a century. Together they maintain subscriptions to a respectable number of current periodicals representing all fields of classical studies. Through the library, students have electronic access to an ever-increasing list of materials such as the Patrologia Latina. The department holds licenses for the Thesaurus Linguae Graecae data-base and the Packard Humanities Institute’s data-bases for Latin literature and for documentary papyri and inscriptions.

The department holds an institutional membership in the American School of Classical Studies in Athens and the Canadian Institute in Greece. The American School makes course and field-work opportunities available to students and also gives them access to various research resources including its excellent library. Field archaeologists in the department occasionally offers credit courses and opportunities for field-experience at their overseas excavations or surveys in such places as Greece, Ukraine and North Africa.

M.A. in Classics
Admission
In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, demonstrated proficiency in ancient Greek and Latin and anhonours B.A. or its equivalent in Greek, Latin or Classics is a prerequisite for admission to the M.A. Program.

Applicants are normally expected to have completed at least 18 credit hours in ancient Greek and Latin, with no fewer than 6 credit hours in each language. Applicants are also expected to have achieved a cumulative grade-point average of 3.5 in the Greek and Latin courses that they have completed. Applicants without these qualifications but with alternative, relevant expertise in the areas of ancient history or archaeology should contact the graduate chair and/or potential advisors before submitting a formal application. Knowledge of French and/or German is not required but is desirable.

Applicants are assessed on the basis of their transcripts (especially the consistent quality of coursework in Classics and related fields), fit of interests with potential advisors, and a statement of research interests. This statement should be submitted with the formal application and should indicate the applicant's areas of interest for the M.A. research thesis.

Application Deadlines

The deadline for students to submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is March 1 prior to the intended start date. However, students who wish to be considered for financial assistance from the University of Manitoba must submit their application and supporting documentation no later than January 15 prior to the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

Students are required to complete 3 credit hours in GRK or LATN courses at the 7000 level, 3 credits of CLAS Archaeology or Ancient History courses at the 7000 level, and 6 additional credit hours at the 7000 level in the area of specialization. In consultation with the advisor, students may elect up to 12 additional credit hours at the 3000, 4000 or 7000 level. The student must complete the thesis/practicum at the University of Manitoba.

Language Reading Requirements: Latin and Greek

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years.

Ph.D. in Classics

There is no Ph.D. program in the Department of Classics.

Classics-Course Descriptions-Greek

GRK 7100 Greek Literature Cr.Hrs. 3

A reading course involving a selected Greek author or authors, or a set of related works. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

GRK 7110 Topics in Greek History Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will investigate aspects of Greek history, emphasizing different topics, sources, and theoretical approaches. Possible focuses for the course include a period of Greek history, or a particular region of the Greek world. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

Classics Course Descriptions-Latin

LATN 7200 Latin Literature Cr.Hrs. 3

A reading course involving a selected Latin author or authors, or a set of related works. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

LATN 7210 Topics in Roman History Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will investigate aspects of Roman history, emphasizing different topics, sources, and theoretical approaches. Possible focuses for the course include a period of Roman history, or a particular region or province of the Roman Empire. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

Classics Course Descriptions-Classics

CLAS 7000 Proseminar in Classical Studies 1 Cr.Hrs. 0

Seminars in which faculty members or invited speakers introduce subfields, methods, and resources within Classics. Attendance and participation are required from Classics MA students during the first year of their program. This is part of a pair of required courses. This course is graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: none.

CLAS 7002 Proseminar in Classical Studies 2 Cr.Hrs. 0

Seminars in which faculty members or invited speakers introduce subfields, methods, and resources within Classics. Attendance and participation are required from Classics MA students during the first year of their program. This is part of a pair of required courses. This course is graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: none.

CLAS 7300 Topics in Greek Art and Archaeology Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will investigate aspects of Greek art, archaeology, and material culture, emphasizing different topics, methods, genres, or theoretical approaches. Possible topics include artistic media, the archaeology of particular regions, and archaeological approaches to the economy and other issues in social history. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

CLAS 7302 Topics in Roman Art and Archaeology Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will investigate aspects of Roman art, archaeology, and material culture, emphasizing different topics, methods, genres, or theoretical approaches. Possible topics include artistic media, the archaeology of particular regions, and archaeological approaches to the economy and other issues in social history. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

CLAS 7310 Readings in Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3

Intensive study of one or more authors in Greek or Latin literature or of a special topic in ancient history. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
Community Health Sciences

Head: Stephen Moses
Campus Address & General Office: S111, Medical Services Building, 750 Bannatyne Avenue
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units/community_health_sciences/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/units/community_health_sciences/

Community Health Sciences Program Info

CHS offers broad, multidisciplinary, graduate training at the Diploma, Master and Doctoral levels in the concepts and methods of the population-based health sciences and their application in the practice of public health and preventive medicine. In addition to training in the core areas of epidemiology, biostatistics and the social sciences as applied to health (anthropology, economics, sociology and political science), students have an opportunity to obtain advanced training in internationally recognized research programs conducted by specialized units within the department such as the Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, the Section of First Nations, Metis and Inuit Health and the Centre for Global Public Health. As a result graduate students have the opportunity to access both internationally regarded researchers and award winning teachers.

The Doctoral (Ph.D.) program is designed to produce individuals who will teach in the community health sciences, train other researchers, design and execute major research projects, and serve as senior advisors and consultants in the area of health care policy and planning.

In contrast, our two Master’s programs, the Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Master of Public Health (M.P.H.) degrees, are intended to satisfy the demand of local, regional, provincial and federal health departments for trained community health professionals. Both Master’s level programs provide core training in epidemiology, public health, health policy planning, and health administration. The M.Sc. program has a research focus requiring completion of a thesis while the M.P.H. program has a field-placement / practicum integrating applied public health concepts.

The Diploma in Population Health (Dip.P.H.) is a course-based program intended to provide senior clinicians in teaching hospitals and managers in provincial and regional health authorities with core knowledge and skills in the population health sciences which will allow them to become more effective consumers and utilizers of health research data.

Program graduates currently occupy faculty positions in medical, dental, nursing and medical rehabilitation schools in Canada, the United States and overseas. Others work in government at the provincial and federal levels as medical officers of health, and as directors of research and planning programs. Some graduates have returned to primarily clinical positions in a variety of health disciplines while others have become independent consultants in health services planning and evaluation.

Fields of Research

Researchers in the department are involved in a wide range of research activities in community health. Many have achieved national, and in some cases, international reputation in their fields. Particular areas of strength are health services research, health policy planning, northern and First Nations, Inuit and Metis health, global health, health economics, the epidemiology of infectious diseases and chronic diseases, and the health and well-being of children, older adults, families and communities.

Researchers are also actively working in areas such as health promotion, HIV/AIDS prevention, medical anthropology, health education and social determinants of health. In addition, several researchers in the department have active interests in Global Health with projects currently running in India and Kenya.

The department has researchers with high levels of expertise in both qualitative and quantitative research methodologies. The opportunity for graduate students to work with researchers in mixed methods research paradigms represents a major strength of the program.

Research Facilities

The ability to seamlessly interact with internationally regarded research groups within the department creates an extremely rich graduate research environment. Through the Manitoba Centre for Health Policy graduate students have potential access to administrative health databases which are unique in Canada. The Manitoba RDC facilitates access to confidential Statistics Canada microdata files.

The department maintains a graduate student computer resource centre supporting a broad range of statistical, graphical and information processing software. The department also maintains a suite of carrels that provide a dedicated study centre for its graduate students.

Ph.D. in Community Health Sciences

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted. The Ph.D. program is open to individuals with research-based M.A. and M.Sc. degrees. A thesis advisor must be identified at the time of application.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Eighteen credit hours of coursework from 7000-level courses (six from required courses, twelve from electives), candidacy examination and thesis. (In addition, twelve credit hours of prerequisite courses, or their equivalents, must have been completed before entering the program or must be taken during the first year in the PhD program).

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: three years full-time, five years part-time

M.Sc. in Community Health Sciences

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies
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This course is designed for students in clinical Master's programs in health sciences or professions or with honours degrees in the biological or social sciences, and a minimum of three years experience working in a field of health.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted. The M.P.H. program consists of completion of core courses, one methods course, elective courses and a supervised field placement component. Thirty credit-hours from 7000-level courses are required for completion of the degree: twelve credit hours from core courses, three credit hours from a methods course, and fifteen credit hours from elective courses. The field placement is a zero credit hour component.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years full-time, four years part-time

M.P.H. in Community Health Sciences

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.P.H. program is open to individuals with four-year degrees in the health sciences or allied health professions or with honours degrees in the biological or social sciences, and a minimum of three years experience working in a field of health.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted. The M.P.H. program consists of completion of core courses, one methods course, elective courses and a supervised field placement component. Thirty credit-hours from 7000-level courses are required for completion of the degree: twelve credit hours from core courses, three credit hours from a methods course, and fifteen credit hours from elective courses. The field placement is a zero credit hour component.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years full-time, four years part-time

Diploma in Population Health

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Dip.P.H. program is open to individuals with four year degrees in the health sciences or professions or with honours degrees in the biological or social sciences.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Eighteen credit hours of course work from 7000-level courses (nine from required courses, nine from electives).

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: one year full-time

Community Health Sciences Course Descriptions

CHSC 6810 Biostatistics for Clinicians Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed for students in clinical Master's programs in Medicine, Pharmacy, Dentistry and Nursing. It is designed as a basic biostatistics course that will introduce the tools needed to read and understand quantitative health literature. Pre-requisite: Permission of instructor.

CHSC 7130 Methods in Health Services Research and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the process of planning and conducting research and evaluation to assess health services with an emphasis on the methods by which a question may be translated into a testable hypothesis, and the specification of a research plan that will produce results of maximum internal and external validity. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820 or instructor permission.

CHSC 7200 Current Concepts in Global Health: Populations, Policies and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will focus on global patterns of mortality and morbidity, and the organization of health care services. Social, cultural, and economic issues will be related to health and health services. Prerequisite: instructor permission.

CHSC 7210 Epidemiology of Women’s Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will deal with problems and concerns particular to women's health. The topics will be approached from an epidemiological perspective but use will be made of materials from health economies, evaluation research, medical sociology and anthropology. Prerequisite: instructor permission.

CHSC 7220 Health and Health Services of First Nations, Métis and Inuit Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar-based course critically examines First Nations, Métis and Inuit health status, health care services, historical assumptions about indigenous populations, and ‘pre-Canada’ world events influencing European colonization of this land with resultant marginalization of original indigenous Peoples. Prerequisites: CHSC 7320, CHSC 7330, or instructor permission.

CHSC 7270 Epidemiology of Chronic (Non-Cancer) Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective is to study the natural history of chronic diseases including the distribution of diseases, risk and prognostic factors, rationale and strategies for prevention. The methodological issues concerning the investigation of severe disease are also discussed. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820, or instructor permission.

CHSC 7290 Economic Evaluation of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
The objectives of this course are to enable students to understand economic evaluation methodologies (cost-effectiveness, cost-benefit, cost-utility analysis) as applied to health care and to familiarize them with the applied literature on economic evaluation of health care. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7300 Health Policy and Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
This course defines health policy and describes the planning and decision-making process. Case studies will be used to illustrate and critique the substance, process and outcome of policy papers that
address contemporary policy issues. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7310 Epidemiology of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using large administrative data bases for research purposes. Substantive topics dealt with include: regional variations in provision and utilization of health care, short- and long-term outcome studies, individual physician behavior, and technology assessment. Policy implications are considered. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820, or instructor permission.

CHSC 7320 Organization and Financing of the Canadian Health Care System Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will study the historical development and current structure of the Canadian health care system and relate it’s development to changes in social and political factors. The course provides an economic perspective on current policy issues in the organization, financing, and delivery of health care in Canada. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7330 Cultural Perspectives on Illness and Medical Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of this course is to make students aware of the ways in which disease, illness, and medical practice are socially and culturally mediated. The course will examine cultural influences on the experience and expression of illness and consider the medical practitioner’s role in the development and provision of culturally responsive health care. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7360 Clinical Trials Cr.Hrs. 3
The Randomized Clinical Trial is the only true experiment in clinical research. This course is intended to give students detailed knowledge of the design and implementation of RCTs. Students will participate in a qualitative review of RCTs. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7362 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systemic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7380 Prevention and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will cover frameworks used in formulating preventive strategies. Topics will include risk factor assessment, screening, health education, legislation, litigation, lifestyle and prevention. Actual case studies will be used. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7390 Health Promotion Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of theories, principals, practices and settings for health promotion. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7400 Directed Readings I: In Epidemiologic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.740) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7410 Directed Readings: II - In Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.741) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7430 Seminars on Advanced Topics: II - In Methods of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminars dealing with current research issues, emerging methodologies and analytical techniques will be offered for advanced students. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7450 Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
Overview of epidemiological principals in communicable disease investigation and prevention and specific issues in controls of certain specific communicable diseases of public health importance in Canada will be introduced. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7460 Environmental and Occupational Health Cr.Hrs. 3
The aim of the course is to acquaint the student with the role of the environment (general and specifically working) as the determinant of health. The content of the course will be presented in the form of lectures, seminars, and field visits. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7490 Empirical Perspectives on Social Organization and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will focus on a selected review of the epidemiological literature which has integrated social factors in the investigation of the distribution of health and illness in society. The course will review a selection of important empirical studies in investigating the roles played by social, psychological and economic status factors in determining health and illness. Emphasis will be placed on identifying the central theoretical and methodological approaches to defining and measuring socioeconomic status in this literature. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7500 Conc. Public Health Cr.Hrs. 3
Public Health is a multi-disciplinary field of inquiry and practice that addresses the social and biological dimensions of population health. The course provides students with an introduction to this field and examines historical and current theoretical debates relating to the science and art of protecting, promoting and restoring the health of the population through organized societal activity. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required for students not admitted to the CHS Master of Public Health program.

CHSC 7510 Current Topics in Community Health Cr.Hrs. 3
Focus on current issues and topics in community health, particularly as they relate to Manitoba and to Canada. Emphasis will be placed on
current literature and ongoing research to examine emerging policies and programs within health care and social development. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7810 or CHSC 7820, CHSC 7320. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7520 Principles of Epidemiology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course will introduce the basic concepts and methods of epidemiology, including the definition and measurement of health status and health determinants in populations, assessing health risks and inferring causation, and issues in the design and analysis of population health studies. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7530 Principles in Epidemiology II Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course follows the Principles of Epidemiology I and discusses the applications of epidemiologic principles in public health practice, including the investigations of epidemics, disease surveillance, clinical applications, evaluation of health programs, and the planning of preventive programs. Students will also receive instruction in microcomputer applications and use of EPI-INFO software for data entry, analysis and presentation. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7810 or CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7540 Advanced Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Advanced epidemiologic research methods focusing on selected epidemiological issues (bias, confounding, matching, etc.). Discussion will be directed to both epidemiological and statistical considerations to find the optimal solution to a research problem. Prerequisites: CHSC 7830, CHSC 7530. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7550 Observational Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Intermediate epidemiological research methods focusing on case-control and cohort studies, with discussion on issues relating to planning and design, implementation, and data analysis. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7530, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7560 Epidemiology of Cancer Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course introduces the magnitudes, risk factors and prevention strategies of cancer. It focuses on current knowledge related to the etiology of cancer, medical interventions and potential for prevention. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7610 Advanced Topics in Community Health 1 Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

**CHSC 7620 Advanced Topics in Community Health 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

**CHSC 7710 Social Aspects of Aging Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine current social issues in aging. The course is organized around selected topics related to aging. Where possible, the Canadian experience will be compared to international trends and diversity will be highlighted. The first section is a review of the field of gerontology, ageism, demographic trends, theoretical perspectives and methods and the second section explores contemporary social issues. This course is a required course for the Graduate Specialization in Aging Certificate. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7720 Health and Aging Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine health and health care issues in aging. Where possible, the Canadian (or Manitoban) experience will be highlighted. Key topics in the health domain will be covered, such as frailty, mental health and dementia. The provision of care for older adults will also be covered, focusing on both the formal care system, as well as informal care providers. This course is a requirement for the Graduate Specialization in Aging. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7730 Topics in Health Services Research Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course will expose students to select health services research topics that are particularly relevant in Manitoba and Canada. Students are expected to actively engage in seminars led by health services researchers and decision-makers, and also provide informative presentations in their own area of research. Students will also gain knowledge about various communication and knowledge translation strategies. Pre and/or Co-Regs: CHSC 7320 and one of CHSC 7310 or CHSC 7300. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7740 Advanced Qualitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**

The purpose of this course is to provide students with fundamental aspects related to qualitative research methods and analysis. By the end of the course, students should have an understanding of the principles and practices involved in: the application of different social theories to qualitative methods; designing a qualitative research study; various ways of collecting qualitative data and analyzing written texts; ways of integrating qualitative methods in a mixed methods design; developing different products for knowledge exchange activities; and ‘hands-on’ experience in doing qualitative analysis using qualitative software. Prerequisites: a previous qualitative course or CHSC 7860. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7810 Biostatistics for the Health and Human Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

An introduction to statistical ideas and techniques for health sciences and human research. Describing data, patterns in data, the normal distribution. Principles of estimation and principles of hypothesis testing. Principles and practice of the major statistical tests (t tests, analysis of variance, Chi squared tests, correlation and regression). Nonparametric statistical techniques. The use of statistical software to carry out statistical analysis. Analytical decision strategies. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7820 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

The course will cover techniques of research design and analysis for community health researchers. Topics include: principles of experimental design, study size determination, statistical software as an analytical tool,
techniques for the analysis of continuous outcomes, analysis of variance for multi-way, factorial and split-unit experiments, and multiple regression and general linear models. Introduction to more advanced statistical methods including logistic regression and survival models. Prerequisites: 3 credit hour statistics course within five years. Instructor permission is required.

CHSC 7830 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover techniques for the analysis of complex data sets involving continuous, categorical and time-related outcome variables. Principles of statistical modeling. The behavior of non-continuous variables. Categorical outcome variables and logistic regression. Poisson outcome variables and Poisson regressions. Time-dependent outcomes, survival analysis and proportional hazards regression. Prerequisites: CHSC 7820 with minimum grade B+. Instructor permission is required.

CHSC 7860 Methods and Concepts for Community Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide both a practical and theoretical introduction to qualitative, quantitative, and multi-method approaches used in health research. The emphasis in the course will be on applied research, consistent with the characteristics of the Department of Community Health Sciences as a whole. Corequisites: CHSC 7810 or CHSC 7820, CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7870 Health Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students critically examine the use of health survey methodology within epidemiology. They also learn to apply survey methodology, as a means to gain a strong appreciation of the reflective, theoretical and analytical thinking required to successfully design and implement epidemiological health surveys. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 8600 Senior seminar in Community Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar course is designed to engage senior students in the field of health research. The emphasis in the course will be to discuss great research studies that have changed or challenged the way we think about health or conduct research, seminal research endeavors from Manitoba, research studies that were not successful, and controversies and the role of media in health research. A focus of the course will be to discuss great research projects, programs, and institutions. This is an advanced course intended for Ph.D. students. Prerequisites: CHSC 7820, CHSC 7860. Instructor permission is required for students outside the Community Health Sciences PhD program.

Computer Science
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Computer Science Grad Program Info
The department offers Master’s and Ph.D. programs at the graduate level, which cover many areas of computer science. The department also participates in the Master’s of Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences program offered through the Institute of Industrial Mathematical Sciences. Graduates find employment in industry and academia.

Fields of Research
The department has people working in the areas of robotics, computer vision, intelligent agents, multi-agent systems, multimedia and hypermedia, bioinformatics, biomedical and health informatics, self-organizing systems, medical information systems, software engineering and integration, human-computer interaction, networks, parallel and distributed systems, databases, data mining, networks, multiplayer online games, data structures, algorithms, combinatorics and combinatorial designs, graph theory, artificial intelligence, computer graphics and curve design, computer-aided geometric design, computational finance, grid computing, wireless sensor networks, and pervasive computing. More information about specific individuals and their current research work can be found on the department’s web site.

Research Facilities
Each graduate student will have a personal study space in an appropriate departmental research laboratory, and access to laser printers, mail, photocopying, a fax machine, and a graduate student lounge.

Computing facilities for research include a large variety of desktop computers as well as access to large clusters within the department, at the University of Manitoba, and across Western Canada via the WestGrid II network.

M.Sc. in Computer Science
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students may be admitted to the Master’s program if they hold an Honours Bachelor’s degree in Computer Science and if they present a suitable selection of courses. Admission is not guaranteed and each application will be individually considered by the department’s Graduate Studies Committee.

Students can also be admitted to the Master’s program upon successful completion of their pre-Master’s program.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Computer Science allows students to begin their program in September or January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with
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complete supporting documentation to the Department of Computer Science no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. All other students should have their applications with complete supporting documentation received by the Department of Computer Science no later than eight (8) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete 12 credit hours of coursework and a thesis. All credit hours must be at the 7000 level and must include the 0-credit-hour Research Methodologies course. See the departmental Graduate Supplemental Regulations (available on the department’s web site). Students must consult with their departmental advisor prior to deciding on courses. The courses listed below will not all be offered in any one particular year.

Expected time to graduate: none

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A candidate must normally complete an M.Sc. degree before entering the Ph.D. program. Individual qualifications other than this will be considered.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Computer Science allows students to begin their program in September or January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. All other students should have their applications with complete supporting documentation received by the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than eight (8) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework and a thesis. All credit hours must be at the 7000 level. See the departmental Graduate Supplemental Regulations (available on the department’s web site). Students must consult with their departmental advisor prior to deciding on courses. The courses listed below will not all be offered in any one particular year.

Expected time to graduate: none

Computer Science Course Descriptions

COMP 7210 Research Methodologies Cr.Hrs. 3
This course explores the research process in general and the resources for research in computer science. Traditional research approaches and use of emerging technology will be discussed. Attendance at department seminars and classes is required.

COMP 7570 Advanced Topics in Computer Science 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.757) Topics of current research interest in areas of computer science, available on an occasional basis, subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7600 Graduate Workterm I Cr.Hrs. 0
Work assignment in business, industry, or government for students registered in the Computer Science Graduate Cooperative Option. Requires submission of a written report covering the work completed during the four-month professional assignment. Graded Pass/Fail.

COMP 7720 Advanced Topics in Algorithms Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.772) Topics of current research interest in advanced algorithms. Possible topics include string matching, data compression, computational geometry, probabilistic algorithms; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisites: COMP 3170 (or 074.317) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

COMP 7750 Advanced Topics in Computation Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.775) Topics of current research interest in computation and complexity theory. Possible topics include decidability and complexity theoretic issues in parallel computation, cryptography, graph theory, or number theory, subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7770 Coding Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Algebraic background of coding theory. Possible topics include theory of linear codes; Hamming, Golay, Reed-Miller, Macdonald, and Hadamard codes; structure of finite fields; application to cyclic and Bose Chaudhuri codes; and decoding algorithms and error-correcting bounds. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7780 Queuing Theory and Performance Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
Theory and application of queuing systems applied to problems of computer systems performance. Possible topics include investigation of deterministic and stochastic models of single and multiple queuing systems using analytical, numerical, and simulation techniques; performance evaluation methods for computer systems and communications networks. Prerequisites: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7800 Graduate Workterm II Cr.Hrs. 0
Work assignment in business, industry, or government for students registered in the Computer Science Graduate Cooperative Option. Requires submission of a written report covering the work completed during the four-month professional assignment. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: COMP 7600.

COMP 7810 Computer Networks Cr.Hrs. 3
A selection of current research topics in computer networks, including advanced network architectures, protocols, and systems. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.
COMP 7850 Advances in Parallel Computing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.785) This course introduces advanced research topics in parallel architectures, parallel programming, parallelizing compilers, runtime systems, and parallel I/O. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7860 Advanced Topics in Computer Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.786) Topics of current research interest in database and operating systems. Possible topics include: operating systems, parallel systems, real-time systems, networks, and database systems; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7890 Advanced Topics in Languages and Software Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of current research interest in software engineering. Possible topics include requirement analysis, software architecture, software evolution, and software verification and validation. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7900 Graduate Workterm III Cr.Hrs. 0
Work assignment in business, industry, or government for students registered in the Computer Science Graduate Cooperative Option. Requires submission of a written report covering the work completed during the four-month professional assignment. Graded Pass/ Fail. Prerequisite: COMP 7800.

COMP 7910 Advanced Graphics Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced topics in computer graphics. Possible topics include advanced lighting models and radiosity, ray tracing, computational photography, graphics architectures, procedural graphics, model and mesh processing, splines and curves, and advanced rendering techniques. Prerequisites: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7920 Advanced Topics in Graphics and Human Interfaces Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of interest in advanced Human-Computer Interaction (HCI). Possible topics include quantitative and qualitative evaluations, crowd sourcing methods and applications, personal informatics, persuasive technologies, technologies for special populations, and information visualization. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor. COMP 4020 is recommended.

COMP 7922 Computational Geometry Cr.Hrs. 3
The design and analysis of efficient algorithms for geometric problems. Possible topics include convex hull algorithms; Voronoi diagrams and Delaunay triangulations; point location; range searching; geometric data structures; geometric intersection algorithms; guarding and visibility graphs; geometric packing, covering, and partitioning; geometric duality; arrangements of lines and circles; unit disc graphs and proximity graphs. Prerequisites: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7924 Graph Drawing Cr.Hrs. 3
The design and analysis of efficient algorithms for drawing a given graph in the plane subject to given constraints and optimization criteria. Possible topics include drawing rooted trees, planarity testing, drawing planar graphs, straight-line drawings, point-set embeddings, visibility graphs, and contact graph representations. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7926 Computational Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
Application of Computer Science to the field of Computational Finance. Possible topics include an overview of equity, fixed income, derivative markets; stochastic calculus, Black-Scholes model; volatility, risk and value-at-risk; binomial tree, Monte-Carlo, finite-difference, and other numerical methods; complex financial instruments such as swaps, collateral debt obligations; derivatives mishaps. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7928 PROB GRAPH MDLS Cr.Hrs. 3
Probabilistic graphical models and their applications in advanced machine learning. Possible topics include directed model (Bayesian networks), undirected models (Markov random fields), inference, and learning in various application domains, e.g., computer vision, natural language processing, bioinformatics, and speech processing. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7932 Advanced Intelligent Interactive Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of interest at the intersection of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI) and applied Artificial Intelligence (AI). Possible topics include recommender systems, information extraction and summarization, intelligent learning environments, usability concerns, evaluation, and reasoning under uncertainty. Prerequisites: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7934 Topics in Bioinformatics Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of interest in Bioinformatics. Possible topics include genome assembly, protein structure prediction and sequence feature prediction. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7936 Advanced Human-Robot Interaction Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of fundamentals and current topics in Human-Robot Interaction, including tele-operation, collocated work, and social human-robot interaction. Students will read a range of research publications on Human-Robot Interaction, and develop an original research project relating to interaction with robots. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7938 Software Testing and Quality Assurance Cr.Hrs. 3
Fundamental techniques and state-of-the-art research in software quality assurance. The primary focus is on software testing techniques, but other quality assurance approaches are also discussed, such as static analysis, code review, defect prediction, and fault localization. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7942 Real-Time Embedded Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of interest in embedded systems, especially systems for real-time control and sensing. Extensions to distributed embedded systems are also discussed. Possible topics include scheduling, schedulability, servo motors, constraints in embedded systems, advanced real-time scheduling, control theory, distributed systems, and related programming languages. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.
COMP 7944 Advanced Data Mining Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of interest in data mining, include advanced data mining concepts and their applications. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7946 Wireless Sensor Networks Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics of interest in wireless sensor networks, including architectures, protocols, and applications. Case studies of previous work and open areas of research will also be discussed. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7948 Combinatorial Optimization Cr.Hrs. 3
Classical and current techniques in combinatorial optimization. Topics include linear and integer programming, matching algorithms, graph algorithms, networks and flows, and matroids. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7950 Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.795) Topics of current research interest in artificial intelligence chosen from such areas as: expert systems, knowledge representation, intelligent systems, planning systems, multi-agent systems, symbolic logic, knowledge engineering, and automated reasoning; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisites: COMP 3190 (or 074.319) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

COMP 7952 Grid and Cloud Computing Cr.Hrs. 3
Distributed computing systems; commercial grid services; working with real grid networks; applications on grid networks; virtualization and cloud computing; grid and cloud architecture and execution models; MapReduce; resource management (brokering, allocation, scheduling); quality of service guarantee; pricing cloud resources; economic and finance models; case studies. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7960 Image Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of methods used in image processing. Major topics include image transformations, image enhancement, feature extraction, image analysis, and filtering. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning
For information about graduate programs in the following units: Université de Saint-Boniface, Education (Doctoral), or Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology please refer to the Table of Contents.

Head: (and Graduate Chair) F. Morin
Campus Address & General Office: 203 Education Building
Telephone: (204) 474 7886
Fax: (204) 474 7551
Email Address: edgradpr@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/education
Academic Staff:
Please see our website for academic staff listing:
www.umanitoba.ca/education

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Program Info
The Department of Curriculum, Teaching and Learning offers the Master of Education Program with specializations in language and literacy; second language education; and studies in curriculum, teaching and learning (an area that includes art, drama and music; curriculum studies; early years curriculum; educational technology; language and literacy curriculum; mathematics education; physical education/health; science education; social studies education; second language education; and technology education).

Please note the following:
- earning a Master of Education does not certify one to teach in the province of Manitoba.
- the Faculty of Education does not provide entrance scholarships to successful applicants, although students may apply for numerous award opportunities through the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Fields of Research
Department members provide leadership in a variety of areas including curriculum development, curriculum reform and curriculum theorizing; teacher inquiry, professional development and teacher practice; teaching and learning within and across individual curriculum areas and streams (Early, Middle and Senior Years); language and literacy development; and second language education.

M.Ed. in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the Department of Curriculum, Teaching and Learning has the following admission application deadline dates (see below for Language and Literacy specialization) and admission requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For sessions starting</th>
<th>Canadian applicants</th>
<th>International applicants including US</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Winter (January)</td>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer (May/July)</td>
<td>January 8</td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall (September)</td>
<td>May 1</td>
<td>January 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Language and Literacy has only one set of application deadlines:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For sessions starting</th>
<th>Canadian applicants</th>
<th>International applicants including US</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>January 8</td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall (September)</td>
<td>January 8</td>
<td>January 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Applicants must possess:

- For specializations: Language and Literacy and Studies in Curriculum Teaching and Learning, a four-year Bachelor of Education-Degree, or a two-year After Degree Bachelor of Education, or a three-year undergraduate degree which includes teacher training, plus a Post Baccalaureate Diploma in Education (PBDE) with a minimum of at least 18 credit hours at the 5000 level; For Second Language Education specialization, an acceptable four-year equivalent undergraduate degree from an academic institution recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, or a three-year undergraduate degree, plus a PBDE which includes at least 18 credit hours at the 5000 level.
- a grade point average of 3.0 or better in the last 60 credit hours of university coursework;
- normally, two years of relevant work experience; and
- appropriate academic and/or professional background for the program area and concentration.

Individuals who graduate from the Certificate in Adult and Continuing Education (CACE) from the University of Manitoba must complete the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUA 1560 Adult Learning and Development (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUA 1570 Foundations of Adult Education (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUA 1580 Program Planning in Adult Education (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUA 1590 Facilitating Adult Education (3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

and an additional 100 hours of elective credit through courses, seminars, and workshops. The Faculty of Graduate Studies recognizes a complete CACE program as 15 credit hours towards the admission requirements for the M.Ed.; that is, giving 12 credit hours for the four core courses completed with a grade of B+ or better and 3 credit hours (non-assessable) for the 100 hours of elective study.

Individuals with a three-year undergraduate degree and the four CACE courses listed above must complete an additional 12 credit hours of senior level courses (i.e., 5000 level (Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Education (PBDE) courses, 1000 or 2000 level B.Ed. courses, or courses at the 3000 level or above in other faculties) to have the 24 credit hours that are the minimal requirements for satisfying the "honours degree or equivalent" admission requirement. Those with the completed CACE would require an additional 9 credit hours of senior level courses.

Applicants should note that admission to the M.Ed. program is competitive. A number of factors are taken into account in arriving at an admission decision: (1) the capacity of the department to provide the program of study requested by the applicant; (2) the applicant’s previous academic background and achievement; (3) the referees’ assessment of the applicant; (4) the capacity of the department to provide the applicant with an advisor in the program area; and (5) the applicant’s Statement in Support of their application, including relevant professional experience.

Maximum Time Limit

The maximum time allowed for completion of the Master’s degree is subject to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Transfer of Credit

The granting of advanced credit is subject to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and subject to approval of the advisor and department head.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Ed. in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning has a thesis-based route and a course-based route with an oral defense. The M.Ed. course-based route at the University of Manitoba is typically a terminal degree. That is, it is insufficient, in number and of itself, as evidence of research capacity for admission into the Ph.D. program in Education at the University of Manitoba.

The following program requirements apply to all specializations in the Department of Curriculum, Teaching and Learning. Specific specialization requirements are listed under each specialization below.

Not all courses are offered every year. The graduate course offering schedule is posted on the Faculty’s website: http://wwwapps.cc.umanitoba.ca/faculties/education/grad/rotation. Although we offer many courses yearly, most of our courses are offered in the evening and those wishing to study full-time should consult with the Department Head.

Second Language Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: full-time: 2 to 3 years; part-time: 4 to 5 years

Program by Coursework and Thesis

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework. At least 12 credit hours must be at the 7000 level or equivalent. The remaining 6 credit hours may be at the 5000 level or above, in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- Students must take 3 credit hours of research methodology at the 7000 level in Education or 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- Upon entry into the program, a student will be assigned a program advisor who is not necessarily the thesis advisor. Students who have chosen to follow the thesis-based route should contact the head of department to identify a faculty member with expertise in the proposed specialization and who is available to supervise their thesis.

Program by Coursework and Comprehensive Option (either Examination or Project) (Course-based)

- A minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework. At least 18 credit hours must be at the 7000 level, which may include EDUB 7540, or equivalent. The remaining 12 credit hours may be at the 5000 level or above in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- All coursework plus comprehensive option programs require a culminating activity and at the discretion of the Examining Committee may involve an oral defense. This culminating requirement may be met through taking a comprehensive examination or carrying out a research project. The research project may take a variety of forms including a research review, a small-scale study, or a curriculum/instruction application project. In some cases, the research project may include the student taking EDUB 7540 Final Seminar in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning to facilitate the development of the project. Students should contact and discuss with their advisors the specific requirements of both the examination and the research project activities.
Studies in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Specialization

The Master of Education in Studies in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning includes a range of potential concentrations: art, drama, music; curriculum studies; early years curriculum; educational technology; language and literacy curriculum; mathematics education; physical education/health; science education; social studies education; second language education; and technology education. In consultation with their faculty advisors, students will be encouraged to create a program of study that addresses their own interests in a particular curricular field and which enhances the students’ understanding of curriculum and its intents and effects. The aim of the program is to develop individuals who are informed, critical, and reflective about curriculum theory and practice in their particular area of concentration. In order to support this aim, courses are designed to provide graduate students with the requisite skills to conduct and to understand research in a variety of formats and paradigms.

Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUA 5800, EDUB 7550
- Thesis-based students select 3 credit hours from: EDUB 7560, EDUB 7420. Course-based students are required to take both courses.

Language and Literacy Specialization

Language and Literacy is a broad field encompassing a number of major sub-fields from pre-school to post-secondary levels. The sub-fields include developmental reading, clinical reading, composition studies, rhetoric, oral language development, children's and adolescent literature, response to literature, the language arts associated with listening, representing, viewing, spelling, and handwriting instruction, along with instruction in comprehension. The purpose of the program is to strengthen practitioners’ theoretical understanding of one or more of these sub-fields, and to develop skills that will enable them to conduct independent research into language and literacy practices in their chosen area of concentration. Students in the program can anticipate experiences that range from general courses in curriculum development and implementation to specialized courses specific to their own needs and interests.

Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUB 7530 and EDUA 5800
- Thesis-based students will select 3 credit hours and course-based students will select 6 credit hours from: EDUB 7070, EDUB 7100, EDUB 7180
- In addition, thesis-based students will select 6 credit hours and course-based students will select 18 credit hours from: EDUB 7060, EDUB 7070, EDUB 7090, EDUB 7100, EDUB 7110, EDUB 7120, EDUB 7150, EDUB 7180, EDUB 7190, EDUB 7290, EDUB 7416, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7550, EDUB 7560. Course-based students may also select from: EDUB 7330, EDUB 7540.

Second Language Education Specialization

The purpose of the Master's in Second Language Education (SLE) Program is to further the knowledge of experienced ESL teachers. Courses are designed to enable teachers to reflect on their teaching practices in light of influential and relevant research in second language acquisition/learning, curriculum theory and development, and SLE pedagogy. Students accepted into the program will be introduced to the research methodologies employed in educational research and in SLE, and will have the opportunity to develop expertise in one or more research methodologies.

Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

Required courses: EDUB 7210, EDUB 7220, EDUB 7580, EDUA 5800.

In addition, thesis-based students will select 3 credit hours at the 7000 level from e.g., EDUB 7212, EDUB 7416, EDUB 7550, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7270, EDUA 7270, EDUB 7280; EDUB 7420, and course-based students will select 18 credit hours with a minimum of 9 credit hours at the 7000 level from e.g.: EDUB 5510, EDUB 5520, EDUB 5530, EDUB 5540, EDUB 5580, EDUB 7070, EDUB 7180, EDUB 7212, EDUB 7330, EDUB 7416, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7540, EDUB 7550, EDUB 7560, EDUA 7270/7280, EDUB 7420, or courses from the Faculties of Education or Arts of the University of Manitoba or other universities, in particular those within the Western Deans Agreement, and approved by the program advisor and the department head.

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning: Course Descriptions

EDUB 7010 Seminar in Art Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.701) An examination of the major historical, philosophical, psychological and socio-cultural foundations of art education. The study of major developments in each of these areas will form a basis for understanding current theory and practice. May not be held with EDUB 7010 (or 132.701) and the former 063.725.

EDUB 7020 Seminar in Art Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.702) The study of the methodology, content and problems of art education research, curriculum development and practice. Students will explore research methodology and curriculum design through individualized projects related to classroom practice. May not be held with EDUB 7020 (or 132.702) and the former 063.726.

EDUB 7030 The Arts in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.703) An examination of the role of the arts in general education. Emphasis will be placed on knowledge of the role of perception, aesthetic valuing and cognition in arts education, and application of this understanding and knowledge to educational practice. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7030 (or 132.703) and the former 063.750.

EDUB 7040 Seminar in Educational Drama Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.704) A critical examination of the literature and current research in educational drama. Consideration will be given to the philosophy, theory, and practice of drama in the classroom, and the evaluation of programs. May not be held with EDUB 7040 (or 132.704) and the former 063.743.

EDUB 7050 Seminar in Educational Theatre Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.705) A critical examination of the literature and current research in educational theatre. Consideration will be given to the philosophy, theory, and practice of theatre in the school setting, and to the evaluation of programs. May not be held with EDUB 7050 (or 132.705) and the former 063.744.
EDUB 7060 Seminar and Practicum in Clinical Diagnosis and Remediation Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 132.706) A thorough study of the etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of complex reading disabilities; practical experience under supervision in diagnosing reading problems and in prescribing, treating, interpreting, and reporting findings. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7060 (or 132.706) and the former 063.705. Prerequisite: EDUB 5400 (or 132.540) or 063.599 (C+).

EDUB 7070 Classical Research in Reading Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.707) A critical review, analysis, and synthesis of classical research studies in the psychology, psycholinguistics, sociology, and pedagogy of reading. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7070 or EDUB 7071 (or 132.707) and the former 063.713.

EDUB 7090 Seminar in Reading Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.709) A critical examination of theories and models of reading; a thorough study of the reading processes in relation to language, vision, hearing, neurological development, cognition and motivation. May not be held with EDUB 7090 (or 132.709) and the former 063.739.

EDUB 7100 Language and Literacy Curriculum Inquiry in the Early Years Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.710) A study of language and literacy curriculum in the early years of schooling. Participants will identify and examine issues and problems arising out of theory, research, and curriculum practices in early years classrooms. Participants will have the opportunity to develop and pursue a curriculum project in accordance with their professional research interests. May not be held with EDUB 7100 (or 132.710) and the former 063.755.

EDUB 7110 Research in Language and Literacy Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.711) An exploration of language and literacy development issues of professional interest to teachers. Participants will critically analyze language/literacy development theories, published research, and classroom observations. Opportunities will be created for participants to conduct their own language/literacy development inquiry in an educational setting. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7110, EDUB 7111 (or 132.711) and the former 063.756.

EDUB 7120 Curricular Issues in English Language Arts Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.712) This course will address a number of problematic issues in the development and implementation of school-based instruction in English language arts through critically considering the relationship of current theory, research and pedagogy. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7120 (or 132.712) and the former 063.757.

EDUB 7142 Topics in Curriculum, Teaching, and Learning Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of practices, ideas, and theories in curriculum, teaching and/or learning. The specific topics will vary to reflect changing priorities, trends, and interests in the field of curriculum studies. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

EDUB 7150 Seminar in Reading and Response to Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.715) This course is designed to familiarize students with the historical and philosophical trends in reading and response to literature; it will survey major developmental reading and literary response trends, examine the epistemological assumptions associated with those developments and explore the developing thought in how students process written texts, in particular, literary texts. The course will also examine curricular implications in reading and literary response. May not be held with EDUB 7150 (or 132.715) and the former 063.760.

EDUB 7160 Language Teacher as Researcher Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.716) The purpose of this course is to investigate the characteristic parameters of teachers as researchers in the context of their own classroom. Three fundamental principles provide a curricular perspective to guide the participants: voice, conversation, and community. With this perspective, the language teacher engages in classroom inquiry with the goal of understanding language and teaching through the learners as curricular informants. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7160 and EDUB 7161 (or 132.716) or the former 063.761.

EDUB 7180 Research in Written Composition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.718) A critical analysis of research and research methods in written composition process and pedagogy. Consideration will be given to classic studies, historical development, current trends and research, and evaluation procedures as they apply to the study and teaching of writing. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7180 and EDUB 7181 (or 132.718 or 063.763).

EDUB 7190 Research in Language for Learning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.719) A critical study of the research literature in how language can support learning in all areas of schooling. The course will focus on the role of language in supporting learning in all subject areas and will specifically investigate the research about the role of talking, reading, and writing as tools for learning. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7190 and EDUB 7191 (or 132.719 or 063.764).

EDUB 7210 Seminar in E.S.L. Theory and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.721) Opportunity will be given to examine critically the major theories and methodologies used in E.S.L. instruction and research. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7210 (or 132.721) and the former 063.727.

EDUB 7212 Critical Applied Linguistics in a Global Context Cr.Hrs. 3
We will examine the role of English comparatively and internationally in a variety of educational systems and regimes, relating the micro-relations of applied linguistics to the macro relations of society, exploring the roles of critical theory in language teaching and learning, and developing self-reflexivity as scholars in second language education.

EDUB 7220 Research Issues and Application in TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.722) This course focuses on a survey of ESL and language development research issues, procedures, and findings. This research review will serve as the basis for students to plan individual research and conduct a pilot study. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7220 (or 132.722) and the former 063.753.
EDUB 7250 Theoretical Foundations of the Social Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.725) An examination of the development of social studies education, including the theories, research, ideas and ideologies that have and continue to shape social studies curriculum and pedagogy. Not to be held with EDUB 7250 (or 132.725) and the former 063.737.

EDUB 7260 Seminar in Social Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.726) An examination of current trends and developments in social science education as they affect the school curriculum at all grade levels, K-12. Particular attention will be paid to questions of curriculum contents, teaching strategies and student evaluation. Not to be held with EDUB 7260 (or 132.726) and the former 063.738.

EDUB 7270 Culture, Citizenship and Curriculum Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.727) An examination of the role of school curricula in preserving, transmitting and transforming conceptions and practices of culture and citizenship, with particular reference to social and political education in schools. Not to be held with EDUB 7270 (or 132.727) and the former 063.749.

EDUB 7280 Early Years Curriculum: Philosophical Traditions and Future Directions Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.728) An exploration and evaluation of models, issues, and priorities in Early Years curriculum (K-4). Participants will design curriculum which realizes and particularizes the theories, models, concepts and engagements being examined in the course. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7280 and EDUB 7281 (or 132.728 or 063.747).

EDUB 7290 Curriculum Research in Early Years: Young Children and Social Semiotics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.729) An investigation of the social nature of learning and children's use of semiotic systems (language, art, music, dance, drama, and mathematics) as ways of knowing in the Early Years (K-4) classroom. Participants will conceive, organize, and conduct a research project that allows them to develop an understanding of children's use of one or more semiotic systems within a curriculum context. Not to be held with EDUB 7290 and 132.729 or 063.748.

EDUB 7300 Inquiry in Curriculum and Instruction Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the issues involved in critiquing and synthesizing inquiry in curriculum and instruction studies in the humanities and social sciences. The course will also introduce students to the variety of ways in which inquiry may be conducted in instructional settings and will focus on how the research on curriculum and instruction can be validly synthesized across studies. Not to be held with the former 063.754.

EDUB 7350 Independent Studies in Curriculum: Humanities and Social Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.735) Independent study of selected issues related to curriculum and instruction in the humanities and social sciences. This course may be used for field studies.

EDUB 7390 Curriculum in Vocational Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.739) A review of the major curriculum changes in vocational education with reference to the public school, the community college and post-compulsory institutions. Emphasis will be on models, supportive research and curricular design strategies. Not to be held with EDUB 7390 (or 132.739) and the former 081.714.

EDUB 7416 Teaching and Learning in Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of teaching and learning in post-secondary education contexts grounded in current theoretical, research and pedagogical literatures.

EDUB 7420 Study of Teaching Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.742) Views of teaching, paradigms, and methodologies for studying teaching and carrying out inquiries into teaching. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7420 and EDUB 7421 (or 132.742 or 081.722).

EDUB 7430 Trends in Vocational Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.743) An examination of the historical trends in vocational education as influenced by a changing society. Special emphasis will be placed on the contributions of individuals on the impact of federal and provincial legislation as it affects vocational education. Not to be held with EDUB 7430 (or 132.743) and the former 081.713.

EDUB 7440 Seminar in Home Economics Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.744) An application of current research to the design, implementation and evaluation of programs in home economics education. Not to be held with EDUB 7440 (or 132.744) and the former 081.716.

EDUB 7450 Seminar in Educational Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.745) A review of current research in educational technology and a critical appraisal of recent technology in instructional development. Not to be held with EDUB 7450 (or 132.745) and the former 081.721.

EDUB 7460 Information Technology and Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.746) A theoretic study of information media and environments, their educational and societal impact, and their educational application. Not to be held with EDUB 7460 (or 132.746) and the former 081.723.

EDUB 7470 Seminar in Mathematics Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.747) An analysis of methods and materials in mathematics education, a review of research, and a critical appraisal of current curriculum development. Not to be held with EDUB 7470 (or 132.747) and the former 081.720.

EDUB 7480 Advanced Seminar in Mathematical Diagnosis and Remedy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.748) A close examination of the theory and practice of mathematical diagnosis and remedy across the school curriculum. Not to be held with EDUB 7480 (or 132.748) and the former 081.724. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

EDUB 7490 Theories of Teaching Mathematics (Secondary) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.749) An examination of the objectives of secondary school mathematics, mathematics curriculum organization and development,
EDUB 7500 Seminar in Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.750) A review of current research in science education, and a critical appraisal of current curriculum development in science. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7500 (or 132.750) and the former 081.719. Prerequisite: [STAT 1000 (or 005.100) (C+) and STAT 2000 (or 005.200) (C+)] or [EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+) or equivalent.

EDUB 7510 Educational Problems and Advanced Methods in Health and/or Physical Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.751) An examination of the relationship of research to educational practice in the teaching of health and/or physical education. Not to be held with EDUB 7510 (or 132.751) and the former 081.711.

EDUB 7520 Contemporary Curricula in Health and/or Physical Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.752) An examination of principles and content of health and/or physical education curricula and programs. Logistical and social-political factors associated with implementation will be examined. Not to be held with EDUB 7520 (or 132.752) and the former 081.712.

EDUB 7530 Curriculum Development and Implementation in Language and Literacy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.753) A study of historical antecedents - issues, theory and research - in relation to both the reading and writing curriculum contrasted with current structuralist, poststructuralist and deconstructivist views of knowledge construction with emphasis on discourse synthesis, individual cognitive processes and social influences on literacy learning. Not to be held with EDUB 7531. Prerequisite: A minimum of 3 credit hours of reading courses (c+).

EDUB 7540 Final Seminar in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.754) Seminar and workshop on processes and products in writing and defending an M.Ed. final inquiry paper. Both qualitative and quantitative research models will be acknowledged. Not to be held with EDUB 7541. Prerequisite: Minimum 24 credit hours completed in a comprehensive M.Ed. Program (C+).

EDUB 7550 Historical and Contemporary Approaches to Curriculum Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.755) Historical Developments of curriculum as a field of study and inquiry, including the philosophical, social, political, and cultural contexts of curriculum. Not to be held with EDUB 7550 (or 132.755) and either former 132.730 and 063.734.

EDUB 7560 Theory and Practice of Curriculum Design and Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.756) An examination of the theory and practice of the design, development, implementation and evaluation of curricula for K-12 and adult/post-secondary levels. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7560 and 132.756 or 132.731 or 063.735.

EDUB 7570 Contemporary Perspectives and Practices in Music Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.757) A study of current and emerging perspectives and practices in music education with emphasis on recent theory and research as it relates to music teaching and learning at all levels.

EDUB 7580 Theory and Research in a Second Language Acquisition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.758) Examination of the development of the field of second language acquisition study, including historical views, issues, theories and models in relation to language universals, cognitive development, language mastery, and second language acquisition and learning.

EDUB 7590 Internationalization of Technical and Vocational Education and Training Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.759) An exploration and critical evaluation of basic assumptions underlying the theories and values of globalization and the internationalization of technical and vocational education and training (TVET). Emphasis will be placed on the examination of how these theories and values influence institutions, programs, policies and practices in TVET.

EDUB 7600 Action Research in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
The study of the theory and practice of action and participatory action research in education including models, principles and practices, criteria for assessing quality, ethics, and modes of representation. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+).

EDUB 7790 Seminar in Environmental Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.779) Designed for students wishing to concentrate on science teaching and learning within the context of environmental education. Existing and projected programs and approaches to environmental education will be subjected to critical analysis. Not to be held with EDUB 7790 (or 132.779) and the former 081.710.
Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences

Dental Diagnostic

Please click on the associated links for information about graduate programs in Oral Biology or Preventive Dental Science (Pediatrics and Orthodontics).

Head: A. Shah
Campus Address & General Office: D343-790 Bannatyne Avenue
Telephone: 204 789 3633
Fax: 204 272-3077
Email Address: oral_surgery@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/dentistry/ddss/ddss_grad_OMS.html

Master of Dentistry (Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery)

Program Information

The Master of Dentistry (Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery) which is four years in length includes a four-year hospital residency for which a Post-Graduate Training Certificate is awarded. Usually one student is accepted per year. The program has full accreditation from the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada. The primary objective of the program is to train dentists to become competent, ethical Oral and Maxillofacial surgeons for practice in Canada, and to provide them with a scientifically based curriculum which will prepare them for the challenges they will face in the development of their speciality, throughout their professional careers.

The clinical program provides comprehensive training in all the major areas generally included within the scope of practice of an Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon. Students are provided with opportunities to attend and present papers at National and International conferences related to aspects of their speciality and an external elective rotation is permitted subject to approval of the Program Director.

Fields of Research

Faculty supervises every student in at least one research project during the training period and their interests provide for a wide spectrum of clinically related topics. Dental implants, maxillofacial trauma, temporomandibular disorders, cleft lip and palate, tissue regeneration and wound healing, cranio-facial deformity, surgical pathology, including head and neck oncology, oral medicine and therapeutics are examples of areas in which faculty have published and have a continuing interest. Collaborative research with other departments is encouraged and does occur.

Research Facilities

The research facilities in the Faculties of Dentistry and Medicine, the Health Sciences Centre and related institutions in the Winnipeg Regional Health Authority are extensive, accessible, and provide opportunities for a wide range of research endeavours by graduate students in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.

Admission Requirements

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents of Canada and be in possession of a National Dental Examining Board of Canada Certificate. They must comply with provincial requirements for licensing of interns and residents. Some additional post-graduate experience is desirable.

Application Deadlines

Students must submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by June 30th, prior to the year of admittance. The normal starting date is July 1st.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete: all clinical rotations and assignments as set out in the four years of hospital residency training; courses DDSS 7230, DDSS 7240, DDSS 7250, DDSS 7260, DDSS 7270, DDSS 7280, DDSS 7290, ANAT 7060, CHSC 6810 and other basic science courses as selected by the department. An essay/research project DDSS 7220 in a specified area selected in consultation with the department is required.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: Four years (48 months)

Ph.D. in Dental Diagnostics

There is no Ph.D. Program in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences.
Periodontics

Program Director: A. Cholakis
Campus Address & General Office: D343 - 790 Bannatyne Avenue
Telephone: 204 789-3633
Fax: 204 272-3077
Email Address: periodontics@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/healthsciences/dentistry/ddss/DDSS_grad_periodontics.html

Master of Dentistry (Periodontics)

Program Information
The three-year Master of Dentistry (Periodontics) Program is one of four English-speaking graduate periodontal programs in Canada. The program accepts two to three residents every two of three years. At any given time there are five residents in the program. The program entails clinical training, lectures, seminars in the clinical and related basic sciences and research. The program is certified and fully accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada and, as such, is also recognized by the American Dental Association.

The mission of the program is to educate dentists to be scientifically-based, clinically-competent, and community-concerned, ethical periodontists. The program provides periodontal consultation and treatment services, including dental implants, to patients attending the Faculty of Dentistry and patients referred by private practice dentists in Winnipeg and throughout Manitoba. Residents are provided the opportunity to treat a full range of periodontal problems and to participate in ongoing clinical and basic periodontal research. The Graduate Periodontal Clinic simulates a private periodontal practice and provides dental hygienist and dental assistant support to residents. A conscious sedation hospital rotation as well as private practice periodontal office rotations are part of the curriculum as well.

Fields of Research
Research interests of faculty involved with the program include (a) clinical trials of therapeutic interventions in the treatment of periodontitis and peri-implantitis, (b) diagnosis of periodontal diseases, and (c) oral systemic relationships. In addition, collaborative research opportunities are available in such areas as saliva, calculus and plaque formation, the microbiology of periodontitis and cell signaling mechanisms, through the Department of Oral Biology.

Research Facilities
In addition to the clinical facilities, general laboratories, radiographic and darkroom facilities of the Faculty of Dentistry, there is access to equipment belonging to the Department of Oral Biology. Clinical facilities are also available at the adjacent Health Sciences Centre Hospital.

Admission Requirements
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must have a D.M.D. degree or its equivalent from an approved college or university.

Application Deadlines
Residents must submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by June 1st, prior to the year of admittance. The usual starting date is the beginning of August.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, residents must complete: courses DDSS 7010, DDSS 7050, DDSS 7120, DDSS 7130, DDSS 7150, DDSS 7210, DDSS 7230 and DDSS 7300; ancillary courses ANAT 7060, CHSC 6810, ORLB 7090, ORBL 7110 and other basic sciences as selected by the department; An essay/research project (DDSS 7220) in a specified area selected in consultation with the department.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: Three years (36 months)

Ph.D. Periodontics
There is no Ph.D. Program in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences.

Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences-Course Descriptions

DDSS 7010 Biology and Pathology of the Periodontium Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.701) Selected topics in cell biology precedes a comprehensive and detailed survey of the periodontium, its constituent tissues and its function; the cell dynamics of inflammation and wound healing and the histopathology of the early and advanced periodontal lesion.

DDSS 7050 Oral Medicine and Oral Diagnosis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.705) This course provides the student, through clinical rotations, with the opportunity to enhance diagnostic and nonsurgical management of oral pathologic conditions including mucosal and intrabony lesions, temporomandibular joint disorders, and oral manifestations of systemic disease in both otherwise healthy and medically compromised patients.

DDSS 7120 Advanced Clinical Periodontics Cr.Hrs. 4
(Formerly 103.712) This seminar course will review contemporary clinical periodontics by considering assigned readings in current texts and review articles. This course is intended to assure that students have a comprehensive overview of conventional periodontal therapy early in their education.

DDSS 7130 Occlusion Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.713) A seminar series devoted to the diagnosis, treatment planning and management of patients with craniomandibular disorders.

DDSS 7150 Review of Periodontal Literature Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.715) This course will consider the concepts underlying the current practice of periodontics by reviewing assigned readings from the scientific literature. Students will be expected to apply principles of critical evaluation in order to identify and appreciate the limitations of these studies and thus the limitations of the current concepts derived from them.

DDSS 7210 Clinical Practice in Periodontics Cr.Hrs. 18
(Formerly 103.721) Designed to provide the clinical experience which is essential for specialty practice in Periodontics (circa 1600 hours).
DDSS 7220 Essay/Research Project Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 103.722) An essay/research project is required for each student. It is selected in consultation with, and approved by the department head. This course is graded pass/fail.

DDSS 7230 Advanced Oral Pathology Cr.Hrs. 6
Common and/or significant oral and paraoral disorders, relevant to various dental specialties, are discussed using a seminar format. Recognition, description, etiopathogenesis, clinical and/or radiographic features, histopathologic findings, biologic behavior and management of such conditions are emphasized.

DDSS 7240 Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.724) This course includes a thorough review of the applied scientific basis for the practice of oral and maxillofacial surgery and emphasizes surgical anatomy and pathology, diagnosis and technique. Instruction will be given by means of lectures, seminars, case presentations and a critical review of current literature. Year I.

DDSS 7250 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.725) The first year of hospital residency includes training in history taking and physical diagnosis; hospital protocols and ward procedure; minor oral surgery procedures and pain control techniques; operating room procedures and general in-patient care. Year I.

DDSS 7260 Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.726) Lectures, seminars, case presentations and reviews of current literature will emphasize the state of current knowledge regarding the clinical practice of advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery. Year 2.

DDSS 7270 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.727) The second year of the hospital residency training program includes training in minor oral surgery, including dento-alveolar, pre-prosthetic surgery and implantology. It also provides an introduction to advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery and maxillofacial imaging. A rotation to Internal Medicine is included. Year II.

DDSS 7280 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 3 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.728) The third year of the hospital residency training program includes rotations in Anaesthesia, Internal Medicine, General and Plastic Surgery, Surgical Intensive Care and Emergency Room. It also includes training in advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery. An elective rotation may also be arranged. Year III.

DDSS 7290 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 4 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.729) The fourth year of the hospital residency training program is devoted to advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery. The student is designated chief resident and assumes a greater degree of responsibility in patient care and administrative activities. Year IV.

DDSS 7300 Dental Implantology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.730) A seminar course devoted to providing an in-depth understanding of the basic and applied aspects of the placement of dental root form implants in humans. This course is a prerequisite to the actual surgical placement of implants undertaken in DDSS 7210 (or 103.721).
**Design and Planning**

For information regarding programs offered by the following units:
- Architecture
- City Planning
- Interior Design
- Landscape Architecture

Please click the programs above to link to that department.

**Head:** (Acting) Kelley Beaverford
**Campus Address & General Office:** 201 Russell Building
**Telephone:** (204) 474 9458
**Fax:** (204) 474 7532
**Email Address:** architecture@umanitoba.ca
**Website:** umanitoba.ca/faculties/architecture/programs/Phd/index.html
**Academic Staff:**

Please refer to website for Faculty information:
umanitoba.ca/faculties/architecture/programs/Phd/index.html

**Design and Planning Program Info**

The Ph.D. in Design and Planning in the Faculty of Architecture is a Faculty based program that provides candidates with the opportunity to conduct advanced and focused research in any of the disciplines represented in the Faculty. Specifically, the Ph.D. program areas in the Faculty of Architecture: Design and Planning Technologies; Design and Planning Education; Design and Planning Practice; Design and Planning Theory; Sustainable Design and Planning.

Under the general supervision of the Doctoral Studies Committee. The Doctoral Studies Committee is responsible for the general administration of the Program, in accordance with the policy guidelines approved by the Faculty of Architecture Council and, where applicable, the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In essence, the Doctoral Studies Committee exercises the responsibilities assigned to a Department Head by the Faculty of Graduate Studies in the case of department-based graduate programs. The Doctoral Studies Committee is composed of five members and is chaired by the Associate Dean (Research). The remaining members of the Doctoral Studies Committee, all of whom hold a doctorate or equivalent, are appointed by the Departmental Councils of the Faculty of Architecture.

In addition to the regulations, policies and procedures of the Faculty of Graduate Studies which govern Ph.D. programs (see the Graduate Calendar of the University of Manitoba), the Faculty of Architecture has adopted these supplemental regulations to govern the Faculty-based Ph.D. Program.

**Admission**

Admission to Ph.D. in Design and Planning program is competitive. A number of factors are taken into account in arriving at an admission decision: (1) the applicant’s previous academic background, (2) the practice-based and/or academic experience of the applicant, (3) the referees’ assessments of the applicant, (4) the ability of the Faculty to provide the program of studies and research requested by the applicant, (5) the funding support that the applicant has obtained and/or confirmed, and (6) the availability of a faculty member that has expertise in the research area and is willing to supervise the program of studies and research of the applicant.

Students who have a Master degree in a planning or design discipline from a recognized institution and who have met the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will be eligible for consideration to the program. Students who possess a Master degree in another field outside of the design and planning disciplines from a recognized institution may be considered if they have an undergraduate degree in planning or a design discipline from a recognized institution and have an accumulated grade point average of 3.75 in their Master degree.

Candidates must demonstrate that they have an established record in professional practice and/or professional education, and have demonstrated interdisciplinary experience and/or knowledge. It is recommended that candidates have a minimum of five years of professional practice experience and/or have taught at a recognized institution for a minimum of five years.

Candidates will declare a specialization in one of five following areas:
- Design and Planning Technologies
- Design and Planning Education
- Design and Planning Practice
- Design and Planning Theory
- Sustainable Design and Planning

Candidates to the program will provide: (a) a Problem Statement and Study/Research Rationale (i.e., a description of proposed study [minimum of 5 pages and maximum of 10 pages]); (b) a dossier of their work; (c) evidence of financial support; and (d) three letters of reference (at least one of whom will be an academic) from distinguished members of the planning and/or design profession(s) or equivalent institutions. Candidates to the program may be interviewed by at least three faculty members, two of whom will be from the Faculty of Architecture.

**Application Deadlines**

Due to funding opportunities, all completed applications must be received by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the second Friday of October of the year preceding September registration. For updated information please visit the Faculty of Architecture website.

**Program Requirements**

Each student will be required to take a minimum of 12 credit hours of 700 level courses of which 6 credit hours must include Advanced Theory of Design and Planning (3) and Advanced Research Methods in Design and Planning (3). Students should complete their course work by the end of their first year.

All students will complete a Comprehensive Research Paper and a Comprehensive Design and Planning Theory Project by the end of their second year.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:**

Each student is responsible for ensuring that they have approval for and have registered in the courses appropriate for their area of study, as determined in consultation with their Advisor and their Advisory Committee.

**Coursework:**

Coursework is subject to the following regulations:

Each student will be required to take a minimum of 12 credit hours of 700 level courses of which 6 credit hours must include Advanced Theory of Design and Planning (3) and Advanced Research Methods in Design and Planning (3).

All candidates will complete a Comprehensive Research Paper, and a Comprehensive Design and Planning Theory Project.

A minimum of 6 credit hours of coursework at the 700 level must be in the student's program area and must include the program core coursework.
appropriate to the student’s program area. The program area coursework is specific to the individual student and is defined by the Advisory Committee.

Where necessary, the student may be required to complete additional background coursework as identified by the Advisory Committee.

On the recommendation of the Advisory Committee and with the approval of the Doctoral Studies Committee, a maximum of 3 credit hours may be transferred into the program from other approved institutions.

Comprehensive Research Paper and Comprehensive Design and Planning Project:

The Comprehensive Research Paper is a literature review that examines potential research methods appropriate for the student’s doctoral studies program. The student’s advisor will be responsible for reviewing the Comprehensive Research Paper and determining if it is acceptable or not acceptable. If a Comprehensive Research Paper is deemed by the advisor to be unacceptable, the student will re-submit the paper to the advisor. If the advisor deems that the re-submitted Comprehensive Research Paper is still not acceptable, the advisor will submit the Comprehensive Research Paper to the Associate Dean: Research who will make the final determination of acceptability. The Associate Dean: Research’s opinion will be final. Should a student fail to have their re-submitted Comprehensive Research Paper accepted, they will be asked to withdraw from the Ph.D. Program.

The Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is a project that will explore the student’s area of research interest and identify preliminary considerations that will be explored in detail in the doctoral thesis. The Comprehensive Design and Planning Project will be a written and/or design based submission that is reviewed by the student’s Advisory Committee. The Advisory Committee will determine by majority if the Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is acceptable or unacceptable. If the Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is deemed to be unacceptable, the student will be required to re-submit their work until the Advisory Committee deems the Comprehensive Design and Planning Project acceptable. The Advisory Committee may ask the student to withdraw from the Ph.D. program if the re-submitted Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is deemed unacceptable.

IMPORTANT NOTE:

As soon as the student and advisor agree upon the program of studies, the program forms must be completed and submitted by the advisor to the Chair of the Doctoral Studies Committee for approval. These forms are available online:

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies and http://umanitoba.ca/architecture

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section. The Ph.D. program consists of coursework, original research and thesis. Normally, 12 credit hours of coursework (all at the 700 level) are required beyond the Master degree or its equivalent. The minimum time requirement is two calendar years of full-time study and research, of which at least one academic year must be spent on campus.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two to four years

Design and Planning-Course Descriptions

ARCG 7070 Topics in Environment P & D 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in Environmental Processes I

ARCG 7080 TPS ENV P&D 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in Environmental Processes II

ARCG 7090 LEED Core Concepts and Strategies Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides a comprehensive overview of techniques, approaches, materials and technologies used in creating more sustainable buildings and communities in Canada. It provides an introduction to the LEED Rating System and is formulated as a preparatory course for persons interested in becoming a LEED Green Associate in Canada.

ARCG 7100 ADV TH DES PLAN Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is intended to explore critical thinking and provide opportunities to explore in detail key issues, ideas and theories about design and planning. Considerations may include: The relationship of design and planning theories to the evolution of design and planning practice; Ways in which design and planning theories have been understood to shape built form; Factors that have shaped design and planning theories, their commonalities and disjuncture; Theory discourse as a means of discovering design and planning meaning; The role of theory in practice, research and discovery; The relationship of design and planning theories to other discipline theories as a means of identifying commonalities of interest.

ARCG 7102 Studio Topics in Environmental Processes Cr.Hrs. 6
A detailed studio study of some special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design.

ARCG 7120 ADV RES DES PLN Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is intended to explore research methods pertinent to the study of design and planning. The considerations to be examined may include: Potential research tools and techniques that are pertinent to the exploration of design and planning theory, practice and development; Exploration of emerging research processes and methodologies that inform minority and feminist discourse; Review of the evolution of design and planning methods; Analysis of the relationship between research methods in aligned disciplines as those research methods may inform design and planning understanding.

ARCG 7202 Studio Topics in Environmental Process and Design Cr.Hrs. 9
A detailed studio study of special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design to pursue interdepartmental studies in environmental design processes.
Disability Studies

Program Director: Dr. Nancy E. Hansen
Campus Address & General Office: 128 Education Building
Telephone: (204) 474-7017
Fax: (204) 474-6676
Email Address: disability_studies@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/disability_studies
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/disability_studies

Disability Studies Program Info

The focus of the program allows students to examine the policies and practices of all societies in order to understand the social, rather than the physical or psychological determinants, of the experience of disability. This focus shifts the emphasis from a prevention, treatment, remediation paradigm to a social, cultural, political one.

We offer an interdisciplinary Master's Degree Program in Disability Studies. We also offer a graduate level Option in Disability Studies that is available to both Master's and Doctoral students.

Students in the Master's Program will have the opportunity to apply their undergraduate degrees and work experience to pursue advanced interdisciplinary research and scholarship. Students taking the Option in Disability Studies will complement their major program area of study with course work which analyses the social construction of disability.

M.A./M.Sc. in Disability Studies

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Graduates of honours or equivalent programs at the University of Manitoba (or equivalent from other recognized universities) with a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours, are eligible for direct admission to a course of study leading to the Master's degree. Students who have completed a University of Manitoba Pre-Master's program with a minimum GPA of 3.0 are also eligible for admission. Pre-Master's programs taken at other universities may be accepted.

Students who wish to pursue the M.Sc. are required to have an undergraduate degree in Science.

Students with undergraduate degrees from a wide range of disciplines – such as Architecture, Arts, Education, Human Ecology, Engineering, Law, Management, Medical Rehabilitation, Medicine, Nursing, Physical Education and Recreation Studies, Science, Social Work and Women's Studies - will be considered eligible to apply if they meet the above requirements.

Students who do not meet current admission requirements may contact Disability Studies for advice on appropriate options.

Application Deadlines

The deadline for receipt of the program application form and supporting documents in the department for a September admission is March 1 for International students and June 1 for Canadians and Americans as well as permanent residents. For January admission, the deadlines are July 1 for International applicants and October 1 for Canadian applicants. Students who wish to apply for scholarships and fellowships need to have their applications in by February 1 (for a September admission) or one month prior to the University's deadline for the scholarship application.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

The Master's Degree in Disability Studies requirements are twenty-four credit hours; eighteen credit hours of required course work, six credit hours of elective course credit, plus a thesis. The six credit hours of elective courses can be taken from a list of approved courses at the 3000, 4000, 5000 or 7000 level.

M.Sc. students will be required to take at least six hours of elective credit hours at the 7000 level in science subjects in those Faculties participating in the M.Sc. The student's Advisory Committee or the Disability Studies Graduate Program Committee may require other additional science courses at the 3000 or 4000 level. It should be noted that students will normally be required to fulfill 7000 level course prerequisites before enrolling in 7000 level courses.

All academic programs must be approved by the Disability Studies Graduate Program Committee. This is normally done on the recommendation from the student's advisor and/or Advisory Committee following consultation with the student.

Option in Disability Studies

Admission

The Option in Disability Studies is offered to students in faculties and departments that currently have a graduate program. Upon completion of the requirements, a concentration in Disability Studies will be recorded on the student's transcript. For information concerning the option, interested students are directed to their student advisor or to the Director of Disability Studies.

Program Requirements

The Option in Disability Studies requirements are DS 7010 (6) Disability Studies and either DS 7020 (3) The History of Disability or DS 7030 (3) Evaluation and Application of Research Methods in Disability Studies.

Disability Studies Course Descriptions

DS 7010 Disability Studies Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 162.701) Explores the key concepts and issues in disability studies. Includes a critical examination of models and theories of disability, Canadian and other national laws and international standards, social and economic policy, and professional and service responses.

DS 7020 History of Disability Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 162.702) Traces the historical development of responses to disability, by the medical/rehabilitation community, the governments, advocacy organizations and others. Canadian history will be the initial framework and the historical developments in other countries (including the UK, France, the USA, the Caribbean) will be used as a comparison. Pre-or co-requisite: DS 7010 (or 162.701)

DS 7030 Evaluation and Application of Research Methods in Disability Studies Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 162.703) Provides a critical evaluation of quantitative and qualitative research methodologies used in disability studies. Methods to address disability used in different disciplines as well as transformative
and empowerment methodologies such as participatory action and feminist disability research will be examined. Pre- or co-requisite: DS 7010 (or 162.701)

DS 7040 Selected Topics in Disability Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 162.704) One key theme will be chosen for each year from the interests and availability of faculty. Topics could include women with disabilities, international dimensions of disability, disability policy and practice, disability organizing and other topics developed over time. Pre- or co-requisite: DS 7010 (or 162.701)

Economics

Head: Steve Lecce, Acting Head
Campus Address & General Office: 504 Fletcher Argue
Telephone: (204) 474 6240
Fax: (204) 474 7681
Email Address: Economics@UMANITOA.CA
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/

Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty Information

Economics Grad Program Info

The Department of Economics is pleased to offer a Master of Arts (MA) and a Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) program. We also offer agricultural economics at the PhD level in conjunction with the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics. Please visit our website and read the application procedures carefully before applying for our graduate programs.

If there is a discrepancy among the information presented here, our website, and our supplemental regulations, our supplemental regulations shall govern.

Fields of Research

Our course offerings vary each year. Students can choose any field of Economics as long as they find a faculty member who is willing to serve as an advisor. For a comprehensive list of faculty members and their fields of research, please visit http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/faculty/faculty.html

Research Facilities

The university has a Research Data Centre providing close access to Statistics Canada confidential data files. The department also maintains close links to other departments on campus in order to facilitate student learning in a wide range of areas.

M.A. in Economics

Admission

Please see our website at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/graduate/index.html for admission requirements.

Application Deadline Dates

September Admission

Deadline dates for complete applications - this means that your application must be submitted, fee payment received and all required supporting documents including three reference letters uploaded to your online application by:

January 15 for all students (Canadian and Non-Canadian students)

Applications completed after the deadline date will not be accepted.

Please note that the Department of Economics does not normally accept students in the January session.

Program Requirements

For MA program requirements, please read section 4.4.1 (for thesis route MA) and section 4.4.2 (for non-thesis route MA) of our supplemental
Section 5 of our supplemental regulations

Please visit our website at
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/ECONOMICS__August_15.pdf
for more information.

Application Deadline Dates

September Admission
Deadline dates for complete applications means that your application must be submitted, fee payment received and all required supporting documents including three reference letters uploaded to your online application by:

January 15 for all students (Canadian and Non-Canadian students)

Applications completed after the deadline date will not be accepted.

Please note that the Department of Economics does not normally accept students in the January session.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Please also read our website and Section 5 of our supplemental regulations for the latest and detailed information. In summary,

PhD students must complete a minimum of 27 credits of 7000 level Economics beyond their MA program by the end of their second year in the program.

Students must take ECON 7010, ECON 7650, ECON 7660, ECON 7722, and ECON 7732, as part of their core requirements in the first year. Students must also take at least one elective in their first year of the program.

Field Paper and Candidacy Examinations
Students must present themselves for one set of theory candidacy examinations at the end of their first year. The theory examination consists of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory, which are assessed separately. Students must complete a research paper. For the deadlines, other requirements, and detailed information, please read Section 5 of our supplemental regulations

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/ECONOMICS__August_15.pdf

Economics Course Descriptions-6000 Level

ECON 6040 Survey of Mathematical Topics for Economists Cr.Hrs. 3
A review of mathematical concepts used in economics, particularly at the graduate level. Topics include linear economic systems and matrix algebra, differentiation and optimisation, integration, economic dynamics and optimisation through time, and difference and differential equations. This course cannot be counted toward the minimum degree requirements for M.A. and Ph.D. degrees. This course is graded pass/fail.

ECON 7010 Econometrics I Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced course in estimation and hypothesis testing in various regression models. Topics may include: asymptotic distribution theory; ordinary least squares estimation; maximum likelihood estimation; generalized least squares estimation; generalized method of moment estimation; and seemingly unrelated regressions estimation.

ECON 7020 Econometrics II Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced course in cross-section and panel data econometrics. Topics may include logit, probit, heckman selection, and poisson; instrumental variables, difference-in-differences, regression discontinuity; fixed and random effects; dynamic panel models; quantile regression, nonparametric estimation; bootstrapping. Prerequisite: ECON 7010.

ECON 7032 Econometrics III Cr.Hrs. 3
Theory and applications of time-series analysis. Topics may include stationary univariate process; maximum likelihood estimation; Markov-switching models; state-space models; unit root process; vector autoregressive models; spurious regression; cointegration; and vector error correction models. Prerequisite ECON 7010.

ECON 7040 Topics in Applied Microeconomics I Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study in a selected topic in applied microeconomics. Topics covered in rotation include, but are not limited to labour economics, health economics, public finance, industrial organization, international trade, environmental economics, evaluation of public policy, production economics and applied game theory. Prerequisite: A grade of C+ or better in ECON 7722 or former ECON 7720.

ECON 7050 Topics in Applied Microeconomics II Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study in a selected topic in applied microeconomics. Topics to
be covered in rotation include, but are not limited to labour economics, health economics, public finance, industrial organization, international trade, environmental economics, evaluation of public policy, production economics and applied game theory. Prerequisite: ECON 7722 or former ECON 7720.

ECON 7060 Advanced Heterodox Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is a review and examination of heterodox economic theory. Core topics include the theory of capitalist production, effective demand and economic fluctuations, growth and accumulation, crisis theory, and the state and economic policy.

ECON 7130 Advanced Development Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction to development economics at the graduate level. A core objective is to provide breadth in terms of the coverage of salient topics in economic development and rigor in terms of the level of analysis. The course presumes a substantive background in the basic tools of economic analysis. This is a required course for doctoral students who intend to make development economics one of their field specializations.

ECON 7140 Topics in Development Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
A generic course title intended to accommodate various topics in development economics. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor.

ECON 7150 Evaluation of Public Policy and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide students with an advanced and critical understanding of the foundations and assumptions of modern program evaluation using cost-benefit, cost-effectiveness, public decision/choice theory and economic analysis. Case examples are drawn from government and non-government programs. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

ECON 7170 Topics in Heterodox Economics I Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected study of advanced work in a selected field of heterodox economics.

ECON 7180 Topics in Heterodox Economics II Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected study of advanced work in a selected field of heterodox economics.

ECON 7202 Industrial Organization Cr.Hrs. 3
The emphasis will be on market structures and strategic interaction among firms. Topics such as oligopoly pricing, price discrimination, strategic entry deterrence, product differentiation, advertisement, research and development, auction design, regulation, and anti-competitive behavior will be covered. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 7202 and the former ECON 7200.

ECON 7300 Directed Special Studies in Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.730) Intensive study of advanced work in a selected field of economics. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ECON 7430 Advanced Theory of Resource Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
Economic theory of the development and management of natural resources. Application of capital theory, investment theory, the theory of externalities and decision-making theory to resource utilization and management. A strong background in microeconomics is required. Also offered as ABIZ 7430 by the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics.

ECON 7510 Advanced Monetary Macroeconomics Cr.Hrs. 3
Mainstream and other theories of how money matters to macroeconomics, theory and practice of policy rules for both monetary and other stabilization policy tools.

ECON 7540 Advanced History of Economic Thought Cr.Hrs. 3
Not currently offered.

ECON 7610 Approaches, Methodologies and Techniques in Economic History Cr.Hrs. 3
A review of methodologies, approaches, techniques, and contemporary controversies in economic history.

ECON 7630 Theory of International Trade Cr.Hrs. 3
Theories of trade flow; trade and income distribution; economic growth and changes in trade flows; instruments of trade intervention; international labour and capital movements; and economic integration.

ECON 7640 International Money and Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
Analysis of the theory of international money and finance. Assessment of existing international institutions dealing with money and finance. Theory, rationale and evaluation of structural adjustment policies. Prerequisite: ECON 7630 or both the former ECON 7500 and ECON 7510 or permission of instructor.

ECON 7650 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A review of contemporary macroeconomic theories and their applications; analysis of static equilibrium and disequilibrium models; exploration of such models’ implications for cyclical behaviour and for policymaking. Prerequisite: ECON 6040 which may be waived on demonstration of equivalent mathematical competence.

ECON 7660 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Analysis of cyclical models and of equilibrium growth models, and a review of contemporary theories of stabilization policy. Prerequisite: ECON 7650).

ECON 7670 Advanced Macroeconomic Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
Not currently offered.

ECON 7690 Structuralist Theories of Development Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of structuralist classical Marxist and Neo-Marxist theories of
development and underdevelopment. Appraisal of the development strategies which follow from the various theories.

ECON 7722 Advanced Microeconomic Theory I Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover topics in theories of consumer demand, production and cost, distribution, market equilibrium, market organization, general equilibrium and welfare. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 7722 and the former ECON 7720. Prerequisite: ECON 6040 which may be waived on demonstration of equivalent mathematical competence.

ECON 7732 Advanced Microeconomic Theory II Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover topics in game theory. Static and dynamic games with complete or incomplete information will be studied. Topics such as market failure arising from asymmetric information, firm behavior in oligopolistic markets, auctions, signaling, free riding, externalities, and public goods will be discussed. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 7732 and the former ECON 7730. Prerequisite: ECON 7722.

ECON 7790 Advanced Labour Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
A review of the theoretical and empirical foundations of modern labour economics.

ECON 7940 Production Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
Development of static microeconomic theories of the firm, functional forms, aggregation issues, productivity analysis, risk and uncertainty and in introduction to dynamics. The following are emphasized: a rigorous treatment of the models using duality; a critical understanding of the limitations and possibilities for generalizing the models; and relevance of the models for empirical research, especially in agriculture. Also offered as ABIZ 7940 by the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics. May not be held with ABIZ 7940 or ABIZ 7130.

ECON 7950 Advanced Agricultural Demand Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical evaluation of economic theory as applied to agricultural demand. Topics include demand systems; equilibrium; product transformation over time, place and form; and price analysis. Also offered as ABIZ 7950 in the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics. Students may not hold credit for ECON 7950 and any of: ABIZ 7950 or the former ECON 7900 or the former ABIZ 7100.
program of studies and research of the applicant.

The application deadline date for the Ph.D. in Education program is December 1, for admission in the following September.

Please note the following:
- earning a Ph.D. in Education does not certify one to teach in the province of Manitoba.
- the Faculty of Education does not provide entrance scholarships to successful applicants, although students may apply for numerous award opportunities through the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students must complete a minimum of 24 credit hours of coursework. The minimum coursework is comprised of a minimum of 12 credit hours in the program area; a minimum of six credit hours in a cognate area; and a minimum of six credit hours of research methods/analysis. A minimum of 18 credit hours must be at the 7000 level. All courses taken in the Faculty of Education must be at the 7000 level or above. Courses taken outside the Faculty of Education must be at the 3000 level or above. A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework must be taken in the Faculty of Education. Where relevant to the student's area of research and study, students are encouraged to take courses outside of the Faculty of Education of the University of Manitoba.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: 3 to 4 years for full-time studies

Education-Ph.D.-Course Descriptions

EDUC 7030 Doctoral Tutorial in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.703) A course of directed independent study relevant to a student’s area of doctoral specialization. Prerequisite: GRAD 8010 (or 069.801) Candidacy Examination (P).

EDUC 7040 Current Issues in Mathematics Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 124.704) An investigation of topics of current theoretical and practical significance in mathematics education. Students will be required to complete a series of explorations, typically involving observation or experimentation in the field, which will be the focus of discussion.

EDUC 7050 Doctoral Study in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.705) Directed study of contemporary research and theory in selected areas within the field of education. The content of this course will vary from year to year and will depend upon students’ research interests.

EDUC 7060 Advanced Seminar in Educational Administration 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.706) A study of alternative conceptions of educational administration, from its origins as a field to the present. Attention will be given both to historical and contemporary theories of administration. Limited to Ph.D. students and compulsory for Ph.D. students with a focus in educational administration.

EDUC 7070 Advanced Seminar in Educational Administration 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.707) A consideration of some of the central problems of contemporary social theory and their relationship to the study and practice of educational administration. The course is limited to Ph.D. students and is compulsory for Ph.D. students with a focus in educational administration. Prerequisite: EDUC 7060 (or 124.706) (C+).

EDUC 7080 Language and Rhetoric Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.708) Current theories of language with a particular emphasis on concepts of education as discourse and instruction as a rhetorical activity. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Language and Literacy Education.

EDUC 7090 Language Arts Curriculum Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.709) How current research, scholarship and theorizing in the areas of language, literature and curriculum studies can assist in developing fresh approaches to reconceiving the nature and purpose of the language arts curriculum as a linguistic, political and cultural enterprise. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Language and Literacy Education.

EDUC 7100 Reading Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.710) Current trends, curricular issues and new concerns in reading education including the continuing tension between traditional and progressive ideologies. Identifies, from a historical perspective, what has changed, what has not and why; reflects on what is known and what to study; and sets a research agenda for the study of literacy. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Language and Literacy Education.

EDUC 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.711) An exploration of current research, scholarship and thinking in science education as exemplified by key themes and current issues related to science and science education. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Science Education.

EDUC 7120 Current Issues in Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.712) An examination of current issues in science education by way of selected topics tailored to individual students’ programs and interests. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Science Education.

EDUC 7130 Language and Identity in Second Language Contexts Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 124.713) An exploration of linguistic and cultural issues arising from the internationalization of English as a second language (ESL) teaching and learning, including current research of linguistic imperialism, linguistic human rights, cultural hybridization, sexual politics, and the feminization of speech. Prerequisite: EDUB 7210 (or 132.721) (C+) or permission of instructor.
Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology

For information about graduate programs in the following units: Université de Saint-Boniface, Curriculum, Teaching and Learning, or Education (Doctoral) please refer to the Table of Contents.

Head: (and Graduate Chair): Robert Renaud
Campus Address & General Office: 203 Education Building
Telephone: (204) 474 7886
Fax: (204) 474 7551
Email Address: edgradpr@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/education
Academic Staff:
Please see our website for Academic staff: http://umanitoba.ca/education

Educational Administration Program Info

The Department of Educational Administration, Foundations, and Psychology offers specializations in the areas of adult and post-secondary education, counselling psychology (formerly guidance and counselling), cross-cultural, sociological, and philosophical foundations in education (formerly social foundations of education), educational administration, inclusive education (formerly inclusive special education).

Please note the following:
- earning a Master of Education does not certify one to teach in the province of Manitoba.
- the Faculty of Education does not provide entrance scholarships to successful applicants, although students may apply for numerous award opportunities through the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Fields of Research

The department is a leader in research in a variety of areas including: Equity and Education (race, gender, disabilities); educational leadership and administration; citizenship education; counselling; cross-cultural education; disability studies; and adult & post-secondary/vocational education.

M.Ed. in Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, the Department of Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology has the following admission application deadline dates and admission requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For sessions starting</th>
<th>Canadain applicants</th>
<th>International applicants including US</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Winter (January)</td>
<td>none</td>
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<td>Summer (May/July)</td>
<td>January 8</td>
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<td>Fall (September)</td>
<td>January 8</td>
<td>January 8</td>
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Applicants must possess:
- a four-year Bachelor of Education degree, or two-year After-Degree Bachelor of Education, or a four-year bachelor's degree (or academically equivalent degree/program) from an academic institution recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, or a three-year undergraduate degree, plus a Post Baccalaureate Diploma in Education (PBDE) with a minimum of 18 credit hours at the 5000 level;
- a grade point average of 3.0 or better in the last 60 credit hours of university coursework;
- normally, two years of relevant work experience; and
- appropriate academic and/or professional background for the program area and concentration.

The Counselling Psychology and Inclusive Education specializations require specific prerequisite coursework that must be completed prior to admission.

Individuals who graduate from the Certificate in Adult and Continuing Education (CACE), University of Manitoba must complete the following courses:
- EDUA 1560 Adult Learning and Development (3)
- EDUA 1570 Foundations of Adult Education (3)
- EDUA 1580 Program Planning in Adult Education (3)
- EDUA 1590 Facilitating Adult Education (3)
and an additional 100 hours of elective credit through courses, seminars, and workshops. The Faculty of Graduate Studies recognizes a complete CACE program as 15 credit hours towards the admission requirements for the M.Ed.; that is, giving 12 credit hours for the four core courses completed with a grade of ‘B’ or better and 3 credit hours (non assessable) for the 100 hours of elective study.

Individuals with a three-year undergraduate degree and the four courses listed above must complete an additional 12 credit hours of senior level courses (i.e., 5000 level PBDE courses, 1000 or 2000 level B.Ed. courses, or courses at the 3000 level or above in other faculties) to have the 24 credit hours that are the minimal requirements for satisfying the “honours degree or equivalent” admission requirement. Those with the completed CACE would require an additional 9 credit hours of senior level courses.

Applicants should note that admission to the M.Ed. program is competitive. A number of factors are taken into account in arriving at an admission decision: (1) the capacity of the department to provide the program of study requested by the applicant; (2) the applicant’s previous academic background and achievement; (3) the referees’ assessment of the applicant; (4) the capacity of the department to provide the applicant with an advisor in the program area; and (5) the applicant’s Statement in Support of their application, including relevant professional experience.

Transfer of Credit

The granting of advanced credit is subject to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and subject to approval of the advisor and department head.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Ed. in Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology has a thesis-based route and a course-based route. The M.Ed. course-based route at the University of Manitoba is typically a terminal degree. That is, it is insufficient, in number and of itself, as evidence of research capacity for admission into the Ph.D. program in Education at the University of Manitoba.

The following program requirements apply to all specializations in the Department of Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology. Specific specialization requirements are listed under each specialization below.
M.Ed. programs have a maximum completion time of six years from the date of first registration. Not all courses are offered every year. The graduate course offering schedule is posted on the Faculty's website: http://wwwapps.cc.umanitoba.ca/faculties/education/grad/rotation. Although we offer many courses yearly, most of our courses are offered in the evening and those wishing to study full-time should consult with the Department Head.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: full-time: 2 - 3 years; part time: 4 - 5 years

Program by Coursework and Thesis

A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework. At least 12 credit hours must be at the 7000 level or equivalent. The remaining 6 credit hours may be at the 5000 level or above, in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.

As part of their coursework, students must take 3 credit hours of research methodology at the 7000 level in Education or 3000 level or above in other faculties.

A minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework. At least 18 credit hours must be at the 7000 level or equivalent. The remaining 12 credit hours may be at the 5000 level, or above, in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.

Program by Coursework and Comprehensive Examination (Course-based)

Admission and Program Requirements are listed above. Specific course requirements for the Master’s are as follows:

• Required courses: EDUA 7520*, EDUA 7550 and EDUA 5800.

Thesis-based students will select 6 credit hours and course-based students will select 9 credit hours from: EDUA 7406, EDUA 7412, EDUA 7414, EDUB 7416, EDUA 7420, EDUA 7810, EDUB 7390, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7430, EDUB 7450, EDUB 7460, EDUB 7560 or other courses approved by the advisor and department head.

Course-based students will also require 9 credit hours of electives to pursue their specific interests such as TESL, Nursing Education, Medical Education, etc.

Counselling Psychology (formerly Guidance and Counselling) Specialization

The purpose of the Master's Program in Counselling Psychology is to prepare counselling graduates who are able to integrate critical knowledge and understanding of the theoretical bases of counselling, the counselling process and outcome research, and current professional issues in counselling, with competent ongoing development of counselling skills. The model of training is scientist-practitioner with an emphasis on reflective practice.

Specifically, the graduate program is designed to help students with the development of generic skills of individual and group counselling; the capacity to conduct research and to interpret current research; a knowledge of the latest developments in counselling and literature in the field; education/training in group leadership and communication skills; a knowledge of career development, career information and job search skills; the principles, processes and methods of interviewing children, adolescents and adults; and the skills of measurement and evaluation.

The program provides an array of supervised practicum placements that support a more specialized experience to meet individual needs and interests. Graduates find employment in a wide range of settings, including schools, community agencies, clinics, hospitals, business and industry, rehabilitation centres, government service and private practice.

In addition to the admission and program requirements listed above, admission to the Counselling Psychology specialization requires the following prerequisite coursework, which must be completed prior to beginning the M.Ed. program:

• A minimum of 9 credit hours of university coursework at the 5000 level or equivalent consisting of:
  • EDUA 5480 Counselling Skills (3)
  • EDUA 5500 Theories and Issues in School Counselling (3)
  • EDUA 5540 Groups in Guidance (3)

For applicants who have attended the University of Manitoba, the prerequisite coursework can be fulfilled by taking the above courses. Applicants who have attended other universities can fulfill the prerequisite requirements by taking courses equivalent to the ones listed above; the alternate courses, however, will need to be approved by the Counselling Psychology Area Group.

Specific course requirements for the Master’s are as follows:

• Required courses: EDUA 7520*, EDUA 7550 and EDUA 5800.

Thesis-based students will select 3 credit hours and course-based students will select 18 credit hours from: EDUA 7510, EDUA 7530, EDUA 7540, EDUA 7750, EDUA 7760. Course-based students may also select approved electives at the 5000 level. (NOTE: EDUA 7750 requires advisor approval.)

A three hour weekly seminar offered over fall and winter terms taken concurrently with a minimum of 180 hours of supervised practicum experience in a selected placement. Students are required to be available September to April during the day for a minimum of one to one-and-a-half days per week for the practicum component.

Cross-cultural, Sociological, and Philosophical Foundations in Education (formerly Social Foundations of Education) Specialization

The aim of Cross-cultural, Sociological, and Philosophical Foundations in Education is to develop educational researchers who are critical and reflective about educational theory and practice. Theories from the humanities and the social sciences will guide students as they examine, criticize, and explain the meanings, intents and the effects of education in both its institutional and non-institutional forms.

The Master's Program in Cross-cultural, Sociological, and Philosophical Foundations in Education is designed to promote the understanding of normative educational thought and practice and to probe assumptions about education and schooling. The analysis is multi-dimensional and interdisciplinary.

Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

• Required course: EDUA 5800

Thesis-based students will select 6 credit hours and course-based students will select 9 credit hours from: EDUA 7200, EDUA 7210, EDUA 7270.

Thesis-based students will also select 6 credit hours and course-based students will also select 18 credit hours from: EDUA 7230, EDUA 7240, EDUA 7250, EDUA 7270/7280, EDUA 7300, EDUA 7340; or
• All students may select courses chosen from the Faculty of Arts of the University of Manitoba or from other universities, in particular those within the Western Dean’s agreement approved by the program advisor and department head.

Educational Administration Specialization

The Master's Program in Educational Administration is designed to develop leadership for the province's school systems and to provide students with an in-depth and theoretical understanding of educational administration as both a moral and a technical endeavour.

Students in this program will benefit from their prior experiences as teachers or administrators in an educational organization. This experience need not be restricted to public schools. Experience is important because the program takes seriously the relationship between theory and practice in education.

Provincial Certification

It is expected that all candidates in the Master's Program with a specialization in Educational Administration will attain provincial certification in Educational Administration (Level 2) by the time they complete their Master's degree. In some instances, this may require additional coursework. Certification is granted by Manitoba Education and not by the Faculty of Education or the University of Manitoba.

Admission and Program requirements are listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUA 7010, EDUA 7050 and EDUA 5800. Course-based students must also take 3 credit hours from: EDUA 7200, EDUA 7210, EDUA 7270.
- Thesis-based students will select 6 credit hours, course-based students will select 12 credit hours from: EDUA 5040, EDUA 5100, EDUA 7020, EDUA 7030, EDUA 7040, EDUA 7060, EDUA 7070 or other courses approved by the program advisor and department head.

Inclusive Education (formerly Inclusive Special Education) Specialization

The Master's Program in Inclusive Education (IE) is designed not only to develop skills needed to serve students with special needs directly, but also to develop leadership and research skills for assisting educators and other professionals working on behalf of persons with disabilities. To this end, the graduate courses are designed to enable graduate students to conduct research in a variety of formats and paradigms, to lead in the professional development of their colleagues, to foster program development at their workplaces, and to provide clinical or consultant services to classroom teachers. Courses in the program are focused on topics in inclusive education as a profession, on applied learning theories and assessment of learning, on critical thinking, and on research methods and findings in this field. Graduates from the program work in a variety of callings: as administrators, clinicians, consultants, program leaders, resource and special education teachers. Many graduates also are active in research, educational program development, advocacy groups, teacher education and professional development.

In addition to the admission and program requirements listed above, admission to the Inclusive Education Specialization requires the following prerequisite coursework, which must be completed prior to beginning the M.Ed. program:

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of university level coursework at the 5000 level or equivalent with a Grade Point Average of 3.0 (B) consisting of:
  - EDUA 5600 Introduction to Inclusive Special Education (6)
  - EDUA 5630 Assessment and Instruction in Inclusive Special Education (6); and

6 credit hours from:

- EDUA 5610 Field Experience in Inclusive Special Education (6)
- EDUA 5620 Teaching Children through Alternative and Augmented Communication (3)
- EDUA 5640 Inclusive Special Education: Early and Middle Years (3)
- EDUA 5650 Inclusive Special Education: High School and Transition to Adult Life (3)
- EDUA 5660 Organization and Delivery of Resource Program and Support Services (3)
- EDUA 5670 Strategies for Organizing Inclusive Classrooms and Schools (3)
- EDUA 5680 Promoting Responsible Behaviour in Educational Settings (3)

Specific course requirements for the Master's are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUA 7600 and EDUA 5800
- Thesis-based students will select a minimum of 3 credit hours and course-based students will select a minimum of 6 credit hours from: EDUA 7610, EDUA 7630, EDUA 7650, EDUA 7740, EDUA 7750. (NOTE: EDUA 7740 and EDUA 7750 require advisor approval)
- In addition, thesis-based students will select a maximum of 3 credit hours and course based students will select a maximum of 15 credit hours from: EDUA 5610, EDUA 5620, EDUA 5640, EDUA 5650, EDUA 5660, EDUA 5670, EDUA 5680.
- Students may also choose from a variety of courses not directly related to special education, depending on their interests and career goals. Students should consult the Undergraduate and Graduate Calendars for course titles and brief descriptions: EDUA 5070, EDUA 5500, EDUA 5550, EDUA 5570, EDUA 5590, EDUA 5730, EDUA 5740, EDUA 5810, EDUA 5930, EDUA 7710, EDUA 7720, EDUB 5400, EDUB 5770, EDUB 7060, EDUB 7480

Certification in Special Education

This provision may not apply to applicants with certification requirements in an allied non-teaching field or who are pursuing a M.Ed. in Inclusive Education after undergraduate work in an allied non-teaching field. It is expected that most students in the M.Ed. Program with specialization in Inclusive Education will attain provincial certification in special education by the time they complete their Master's degree. Students who already have provincial certification at the time of entry into the program will therefore not need to take any prerequisite coursework for this purpose. Those who do not already have provincial certification, however, should expect to take additional credit hours of coursework to fulfill this requirement. The precise number and nature of the additional work will depend on the prior academic background of the student, as well as on the specific courses taken to complete the M.Ed. degree. To assess the additional work needed informally, it is recommended that students consult with their Faculty Advisor early in their program, and also obtain and read a copy of the special education certification guidelines published by Manitoba Education. Official assessment of required coursework, however, can only be done by providing Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning with a complete set of academic transcripts and requesting a formal assessment from them. Certification is granted by Manitoba Education and Advanced Learning not by the Faculty of Education or the University of Manitoba.

Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology-
Course Descriptions

EDUA 7010 Educational Administration as a Field of Study and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.701) An overview of educational administration, focusing on a review of some of the main intellectual traditions in the study of educational administration and on an analysis of some of the forces which shape administrative practice. Not to be held with EDUA 7011 (or 129.701) or the former 116.731.

EDUA 7020 Politics of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.702) A review of the political features of educational organizations, with emphasis on value systems, community power structures, local government, and political change. Not to be held with EDUA 7021 (or 129.702) or the former 116.702.

EDUA 7030 Educational Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.703) Study of economic and financial aspects of education, with emphasis on costs and analysis of expenditures; sources and types of revenue; productivity and efficiency, planning and budgeting. Not to be held with EDUA 7031 (or 129.703) or the former 116.703.

EDUA 7040 Legal Aspects of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.704) Studies of legal issues in education. Not to be held with EDUA 7041 (or 129.704) or the former 116.704.

EDUA 7050 Theoretical Perspectives on Educational Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.705) A study of the main currents of organization theory and administrative thought and their implications for the study and administration of educational organizations. Not to be held with EDUA 7051 (or 129.705) or the former 116.705.

EDUA 7060 Organizational Planning and Development in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.706) A review of approaches to planning and development in education. Major emphasis is placed on the systematic development of educational organizations. Not to be held with EDUA 7061 (or 129.706) or the former 116.709.

EDUA 7070 The Analysis of Educational Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.707) The application of methods of organizational analysis to educational institutions. Not to be held with EDUA 7071 (or 129.707) or the former 116.710.

EDUA 7090 Seminar in Administrative Problems in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.709) Application of theoretical concepts in field situations. Not to be held with EDUA 7091 (or 129.709) or the former 116.706.

EDUA 7100 Topics in Educational Administration (Readings) 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.710) A readings course in topics of significance to educational administration.

EDUA 7110 Topics in Educational Administration (Field) 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.711) A projects and field study course in topics of significance to educational administration.

EDUA 7200 Philosophy of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.720) A study of the philosophic foundations of education. Emphasis will be given to various schools of philosophic inquiry as they relate to education and to contemporary philosophic education issues. Not to be held with EDUA 7200 (or 129.720) and the former 116.735.

EDUA 7210 Educational Sociology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.721) An examination of the relationship between education and society, with particular attention to ethnicity, family, and socio-economic status and to the role of the school in the socialization process in the Canadian context. Not to be held with EDUA 7211 (or 129.721) or the former 116.736.

EDUA 7230 Social Criticism in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.723) A critical examination of education, giving special attention to various perspectives which challenge conventional interpretation of education and schooling. Not to be held with EDUA 7230 (or 129.723) and the former 116.738.

EDUA 7240 Values in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.724) Examines the place of values in education. It explores the notion of values, its pervasiveness in education, the approaches to values in education, and the trends and issues related to values in education. Not to be held with EDUA 7241 (or 129.724) or the former 116.732.

EDUA 7250 Comparative Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.725) An analysis of educational systems and problems in selected environments in terms of social, political, economic, cultural and other contexts. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7250 (or 129.725) and the former 116.714.

EDUA 7270 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.727) A critical analysis of the social theories and research which form the basis of cross-cultural education. Not to be held with EDUA 7271 (or 129.727) or the former 116.724.

EDUA 7280 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.728) A critical analysis of the approaches and research in cross-cultural education. Not to be held with EDUA 7281 (or 129.728) or the former 116.725.

EDUA 7300 History of Canadian Education from 1867 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.730) A study of the historical development of education in Canada from 1867 to the present. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7300 (or 129.730) and the former 116.723.
EDUA 7330 Topics in Educational Foundations (Readings) 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.733) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational foundations.

EDUA 7340 Seminar in Educational Thought Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.734) Intensive studies of the works of selected educational theorists. Not to be held with EDUA 7340 (or 129.734) and the former 116.719.

EDUA 7402 Development of Adult Education and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey structures, theory, philosophies, and curricula of educational systems for adults, as affected by cultural, political, religious, theological and institutional contexts both national and internationally. Not to be held with the former EDUA 7400 (129.740) or the former EDUA 5400 (129.540).

EDUA 7404 Lifelong Learning in Educational Settings Cr.Hrs. 3
Explores recent issues, research, and theories about learning across the lifespan, with emphasis on adulthood, as learning is affected by cultural, political, and interpersonal contexts.

EDUA 7406 Topics in Adult and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides an opportunity for students to investigate methodologically, in depth, significant trends and topics from both the scholarly literature of adult and post-secondary education and internet resources.

EDUA 7408 Seminar in Adult and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course entails an examination of topical issues in adult education and post-secondary education with particular focus on scholarly developments in Canada and Manitoba, based on student interests and thesis or comprehensive examination foci, with learning process instructor facilitated.

EDUA 7412 Governance of Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines the history of the governance of post-secondary institutions, the roles of stakeholders in governance, and factors influencing governance in post-secondary institutions today.

EDUA 7414 Seminar in the Administration of Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course has as its focus the application of theoretical concepts of field situations. It will explore administrative skills and their application to selected issues of post-secondary education.

EDUA 7420 Program Planning in Adult Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.742) Introduction to factors affecting the planning of programs for adults. Examination of various planning models in relation to principles of adult education. A consideration of theory with major emphasis on directions for planning a program for adults. Local examples will be used. Not to be held with EDUA 7420 (or 129.742) and the former 116.733.

EDUA 7510 Seminar in Current Issues in Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.751) Focus on research, theoretical and professional developments; critical contemporary issues; and specific social problems in counselling. Not to be held with EDUA 7511 (or 129.751) or the former 043.703.

EDUA 7520 Practicum Seminar in Counselling Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.752) Supervised experience in both individual and group counselling. Attention is given to analysis of case studies using audio- and video-tapes. A minimum of 180 hours of counselling experience in placement situations is required. This course is graded pass/fail. Not to be held with EDUA 7521 (129.752) or the former 043.704. Prerequisite: EDUA 5480 or EDUA 5481 (129.548) (P) and permission of the instructor. Pre- or Corequisite: EDUA 7550 or EDUA 7551 or the former 129.755 (C+).

EDUA 7530 Group Counselling: Theory and Practice Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.753) Study of theories, rationale, objectives, and research. Acquisition of an experiential understanding of group work through participation in class activities. Development of leadership skills in group counselling by conducting counselling groups under supervision. Not to be held with EDUA 7531 (or 129.753) or the former 043.718. Prerequisite: EDUA 5540 or EDUA 5541 (or 129.554) (C+) or 043.512 and EDUA 5480 or EDUA 5481 (or 129.548) (P).

EDUA 7540 Programs in Career Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.754) A practical course designed for helpers wishing a wider knowledge of career development programs. Participants will investigate and evaluate a wide variety of career counselling techniques and programs and will develop specific, innovative programs to meet the needs of their future counselees. Not to be held with EDUA 7541 (or 129.754) or the former 043.719.

EDUA 7550 Theories of Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.755) The objectives of counselling, assessment of counselling outcomes, theories of personality and counselling. Not to be held with EDUA 7551 (or 129.755) or the former 043.701 or 129.750.

EDUA 7560 Cross-Cultural and Diversity Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the influences of multiculturalism and diversity on counselling as a professional activity, addressing counsellor self awareness, identity, beliefs and skills. Prerequisites: EDUA 5500 and EDUA 5480. Not to be held with EDUA 7740 titled Cross-Cultural Counselling or EDUA 7561.

EDUA 7600 Seminar in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.760) A forum for the discussion of topics related to disability issues. Opportunity will be provided for students to examine issues related to their particular professional and scholarly needs. Not to be held with EDUA 7601 (or 129.760) or the former 043.705. Prerequisites: 18 credit hours in Special Education at 5000 level or equivalent (C+).

EDUA 7610 Behavioural Issues in Educational Settings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.761) A study designed to give teachers and school counsellors the necessary theoretical background as well as the practical tools to implement programs for children in conflict. Not to be held with EDUA 7611 (or 129.761) or the former 043.707. Prerequisite: EDUA 5600 or EDUA 5601 or EDUA 5602 or EDUA 5680 or EDUA 5681 (or 129.568 or 043.542) (C+).
EDUA 7630 Advanced Assessment and Instruction in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.763) An advanced study of diagnostic/prescriptive techniques used to ameliorate learning and behavioural problems in special education. Emphasis is on the development and analysis of related instructional delivery systems. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7630 (or 129.763) and the former 043.722. Pre- or corequisite: EDUA 5630 or EDUA 5631 (or 129.563) (C+).

EDUA 7650 Field Experience in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.765) A minimum of 200 hours of supervised placement in an inclusive special education setting. Scheduled seminars facilitate directed study and discussion. This course is graded pass/fail. Prerequisite: 18 credit hours at the 5000-level in Inclusive Special Education or its equivalent (C+). Not to be held with EDUA 7651 (or 129.765) or the former 129.764 or 043.706.

EDUA 7710 Development in Learning Environments Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.771) Explores recent advances in developmental psychology as they apply to learning in classrooms and other education-related settings. Emphasis will be given to cognitive change, but motivation and social skill development will also be considered as they relate to cognitive development. Not to be held with EDUA 7710 (or 129.771) and the former 043.724 or 043.708.

EDUA 7712 Working with Family, School and Community Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Examining the effective development and implementation of support teams in school settings to establish collaborative and respectful partnerships between families, schools, and specialists. Not to be held with EDUA 7740 titled Working with Family, School, & Community Systems.

EDUA 7720 Psychology of Classroom Learning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.772) Explores recent advances in cognitive research as they apply to classroom learning and to other education-related settings. Emphasis will be given to information processing theory, situated cognition, and the development of expertise, as they relate to educational processes, especially in classrooms. Not to be held with EDUA 7721 (or 129.772) or the former 043.708 or 043.725.

EDUA 7740 Topics in Educational Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.774) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational psychology.

EDUA 7750 Topics in Educational Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.775) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational psychology.

EDUA 7760 Interview Techniques with Children and Adolescents Cr.Hrs. 3
Focuses on the principles/processes of interviewing and counselling children, adolescents, parents, and school personnel by integrating theory and practice. Pre or Co-requisites can be one of the following: EDUA 7550, PSYC 7030, PSYC 7070, PSYC 7022, PSYC 7080, SWRK 6050, SWRK 7290, SWRK 7310.

EDUA 7800 Methods of Educational Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.780) A study of design and data collection techniques for educational research in field settings. Topics covered include quasi-experimentation, survey and observational techniques, simulation, content analysis, and sociometry. Not to be held with EDUA 7801 (or 129.780) or the former 043.709. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+) or one of the former courses 129.680, 043.610 (C+) or consent of instructor.

EDUA 7810 Evaluating Educational Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.781) An introduction to current approaches to evaluating educational programs. A review of various evaluation methodologies/approaches, along with consideration of specific design, ethical, consulting and political issues will be the main focus of this course. Specific skills to be developed are the implementation of educational evaluations, data collection and analysis, and final report writing. Not to be held with EDUA 7810 (or 129.781) and the former 043.726.

EDUA 7840 Qualitative Research Methods in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.784) An introduction to qualitative research methods. While the theoretical underpinnings of qualitative research will be discussed, emphasis is placed on learning to conduct a study including design, collecting and analyzing data, and research ethics. Not to be held with EDUA 7841. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) or 043.503 or equivalent (C+) and permission of the instructor.

EDUA 7850 Design and Analysis of Educational Research (Quantitative) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.785) A study of the use of quantitative methods of analyzing educational research data. Descriptive and inferential procedures commonly used in educational research will be discussed and students will learn to use statistical packages. The course will also address when it is appropriate to employ quantitative designs and present common designs and their associated analyses. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or 5801 (or 129.580) (C+). Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7850 (or 129.785) and the former 129.681 or the former 043.535 or 43.611.

EDUA 7860 Advanced Topics in Educational Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.786) An advanced study of special topics in educational research with an in-depth study of specific topics which will change from year to year. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+) and permission of the instructor. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7860 (or 129.786) and the former courses 129.783 or 043.711.

EDUA 7870 Measurement and Evaluation in Schools Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.787) An advanced study of the principles of measurement and evaluation and the application to teaching and learning in schools. Current issues in measurement and evaluation, including alternative forms of classroom assessment and standard setting, will be discussed. Prerequisite: EDUA 5810 or EDUA 5811 (or 129.581) or the former 043.301 (C+) or equivalent, or consent of instructor.
Electrical and Computer Engineering

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Website:http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html
Academic Staff:
http://umanitoba.ca/ece/staff/academics.html

Electrical & Computer Engineering (ECE) Program Info
The department offers programs leading to the Master of Engineering, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. The department has well equipped research and teaching laboratories. Students may select either a specialized research-oriented activity, an interdisciplinary program, or a collaboration with industry or research centres in Canada.

Fields of Research
The areas of research in the department which are internationally recognized include:
- Applied Electromagnetics
- Atmospheric Optics
- Biomedical Engineering
- Communications Engineering
- Computer Architecture and Software Systems
- Microelectronics
- Nanotechnology and Materials
- Power Apparatus and Systems Engineering
- Signal and Image processing
- etc...

Research Facilities

APPLIED ELECTROMAGNETICS LABORATORIES
The Applied Electromagnetics Laboratories are by far the most modern and comprehensive antenna measurement facilities of any university nationally or internationally. The labs consist of eight different test systems housed in three different anechoic chambers. The unique feature of this facility is in its ability to test small and very large antennas in a controlled indoor environment, from 500 MHz to 110 GHz, using conventional Far-Field system, the Compact-Test Range and Near-Field to Far-Field transformation. The test systems include:
- large 16ft Compact-Range for testing antennas as large as 6ft and up to 50 GHz
- high precision millimetre wave Compact-Range up to 110 GHz
- conventional Far-Field Range up to 50 GHz
- triple linear-cylindrical-spherical Near-Field Range
- 16-probe Starlab Range for rapid measurements
- 110 GHz Network Analyzer for network characterization
- small Far-Field range for educational tests

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING
The merger of biology with engineering sciences and the creation of biomedical engineering has brought innovation to the practice of medicine that could only be dreamed of a decade ago. By many accounts we are now at the outset of the Biomedical Century and the need for engineers trained in biomedicine is greater than ever. Biomedical Engineering research is interdisciplinary by nature and therefore involves close collaboration with other departments and faculties at the University of Manitoba and associated health institutions. The centre of our activity however, is the Biomedical Acoustic and Motor Control Laboratory and Biomedical Photonics Laboratory found within the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering. The Acoustic and Motor Control Laboratory is equipped with biological instrumentation amplifiers/filter, different sensors, acoustic chamber as well as a 2DOF robotic arm, an EEG recording system, and a large network of computers. The Biomedical Photonics Laboratory houses optical test and measurement equipment, various laser sources as well as advanced setups for high-resolution nonlinear microscopy, spectroscopy, and optical coherence tomography of biological samples.

SOFTWARE SYSTEMS
Software Systems is an area that represents a strong research program in the Department. The VLSI laboratory is an important component of the research program in Computer Engineering, as well as supporting research areas in Electrical Engineering such as electronics, signal processing and communications. The laboratory includes a network of Sparc workstations for research and education. The laboratory has access to the fabrication of chip designs, via the Canadian Microelectronics Corporation. The current implementation technologies are full-custom CMOS, FPGAs, and integrated sensors. Software CAD packages available include CADENCE, simulators for Neural Networks and many standard university programs such as circuit and logic simulators. There are also facilities for experimental work with mobile robots.

COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE LABORATORY
The Computational Intelligence (CI) Laboratory has a collection of robots (a number of individual hexapod, crawling and tractor robots). In addition, the CI Laboratory has seven Intel core 2 PCs, 9 large LCD displays, 7 UPS surge protection power supplies, Wii game controller, two Bamboo tablets, one MacPro laptop, one Lenovo X200 tablet, one HP non-colour printer and one HP 3-way printer. This equipment is used in the design of intelligent systems (both hardware and software) using a number of technologies associated with computational intelligence, namely, Cantor sets, fuzzy sets, near sets, rough sets, neural networks, and evolutionary computing. This research laboratory has its own web page at http://wren.ee.umanitoba.ca, that includes access to various research registries and downloadable reports and publications as well as software systems designed in this Laboratory.

POWER SYSTEMS & MACHINE LABORATORIES
The Power Systems and Machine Laboratories are well equipped with several workstations, a real time digital power system simulator (developed at the HVDC Research Centre), a large variable frequency supply, and several well instrumented machine sets. Facilities for developing DSP-based controllers and protection devices are available. The McMath High Voltage Power Transmission Research Laboratory is the largest of its kind amongst Canadian universities and is equipped with generating and measuring apparatus, including digital data acquisition systems for research on insulation, HV phenomena, and diagnostics.

DATA & SIGNAL COMPRESSION LABORATORY
The Data and Signal Compression Laboratory has dedicated and network computers, a high resolution scanner, a video capture facility, digital...
CAMERAS, A CD-ROM mastering system, and an FPGA development facility. It also has access to a large ATM facility for research.

MICROPROBE & MICROFABRICATION LABORATORY
The Microprobe and Microfabrication Laboratory is a well-equipped laboratory with three faculty members. Topics of interest include scanning probe microscopy, micromachining and microfabrication, semiconductor manufacturing, and high frequency microelectronics and microwave circuit testing. Probe microscopy systems include tunnelling (STM), ultra high vacuum STM, atomic force (AFM), resistive (SRM), capacitive (SCM), and dynamic electrostatic force microscopes used for in situ IC testing. CAD platforms include a number of workstations. CAD tools used are Cadence, L-EDIT and MEMSPro for IC design, and Libra, Spice, Ensemble and HFSS for high frequency modelling. RF test equipment includes 50 GHz sampling scopes, a 6 GHz Network Analyser and on-wafer probing facilities. Microfabrication capabilities include a cleanroom, thermal evaporation, 3 inch mask aligner, wet etching, oxidation furnaces, electroplating, UHV system, and an inspection microscope. A 1000 sq. foot cleanroom, 6 inch two-sided mask aligner, ICP plasma etching, XeF2 etching, RF sputtering, E-beam evaporation, Alpha-Step surface profiler, 50 GHz millimetre wave probe station, and a wafer saw.

M.Sc. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
ADMISSION
http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, a student must normally
• Bachelor of Science Degree
  • Hold a B.Sc. in Electrical or Computer Engineering (or its equivalent) or related fields of study approved by the Department and prospective advisor
  • the degree have been awarded from a recognized university
  • The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
  • Received tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
  • No GRE is required
  • English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who's native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/exemptions.html

APPLICATION DEADLINES
Potential M.Sc. students should obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program.
http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html
• Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
• International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/thread.html
In keeping with the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the M.Sc. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering requires a minimum of 18 credit hours of advisor-approved course work as follows:

• REQUIREMENT: 12-credit hours at, or above the 7000 level
• At least 12 of the 18 credit hours must be from the ECE Department
• ELECTIVES: 6-credit hours (your elective) must be at or above the 400/4000 Level -- if taken from a Department Other then ECE (computer science, physics, math, mechanical engineering, etc.)
• 300/3000 Level -- if taken in ECE Department
• THESIS: An M.Sc. thesis, which is based on research work normally carried out at this university, is required.
• GRADCON: All full-time M.Sc. students are also required to present a paper, at least once during their program, at the Department’s annual graduate student conference, as outlined at the website

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/gradcon.html

PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually

For complete supplemental regulations on the M.Sc. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering, see website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/masters-program.html

Graduate Record Exam (GRE): NOT REQUIRED
Second language reading requirement: NONE
Expected time to graduation: Approximately Two Years

M.Eng. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
ECE DEPARTMENT M.ENG. PROGRAM http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/masters-program.html

ADMISSIONS
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, a student must normally

• In this program we require that the student be a employed as an engineer in Manitoba.
• Bachelor of Science Degree Required:
  • hold a B.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer Engineering (or its equivalent) or related fields of study approved by the Department and prospective advisor
APPLICATION DEADLINES

Potential M.Eng. students MUST obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program. http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

This program is meant to satisfy the particular needs of students and practicing engineers wishing to extend their studies on a broad basis of coursework and an engineering project.

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Eng. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering requires a minimum of 24 credit hours of advisor-approved course work as follows:

- MINIMUM: Nine(9) credit hours at or above the 700/7000 level from the ECE department
- MAXIMUM: Nine(9) credit hours of elective courses from
- the ECE department at or above the 400/4000 level AND a maximum of 12 credit hours from other departments at or above the 300/3000 level
- In exceptional cases, the student may be allowed to take 200/2000 level courses from other departments if pre-approved by the student’s advisor
- PROJECT: In addition, the student is required to complete an advisor-approved engineering project and proposal. The effort involved in this project should be at least the equivalent of six(6) credit hours of coursework.
- PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually

- GPA: The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
- ACADEMIC ADVISOR REQUIRED: Receive tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
- No GRE is required
- English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who’s native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually

For complete supplemental regulations on the M.Eng. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering, refer to the website http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/meng-program.html

Graduate Record Exam (GRE): NOT REQUIRED
Second language reading requirement: NONE
Expected time to graduation: Approximately Two Years

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

ADMISSIONS

http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the student must normally hold

- MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE
in Electrical or Computer Engineering, or related fields of study approved by the Department and prospective advisor, from a recognized university.
- MEET MINIMUM GPA REQUIREMENTS:
The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
- ACADEMIC ADVISOR (PROFESSOR): Receive tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
- No GRE is required
- English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who’s native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/exemptions.html

Provisional acceptance of students nearing completion of the M.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer Engineering may be considered with a minimum University of Manitoba equivalent GPA of 3.0 AND Departmental Approval.

APPLICATION DEADLINES

Potential Ph.D. students MUST obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program.

http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

- English Language Exam:
- All students who have attended university abroad or who's native language is not English are required to take an English language exam
- No GRE is required

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/exemptions.html

Potential M.Eng. students MUST obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program. http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

This program is meant to satisfy the particular needs of students and practicing engineers wishing to extend their studies on a broad basis of coursework and an engineering project.

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Eng. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering requires a minimum of 24 credit hours of advisor-approved course work as follows:

- MINIMUM: Nine(9) credit hours at or above the 700/7000 level from the ECE department
- MAXIMUM: Nine(9) credit hours of elective courses from
- the ECE department at or above the 400/4000 level AND a maximum of 12 credit hours from other departments at or above the 300/3000 level
- In exceptional cases, the student may be allowed to take 200/2000 level courses from other departments if pre-approved by the student’s advisor
- PROJECT: In addition, the student is required to complete an advisor-approved engineering project and proposal. The effort involved in this project should be at least the equivalent of six(6) credit hours of coursework.
- PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually

- GPA: The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
- ACADEMIC ADVISOR REQUIRED: Receive tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
- No GRE is required
- English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who's native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/exemptions.html
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

• If preliminary admission into a Master’s program is being recommended by the advisor with the intention of reviewing the student’s status for possible upgrade to a Ph.D. admission; transfer must be indicated on the student’s application form at the time of admission otherwise, the student will be required to pay both M.Sc. and Ph.D. program fees.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. The Ph.D. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering depends on student classification as follows:

• M.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer engineering and who have been admitted directly into the Ph.D. program
• minimum of 12 credit hours of Advisory Committee-approved coursework is required
• 700/7000 level or higher
• at least 9 of the 12 credit hours must be from the ECE Department
• B.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer Engineering and who are recommended for transfer into the Ph.D. program from the ECE M.Sc. program at this university
• minimum of 24 credit hours of Advisory Committee-approved coursework is required
• 8 credit hours MUST be at or above the 7000 level
• 6 credit hours may be
• Other Dept: at or above the 3000 level from OR
• ECE Dept: 4000 level elective courses from the ECE department
• 15 of the 24 credit hours MUST be from the ECE Dept.
• Credit may be given for approved course work completed at the M.Sc. level
• Transferred from the M.Sc program
• Please see info at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/transfer-to-phd.html -- This method offers 3 additional methods of entrance and record keeping
• With an M.Sc. degree and declared on Admissions form
• With an M.Sc. degree, but not declared on Admissions form
• Without an M.Sc. -- transferring to the ECE Ph.D. program from the ECE M.Sc. program

For all other categories of students
• a minimum of 18 credit hours of advisory committee-approved course work is required

Other requirements:
• of which 12 credit hours must be at or above the 700/7000 level
• the balance of 6 credit hours must be at or above the 300/3000 level from other departments or 400/4000 level elective courses from the ECE department
• at least 12 of the 18 credit hours must be from this Department.

OTHER REQUIREMENT OF THE PH.D. PROGRAM INCLUDE:
• A Ph.D. thesis, which is based on research work normally carried out at this university, is required.
• GRADCON: All full-time Ph.D. students are also required to present a paper annually, at the Department’s graduate student conference, as outlined at the website http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/gradcon.html.

PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually

For complete supplemental regulations on the Ph.D. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering, see website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/masters-program.html.

Graduate Record Exam (GRE): Not Required
Second language reading requirement: NONE

Expected time to graduation: Approximately 3.5 Years

PRE - Master’s Program in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Usually, we do not ACCEPT students into a Pre-Master’s program. Students applying to a Pre-Master’s program in the Dept. of Electrical & Computer Engineering are evaluated on a case by case basis with the permission of the
• Prospective Academic Advisor (professor)
• Department

We do not accept students in a pre-master’s program who
• do not meet the minimum GPA requirement of 3.0 / Department’s requirement of 3.5
• do not pass an English language exam
• do not hold a B.Sc. in a subject approved by the department

DEFINITION OF PRE-MASTER’S Or Qualifying Students is defined in the following manner

In specific cases where the academic background of the student is judged to be insufficient for the given program in a unit, the department may recommend that the student be admitted to a pre-Master’s program of study. The pre-Master’s program is designed to bring the student’s standing to approximately the level of an Honours graduate in the ECE department, and to provide any necessary prerequisites for courses.

The Pre-Master’s or Qualifying Student program is not meant for those students with GPAs below the University’s or Department’s minimum requirement or who have not passed an English Language Examination
transient stability analysis; voltage stability concepts and assessment.

governors, and FACTS devices for transient stability analysis; methods of

machine models for transient stability analysis, modeling of exciters,
stability modeling and simulation using the classical model; detailed
(of Formerly 024.707) Power system operation; load flow analysis; transient

stability modeling and simulation using the classical model; detailed
machine models for transient stability analysis, modeling of exciters,
governors, and FACTS devices for transient stability analysis; methods of
transient stability analysis; voltage stability concepts and assessment.

ECE 7072 Advanced Power Electronics Cr.Hrs. 3
AC/DC and DC/DC converters, switching functions, voltage source
converters, advanced PWM techniques, analytical modeling and
simulation, control system design, applications of power electronics in
motor drives and power systems, additional topics of current interest.

ECE 7076 Advanced Electric Machines and Drives Cr.Hrs. 3
Magnetically-coupled circuits, energy conversion principles, field
generation in ac machines, windings and inductances, reference frame
theory, dc machine and dc drives, scalar control of induction machines,
vector control of induction machines, drives for special machines.

ECE 7170 Queueing Systems for Telecommunications Cr.Hrs. 3
Applied stochastic models for queueing systems; analysis of queueing
models using matrix-analytic methods and also traditional transform
based approaches. Course will focus on applications; how to develop
models that represent real communication network problems and how to
analyze them.

ECE 7180 Embedded Systems Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.718) A Structured approach to the design of modern digital
systems is presented with specific emphasis on embedding computer
applications. Topics will include the formal methodology of digital design
together with selected topics from the current research literature

ECE 7190 Micromachining and MEMS Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.719) The course focuses on micromachining and micro-
electro-mechanical systems (MEMS). Topics include microfabrication
technologies, microactuators, and microsensors. Applications to optical,
electrical, mechanical, chemical, and biological systems are discussed.

ECE 7200 Advanced Wireless Communication Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.720) The course covers several advanced issues in wireless
communication networks. Topics of study will include trends and future of
mobile computing, advanced wireless technologies, multimedia wireless
LANs, wireless ad hoc networks, energy mgmt, channel coding, privacy
issues in wireless networking. Prerequisite: Either ECE 4250 (or 024.425) or
ECE 4700 (or 024.470).

ECE 7202 Cognitive Wireless Networks Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will address both the theoretical concepts and system-level
implementation issues for cognitive wireless networks. The topics covered
will include information-theoretic analysis of cognitive radio systems,
challenges and issues in designing cognitive radio systems, architectures
and protocols for cognitive wireless networks, distributed adaptation and
optimization methods, channel allocation cognitive machine learning
techniques, interoperability issues, cross-layer optimization of cognitive
radio systems, and applications of cognitive radio networks.

ECE 7204 Queueing Systems for Telecommunications Cr.Hrs. 3
Applied stochastic models for queueing systems; analysis of queueing
models using matrix-analytic methods and also traditional transform-
based approaches. Course will focus on applications; how to develop
models that represent real communication network problems and how to
analyze them.

ECE 7206 Power system Protection Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.706) Philosophy of power system protection; Typical
protection schemes; Instrument transformers; Protection hardware and
application; Protection relay testing techniques; Software models of relays
and their use in simulation studies.

ECE 7207 Power System Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.707) Power system operation; load flow analysis; transient
stability modeling and simulation using the classical model; detailed
machine models for transient stability analysis, modeling of exciters,
governors, and FACTS devices for transient stability analysis; methods of
transient stability analysis; voltage stability concepts and assessment.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

ECE 7210 Fractal and Chaos Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.721) This course presents the general theory of fractals and their applications in engineering, including fractal modelling of complex phenomena, such as dielectric discharges, and fractal image compression. It also relates fractals to chaos and dynamics.

ECE 7220 Topics in VLSI Test and Fault Tolerance Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7230 Artificial Neural Circuits and Networks Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.723) Examination of electronic neural networks and related computational systems, both from a circuit theory and from a system-theory perspective. Digital and analog VLSI implementations of neural systems are presented and compared. Connections with other systems from physics, biology and computer science are made.

ECE 7240 Signal Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.724) Representation and analysis of deterministic signals: Continuous and Discrete; Random processes and spectral analysis; Bandlimited signals and systems.

ECE 7250 Information Theory and Applications Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.725) Development of information theory and the engineering implications for the design of communication systems and other information handling systems.

ECE 7260 Broadband Communication Networks Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides fundamentals for designing and analyzing broadband communication networks. The major content includes: structure and organization of broadband communication networks, typical protocols and technologies applied in broadband communication networks mathematical network modeling, and performance analysis. Prerequisite: Undergraduate level Probability Theory & Random Processes.

ECE 7270 Scattering and Diffraction of Electromagnetic Waves Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 024.727) Formulation and analysis of scattering problems by classical methods. Radar cross section of smooth bodies by geometrical and physical optics. Diffraction by edges. Impedance and Leontovitch boundary conditions.

ECE 7280 Static Compensation in Power Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.728) Requirements for Static Compensation in Power Systems. The thyristor controlled reactor (TCR) and thyristor switched capacitor (TSC). Advanced GTO thyristor compensators. Operation and control of compensators. Load Compensation, filter design and specifications.

ECE 7310 Power System Transient Simulation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.731) Methods of Network Equation Formulation; Modeling of network nonlinearities and transmission lines; Modeling of electrical machines and controls.

ECE 7320 Sampled-Data Control Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.732) Analysis and design of discrete-time systems, compensation to improve stability and performance, introduction to digital logic control.

ECE 7330 Experimental Methods for Electronic Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.733) Methods for growing and analyzing electronic materials. Growth will include chemical vapour deposition, diffusion, and plasma processing. Analysis will include capacitance, voltage and current voltage techniques.

ECE 7370 Memory Devices and Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.737) Review of computing system architectures. Memory structures and implementations: static, dynamic, synchronous, asynchronous, single and multiport. Testability of memories. Smart memories. Memories for VLSI: configurable and reconfigurable. Case study of a CMOS self-synchronizing RAM.

ECE 7400 Neural Nets and Neurocomputing Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7410 Phased Array Antennas Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.741) Linear and Planar Arrays Theory; Pattern Synthesis Techniques, Analysis and Design of Radiating elements, Phase Shifters and Beam-Forming Network; Scanning Techniques; Effect of phase, amplitude and mechanical errors on Array Performance.

ECE 7430 Experimental Methods of Microwave Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7440 Current Research Issues in Electrical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.744) Presentation of important research developments in the area of Electrical Engineering, selected to complement other established graduate courses. Approval of the head of the department is required to register for this course.
ECE 7450 High Frequency Integrated Circuit Design and Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.745) Monolithic microwave integrated circuit fabrication and circuit design techniques. Analysis and modeling of microwave passive components and GaAs active devices. High frequency circuit simulation techniques. Basic circuit examples.

ECE 7460 Real time Process Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.746) Identification, description, and analysis of the behaviour of systems of real-time communicating processes, and the application of real-time process algebras in the design of hardware and software systems. Prerequisite: COMP 3430 (or 074.343).

ECE 7540 Selected Topics of Solid State Electronics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.754) Homojunction and heterojunction phenomena; Gunn effect, organic semiconductors, properties of thin films, quantum electronic devices, space charge limited current devices, and newly developed solid state electronic devices.

ECE 7560 Principles of Signal Compression and Coding Cr.Hrs. 3
This course covers the fundamental principles underlying lossy coding of information signals for communication and storage: scalar and vector quantization; introduction to rate-distortion theory and high-rate theory; entropy-coded quantization; principles of predictive coding; transform coding and bit-allocation; trellis coding; channel-optimized quantization; applications.

ECE 7590 Telecommunication Networking Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.759) This course will cover issues in the design and analysis of telecommunication networks and systems in terms of physical implementation, protocols, routing algorithms, management, software interfaces, and applications. Focus will be on high speed LAN, WAN and Telecommunication networks using a systems engineering perspective. Prerequisites: although no prerequisites are required, either course ECE 4250 (or 024.425) or COMP 4300 (or 074.430) would be recommended.

ECE 7650 Current Research in Computer Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.765) Presentation of important research developments in the area of Computer Engineering, selected to complement other established graduate courses in this area.

ECE 7660 Logic Problem Solving Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.766) Introduction to declarative techniques in symbolic problem solving with emphasis on relational representations, query construction, and recursive formulations of knowledge structures in engineering.

ECE 7670 Optimization Methods for Computer-aided Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.767) Constrained optimization of functions of several variables. Optimization methods suitable for the solution of engineering problems by modern digital computers. Both gradient and direct search methods are included.

ECE 7680 Dielectric Properties and Phenomena Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.768) Elementary structure of matter, polarization, response of dielectrics to static and periodic fields, ionization and decay processes, electrical breakdown of gases, liquids, and solids.

ECE 7700 Nonlinear Systems Analysis 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.770) Introduction to nonlinear phenomena; linearization; state-space methods - quantitative and qualitative; introduction to the principal methods of determining stability.

ECE 7720 Optimal Control 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.772) Introduction to optimal control systems; topics will include statement of the control problem, controllability, calculus of variations, Pontryagin’s Maximum Principle, and design of optimal controls.

ECE 7740 Physical Electronics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.774) Fundamental principles. Wave mechanics, statistical mechanics, structure of matter, free electron theory and electron emission, band theory of solids, electrical conduction, and transport phenomena. Prerequisite: ECE 3600 (or 024.360) or equivalent.

ECE 7750 Physical Electronics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.775) Properties of materials. Semiconductors, junction phenomena; ferroelectrics, magnetic materials, superconductivity, optical processes, effects of radiation. Prerequisite: ECE 3600 (or 024.360) and ECE 4190 (or 024.419) or equivalent.

ECE 7780 Microwave Circuits Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.778) Circuit properties of microwave transmission systems. Matrix representation and analysis of microwave networks, microwave junctions, resonators, and impedance matching networks.

ECE 7810 Solution of Fields by Numerical Methods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7820 Optimal Control 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.782) Introduction to optimal control systems; topics will include statement of the control problem, controllability, calculus of variations, Pontryagin’s Maximum Principle, and design of optimal controls.

ECE 7850 Dielectric Properties and Phenomena Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.785) Elementary structure of matter, polarization, response of dielectrics to static and periodic fields, ionization and decay processes, electrical breakdown of gases, liquids, and solids.

ECE 7880 Distributed Energy Generation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.788) Rationale for distributed generations (DG); Distributed electricity generation technologies (thermal and renewable); Availability of renewable energy resources; Technical and economic evaluation of DG projects; DG grid integration issues and interconnection standards; Microgrids. Prerequisite: Energy Systems I or equivalent course.

ECE 7890 Power System Control Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.789) The application of modern systems engineering methods to power system problems.
ECE 7920 Human Physiology for Engineers Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.792) The analysis and measurements of human physiological systems. Anatomical descriptions are limited to those required to support the functional analysis. Mathematical modeling is reinforced by analog and digital computer models.

ECE 7990 HVDC Transmission 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 8000 HVDC Transmission 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.800) Protection. Harmonics: telephone interference. Corona: radio and television interference. Analytical methods. Conversion equipment, the use of solid devices. Selected topics from current literature. Prerequisite: ECE 7990 (or 024.799).

ECE 8010 Advanced Network Synthesis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.801) Mathematical treatment of various approximation techniques, matrix transformation methods applied to equivalent networks of minimum sensitivity or other criteria, theory of multivariable functions, lumped-distributed network synthesis.

ECE 8050 Topics in Microelectronics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.805) Equilibrium and non-equilibrium processes in semiconductors, properties of junctions and thin films, carrier transport phenomena, effects of traps, and selected topics pertinent to recent literature in microelectronics.

ECE 8110 Digital Systems Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.811) Fixed-instruction-set microprocessor design; microprogramming, bit-slice based design; parallel processing and multiprocessing; applications to data acquisition, data logging, and data communications.

ECE 8130 Statistical Communication Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.813) Representations of random processes; signal detection and estimation techniques.

ECE 8140 Digital Communications and Coding Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.814) Fundamentals of information theory; source and channel coding; digital modulation techniques.

ECE 8150 Digital Signal Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.815) Discrete-time linear system theory, digital filter design techniques, discrete Fourier transforms including FFT, discrete Hilbert transform, Walsh-Hadamard transforms high-speed convolution and correlation techniques.

ECE 8190 Topics in Antenna Theory and Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.819) Antennas as a boundary value problem, antenna parameters, analysis and synthesis methods, antenna measurements.

ECE 8200 Advanced Engineering Electromagnetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.820) Solution of wave equation; special theorems and concepts, computer aided analysis.

ECE 8210 Power Electronic Circuits Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.821) Thyristor properties, ac controllers, controlled rectifiers, dc to dc converters (choppers), and inverters. Permission of instructor required. Credit not to be held with ECE 4370 (or 024.437).

ECE 8220 Digital Image Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.822) Digital representation of images. Two-dimensional operations and transforms. Image enhancement, restoration, and coding. Reconstruction from projections. Prerequisite: ECE 3580 (or 024.358) or equivalent desirable.

ECE 8230 Pattern Recognition and Scene Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.823) Supervised and unsupervised learning techniques. Linear discriminant analysis. Scene analysis methods.

ECE 8270 Computer Communication Networks Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 8280 Electromagnetic Field Modelling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.828) Coulombian and amperian models for polarized media and magnetized media; uniqueness theorems, formulation and classical methods of analysis of static, stationary and quasistationary field problems; modelling of electromagnetic fields in the presence of moving solid conductors; elements of relativistic electrodynamics.

ECE 8300 Computer Vision Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.830) This course is an extension of ECE 8220 (or 024.822) “Digital Image Processing.” Techniques of image modelling, segmentation, texture analysis, matching and inference will be studied.

ECE 8310 Computer-Aided Design in Biomedical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.831) Representation of surfaces in space. 3D display methods and hardware. 3D boundary tracing and texture. Biosterometry and stereophotogrammetry in biomedicine. Some aspects of computer-aided manufacturing of prostheses and other topics. Prerequisites: an introductory course in computing or equivalent experience and one year of any physical, engineering or biological science.
ECE 8320 Advanced Topics in Power Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.832) Study of selected topics of recent advances in electrical power systems.

ECE 8360 VLSI Design Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.836) Design of custom and semi custom Very Large Scale Integrated (VLSI) circuits and systems including design for testability. Static and dynamic VLSI circuits; software design tools, layout, logic and timing simulation. Prerequisites: ECE 2220 (or 024.222), ECE 4240 (or 024.424), or equivalent.

ECE 8370 Topics in Biomedical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.837) A discussion of current topics in biomedical engineering. The latest in instrumentation, procedures and practices relevant both to clinical engineering and ongoing research are covered. Prerequisite: ECE 4400 (or 024.440) or consent of instructor.

ECE 8380 Reflector Antennas Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.838) Mathematical analysis of common reflector antennas including effects of various types of feed structures.

ECE 8400 Intelligent Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.840) Continuation of ECE 7660 (or 024.766) “Resolution Problem Solving,” plan formation, default and temporal reasoning as applicable to engineering.

English Program Info
As a moderate-sized department, English is able to offer M.A. and Ph.D. programs covering a wide range of periods, genres, media, and theoretical approaches. Both scholarly and creative thesis options are offered for the M.A. In addition to teaching (at all levels), publishing, writing, editing, advertising, arts management, acting and entertainment, English graduates have worked in small businesses, corporations, government, the foreign service, research and development, public relations, fund-raising, filmmaking, the National Film Board, and many other areas.

One of the major strengths of the faculty is its commitment to teaching excellence, with three of its current members having been honoured with the University’s highest teaching award, and several others having been honoured with Merit Awards, Graduate Teaching Awards, and UMSU Certificates of Teaching Excellence. In keeping with this record, graduate student teachers have also won a number of the Teaching Excellence Awards offered by the Faculty of Arts since 1994.

Fields of Research
Students are welcome to consider all areas of literary specialization: Canadian literature, American literature, prairie literature, 20th-century literature, 19th-century literature, 18th-century literature, Milton, medieval literature, film, drama, theatre, post-colonial literature and theory, modern and post-modern literature, literary and critical theory, cultural and media studies, women’s writing, and creative writing.

Research Facilities
University of Manitoba Libraries have extensive holdings in literature, film studies, and theatre. The Libraries provide access to both local and remote databases. Of note are the University of Manitoba Department of Archives and Special Collections and St. John’s College Library. The Department of Archives and Special Collections has an extensive holding in Canadian literature. It is particularly good in Canadian prairie literature, the Archives’ holdings including a large and growing collection of prairie literary manuscripts.

Our department benefits from close affiliations with the University of Manitoba Institute for the Humanities, the Centre for Globalization and Cultural Studies, and the Centre for Creative Writing and Oral Culture.

The Canadian Literature Archive, a project of the Department of English, Film, and Theatre, is an internet site which serves as a repository for information about Canadian writers, novelists, poets, playwrights, essayists, Canadian literary organizations, magazines, publications, texts, and library archives. The Archive has been online since 1994.

Students are invited to join the Association of Graduate English Students (AGES). The association, which has recently been dramatically reanimated, organizes student publications, graduate colloquia, and other events. The department also operates a media lab and provides a reading room for student and faculty use.
M.A. in English

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master's program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact the English, Film, and Theatre Department for further information.

Application Deadlines
Applications of Canadian/U.S. students are to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by January 5th. International students should submit their applications to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by November 1st.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Requirements for the M.A. degree in English can be met in one of two ways: either a thesis (critical or creative) and 18 credit hours of course work, of which 12 credit hours will normally be graduate English seminars or 24 credit hours of course work.

Second language requirement: yes
Expected time to graduate: 2 years

Ph.D. in English

Admission
In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants must normally hold an M.A. degree in English with a GPA of at least 3.5 in their work at the M.A. level.

Application Deadlines
Applications of Canadian/U.S. students are to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by January 5th. International students should submit their applications to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by November 1st.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. The first year of full-time Ph.D. study will normally include 18 credit hours, at least 12 credit hours of which should be graduate seminars in English literature. This program of studies will be arranged in consultation with the student’s advisory committee at a meeting that will take place no later than one week before the start of classes.

Candidacy examinations, consisting of a paper on the student’s period of specialization and a paper on the research area, will normally be written in the second year of Ph.D. study. Each paper will be followed by a one-hour oral examination.

Second language requirement: yes
Expected time to graduate: 4 years

English, Film, and Theatre - Course Descriptions

ENGL 7030 Studies in American Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of American Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7020 (004.702). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7050 Studies in Canadian Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of Canadian Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7040 (004.704) or the former 004.746. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7070 Studies in British Literature since 1900 Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of post-1900 British Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7060 (004.706). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7090 Studies in Contemporary Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of contemporary literature in English. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7080. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7140 Studies in International Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of international literature in English. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7100. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7160 Studies in Modernism Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of Modernism. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7150. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7170 Studies in Media Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of media and literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7250. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7180 Studies in Old English Poetry Cr.Hrs. 6
Studies in Old English poetry. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7190 Special Topics in Literary Figures Cr.Hrs. 3
Focuses on the works of an individual author. Subjects will vary from year to year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
ENGL 7300 Creative Writing Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar will foster advanced craft in a variety of literary genres and will include an analytic and a workshop component. Admission will be at the instructor's discretion, based on the submission of a creative portfolio.

ENGL 7590 Teaching Literature at University Cr.Hrs. 0
Description not available for this course.

ENGL 7600 Bibliography Cr.Hrs. 3
Description not available for this course.

ENGL 7690 Special Topics in Literary Periods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Description not available for this course. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7710 Special Topics in Literary Genres 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7750 Directed Reading 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Directed Reading 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7800 Studies in Drama/Theatre Cr.Hrs. 3
Focuses on drama possibly using some consideration of theatrical practice and performance. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7790. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7840 Studies in Critical Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Explores literary theory. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7830. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7860 Topics in Cultural Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
Provides an overview of the theory and practice of cultural studies. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7850. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7880 Studies in Literature and Film Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.788) Brings together literature and film. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7870 (004.787). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7900 Studies in Medieval Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of Middle English literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7890. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7920 Studies in Early Modern Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of Early Modern literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7910. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7940 Studies in Eighteenth-Century Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of eighteenth-century literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7930. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7960 Studies in Romanticism Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of romanticism. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7950. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7980 Studies in Nineteenth-Century British Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of an aspect of Nineteenth-Century British Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7970. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Entomology
Head: R.W. Currie
Campus Address & General Office: 214 Animal Science Building
Telephone: 204 474 8077
Fax: 204 474 7628
Email Address: head_entomo@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/afs/entomology
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/afs/entomology

Entomology Program Info
The Department of Entomology is the only such in Canada. The Department has strong links with agricultural and environmental research organizations in Winnipeg and across Canada, and is uniquely positioned to provide comprehensive graduate training in entomological research. The Department offers M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees. In both M.Sc. and Ph.D. programs, students must achieve a high standard in a research project and in a thesis reporting their results. Students must also take some coursework, including a course intended to develop written and oral communication skills, to promote critical thinking and to provide exposure to diverse fields of entomology and related sciences.

Graduates of the Ph.D. program from the Department of Entomology occupy academic positions in a number of universities in Canada and elsewhere; others occupy senior scientist positions with Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Environment Canada, or other government research and regulatory agencies. Graduates of the M.Sc. program have proceeded to Ph.D. programs elsewhere, while others have entered the workforce following their M.Sc. degree. A high proportion of insect extension specialists in provincial governments in western Canada are graduates of the department’s M.Sc. program. Other recent graduates have positions as forest and prairie management ecologists, careers in agribusiness, producer organizations or pesticide companies, or technical positions in research organizations.

Fields of Research
The research of the Department strikes a balance between basic and applied studies. The Department has faculty in the areas of apiculture and pollination biology; physiological, population and community ecology of insects; insect systematics and evolution; insect-vertebrate interactions; aquatic entomology; landscape ecology of insects; biological control and integrated pest management. Particular areas of focus include honey bee parasite management, insects as agents of biological control, crop and livestock entomology, arthropod ectoparasites of mammals and birds, taxonomy and evolution of parasitoid wasps, and molecular phylogeography. Adjunct professors associated with the department provide additional breadth and exposure of the areas of forest entomology, pheromone chemistry, crop protection entomology, stored product entomology, medical entomology, and the role of insects in aquatic ecosystems.

Research Facilities
Departmental research facilities include the Wallis-Roughley Museum of Entomology, controlled environment chambers and an apiary. Other accessible facilities include a scanning electron microscope, pesticide analysis laboratories, livestock, field plots and commercial scale fields, and greenhouse space.

M.Sc. in Entomology
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Ph.D. in Entomology
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Entomology Course Descriptions
ENTM 7120 Insect Population Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.712) Term papers, tutorials and workshops to study systems of managing populations of injurious and useful insects based upon models of the processes of insect population dynamics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Not all courses are offered every year. Please contact the department regarding course availability.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Entomology allows students to begin their program on either 1 September, 1 January or 1 May. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive in the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive in the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least seven (7) months before the intended start date. Before making a formal application, students should contact the Department of Entomology to determine what documentation should accompany their application.

Program Requirements
The minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. As part of their academic program, students are required to take ENTM 7150 Advanced Entomology 1.
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: 2 - 3 years
ENTM 7150 Advanced Entomology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.715) A required course for M.Sc. students in Entomology. Students must submit essays and seminars in areas chosen to fit the requirements of their program. They are required to prepare for and participate actively in discussion sessions and other class meetings. Not available for credit in a Ph.D. program.

ENTM 7200 Advanced Insect Taxonomy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.720) Tutorials, laboratory periods and discussion of classification and evolution of insects. Offered 2005-2006. Not all courses are offered every year. Please contact the department regarding course availability.

ENTM 7210 Special Topics in Entomology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.721) The content of this course will deal with specific topics of entomology at the advanced level.

ENTM 7220 Advanced Entomology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.722) A required course for Ph.D. students in Entomology. Students must submit essays and present seminars in areas chosen to fit the requirements of their program. They are required to prepare for and participate actively in discussion sessions and other class meetings. Not available for credit in a M.Sc. program.

ENTM 7230 Advanced Pollination Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.723) Tutorials, assignments and discussion periods of current topics relating to the physiology and life history of insect pollinators and their ecological interactions with entomophilous plants. Subjects studied may be selected to fit the interests of individual students. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ENTM 7240 Advances in Physiological Ecology of Insects Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.724) The effect of environmental factors such as temperature, moisture, light and other organisms on the physiology and ecology of insects. Prerequisite: ENTM 2050 (or 038.205) or consent of instructor. Not to be held for credit with ENTM 4520 (or 038.452). Not all courses are offered every year. Please contact the department regarding course availability.

Environment and Geography
Head: TBA
Campus Address & General Office: 220 Sinnott Building
Telephone: 204 474 7065
Fax: 204 474 7699
Email Address: environment_geography@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/environment/departments/geography

Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information: umanitoba.ca/faculties/environment/departments/geography

Environment & Geography Program Info
The Department of Environment and Geography is one of the most dynamic and eclectic research units at the University of Manitoba. The focus of the graduate program is innovative scholarship that contributes meaningfully to our understanding of how we interact with and can influence the world around us. As a department, we strive to be recognized regionally, nationally, and internationally as a centre for excellence in teaching, research and outreach and in integrating physical, biological and human environmental knowledge. This is reflected in our commitment to graduate students and the successes they continue to achieve.

Fields of Research
Department research activities span a wide range of disciplinary and interdisciplinary activities, including: the evolution of the cultural landscape; aging; maritime shipbuilding and seaports; homelessness; global (and China's) energy supplies; global food and agriculture; alternative energy sources; replacement of petroleum feedstock in petrochemical industry; speciation, cycling, and bioavailability of trace elements across environmental interfaces; stress ecology and risk assessment in aquatic systems from chemical contaminants, ecosystem functioning and biodiversity impacts of nutrients in riparian and aquatic systems and the ecophysiology of invasive species, animal geographies; applied meteorology; severe weather including precipitation and drought analyses; microclimatology, greenhouse gas source-sink analysis; geographies of health, caregiving and care work in urban and rural settings; human-animal relations; the changing role of zoos and zoo maps; prairie and forest restoration; traditional Aboriginal knowledge; sustainable rural and urban agriculture; risk analysis of GM crops and disease; plant, wildlife and landscape ecology; environmental conservation and ecological restoration; gender and development; environmental health; arctic climate change and system-science studies in polar marine ecosystems.

Researchers in the Department collaborate with a wide variety of other academic, governmental and private institutions, non-governmental and grassroots organizations, and community groups. These include: Networks of Centres of Excellence (NCE – ArcticNet, PriOnET), IPY, NSERC and CFCAS national research networks (e.g. BIOCAP, CASES, IPY-CFL, MITE-RN, COMERN, DRI, ArcticStorms); national climate-related research centres (e.g. HAL, PSPC, MRB and CRB) within the Meteorological Services of Canada (MSC); Department of Fisheries and Oceans facilities (including the Canadian Ocean Climate Chemistry Centre, IOS, FWI); numerous zoos both in Canada, and abroad; Clearwater and Erikson rural communities, Hollow Water and Grassy Narrows First Nations; Spence and Furby urban community gardens; NGOs that include Boreal Forest Network and Council of Canadians, Manitoba Conservation; Parks Canada; Manitoba Hydro; Ducks Unlimited and many others. In addition, the department is a forerunner in research outreach activities, including: Schools on Board, a national initiative to engage schools and communities in Arctic science.
research by interacting with international CASES research teams on board the Canadian Research Icebreaker. Other important collaborations include action research and education with rural communities, farm groups and First Nations across the country, especially the Harvest Moon Society, and environmental NGOs including Council of Canadians, Boreal Forest Network, Saskatchewan Organic Directorate, Status of Women Canada, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy and the Delta Waterfowl Foundation.

Meteorological and marine research involves collaboration with international research networks and agencies (e.g., Universities of Miami (RSMAS), Wisconsin, the Radiometrics Corp., Quebec Oceans, International Polynya Program, IPY-Pan-Arctic Ecosystem Cluster). Other international research involves major ion chemistry with scientists in China; trace element behaviour research in the Himalaya, Nepal and India; energy and food supply in China; agriculture for the Eastern Caribbean; grasslands conservation strategy in North America; international zoo visitor views of conservation; ports and regional development in East Asia; and community-located environmental conservation in Ecuador, Peru, as well as India and Bangladesh.

Research Facilities
The Department enjoys close collaboration with the Centre for Earth Observation Science (CEOS). CEOS is structured as an interdisciplinary centre through the partnering arrangements with the Departments of Statistics, Botany, Biological Sciences, Soil Science, Civil Engineering, Physics and Applied Mathematics. External partners include Manitoba Natural Resources, the Canadian Wheat Board, Parks Canada, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, MB Hydro as well as those with national and international affiliations such as the Canadian Ice Services, Environment Canada, Canada Centre for Remote Sensing, Canadian Space Agency, National Air and Space Administration, and the Canadian International Development Agency. Because of this extensive network, it is possible to access facilities and equipment far beyond the holdings of the University. Three fully equipped computer laboratories and data-sharing agreements with CEOS partners provide the infrastructure support for research and teaching programs. Students have access to a research laboratory with fully integrated PC and UNIX (IBM RS/6000 and DEC Alpha) work stations, with two calcomp digitizers, slide-output device and plotter. Another laboratory is Pentium based with 15 workstations and a server. Available software includes Arc/Info, PCI Ease/Pace, ER Mapper, Idrisi, ArcView, IDL, Adobe Illustrator and Photoshop.

Faculty within the Department have acquired a vast array of field and laboratory research equipment. A partial list includes a GPS base station, handheld units and a satellite receiving station; radiometers, spectrometers, scatterometers for monitoring of electromagnetic radiation in the solar, terrestrial and microwave wavelengths, atmospheric boundary layer profiling equipment, surface meteorological and energy and CO2 flux monitoring facilities, infrastructure for gas chromatography (DMS, CO2, CH4), state of the art calibration facilities, research moorings and buoys, and support craft for sampling on water (jet boats, air boats, zodiacs, etc.) and land (snowmobiles, trucks, ATV's). Laboratory facilities include a cold laboratory for snow and sea ice microstructure analysis.

A CFI award has enabled the acquisition and operation of (i) the Ultra-Clean Trace Element Laboratory (UCTEL; home.cc.umanitoba.ca/~wangf/uctel), which is one of the most advanced ultra-trace analytical facilities in the world. NSERC grants have led to the purchase of atmospheric boundary layer profiling equipment and surface heat and mass flux facilities for energy budget and greenhouse gas studies, (ii) the Riparian and Littoral Process Laboratory, which is equipped with stand alone growth facilities and ecotoxicity and field bioassay instrumentation to support research into stress ecology, ecology and ecophysiology, and (iii) the Sea-Ice Environmental Facility (SERF), which is Canada’s only experimental sea - ice facility that houses interdisciplinary studies on sea - ice in a laboratory setting.

The Environmental Conservation Lab (http://umanitoba.ca/environment/ecl) focuses on the interface between biological and social sciences, and conducts community-entered research, education, and outreach across North America and in the Global South. Research incorporates extensive fieldwork, spatial analyses at multiple scales of organization, and participatory video making. Several researchers in the Department use the field stations of Delta Marsh, Clearwater, the Experimental Lakes Area (ELA), Oak Hammock Marsh, and the Manitoba Zero Till Research Association (MZTRA).

Master of Environment (M.Env.)
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours of course work. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program.

Admission Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 1/2 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. Please see the application deadline chart below.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Master of Environment students are required to complete at least 12 credit hours as follows: 6 credit hours from the 7000 level, including GEOG 7360 (53.736) and 6 credit hours of any other course at the 3000-level or higher. Students must attend and present their original research at a department seminar. Students are also encouraged to attend and present at an academic or professional conference or seminar as approved by their advisory committee. In addition, a thesis is required. An oral defence of the thesis is an integral part of the M.Env. examination. Complete supplementary regulations of the program can be found and should be consulted on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website: (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supplemental_regulations.html). It is the students’ responsibility to read and follow these regulations.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

M.Sc. in Environment and Geography
Admission
Students with an honours degree or equivalent (including a 4-year advanced degree) in Geography (physical geography specialization) or from a program in the Earth or environmental sciences will be considered. The requirement for admission is a minimum GPA of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours of course work. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program.

Admission Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting

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Ph.D. in Geography

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program. A 3.5 GPA (or equivalent) in their previous 60 credit hours of course work is normally required.

Admission Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 1/2 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. Please see the application deadline chart below.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum 12 credit hour course requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students are required to attend and present their original research at two department seminars. Students are also encouraged to attend and present at an academic and/or professional conference or seminar as approved by their advisor. These minimum course requirements may be increased on the recommendation of the advisor or the departmental Graduate Studies Committee. Students are also required to pass a candidacy exam, and complete and successfully defend a dissertation. The dissertation is to be a distinctive contribution to the field of geography and must be of publishable quality.

Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: four years

Application Deadline Dates
Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>February 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WINTER</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>September 15</td>
<td>June 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUMMER</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>January 15</td>
<td>October 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environment & Geography-Course Descriptions

GEOG 7010 Selected Topics in Geography Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of a selected topic from any one of the department's fields of specialization.

GEOG 7030 Regional Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar course reviewing theories of regional development which have planning applications. Further, it assesses government policy aimed at regional intervention and notes procedures of evaluation.

GEOG 7080 Quantitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
A discussion of analysis and model construction in the study of urban and rural systems; analysis of socioeconomic and demographic data, construction of measures, and testing of models.
GEOG 7180 Methodology of Agricultural Geography Cr.Hrs. 3
The course first provides an understanding of social and economic concepts in agricultural geography, and then examines methods of data collection, sampling techniques, and analysis with relevance to specific research topics.

GEOG 7200 Environment, Resources, and Population Cr.Hrs. 3
This course discusses the contemporary imbalance between population and resources. The consequences of resource exploitation upon the natural environment are also examined.

GEOG 7260 Selected Regional Issues in Geography Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of specific issues and problems in selected world regions.

GEOG 7290 Energy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of origins, methods and applications of energy analysis, a new technique of system energetics designed to provide information for a more efficient use of scarce natural resources.

GEOG 7310 Geographic Theory and Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
A discussion of the meaning of explanation in human geography, the status of geography as a science and the construction of theory.

GEOG 7332 Concepts in Atmospheric Modelling Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will primarily focus on numerical modelling applications and techniques of the Earth’s atmosphere with an emphasis on weather prediction. This includes understanding basic modelling terminology, numerical schemes, structure of models, types of models, what is required to run a model, and an introduction to data assimilation and ensemble techniques to weather prediction. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7360 Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Issues in the Environment Cr.Hrs. 3
An intensive examination of research relating to various issues in the environment, this course will challenge students to consider crosscutting themes found in the literature and from their own learning experiences, and apply them to environmental problems.

GEOG 7380 Advanced Ecotoxicology: Understanding Stress Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3
Ecotoxicology characterizes how organisms interact with anthropogenic and natural stressors in an ecological context. This course is an examination of the fundamental science, approaches and issues being addressed in the field. Students should have a four-year science-based undergraduate degree and be registered in a graduate program. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7400 Field Topics in Arctic Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Field and practical experience in selected topics of multidisciplinary research in Arctic System Science from science theory to field sampling, to modeling and remote measurements. Focuses on the ocean-sea ice-atmosphere interface and its relationship with the biological and geochemical processes operating in the cryosphere.

GEOG 7420 Synoptic Meterology and Weather Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
The course covers applied aspects of meteorology in terms of weather analysis and forecasting techniques for synoptic-scales and meso-scales using various meteorological tools. An introduction to severe weather forecasting techniques will also be described. Familiarity with computers is essential. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7440 Climate Change Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will provide an overview of General Circulation Models (GCMs) and how these models are used to study various aspects of global climate change. More specifically the course will deal with the coupling between the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere and biosphere from the perspective of Earth System Science.

GEOG 7450 Boundary-Layer Climatology and Micrometeorology Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar-based course devoted to the study of advanced topics in microclimatology and micrometeorology. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7470 Techniques in Climatology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course overviews the theoretical basis that underpins the measurement and application of climate elements in micrometeorological and microclimatological research. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7480 Advanced Methods in Remote Sensing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides instruction in the current theory and application of remote sensing technology to Earth System Science. Emphasis will be placed on the processing and interpretation of remote sensing imagery and the integration of remote sensing data with other spatial data. Prerequisite: GEOG 3200 (053.320) (C), or permission of instructor.

GEOG 7500 Biogeography Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will emphasize principles and approaches to understanding biogeography on a worldwide scale with specific examples from Canadian and Manitoban research. Topics discussed include the physical environment and biological interactions, effects of disturbance and climate change, the geography of biological diversity, evolution and extinction.

GEOG 7580 Gender and the Human Environment Cr.Hrs. 3
From critical social science theoretical positions, this course asks student to examine what we can learn about how humans live on the earth if we see them as gendered. Just as we may also understand humans and their interactions in and with spaces, places and environments through the lenses of race, ethnicity, class, age and/or combinations of these categories with gender. Cannot be held for credit with GEOG 4280. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GEOG 7780 Storms-Mesoscale Cr.Hrs. 3
This course focuses on a range of storms, and mesoscale phenomena
in the summer and winter. These include thunderstorms, tornadoes, squall lines, lightening, low level jets, gust fronts, blizzards, freezing rain, orographic storm, and polar lows. The emphasis in on the physical mechanisms leading to these events and it also examines how they may change in our warming climate. This course cannot be held for credit with GEOG 4780.

GEOG 7872 Advanced Methods in Geomatics Cr.Hrs. 3
This course focuses on advanced theory and application of geomatic methods and technologies in spatial problem solving. Laboratories provide practical experience in the application of spatial multivariate methods. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

GEOG 7910 Contemporary Issues in Artic Science Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will deal with the coupling between the ocean-sea ice-atmosphere (OSA) interface and examine the role of these processes in physical-biological coupling. Seminars will be presented on both scientific and methodological principles required to understand how climate change affects the Arctic system. Prerequisite: Permission of Department Head.

GEOG 7930 Oceanography: Chemical Cr.Hrs. 3
This course deals with the sources, distribution, and transformation of chemical constituents of the oceans, and the processes that control them. The emphasis will be given to biologically or climatically significant elements such as carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, iron and mercury in the Arctic Ocean. Prerequisite: Permission of the Department Head. Not to be held with GEOG 4930.

GEOG 7940 Sea Ice in Arctic Marine System Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide a general background on the importance and current knowledge of sea ice with a focus on the Arctic marine system. The material will be provided in a highly disciplinary manner, touching on fields of geophysics, physical geography, biology and chemistry. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. Not to be held with GEOG 4940.

GEOG 7960 Oceanography: Biological II High Trophic Levels Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will examine the oceanographic-biological coupling occurring in the Arctic region, focusing on environmental conditions related to higher trophic levels and impacts of climate change. The aim of this course will extend the learning of the 3000-level course that examines the biological oceanography, which focus on the environmental factors that control primary production and lower trophic levels in the world’s oceans. Prerequisite: Permission of Department head. Not to be held with GEOG 4960.

**Fine Arts**

School of Art
Program Director: Paul Hess
Campus Address & General Office: Room 313 ARTlab
Telephone: (204) 474-9367
Fax: (204) 474-7605
Email Address: mfa_info@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/schools/art
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/schools/art

**Fine Art Program Info**

The School of Art, established in 1913, is Western Canada’s oldest art institution. Originally known as the Winnipeg School of Art, it has occupied a key role in the development of Canadian artists during the twentieth century. In 1950 it affiliated with the University of Manitoba and since has been known simply as the School of Art.

Its location in the city of Winnipeg, at the geographical centre of Canada, provides a culturally diverse environment that encourages an outward looking engagement with the global community. The School emphasizes traditional grounding in skills-based visualization and art historical knowledge connected to contemporary research in creative practices in art, design and scholarly activities. Undergraduate programs include Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts Honours, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Art History, Bachelor of Fine Arts Honours, Art History, and Diploma of Art.

The School of Art graduates energetic artists, scholars and designers who travel beyond the region to establish successful careers and make significant contributions to local, national and international cultural communities. The School of Art is committed to advancing excellence in creativity, research, critical thinking and knowledge in the service of the Winnipeg community and, through its alumni, the local and national contexts and the global cultural community.

**Fields of Creative Work and Research**

The School of Art offers a newly established Master of Fine Art (M.F.A.) in studio practice, a two-year, fulltime program. The M.F.A. program provides facilities, instruction and time for concentrated work in diverse studio practices. Within traditional and emergent materials, modes of technology and expression, our studio culture promotes and supports individual research and imagination. Additionally, students may find opportunities to collaborate with researchers in other faculties at the University.

**Research Facilities**

The studios and lab spaces at the School of Art are equipped with specialized equipment for the various disciplines of the school. Our new principal facility, ARTlab, also offers students and faculty access to digital technologies and upgraded space for collaboration, experimentation and research, including animation and advanced computer-aided expression. Additional studios located at the Art Barn, Taché Hall and the Ceramics/Sculpture building augment those in ARTlab.

The School of Art funds and houses The School of Art Gallery, a professional exhibition space which presents work of historical and contemporary importance, and which holds one of the larger Canadian university collections of both historical and contemporary art.

The University of Manitoba’s Architecture/Fine Arts Library contains one of Canada’s richest collections of materials on art, architecture and urban...
planning, while the University’s network of libraries offers extensive digital resources.

**Master of Fine Art Program**

**Admission:**

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Persons with a minimum of a Bachelor of Fine Arts Honours degree (or equivalent) or a Bachelor of Arts Honours with studio major from a recognized university, with a minimum G.P.A. of 3.0 (B) in the last 60 credit hours of study may apply for admission to the M.F.A. program. Admission decisions are based on the qualifications of the applicant as well as the ability of the School of Art and the University of Manitoba to serve the applicant’s intended program of study and area of specialization.

**Application Deadline:**

Applications should be sent to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applications for admission are considered only for a September program start.

The deadline by which all required materials must be submitted is January 15 for all applicants. The Graduate Admissions Sub-Committee will consider only those applications that are complete and properly documented by the deadline. Late applications may be considered from Canadian/US applicants if space permits. Due to the time required to obtain requisite visas and permits, this opportunity cannot be extended to international applicants.

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the following materials are required: an artist’s portfolio, a curriculum vitae, a statement of purpose, three letters of recommendation and, if necessary, an interview.

**Program Requirements**

The program is designed to be completed in two years of full-time study and students are expected to continue their research through the spring and summer. Part time students are not accepted into the program.

Graduate students must complete 21 credit hours of required coursework and 6 credit hours of electives as well as the Master of Fine Arts Thesis/Studio Exhibition, which is the thesis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7010</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7020</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7030</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7040</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7110</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7120</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7130</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7210</td>
<td>Themes in Contemporary Art Studio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7230</td>
<td>Contemporary Art Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7300</td>
<td>Special Topics in Fine Art</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAD 7200</td>
<td>M.F.A. Thesis/Studio Exhibition</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Course</td>
<td>offerings: 6 credit hours required</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Approved graduate level elective courses may be taken in the School of Art, or with written permission, in another faculty at the University of Manitoba.

**Fine Arts Course Descriptions**

**STDO 7010 Studio Concentration 1** Cr.Hrs. 3

Advanced individual instruction and critique in the student’s chosen studio area by faculty and visiting artists.

**STDO 7020 Studio Concentration 2** Cr.Hrs. 3

A continuation of Studio Concentration 1. Advanced individual instruction and critique in the student’s chosen studio area by faculty and visiting artists.

**STDO 7030 Studio Concentration 3** Cr.Hrs. 3

A continuation of Studio Concentration 2. Advanced individual instruction and critique in the student’s chosen studio area by faculty and visiting artists.

**STDO 7040 Studio Concentration 4** Cr.Hrs. 3

A continuation of Studio Concentration 3. Advanced individual instruction in the student’s chosen studio area, culminating in the thesis exhibition.

**STDO 7110 Graduate Seminar 1** Cr.Hrs. 3

An investigation of contemporary art concepts in the context of the studio program of work.

**STDO 7120 Graduate Seminar 2** Cr.Hrs. 3

A continuation of Graduate Seminar 1. An investigation of contemporary art concepts in the context of the studio program of work.

**STDO 7130 Graduate Seminar 3** Cr.Hrs. 3

A continuation of Graduate Seminar 2. A further investigation of contemporary art concepts in the context of the studio program of work.

**STDO 7210 Themes in Contemporary Art Studio** Cr.Hrs. 3

Individual pursuit of studio investigations under a specific theme.

**STDO 7230 Contemporary Art Theory** Cr.Hrs. 3

An examination of art theory from structuralism, post-structuralism, semiotic, sociological and psychoanalytic methods.

**STDO 7300 Special Topics in Fine Art** Cr.Hrs. 3

Varying from offering to offering, this course will cover significant topics in Fine Art.

**Fine Arts Course Descriptions-Graduate Studies**

**GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis** Cr.Hrs. 0

(Formerly 069.700) Should show in general, that the student has mastery of the field and is fully conversant with relevant literature. The process, schedule, format, and style must meet the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. After approval of the thesis by the thesis examining committee and the completion of any revisions required by that committee, two copies of the thesis must be submitted to the Graduate Studies general office. Thesis students must pass an oral examination on the subject of the thesis and matters relating thereto as prescribed by the department. This course is graded pass/fail.
GRAD 7010 Comprehensive Examination Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 069.701) Takes the form of an exercise in the practical application of knowledge and skills, involving the careful definition of a problem and a report on the results in a manner suitable for evaluation by an examining committee. The comprehensive examination is an independent work, for an architectural project selected to demonstrate professional knowledge and skills, culminating in a public presentation. A faculty member serves as an advisor. Consultation, advice, and criticism will be provided by other members of the Faculty and specialized professionals in the various technical and related fields. This course is graded pass/fail.

GRAD 7020 Master's Re-registration Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 069.702)

GRAD 7022 Master's Re-registration Cr.Hrs. 0
MBA and MPA students who are not registering for any courses in Fall and/or Winter terms must register for GRAD 7022 in order to retain status.

GRAD 7030 Master's Practicum Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 069.703) Takes the form of an exercise in the practical application of knowledge and skills, involving the careful definition of a problem and a report on the results in a manner suitable for evaluation by an examining committee. This course is graded pass/fail.

GRAD 7050 M.Eng. Project and Report Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 069.705)

GRAD 7060 Diploma Re-registration Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 069.706)

GRAD 7090 Design Thesis Cr.Hrs. 0
The Design Thesis is an independently driven creative work developed within a focused subject of inquiry and directed by architectural questions. It is carried out through intensive research, study, and design explorations that culminate in a thoroughly developed architectural proposition. It is to be fully recorded in a final document.

GRAD 7200 MFA Thesis/Studio Exhibition Cr.Hrs. 0
The MFA Thesis is comprised of a written statement and visual thesis that must show that the student has developed an original contribution to knowledge in visual art. The process, schedule, format, and style must meet the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Thesis students must pass an oral examination on the subject of the written statement and visual thesis. This course is graded pass/fail.

GRAD 7300 Ethics Tutorial (online) - Human Research Protection Program (CHRPP) Cr.Hrs. 0
Applicable to all disciplines of research involving humans. Offers a review of the principles of human research participant protection. Online tutorial with no pre- or co-requisites. Certificate available to print upon completion. Course graded pass/fail.

GRAD 7500 Academic Integrity Tutorial Cr.Hrs. 0
New and continuing Masters and Doctoral students will learn about academic integrity by viewing online tutorials. A brief learning-check will be written after all of the tutorials have been viewed. Students will be required to score 100% on this learning-check to receive a pass grade for the course. The course grade is a pass/fail.
Food Science

Head: (Acting Head) Dr. James House  
Campus Address & General Office: 250 Ellis Building  
Telephone: (204) 474 9621  
Fax: (204) 474 7630  
Email Address: foodsci@umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/food_science/  
Academic Staff:  
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:  
http://umanitoba.ca/food_science/

Food Science Program Info
Food is a universal necessity and the study of its various properties will continue to flourish. The Department of Food Science offers graduate degrees at the masters and doctorate levels. The general program in Food Science involves studies of the physical, chemical or biological characteristics of food during all phases of manufacturing and processing - starting with the raw materials and ending in consumer products. Uniquely positioned in the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences, the Department of Food Science develops and evaluates value-added opportunities for agricultural food products. New product development and food process improvement are important national and international priorities and the Department will continue its commitment to the training of highly qualified personnel in these areas.

Students graduating with a M.Sc. or Ph.D. in Food Science are readily employable in industry, government or in academic positions. Most students have acquired jobs prior to completion of their graduate degree requirements. Recent graduates have gone on to key research positions in major corporations or taken administrative or management positions (e.g., quality assurance and product development technologists).

Fields of Research
Expertise in the Department of Food Science is established in four major areas of study: cereal and pulse chemistry (including chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates and antioxidants), food processing, and food microbiology/safety. Chemistry projects investigate the functional roles played by major food constituents, how these properties translate into final food characteristics, including quality and potential new uses. Key projects examine proteins in cereal and pulse fractions as well as carbohydrates and antioxidants in a variety of crops. Considerable emphasis is placed on the functional relationships among components in raw and processed foods, including the structure and organization of air cells (“bubbles”), hydration mechanisms, and distribution of soluble and insoluble fibres, among other properties. Many projects in the Department are multidisciplinary and interdepartmental, involving partners in the Richardson Centre for Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals, Departments of Physics & Astronomy, Animal Science, Human Nutritional Sciences, and Soil Science, to name only a few. Processes have also been developed to assist local producers and manufacturers of dairy, cereal, and pulse products as well as a number of emerging prairie products. Microbiological studies examine food safety issues (survival of bacterial pathogens like Listeria, E.coli 0157:H7, Salmonella) as well as food preservation technology to inhibit spoilage organisms in fresh and cured meat products.

Research Facilities
The Food Science Department houses up-to-date laboratory facilities for chemical, textural and microbiological analyses of raw foods (agricultural materials) and/or food products (e.g., dairy, bakery, extruded or meat products). In addition, the Department has two pilot plants, one being used primarily for vegetable, fruit, cereal, pulse and meat studies, while the other is dedicated to dairy product development and research.

M.Sc. in Food Science

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (found in the Academic Guide section of this Calendar), entrance into the M.Sc. programs requires a bachelor's degree from a recognized food science department or the equivalent. Applicants with a four-year bachelor's degree from a non-food science department or the equivalent may be required to complete a pre-M.Sc. program in the Food Science Department (usually of one academic year) or take additional food science courses in the M.Sc. program in order to develop suitable knowledge in food science.

Admission Deadlines
The Department recommends that Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
There are two types of Master's programs in the Department of Food Science:

Thesis

Thesis projects may be of a basic research type or of an applied or practical nature relating to the chemistry, physics and/or microbiology of food raw materials, processes and/or products. The thesis program requires a minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework, this to include at least 6 credit hours in Food Science 7000 level courses, an additional 3 credit hours at the 7000 level, and at least three credit hours in ancillary courses at the 7000, 6000, 4000 or 3000 levels. The thesis research topic shall be assigned within an area of interest to the student and pertinent to departmental research objectives. All M.Sc. students are required to take FOOD 7130 Food Science Seminar.

Non-thesis

Additional coursework plus practical work terms and a comprehensive examination are substituted for a research project and written thesis. The non-thesis program requires a minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework. Of this total, a minimum of 15 credit hours must be at the 7000 level in Food Science with the remaining courses to be approved by the student's advisory committee.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

Ph.D. in Food Science

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar), the student must normally hold a research-based Master of Science degree in the general areas of food or nutritional sciences from a recognized university. The student must attain a minimum University of Manitoba equivalent GPA of 3.5 in Masters' coursework. Students with a Master of Science in a different scientific discipline will be considered by
the Food Science Graduate Studies Committee on a case by case basis. Students with an honours degree from the University of Manitoba or equivalent may be accepted directly into the PhD program.

Admission Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
All students are required to take 12 credit hours of courses at the 7000 level. Of these 12 credit hours, 6 credit hours are expected to be selected from the 7000 level courses offered by the Department of Food Science.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: 3.5 years

Food Science Course Descriptions
FOOD 7090 Unit Process Operations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.709) A study of unit operations which are commonly utilized in the food industry with emphasis on separation processes, particle size reduction and heat transfers. Prerequisite or co-requisite: BIOE 3530 (or 034.353 or 034.329) or equivalent.

FOOD 7130 Food Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.713) Verbal and written presentation of selected topics in Food Science. This is a required course for all M.Sc. candidates in the Food Science Department.

FOOD 7150 Food Proteins Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.715) An examination of the structural and functional properties of proteins in foods. Laboratory sessions will emphasize experimental approaches to study proteins in foods, including topics such as surface characterization, thermal properties, rheological behaviour, and chemical modification.

FOOD 7160 Food Carbohydrates Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.716) A study of the physico-chemical properties and functionality of food carbohydrates. Laboratory sessions will focus on quantitation, structural characterization, thermal properties and rheological behaviour of carbohydrates.

FOOD 7180 Food Science of Cereal Grains Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.718) The course deals with cereal grains used for human food, the structure of constituents, and the relationship of constituent structure to functionality in the processing of the grains into food products. Emphasis will be on constituents and properties that contribute to optimum processing of wheat. Prerequisites: CHEM 2360 (or 002.236) or CHEM 2770 (or 002.277) or MBIO 2360 (or 060.236) or MBIO 2770 (or 060.277), or permission of instructor.

FOOD 7200 Advanced Food Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.720) Detection and quantitation of foodborne microorganisms and related toxins using developing methodology, including rapid microbiological assays with a comprehensive account of basic principles and advanced techniques. Prerequisites: MBIO 2100 (or 060.210), FOOD 4150 (or 078.415) or consent of instructor.

FOOD 7240 Topics in Food Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.724) An in-depth study of selected topics of current relevance in Food Science. Available to students in the M.Sc. programs and in the Interdepartmental Ph.D. in Food and Nutritional Sciences. Prerequisite: written consent of Department Head.

FOOD 7260 Advanced Meat Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.726) Builds on fundamental aspects of muscle biochemistry and function to explain how pre- and post-harvest technology affect meat quality and safety. Issues of current concern, their resolution as well as recent advances will be discussed. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

FOOD 7270 Food Rheology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.727) Evaluation of the textural properties of foods provides critical information in the development of quality food products. This course deals with the principles and methodologies in food rheology and includes and examination of the rheological properties of selected food systems.
French, Spanish and Italian

Head: (Acting) María Inés Martinez
Campus Address & General Office: 431 Fletcher Argue Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9313
Fax: (204) 474 7578
Email Address: fsi@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/fsi
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/fsi

French, Spanish and Italian Program Info
For over 50 years the Department of French, Spanish and Italian has offered M.A. and Ph.D. programs in French. Graduates have become department heads and professors in Canadian and American universities. They have also become entrepreneurs, administrators, teachers, and translators. Their success in post-graduate endeavours is a testimony to the quality of the programs.

Fields of Research
Research interests of faculty members include African Francophone literature, Canadian francophone literature, French literature (17th - 21st centuries), women writers, French and Francophone cinema.

Research Facilities
The University of Manitoba subscribes to the ARTFL database (Project for American and French Research on the Treasury of the French Language, University of Chicago). The Faculty of Arts boasts a multi-media language laboratory, one of the most modern in the country.

M.A. in French

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master's program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact Department for further information.

Application Deadlines
Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

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<th>Term</th>
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<th>Canadian/US</th>
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<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 1</td>
<td>January 15</td>
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<tr>
<td>WINTER</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>September 1</td>
<td>June 1</td>
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Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to complete 12 credit hours of coursework at the 700/7000 level and a thesis. Part of the required coursework includes three credit hours of literary theory.

Second language reading requirement: No
Expected time to graduation: One to two years

Ph.D. in French

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants to the Ph.D. program must normally hold an M.A. degree in French with a GPA of at least 3.5 in their M.A. courses.

Application Deadlines
Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

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<tr>
<td>WINTER</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>September 1</td>
<td>June 1</td>
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Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Candidates must complete 12 credit hours of coursework at the 700/7000 level, including a compulsory component of three credit hours of literary theory.

Candidacy examinations consist of one research paper in a distinct area related to the thesis topic, followed by an oral examination. These examinations will normally be completed in the second year of study.

Second language requirement: No
Expected time to graduation: Four Years

French, Spanish and Italian Course Descriptions- 6000 Level

FREN 6000 French Reading Knowledge Cr.Hrs. 0
For graduate students in other departments which require a reading knowledge of French. This course is graded pass/fail.

FREN 6010 Spanish Reading Test Cr.Hrs. 0
No description available.

FREN 6030 Italian Reading Test Cr.Hrs. 0
No description available.

French, Spanish and Italian Course Descriptions- 7000 Level

FREN 7520 Topics in Literary Periods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in Literary Periods 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7540 Topics in Literary Genres 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in Literary Genres 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7560 Topics in Critical Theory and Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
FREN 7580 Special Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Special Topics 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7660 Études sur Diderot Cr.Hrs. 3
Ce cours comprendra une étude d’aspects choisis de l’oeuvre et de la pensée de Diderot.

FREN 7740 Études sur Beauvoir Cr.Hrs. 3
Une sélection d’œuvres de Simone de Beauvoir étudiées selon la perspective de la critique féministe contemporaine.

FREN 7760 La Critique littéraire féministe Cr.Hrs. 3
Une sélection de textes littéraires et théoriques analysés selon la perspective de la critique féministe contemporaine.

FREN 7770 Tendances nouvelles du roman Cr.Hrs. 3
Une étude de romans publiés depuis vingt ans selon la perspective de la critique contemporaine.

GENETIC COUNSELLING
Head: Dr. L. Simard
Associate Head: Dr. B. Triggs-Raine
Campus Address & General Office: 336 - 745 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg, MB, R3E 0J9
Telephone: (204) 789 3593
Fax: (204) 789 3900
Email Address: bmg@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/biochem/

Genetic Counselling Program Info
The practice of genetic counselling combines the expertise of genetic disease mechanisms with a sensitive appreciation of the psychological burdens and complex social and ethical issues associated with genetic disorders.

The Genetic Counselling program coursework provides a solid genetics and counselling training background to fulfill the core competencies as outlined by the Canadian Association of Genetic Counselling and The American Board of Genetic Counseling.

Clinical training consists of clinical rotations that will primarily occur in the WRHA Program of Genetics and Metabolism.

The Program is thesis-based, and supervision of thesis projects is provided through the established research relationship with the Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics, Department of Pediatrics and Child Health, and many other departments within the Faculty of Medicine in addition to the Children’s Hospital Research Institute of Manitoba.

Graduates will be eligible for certification by the American Board of Genetic Counselling and Canadian Association of Genetic Counselling examinations.

M.Sc. in Genetic Counselling
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Requirements
- Four-year Bachelor of Science degree (or equivalent) where coursework includes genetics and psychology
- Minimum 3.7 GPA (on a 4.5 scale) or equivalent in the most recent 60 credit hours of university study
- Written Statement of Purpose (no more than 2 pages outlining relevant experience and reason for pursuing Genetic Counselling)
- Curriculum Vitae
- Letters of Recommendation: 3

Application Deadlines
Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

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<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>September</td>
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Program Requirements
Program Requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Expected time to graduate: 2 – 3 years. See 4.4.7 Time in Program

BIOCHEMISTRY AND MEDICAL GENETICS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-7000 LEVEL

BGEN 7000 Research Seminar M.Sc. Cr.Hrs. 1
Consists of presentations of the student's current research. For Masters students only.

BGEN 7020 Proteins Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.702) Three hours per week, one term. Purification, bioinformatics, characterization, expression, structure, folding and engineering of proteins.

BGEN 7030 Enzymology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.703) Two hours per week, one term. Kinetics and mechanisms of action of enzymes.

BGEN 7040 Seminars in Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.704) Current research topics in human genetics. A term paper and oral presentation will be required of each student.

BGEN 7070 Special Topics in Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.707) An assignment, tutorial and discussions course taken only through consultation with the head of the department. The topics will vary depending upon students' needs and interests, and may include specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

BGEN 7090 Principles and Practice of Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.709) Lectures, tutorials and assignments designed to review major topics in human genetics and give practical experience in the analysis and interpretation of human genetics data and critical review of published work.

BGEN 7120 Laboratory Methods in Human and Medical Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.712) A seminar and assignment course covering an outline of the methods currently in use in human and medical genetic diagnostic and research laboratories. The principles of cell culture, cytogenetic, molecular and biochemical genetic techniques that are used in the diagnosis of human genetic disease and the study of human variation will be reviewed. Students will undertake a practical assignment and write a report. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7130 Genetic Epidemiology of Human Populations Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures, tutorials, and assignments on key concepts, principles, and their applications in mapping the genetic loci/variants for monogenic and complex human diseases/traits. Prerequisite: BGEN 7090 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7142 Clinical Genetics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Clinical applications and principles of single gene, multifactorial, nontraditional inheritance teratogenic causes of disease. Focus on the role of the genetic counsellor in the clinical setting, including history and practice of genetic counselling, genetic counselling skills and case documentation.

BGEN 7144 Clinical Genetics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Clinical application and principles in advance concepts of genetic disease. Focus on the expanded role of the genetic counsellor in the clinical setting including application of role playing for genetic counselling students. Pre-requisite: BGEN 7142 Clinical Genetics – 1.

BGEN 7160 Theory and Practice of Genetic Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.716) Review of general theoretical and practical aspects of genetic counselling. Students will be instructed in interviewing techniques. Case presentations will be reviewed and opportunities to observe and partake in genetic counselling will be provided. Term paper. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7180 Clinical and Molecular Cytogenetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.718) Cytogenetic methodology; chromosome architecture; karyotype interpretation; indications for referral; chromosome syndromes and anomalies; prenatal diagnosis; chromosomal basis of oncogenesis; flow cytometry; immunogenetics; fluorescent in situ hybridization; the application of molecular technology to chromosome analysis. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7200 Topics in Biochemistry 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.720) Advanced study and reading on two topics chosen by the course director in consultation with the student's supervisor. Topics include but are not limited to Neurochemistry, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Biomembranes, Inborn Errors, Cytoskeleton Proteins.

BGEN 7210 Topics in Biochemistry 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.721) Advanced study and reading on two topics chosen by the course director in consultation with the student's supervisor. Topics include but are not limited to Neurochemistry, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Biomembranes, Inborn Errors, Cytoskeleton Proteins.

BGEN 7250 Gene Expression and Epigenetics Cr.Hrs. 3

BGEN 7260 Cellular and Molecular Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.726) Three hours per week, one term. Recent research advances on the study of cellular components, assembly and organization of plasma membrane components, cell signalling, and cell cycle.

BGEN 7270 Introduction to Genetic Counselling Clinic Rotation Cr.Hrs. 4
This rotation will allow students to observe and participate in various genetic counselling settings. Participation will allow for skill development and practical application of genetic counselling fundamentals. Prerequisite: acceptance into the M.Sc. Genetic Counselling program. Course graded Pass/Fail.

BGEN 7280 Advanced Genetic Counselling Clinic Rotation Cr.Hrs. 4
This rotation will provide year two students full participation in various genetic counselling settings. Students will be able to use advance genetic counselling skills, building on their skill set from the previous introduction to genetic counselling clinical rotation course. Prerequisite: BGEN 7270. Course graded Pass/Fail.

BIOCHEMISTRY AND MEDICAL GENETICS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-8000 LEVEL

BGEN 8000 Research Seminar Ph.D. Cr.Hrs. 1
Consists of presentations of the student's current research. For Ph.D. students only.
Geological Sciences

Head: I. Ferguson
Campus Address & General Office: 240 Wallace Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9371
Fax: (204) 474 7623
Email Address: steven.brown@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://www.umanitoba.ca/geoscience/

Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/environment/about/academic_staff.html

Geological Sciences Program Info

With the expertise of faculty members and technical staff and
instrumental facilities capable of producing seminal research on the
physical, chemical and biological characteristics of Earth materials, the
Department of Geological Sciences is contributing to the understanding
of Earth history, current and past Earth processes, and environmental
change. Our research is proving to have important applications
in resource extraction and mineral processing and in addressing
environmental issues.

Research programs have a significant component of international
collaboration and a substantial partnership with industry. To support
these research efforts, the department maintains well-equipped state-
of-the-art analytical facilities and has ready access to other regional
and national facilities outside the department.

The department offers a wide variety of research programs leading to
degrees of Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).
Support for research projects is typically received from NSERC, the
Geological Survey of Canada, the Province of Manitoba, the University
of Manitoba, and a wide variety of industry sources such as energy resources
exploration and production companies, and mining companies.

Fields of Research

Research areas are broadly defined as: Mineralogy and Crystallography;
Environmental Mineralogy and Geochemistry; Sedimentary and
Quaternary Studies; Invertebrate Paleontology; Crustal and Mantle
Geophysics; Applied/Environmental Geophysics; Petrology and Tectonics;
Mineral Deposits; Marine and Freshwater Systems.

Research Facilities

The department is equipped for a wide variety of field and lab-based
research projects. For detailed information on the scope of the
department’s research facilities and activities, see the Geological Sciences
Graduate Brochure, available as a link from http://www.umanitoba.ca/
geoscience/program/gradstudies/gradstudies.html

The following is a summary listing of research labs. Access to these
facilities is coordinated through the student’s thesis advisor:

- X-Ray Diffraction Laboratories
- Spectroscopy Laboratories
- Geochemistry Laboratory
- Stable Isotope Mass Spectrometry Facilities
- Microbeam and Image Analysis Laboratory
- Sedimentological, Petroleum Geology, and Quaternary Studies
  Laboratories
- Invertebrate Paleontology Laboratory
- Geophysical Laboratories

Other Equipment and Facilities

- Star Lake Field Station, southeast Manitoba
- R.B. Ferguson Museum of Mineralogy
- Ed Leith Cretaceous Menagerie

M.Sc. in Geological Sciences

Admission

The normal entry requirement is the equivalent of an Honours B.Sc.
degree in Geological Sciences from the University of Manitoba. Students
with honours degrees in related disciplines (such as Geography, Soil
Science, Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Science, Physics, Mathematics,
Engineering Physics, and Geological, Civil and Electrical Engineering)
may be accepted by the Graduate Admissions Committee providing their
planned degree program involves studies in the geological sciences. The
majority of the required courses taken by the student should normally be
from the Department of Geological Sciences. The research should also be
in the geological sciences.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Geological Sciences allows students to begin the
program on September 1, January 1, or May 1. Canadian/U.S. students
should send their applications with complete supporting documentation
to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before
the intended start date. International students should send their
applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of
Graduate Studies no less than seven (7) months before the intended start
date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are
found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. GEOL
7760 plus a minimum of 12 credit hours must be selected to fulfil the
course requirements of the M.Sc. thesis in Geological Sciences.

Students who have completed GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar must give a
departmental seminar annually and attend the majority of departmental
seminars during the sessions in which they are either full- or part-time
resident students.

The M.Sc. thesis proposal must normally be submitted within 8 months
of the student’s commencement in the program. It must demonstrate
the student’s understanding of the research area and define the research
objective including demonstrating that it is a distinct contribution to the
field of study. Further information on the format of the proposal and the
method of evaluation is available from the Department of Geological
Sciences.

Students must submit progress reports (proposals, results and timetable
of thesis work) to the Head on or before February 1 annually. The progress
report is generally 1 to 2 pages in length.

An oral examination is required as part of the M.Sc. thesis examination.
Further information on the format is available from the Department of
Geological Sciences.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Geological Sciences

Admission

The normal entry requirement is the equivalent of a M.Sc. in Geological
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Sciences. Students with M.Sc. degrees in related fields may be accepted by the Graduate Admissions Committee providing their planned degree program involves studies in the Geological Sciences. The majority of the required courses taken by the student should normally be in the Department of Geological Sciences. The research should also be in the geological sciences.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Geological Sciences allows students to begin the program on September 1, January 1, or May 1. Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

For students admitted to the Ph.D. after a M.Sc. program, a minimum of 12 credit hours (minimum 9 at the 7000-level, maximum 3 at the 3000- or 4000-level), plus GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar, plus a thesis is required. For students admitted directly to the Ph.D. without a M.Sc. degree, a minimum of 24 credit hours (minimum 21 at the 7000-level, maximum 3 at the 3000- or 4000-level), plus GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar plus a thesis is required.

Students who have completed GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar must give a departmental seminar annually and attend the majority of departmental seminars during the session in which they are either full- or part-time resident students.

Student progress reports (proposals, results and timetable of thesis work) must be submitted to the Head on or before February 1 annually. Progress reports are generally 1 to 2 pages in length.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: four years

Geological Sciences Course Descriptions

GEOL 7230 Geophysics of the Earth’s Crust and Mantle Cr.Hrs. 3

Processes in crust-mantle evolution and geophysical methods used to study this region of the earth. Prerequisites: (GEOL 4320 (007.432)), and (GEOL 4330 (007.433)).

GEOL 7260 Geophysical Information Cr.Hrs. 3

The application of the Fourier approach in geophysics and information theory to geophysical interpretation. Prerequisites: (GEOL 4320 (007.432)), and (GEOL 4330 (007.433)), and (third-year standing in Mathematics).

GEOL 7310 Quaternary Geology Cr.Hrs. 3

Seminars and lectures on sedimentary aspects of the Quaternary Epoch with emphasis on glaciation. The glacial and interglacial stratigraphic record on the continents and in the ocean basins. Three-day field trip in mid-September. Prerequisites: (GEOL 3490 (007.349)), and (GEOL 3900 (007.390)).

GEOL 7350 Remote Sensing in the Earth and Planetary Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3

Selected topics in remote sensing with emphasis on geophysical and geologic problems. Prerequisite: B.Sc. (Honours Geology, Geophysics, or Geological Engineering), or permission of instructor for graduates of other disciplines.

GEOL 7440 Principles of Paleoclimatic Reconstruction Cr.Hrs. 3

An interdisciplinary course which examines the sedimentological, biological, and human response to climatic change; the history of Quaternary climate and its stratigraphic expression. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOL 7470 Advanced Petroleum Geology and Geochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3

Lectures and seminars examining the four major components of petroleum geology: source and migration, reservoir, trap, and economics. Major emphasis on the origin and generation of petroleum and source rock geology. Field trip and core logging required.

GEOL 7480 Advanced Seismology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

Theory of wave propagation; source mechanisms; other selected topics. Prerequisite: GEOL 7260.

GEOL 7490 Advanced Seismology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

Seismic surface waves and normal modes of Earth, Earth tides and dynamic evolution. Prerequisite: GEOL 7480 or equivalent.

GEOL 7520 Advanced X-Ray Crystallography Cr.Hrs. 3

Seminar and laboratory course covering symmetry theory, point groups and space groups, x-ray diffraction theory, the powder method, single-crystal precession photography, derivation of unit cell dimensions and space group. Prerequisite: GEOL 4280 (007.428).

GEOL 7530 Structural Crystallography Cr.Hrs. 3

Seminar and laboratory course covering course data collection and reduction methods, crystal structure solution by Patterson and Fourier synthesis, and by direct methods, crystal structure refinement, analysis of errors, and crystal-chemical topics of interest to the participants. Prerequisite: GEOL 7520.

GEOL 7540 Isotope Geology and Geochronology Cr.Hrs. 3

The principles and methods of isotopic age determination and the measurement of geological rate processes using certain radioactive nuclides and the variations of the isotopic compositions of their daughter products. The evolution of the earth's mantle, continental and oceanic crust. The application of light, stable isotope fractionation to understanding geological processes.

GEOL 7550 Hydrothermal Petrochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3

The chemistry, mineralogy, and petrology of mineral deposits and alteration zones of the hydrothermal type, and their association with igneous and tectonic events. Theory and experimental data on metasomatic processes.

GEOL 7570 Advanced Mineralogy 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

Detailed seminar study of important rock-forming and ore minerals based
on current research publications, covering crystal structure and chemistry, origin and paragenesis. Lab introduction to principal chemical and physical methods of analyzing minerals.

**GEOL 7580 Advanced Mineralogy 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Detailed seminar study of selected minerals related to students’ interests based on current research publications, covering crystal structure and chemistry, origin and paragenesis. Lab assignments to examine diverse properties of the discussed species.

**GEOL 7590 Advanced Paleontology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Topics in paleobiology of the invertebrates, and principles of paleontology. Upon request, course may be adapted to individual requirements of students in other disciplines (for example, specific groups of invertebrates, paleoecology, trace fossils, etc.). Prerequisites: (GEOL 3310 (007.331)), and (GEOL 4310 (007.431)), or permission of instructor.

**GEOL 7600 Advanced Paleontology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Topics in paleobiology of the invertebrates, and principles of paleontology. Upon request, course may be adapted to individual requirements of students in other disciplines (for example, specific groups of invertebrates, paleoecology, trace fossils, etc.). Prerequisite: GEOL 3310 (007.331), or GEOL 4310 (007.431), or permission of instructor.

**GEOL 7610 Advanced Igneous Petrology Cr.Hrs. 3**
The origin of magmas, and their association with tectonic regimes, and earth structure. Crystallization and differentiation of magmas, and the distribution of elements and isotopes.

**GEOL 7620 Advanced Metamorphic Petrology Cr.Hrs. 3**
Natural mineral assemblages and their association with igneous and tectonic events. Theory of variable phschem regimes, heterogeneous equilibrium, and reaction processes.

**GEOL 7630 Ductile Strain in Geologic Minerals Cr.Hrs. 3**
The theory, mechanics and interpretation of naturally occurring ductile strain in consolidated and semi-consolidated rocks. Applications of analysis to engineering geology and structural geology.

**GEOL 7640 Folding of Rocks Cr.Hrs. 3**
Ideal fold theory and mechanisms; experimental folding; fold geometry and styles; fold families; interference folding; interpretation of areas that have undergone folding.

**GEOL 7650 Fracturing of Rocks Cr.Hrs. 3**
Experiments on, theory and properties of, fractures ranging in scale from micro-rocks to large scale fault zones; mechanisms of fracturing; interpretation of stress conditions leading to fracturing.

**GEOL 7680 Physical Volcanology Cr.Hrs. 3**
Forms and environments of lava extrusion and flow; mechanics of pyroclastic eruptions and transport; nature of pyroclastic deposits; magma chambers; volcano development and destruction.

**GEOL 7690 Precambrian Geology Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examination of the major lithologic components of the Precambrian Shields of Canada, Australia, and South Africa. Emphasis will be on the origin of these components, discussion of early crustal development, and similarities and differences of Precambrian and younger processes.

**GEOL 7700 Advanced Clastic Sedimentology Cr.Hrs. 3**
Lectures and seminars on clastic depositional environments. Critical evaluation of accepted facies models followed in each case by examination of the ancient record. One week field trip and core logging required. Prerequisite: GEOL 3900 (007.390), or permission of instructor.

**GEOL 7720 Geophysical Imaging and Data Processing Cr.Hrs. 3**
Advanced frequency filter design; deconvolution methods for seismogram; velocity and wavefield stacking; various digital methods for potential field data; principles of tomography and geophysical imaging techniques. Prerequisites: (GEOL 3740 (007.374)), and GEOL 7260, or permission of instructor.

**GEOL 7740 Workshop in the Geological Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Critical, in-depth group study of problems and new concepts in the geological sciences; discussion of current research by staff and visiting scientists; students will pursue individual research interests and will work with staff on specific topics.

**GEOL 7750 Workshop in the Geological Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Critical, in-depth group study of problems and new concepts in the geological sciences; discussion of current research by staff and visiting scientists; students will pursue individual research interests and will work with staff on specific topics.

**GEOL 7760 Seminar in Geological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3**
A discussion of topics of current interest from the whole spectrum of geological sciences to inform students on research work outside their specialty. Required of all graduate students. For ancillary credit only. Geological Sciences Colloquium. Weekly discussion of topics of current interest. Presentation of recent research from geological literature, the department, and visitors. Required of all graduate students who have received credit for GEOL 7760.

**GEOL 7770 Distribution of Ores: Metallogeny Cr.Hrs. 3**
Distribution of geological metal accumulations in space and time. Brief introduction to existing organizational frameworks, followed by a systematic review of metalliferous environments and associations. Prerequisite: GEOL 4300 (007.430), or permission of instructor.

**GEOL 7780 Advanced Carbonate Sedimentology Cr.Hrs. 3**
Lectures and seminars on selected topics of carbonate sedimentology, including depositional environments, lithofacies sequences and diagenesis. Prerequisite: GEOL 3900 (007.390), or permission of instructor.
GEOL 7790 Advanced Instrumental Techniques in Geology Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and laboratory course covering the application of microbeam, mass spectrometer, diffraction and wet geochemical analytical techniques in mineralogy and geochemistry. Includes coverage of ICP, PIXE, powder and single crystal diffraction and electron microprobe analysis.

GEOL 7800 Evaporite Sedimentology Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars on evaporite sedimentology, including depositional environments, diagenesis and stratigraphy of evaporitic sequences. One week field trip immediately before or during fall term required.

GEOL 7810 Electromagnetic Methods in Geophysics Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the theory and application of electromagnetic methods in geophysics. Topics include: electrical properties of earth materials, review of EM methods, EM theory for layered media, EM responses of simple structures and case studies.

GEOL 7820 Environmental Geophysics Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the application of geophysics to environmental targets. Topics will vary according to student interest and may include aspects of new-surface geophysics, engineering geophysics, geophysics of global climate change and geophysical risk assessment.

German and Slavic Studies

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Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information: umanitoba.ca/arts/departments/german_and_slavic

German and Slavic Studies Program Info
The department offers programs of study leading to the Master of Arts degree in the fields of German Language and Literature and Slavic Languages and Literatures. Programs must be arranged in consultation with the Graduate Chair of the department.

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulation Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master’s program to the satisfaction of the department. Please contact the department for further information.

Pre-Master’s Year
Students without a four-year degree or without an undergraduate major in the discipline to be studied must complete a pre-Master’s year as approved by the chair of the appropriate graduate studies committee or his/her delegate before they can enter the Master’s program. This year is intended to bring the student’s standing to approximately the level of a four-year degree with a major in the appropriate discipline. It will normally consist of 24 credit hours of coursework, of which at least 12 are in the major discipline. At most, one grade of “C+” in a course of six credit hours, or two grades of “C+” in courses of three credit hours, will be permitted.

Master of Arts
Students fulfill the requirements for the Master’s degree by doing a combination of coursework and thesis. A minimum of 15 credit hours of course-work is required, including GRMN 7200 / SLAV 7200, GRMN 7210 / SLAV 7210, and 3 other credit hours at the 7000 level in the student’s major discipline. The remaining 6 credit hours, designated as ancillary credit, may be taken at the 7000, 4000, 3000 (or in exceptional circumstances the 2000) level and may be in courses in the student’s major discipline, or in another program or department, at the discretion of the chair of the Graduate Studies Committee. A thesis prospectus must be submitted to the candidate’s M.A. advisor a minimum of two months before the thesis is submitted to the M.A. Committee.

Students for the M.A. in German who received credit for the course GRMN 4200 have already fulfilled the requirement for GRMN 7200; they replace GRMN 7200 with 3 other credit hours on the 7000 level. Students for the M.A. in German who received credit for the course GRMN 4210 have already fulfilled the requirement for GRMN 7210; they replace GRMN 7210 with 3 other credit hours on the 7000 level.

Expected time to graduation: Two Years; all requirements for the Degree of M.A. must be fulfilled within five years of the original date of entry into the program. Time extensions for completion of the program may be permitted on an individual basis.

Application Deadlines
The Department of German and Slavic Studies allows students to begin their program on either 1 September or 1 January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than four (4) months prior to their intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no later than seven (7) months prior to their intended start date.

**German and Slavic Studies Course Descriptions-6000 Level**

**GRMN 6000 Reading Language Test Cr.Hrs. 0**

No description available.

**German and Slavic Studies Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

**GRMN 7200 Literary and Cultural Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**

A survey of the major theoretical approaches to German and Slavic literature and cultures. Discusses the aesthetics of Enlightenment and Idealism, Nietzsche, Freud, Russian Formalism, Prague Structuralism, hermeneutics, semiotics, dialogism (Bakhtin), the Frankfurt School, collective memory, gender studies, post-colonialism, and multiculturalism.

**GRMN 7210 Introduction to Second Language Acquisition and Methods of Language Teaching Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course provides a general introduction to theories and approaches in second language acquisition (SLA) and methods of language teaching specifically designed for MA students of German and Slavic languages.

**GRMN 7240 Colloquium in German Studies 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

A detailed study of theoretical and methodological questions in German literature and culture. Course contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs and interests of students and staff.

**GRMN 7242 Colloquium in German Studies 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**

A detailed study of German stylistics, German as a Second Language, or the structure of the German language. Course contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs and interests of students and staff.

**GRMN 7300 Special Topics in German Literature and Culture 1750-1945 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

Topics dealing with German literature and culture focusing on an author, a systematic topic or period between 1750 and 1945. Contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and staff. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**GRMN 7330 Seminar in Contemporary German Literature and Culture Cr.Hrs. 3**

Topics dealing with German literature and culture in the second half of the 20th and in the 21st century. Contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and staff.

**GRMN 7340 Seminar in German Film and Media Studies Cr.Hrs. 3**

Studies a variety of German media theories and sources, including newspaper, television and film in the 20th and in the 21st centuries.

**GRMN 7350 Seminar in German and European Literature and Culture Cr.Hrs. 3**

Topics dealing with German literature and culture within a European comparative context. Contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and staff.

**GRMN 7360 Independent Studies in German Cr.Hrs. 3**

Each student will work with an instructor to prepare a reading program in an appropriate area, depending on the needs of students and staff. The student will present written assignments as required. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**German and Slavic Studies Course Descriptions-Slavic Studies**

**SLAV 7200 Literary and Cultural Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**

A survey of major theoretical approaches to German and Slavic literatures and cultures. Discusses the aesthetics of Enlightenment and Idealism, Nietzsche, Freud, Russian Formalism, Prague Structuralism, hermeneutics, semiotics, dialogism (Bakhtin), the Frankfurt School, collective memory, gender studies, post-colonialism, and multi-culturalism.

**SLAV 7210 Introduction to Second Language Acquisition and Methods of Language Teaching Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course provides a general introduction to theories and approaches in second language acquisition (SLA) and methods of language teaching specifically designed for MA students of German and Slavic languages.

**SLAV 7400 Selected Topics in Slavic Literatures Cr.Hrs. 3**

Selected problems in contemporary Slavic literatures as related to the students’ field of research. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**SLAV 7410 Seminar in Contemporary Slavic Literatures Cr.Hrs. 3**

Selected problems in contemporary Slavic literatures as related to the students’ field of research.

**SLAV 7420 Studies in Modernism Cr.Hrs. 3**

A study of the representative works of modernism in Slavic countries with a focus on the years 1890-1930. The styles and movements that characterized the period will be examined. References will be made to the art of the period.

**SLAV 7430 Special Topics in Slavic Studies Cr.Hrs. 3**

An independent study course in Slavic literatures, cultures, or folklore. Topics will be selected to meet students’ research or study interests. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
History

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History Program Info
The department offers programs leading to both the Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy Degrees. The MA program (referred to as the Joint Master’s Program or JMP) is a joint degree program offered by the History departments of the University of Manitoba and the University of Winnipeg. Students have available the educational and financial resources of both institutions.

Fields of Research
Research interests of faculty are reflected in the fields offered for graduate study in the department. These include: The Americas, Britain including the Commonwealth and Empire, Canada, Medieval Europe, Modern Europe, Asia, Africa, as well as in Social History, Modern World, History of Science and Archival Studies.

Research Facilities
There are excellent archival and library facilities in Winnipeg. The most important research libraries are located at The University of Manitoba and the Manitoba Legislative Library, both of which are official repositories for Canadian publications and which support original research in most areas of Canadian history. The Hudson Bay Company Archives is a world-renowned institution for the study of imperialism, first nations and western and northern North America. Other major archival facilities include: The Provincial Archives of Manitoba, The University of Manitoba Archives and Special Collections, The Manitoba Office of the National Archives, United Church Archives, Western Canada Pictorial Index, the Centre du Patrimoine and the City of Winnipeg Archives.

M.A. in History

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
The application deadline is January 15. Please refer to the History Department website for application requirements.

Program Requirements
Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students may choose among three versions of the program: first, a course-based M.A.; second, a thesis-based M.A.; and third, an M.A. in Archival Studies.

The course-based M.A. requires 24 credit hours of coursework; at least 18 credit hours of which must be at the 7000-level History courses. In addition, the student is required to select a major field, and must pass both a written and oral comprehensive examination in that field. The

Major Research Paper M.A. requires 24 credit hours of coursework, at least 18 credit hours of which must be at the 7000-level in History courses. In addition, the student is required to write a Major Research Paper of approximately 8,000-10,000 words. The thesis-based M.A. requires 12 credit hours of coursework at the 7000-level selected from two areas of historical study and the presentation of a thesis. The Archival Studies M.A. requires 18 credit hours of courses including HIST 7372 & HIST 7382 plus one additional 7000-level course in History, a 3 credit hour elective course, an Internship and a thesis.

Second Language Reading Requirement: All graduate students in History are required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a second language. Candidates who specialize in Canadian History must display a reading knowledge of French and English. Texts for translations are chosen by the History department. Examinations are conducted by faculty in the language departments at the University of Manitoba.

Expected Time to Graduate: All requirements for the degree of M.A. in History must be fulfilled within four years of the original date of entry to the Program.

Ph.D. in History

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
The application deadline is January 15. Please refer to the History Department website for application requirements.

Program Requirements
The minimum course requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Doctoral candidates are required to complete at least three 7000-level courses, take candidacy exams in three fields of historical inquiry, and present an original dissertation which makes a distinct contribution to historical knowledge, based on primary sources.

Second Language Requirement: All graduate students in History are required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a second language. Candidates who specialize in Canadian History must display a reading knowledge of French and English. Texts for translations are chosen by the History department. Examinations are conducted by faculty in the language departments at the University of Manitoba.

Expected time to graduation: All requirements for the degree of Ph.D. in History must be completed within six years of the original date of entry to the program.

History Course Descriptions
HIST 7190 Studies in American History since 1877 Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of selected topics in American history from Reconstruction to the present. Particular topics will be announced each year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
HIST 7220 Selected Topics in British History Cr.Hrs. 6
A detailed examination of selected topics and problems in British history. Topics and content will vary from year to year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7230 Nineteenth-Century Britain Cr.Hrs. 6
A study of British culture, politics, and diplomacy, 1830-1900.

HIST 7240 State and Society in Latin American History Cr.Hrs. 6
Readings focused on state/society relations in the history of Latin America since colonial times. After considering different theoretical approaches, the course will analyze recent works that cover different historical periods, countries, issues, and social factors.

HIST 7270 Special Studies in Social History Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar course, the content of which will vary from year to year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7290 Reading Seminar in Canadian History, 1860 to the Present Cr.Hrs. 6
While the specific content may vary from year to year, the general approach shall be to ensure a broad sampling of the secondary literature in Canadian history. Political, social and economic themes will be emphasized and particular concern shall be taken with historiographical controversy. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7330 History of Western Canada Cr.Hrs. 6
A research course in western Canadian history. The range of subjects will vary from year to year depending on the interests of the students. The subjects range from the fur trade to modern political, social, and economic issues.

HIST 7372 History of Archiving and Archival Records Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of aspects of the history of archival thought, activities, and records from antiquity to the present. Canadian and international examples since the nineteenth century are emphasized. Students may not hold credit for both HIST 7372 and the former HIST 7370.

HIST 7382 Archiving in the Digital Age Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of selected contemporary issues in archival theory and activities in Canada and internationally, with emphasis on the impact of computerization on archiving. The issues are studied in relation to the history of archiving and archival records. Students may not hold credit for both HIST 7382 and the former HIST 7380.

HIST 7390 Internship in Archival Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
The internship provides an introductory work experience in a Canadian archives to students who have successfully completed the first year of archival studies. The internship will be no less than three months in duration. It is done in the summer after the first year of study.

HIST 7392 Selected Topics in Archival Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed examination of selected topics and problems in Archival Studies. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7470 The Later Middle Ages Cr.Hrs. 6
Selected topics in economics, social, cultural, art and religious history of the later medieval world.

HIST 7500 Jewish and European History and Historiography Cr.Hrs. 6
This seminar examines issues relating to Jewish history and historiography in the context of European history and historiography.

HIST 7510 Early Modern European History Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar which studies early modern Europe from the perspective of new approaches to historiography.

HIST 7520 The Age of Enlightenment Cr.Hrs. 6
Emphasis on 18th century French intellectual history and its relationship to the origins and course of the French Revolution. Some reading knowledge of French is almost essential.

HIST 7560 The Russian Revolution Cr.Hrs. 6
The events constituting the Revolution proper (1917-21) will be studied in relation to their historical background and in the light of their subsequent impact both nationally and globally.

HIST 7600 Northern Historical Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
This course is based upon a number of studies of various aspects of the North. Particular emphasis is given to the North in relation to the fur trade, exploration, and Canadian development.

HIST 7630 History of Health and Disease Cr.Hrs. 6
An introduction to principal issues and approaches in the history of health and disease. It is not meant to be a strictly chronological survey. Topics and themes may include the development of nursing and medical professions; the transformation of the hospital; mental health; alternative therapies; colonization, infectious disease and aboriginal health; and health and the state.

HIST 7640 Social History of Health and Disease in Modern Canada Cr.Hrs. 6
This course explores the history of health and health care in Canada, with a focus on the late 19th and 20th century. Topics will include colonization, infectious disease, and Aboriginal health; the evolution of medical and nursing professions and the modern hospital; mental health; cancer; alternative therapies; childbirth; and old age. Analytical categories of gender, race, ethnicity, class, and sexuality will run throughout the material.

HIST 7670 History of Western Canada Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar which studies early modern Europe from the perspective of new approaches to historiography.

HIST 7672 Studies in Canadian History Cr.Hrs. 6
This course will focus on social, intellectual, political, and economic
themes with emphasis on the western Canadian experience. Specific topics will vary from year to year depending upon the interests of the instructor. Students may not hold credit for both HIST 7672 and the former HIST 7670.

**HIST 7700 Historical Method Cr.Hrs. 6**
A seminar and workshop in historical method. The topics covered will encompass conventional research, analysis and writing, as well as the application of social science techniques to the analysis of historical problems, the fundamentals of data processing, and computer applications.

**HIST 7710 History and Cultural Studies Cr.Hrs. 6**
A working guide to interdisciplinary approaches of the new field of Cultural Studies, examining its principal theoretical bases and existing and potential applications for the historian.

**HIST 7730 Modern Latin America Cr.Hrs. 6**
An examination of selected themes such as economic and social change, political modernization, and external influences and intervention in Latin America during the 19th and 20th centuries.

**HIST 7740 England in the Long Eighteenth Century Cr.Hrs. 6**
Selected themes in the history of England’s long eighteenth century from 1660-1840. Specific topics will vary from year to year but will generally include the transformation of political culture, the consequences of war, the question of national identities, the emergence of commercial society and the changes to social structure.

**HIST 7750 Gender History in Canada Cr.Hrs. 6**
Explores the roles, images and experiences of masculinity and femininity in the past. Will familiarize students with the changing theoretical and historiographical terrain of gender history. It will draw on the international literature but focus on the history of gender in Canada, examining how historians analyse masculinity, femininity, the family, sexuality, politics, race/ethnicity, moral regulation, class, nation, and colonialism.

**HIST 7760 History of Aboriginal Rights Cr.Hrs. 6**
A study of Aboriginal rights from early contact to the present with a particular emphasis on treaties, the courts, and Aboriginal efforts to enforce specific forms of rights.

**HIST 7770 Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 6**
A program of independent reading and/or research on selected topics, undertaken and arranged by a student in consultation with his prospective instructor, upon the approval of the Graduate Chair. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**HIST 7772 Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3**
The content of this course varies. Courses offered under this number will be advanced graduate seminars investigating topics that are not part of an existing seminar course. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

**HIST 7774 Independent Study/Reading Cr.Hrs. 3**
The content of this course will vary. It will be an advanced, independent reading/study course for graduate students, on a topic of particular interest to the student. Normally the topic will be one that the student cannot study in an existing seminar course. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

**HIST 7776 Major Research Paper Cr.Hrs 0**
The Major Research Paper is (MRP) is a piece of original writing based on primary research, submitted in fulfillment of the JMP in History, Major Research Project stream. It is of roughly 35-45 pages (8,500 – 12,000 words). The student consults the Chair of the Joint Discipline Committee in History to select an Advisor. The student meets with the Advisor to develop a topic for the paper. After the MRP is submitted, it is circulated to a second reader. The MRP is graded pass/fail.

**HIST 7820 Issues in Modern Asian History: Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3**
Content will vary. Emphasis will be on the analyses of important issues and recent developments in the history and historiography of modern Asia. Consult the History Department for particulars. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

**HIST 7910 Studies in Modern World History Cr.Hrs. 6**
A seminar emphasizing the period since 1945. With the agreement of the instructor and depending on the needs of their degree programs, students may select a reading or research option.

**HIST 7920 Popular Radicalism in the Modern World Cr.Hrs. 6**
Selected topics in the history of popular movements of social and political protest in the modern world. The course considers problems such as the conditions and motivations that give rise to social movements, the development of radical theory and political practice, and the culture of dissent.

**HIST 7930 Imperialism, Decolonization and Neo-Colonialism 1700-Present Cr.Hrs. 6**
An exploration of theoretically informed literature that has attempted to engage with and understand Imperialism and Colonialism, Anti-colonial nationalism, National liberation movements and Neo-Colonialism. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
Human Anatomy and Cell Science

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Website: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/anatomy
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/anatomy

Human Anatomy Program Info

The Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science (HASC) offers graduate training at both the M.Sc. and Ph.D. levels. The objectives of these programs are to prepare students for careers in biomedical research and for teaching in the pedagogy of anatomy and cell science, and as science educators. The department is committed to excellence in both research and teaching. It is the only department to offer basic and advanced courses in human gross anatomy, microscopic anatomy, neuroanatomy, and developmental anatomy. The department also offers courses in methodology of research, morphological techniques, cell biology, electron microscopy and cardiac lipids. Research areas within the department include cardiac sciences, neuroscience, cancer biology, regenerative medicine, developmental anatomy and biology, reproductive endocrinology, neuroendocrinology, and musculoskeletal anatomy as it relates to clinical anatomy and rehabilitation. Various members of the department are affiliated with the College of Dentistry, College of Rehabilitation Sciences, St. Boniface Hospital Albrechtsen Research Centre (Institute of Cardiovascular Sciences), Pan Am Clinic, and Children's Hospital Research Institute. These associations for research provide students significant additional collaborative and/or funding opportunities.

Fields of Research

The Department consists of a number of faculty, each of which are experts in one or more sub-disciplines of anatomy. Research areas within the department include cardiac sciences, neuroscience, cancer biology, regenerative medicine, developmental anatomy and biology, reproductive endocrinology, neuroendocrinology, and clinical orthopedics. Faculty members are members of a variety of research groups, including the Institute of Cardiovascular Sciences, Spinal Cord Research Group, Neurodegenerative Diseases and Disorders, Gene Technology Group, Brain Tumor Research Alliance Manitoba, and the Breast Cancer Group Manitoba. These research groups provide important venues for graduate students to present their work and participate in research exchange at a broader level.

Research Facilities

The department is well equipped for research and teaching. The department houses a modern tissue culture facility with analytical and cell fractionation equipment. The department is home to a core imaging facility that includes electron microscopes, research light microscopes equipped with digital imaging capabilities, and autoradiography facility, and a satellite animal facility. Individual research, laboratories are equipped with microscopes (fluorescence, transmitted light, phase contrast, dark-field, and dissecting), microscopic photography apparatus, polymerase chain reaction (PCR), DNA sequencing, genomic cloning and other molecular biology facilities. Personnel also have access to magnetic resonance imaging and MR spectroscopy facilities, as well as flow cytometry and fluorescence-activated cell sorting (PACS) infrastructure.

M.Sc. in Human Anatomy and Cell Science

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The following categories of students may be accepted for graduate study in this department:

- 4-year undergraduate Science degree with a minimum GPA of 3.0.
- Students who have completed a 3-year general undergraduate degree may be admitted following completion of the required pre-Master’s courses. Contact the Department for details.
- Graduates in medicine or dentistry holding M.D., D.M.D. (D.D.S.), or equivalent degrees.
- Other suitable graduates will be considered.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to take Methodology of Research (ANAT 7090) and one of Cell Biology (IMED 7090), Human Microscopic (Histology) Anatomy (ANAT 7360); Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy (ANAT 7370); Neuroscience 1 (ANAT 7270) or Human Developmental (Embryology) Anatomy (ANAT 7380) and one of Cell Biology (IMED 7090), Human Microscopic (Histology) Anatomy (ANAT 7360); Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy (ANAT 7370); Neuroscience 1 (ANAT 7270) or Human Developmental (Embryology) Anatomy (ANAT 7380) plus an appropriate course in statistics (Biostatistics 1, CHSC 7470) or equivalent. Students must then complete a thesis.

For supplementary regulations and other information please contact the Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: three years

Ph.D. in Human Anatomy and Cell Science

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/American students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to take Readings in Anatomy (ANAT 7330) and one of Cell Biology (IMED 7090), Human Microscopic (Histology) Anatomy (ANAT 7360); Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy (ANAT 7370); Neuroscience 1 (ANAT 7270) or Human Developmental (Embryology) Anatomy (ANAT 7380) plus an appropriate course in statistics (Biostatistics 1 CHSC 7470) or equivalent. Students must then complete a thesis.

For supplementary regulations and other information please contact the
Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science.
Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: five years

**Human Anatomy and Cell Science Course Descriptions**

**ANAT 7014 Functional Human Anatomy Cr. Hrs. 2**
This course is an overview of human anatomy from a functional perspective. The students will be introduced to the structure and function of neuromuscular system. The course is specifically designed for students enrolled in programs in which a background in biology and/or anatomy is not a prerequisite (e.g. biomedical engineering). May not be held with the former BME 7014.

**ANAT 7060 Advanced Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy Cr. Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 080.706) Dissection, with special emphasis on regions relative to the research projects and interests of students concerned. Both terms. Prerequisite: ANAT 7370 or equivalent; consent of instructor.

**ANAT 7250 Experimental Teratology Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 080.725) Basic principles of experimental teratology in lectures, seminars, and practical work. The causes, embryological basis, and mechanisms of developmental defects will be covered.

**ANAT 7320 Introduction to Scanning and Transmission Electron Microscopy Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 080.732) Designed to provide general theoretical aspects of electron microscopy and practical knowledge of electron microscopic laboratory procedures. 3 hours lecture/lab per week, one term. Minimum enrollment: 5 students. Prerequisite: written consent of instructors.

**ANAT 7330 Readings in Anatomy Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 080.733) Regular tutorials on selected topics in Anatomy and research related to student's research work. The tutorials will be incorporated into the Department's seminar program.

**ANAT 7360 Human Microscopic Anatomy (Histology) Cr. Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 080.736) Microscopic structure correlated to function, of tissues and organs of the human body. Lecture and laboratory course.

**ANAT 7380 Human Developmental Anatomy (Embryology) Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 080.738) Human development as it is of practical application to medical subjects.

**ANAT 7390 Structural Organization in Human Anatomy Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 080.739) A course for students participating in physics, chemistry, computer science, engineering, architecture, and mathematics (non-biological areas). A conceptual approach to Human Anatomy, for direct application to information obtained with current and developing techniques for detection, diagnosis, treatment and management of human lifestyle and disease. Prerequisite: consent of instructor(s). Minimum enrollment: 3

**ANAT 7392 Human Neuroanatomy Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Laboratory required). The objective of this course is to provide an introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system from an anatomical perspective. It is intended primarily for graduate students registered in the Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science. The course consists of a combination of lectures and laboratory sessions. The lectures will provide an introduction to the basic structure and function of the nervous system. Disorders of the nervous system will be discussed to highlight the function of different components of the nervous system. Laboratory sessions will be scheduled at regular intervals to provide students the opportunity to examine the three-dimensional structure of the nervous system.

**ANAT 7400 Morphological Techniques Cr. Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 080.740) Designed to develop advanced morphological techniques such as immunohistochemistry and cell culture.

**ANAT 7470 Graduate Gross Anatomy Cr. Hrs. 6**
A comprehensive Human Gross Anatomy study of the structures of the whole human body. The structure and function of the body systems will be covered through lectures (such as anatomical, clinical, radiological, cross sectional) and complemented by laboratory sessions with cadaver dissection of whole cadavers, including review and reading sessions.
Human Nutritional Sciences

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programs/88.html
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:

Human Nutritional Sciences Program Info

The Department of Human Nutritional Sciences is one of the largest in Canada and the University of Manitoba is the only university in the province to offer graduate programs leading to the MSc. and Ph.D. degrees in the area of nutrition and food sciences. Graduate programs in Human Nutritional Sciences integrate concepts in metabolism, food and community nutrition. Research in experimental nutrition explores the role of nutrients and food components in basic biological processes from the whole organism to the molecular level. Community and clinical nutrition research focuses on policy development, food choice behaviour and novel approaches to disease management. Research related to foods includes investigations of the quality and stability of ingredients, development of functional and nutraceutical components from grains, oilseeds and legumes, and consumer preference and sensory characteristics of foods.

A multidisciplinary approach to research is common, with linkages to university departments such as medicine, agricultural and food sciences, management, dentistry, nursing and physical education and recreation studies, as well as with the Richardson Centre for Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals and the Canadian Centre for Agri-food Research in Health and Medicine. Collaborations outside the University also exist with organizations such as the Canadian International Grains Institute, the Grain Research Laboratory, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Manitoba Health, the Winnipeg Regional Health Authority and the Manitoba Institute of Child Health.

Courses offered in nutrition and metabolism address topics in phytochemicals, proteins, energy and carbohydrates, lipids, vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Community nutrition courses include topics in qualitative research, epidemiology, public policy, nutrition education and theoretical approaches to dietary change interventions. Topics related to food research include nutraceuticals, functional foods, lipids, flavour chemistry and sensory properties of foods.

An informal atmosphere exists with free interaction between faculty and graduate students. The department attracts local, national and international students, many of them holders of prestigious scholarships. Graduate student training in the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences has led to careers as: research scientists in academic, public and private sectors, technical specialists and research supervisors in food and pharmaceutical industries, food and nutrition policy analysts, food service managers, health and wellness specialists and educators, nutrition consultants, university and government employees, food quality assessment and research supervisors in government and agricultural laboratories.

Graduates of the M.Sc. program are qualified to meet the demands of the public, industry and government for food and nutrition specialists skilled in planning, administering and evaluating programs. The program also includes training in biochemical and analytical methods.

Training at the doctoral level is offered as a PhD in Human Nutritional Sciences or as a Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. It is designed for individuals who design and execute major research projects, train other researchers, serve as senior advisors consultants in health, social or economic policy and planning, and teach in nutrition or foods areas.

Fields of Research

Specific areas of research interests include the following: role of diet in health and disease, community nutrition, including nutritional assessment, the study of consumer perceptions and food choices, and evaluation of nutrition education and programs; identification and development of functional foods and nutraceuticals, and evaluation of their health benefits; effect of nutrients on body defence and immune systems including those involved in cell damage and repair and detoxification of environmental pollutants; nutritional biochemistry and nutrient-gene interactions; functional and health aspects of nutrients and foods in pediatric and geriatric populations; application of the knowledge of functional foods and nutraceuticals in the design of food products for the general population and specific groups of individuals; effects of modification and processing of oilseeds and oils on quality, stability and performance of foods; relationship of sensory and chemical flavour properties of foods; food security and policy development, cultural and social aspects of food choice behaviours.

Research Facilities

Human Nutritional Sciences houses laboratories for basic as well as applied research. Laboratories such as the Canada Foundation for Innovation Nutritional Sciences Research Facility and the Richardson Centre for Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals are equipped with the tools to carry out research at the level of the whole human, animal, cell, and molecule. Facilities for diet preparation for human and animal dietary intervention studies are available as well as modern analytical instrumentation and cell culture facilities. The George Weston Ltd. Sensory and Food Research Laboratory, with controlled ventilation and lighting and a computerized sensory analysis system, provides a controlled setting for testing of food products. This facility is used to evaluate the effects of food ingredients and nutraceuticals, storage conditions and preservation on food quality and consumer acceptance as well as on the commercial viability of a food or food products.

M.Sc. in Human Nutritional Sciences

Admission

To be admitted to the M.Sc. program, a candidate must have a GPA of at least 3.0/4.5. A 4-year undergraduate degree from the Department OR another undergraduate degree with three credits of Physiology, three credits of Biochemistry and six credits in upper level foods or nutrition courses are required for unconditional admittance.

Students with a 3-year undergraduate degree enter at the Pre-Master's level, in which at least 18 credit hours of course work are required. Pre-Master's students are not eligible for graduate student stipends and do not carry out a research project.

Students applying to a Ph.D. program should hold a thesis-based Master's degree in nutrition or a related field. Alternatively, evidence of an extensive publication and research background also may be considered.

Application Deadlines

Canadian and U.S. students should send their application and all supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, at least three months prior to their intended start date. International students should send their application and all supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, at least six months prior to their intended start date.
Program Requirements

As part of the minimum 12 credit hours required in the program, all students are required to take HNSC 7200 as well as 6 credit hours in Human Nutritional Sciences at the 700/7000 level. These 6 credit hours must comprise courses from at least two of the following three general subject areas: Foods (Flavour Chemistry and Sensory Properties of Food, Chemistry and Function of Food Lipids, Nutraceuticals in Human Health, Advanced Problems in Foods), Community Nutrition (Qualitative Research in Nutrition, Nutrition in Public Policy, Theoretical Approaches to Dietary Change Interventions, Nutritional Epidemiology, Advanced Problems in Nutrition) and Metabolic Nutrition (Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism, Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism, Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism, Protein Nutrition and Metabolism, Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism, Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism).

Note that in addition to the required courses in the M.Sc. program, if a student’s background is weak in specific areas related to his/her area of research, additional courses may be required. Any additional course requirements beyond the minimum stated above and subject to the Faculty of Graduate Studies’ maximum of 24 credit hrs will be determined by the student’s thesis advisory committee and may include courses in statistics, communications, research methods or specialized courses in foods or nutrition. Students must also complete a thesis project in food and/or nutrition research.

Second language reading requirement: none, unless specified in program of study.

Expected time to graduate: two years.

PhD in Human Nutritional Sciences

Admission

Applicants must meet the University of Manitoba Graduate Studies general regulations. A complete application will include at least one letter of recommendation from the student’s intended advisor(s), attesting to the suitability of the candidate for Ph.D. studies in this program and when applicable another letter from the student’s Master’s degree advisor or equivalent.

The candidate will also provide a reference letter from someone who can provide general information on the ability of the candidate’s ability to complete a graduate program.

Application Deadlines

Canadian and U.S. students should send their application and all supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, at least three months prior to their intended start date. International students should send their application and all supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, at least six months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

For students entering the program with an MSc in another discipline or from another university, the course-work requirement will be determined by the Human Nutritional Sciences Graduate Studies Committee (HNSGSC). In considering the course-work requirement, the HNSGSC will be guided by the principle that the total number of courses taken in both the MSc and PhD will be the equivalent of 18 credit hours, of which 15 credit hours must be in nutrition at the 7000 level. A second guiding principle will be that at least three credit hours of the nutrition courses taken (not including HNSC 7200.) will be from areas not directly related to the research area of the student and supervisor. All PhD students will be required to take HNSC 7200.

For students entering the program with an MSc in HNS from The University of Manitoba, the course-work requirement will consist of a minimum of 6 credit hours in HNS courses, all at the 7000 level. Of these 6 credit hours, three will consist of the seminar course: HNSC 7200. This will result in a total of 18 credit hours being taken in the MSc and PhD programs, if both degrees are taken at The University of Manitoba. Of these 18 credit hours, 15 will be HNS courses.

Human Nutritional Sciences Course Descriptions

HNSC 7070 Advanced Problems in Foods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 030.707) Selected topics related to consumer acceptability of foods.

HNSC 7110 Advanced Problems in Nutrition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 030.711) Studies of selected problems and programs in community nutrition emphasizing program planning and evaluation.

HNSC 7200 Seminar in Food and Nutrition Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 030.720) A critical study of selected topics in food and nutrition research involving oral presentations and discussions. This is a required course for all M.Sc. students in the department of Foods and Nutrition.

HNSC 7440 Protein Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.744) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of protein nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7440 by the Department of Animal Science.

HNSC 7450 Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.745) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of energy/carbohydrate nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7450 by the Department of Animal Science.

HNSC 7460 Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.746) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of lipid nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7460 by the Department of Animal Science.

HNSC 7470 Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.747) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of vitamin nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7470 by the Department of Animal Science.

HNSC 7480 Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.748) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of mineral nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7480 by the Department of Animal Science.
HNSC 7490 Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.749) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of phytochemical nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7490 by the Department of Animal Science.

HNSC 7500 Chemistry and Function of Food Lipids Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.750) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of food lipid development, processing, analysis and function.

HNSC 7510 Flavour Chemistry and Sensory Properties of Foods Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.751) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of food flavour and off-flavour chemistry and in the mechanics of sensory assessment.

HNSC 7520 Nutraceuticals in Human Health Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.752) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of nutraceuticals and the impact of food and raw materials on nutrition and human health.

HNSC 7530 Nutrition in Public Policy Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.753) Focus on public policy related to the nutrition and health status of Canadians, including food and nutrition policies, health public policy, influence of trade regulations, context of health systems, social and economic environments. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

HNSC 7540 Nutritional Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.754) Focus on epidemiology principles and survey techniques for assessing and predicting individual nutritional status, assessing relevant community resources and reporting results to granting agencies and decision makers. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

HNSC 7560 Current Topics in Human Nutrition Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.756) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in nutrition and foods research.

HNSC 7570 Theoretical Approaches to Dietary Change Intervention Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 030.757) Theoretical approaches to dietary behaviour change and critical analysis of their application in nutrition intervention programs for individuals and populations. Prerequisite: permission of instructor

Icelandic

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Fax: (204) 261 0021
Email Address: um_icelandic@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/icelandic
Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/icelandic

Icelandic Program Info

Note: Admission to this program is currently suspended.

The Department of Icelandic offers innovative and challenging programs of study leading up to the M.A. degree. The aim of the program is to develop student knowledge of Icelandic language, literature and culture and to train students in the methods of scholarship. Graduate courses are offered on demand and can often be tailored to particular interests. Courses in the Icelandic language and literature allow students access to the fascinating world of medieval Icelandic culture, and constitute an important addition to the study of medieval, religious, literary and linguistic history of Western Europe. Iceland's size, geographical isolation, relatively homogeneous population, and history of documentation has made it a popular area for comparative research in a wide range of disciplines. Modern Icelandic provides access to the wealth of sources recorded in Iceland and North America relating to the realms of religion, law and politics, geology and culture, that allow for such comparative studies. Courses which focus on North American-Icelandic history, culture, literature, film and translation provide unique insights into Canadian culture and history, and allow access to sources which enable students to do comparative research in the context of Trans-Atlantic culture.

Fields of Research

The department actively pursues and promotes the study of the Icelandic language and literature as well as North American-Icelandic culture. Research activities in the department have served to examine the role of North American Icelanders as a cultural group in Canada and to highlight the contribution of Icelandic Canadians to Canadian and Icelandic culture and literature through publications, translations and conferences. Scholarship in the department has also focused on the history of aesthetics in Icelandic writings, the challenge of the saga heritage and the poetics of immigration. The department supports a strong program of scholarly publications, of which the Icelandic Studies Series of the University of Manitoba Press is an example. Publications include: The Book of Settlements: Landnámabók (1972); A History of the Old Icelandic Commonwealth (1974); Edda: A Collection of Essays (1983); and Laws of Early Iceland: Grágás I & II (1980, 2000).

Research Facilities

The Department of Icelandic is complemented by the Libraries Icelandic Collection, founded in 1936. It has been designated a selective depository by the Government of Iceland, receiving a limited number of the more important publications to come out in Iceland each year. This collection is the largest of its kind in North America excepting the Fiske collection at Cornell University, and includes books, periodicals, newspapers, manuscripts, microfilms and audio-visual materials. It is the main research facility for research on Icelanders in North America.
M.A. in Icelandic

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master's program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact the Icelandic Department for further information.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, requirements for the M.A. degree include a thesis and three courses (18 credit hours) at the 700/7000 level in the Icelandic Department.

Second Language Reading Requirement: Yes
Expected Time to Graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Icelandic

There is no Ph.D. Program in Icelandic.

Icelandic Course Descriptions

ICEL 7040 Advanced Icelandic Cr.Hrs. 6
Advanced modern Icelandic usage through translation (English-Icelandic/Icelandic-English), practical exercises, and free composition. Study of fictional and non-fictional texts.

ICEL 7050 Individual Modern Authors Cr.Hrs. 6
Icelandic literature in the 20th century. Study of modern and contemporary Icelandic literature focusing on a major author.

ICEL 7060 Old Icelandic Prose: Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
Study of Old Norse-Icelandic sagas focusing on a specific genre or theme.

ICEL 7070 Old Icelandic Poetry: Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
Study of Old Norse-Icelandic poetry focusing on a specific genre or theme.

Immunology

Immunology Program Info
The Department was established at the University of Manitoba in 1969 as the first Department of Immunology in Canada. Today it is known and respected internationally as a centre for Immunology research and teaching. A major strength of the program is the excellent research environment, reflected in the strong research faculty, award-winning students, high levels of external research funding and availability of leading-edge research equipment. The Department offers a diverse program of graduate studies and research in Immunology, leading to M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees. The main objectives of the Program are to: 1) facilitate development of a solid academic base and critical thinking skills in the field of immunology; 2) develop expertise in modern techniques of immunologic research, through a strong laboratory research training component; 3) provide students with exposure to a wide range of biomedical research areas to foster development of a broad scientific perspective and multi-disciplinary outlook; 4) provide opportunities for students to develop essential professional skills, such as oral and written scientific communications, grant-writing, mentorship, communicating science to the media and public, job searches, interpersonal skills and intellectual property. Traditional coursework is kept to a minimum, and alternative assessment approaches are used to reduce in-class exams, such as student debates, student-led “mini-teaching” sessions or take-home exams based on experimental design and problem-solving. Our weekly seminar series brings in an excellent array of local, national and international speakers to provide students with exposure to a wide range of research topics and foster multi-disciplinary thinking. Our Department hosts a number of activities in which our students participate in teaching what they do to undergraduates or high school students. In addition to the academic program components, the laboratory research component of the program features an excellent range of unique technical resources and expertise. A culture of collaborative sharing of resources and expertise further facilitates development of students’ research. Unique funding opportunities available to Immunology students include the Mindel and Tom Olenick Research Award in Immunology Entrance Scholarship (administered by the University of Manitoba). For more information consult our webpage: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/immunology/.

Fields of Research
The research program of the over 30 Faculty members who participate in the Program in Immunology is strongly supported by peer-reviewed external funding from international, national and local sources. Immunology researchers at the University of Manitoba have as their main research interests: Allergy and asthma, antibody production, autoimmunity, including arthritis and colitis, cancers of the immune system, including leukemia and lymphoma, cancer stem cells, immune responses to vaccination, gene therapy of immune cells, immune regulation and immune memory, immune response to viral, bacterial and parasitic diseases, leukocyte cell biology and signal transduction, leukocyte receptors and adhesion molecules, molecular genetics of the immune system, proteomics and systems biology, and transplantation immunology. Numerous collaborations between those interested in fundamental and clinical immunology are in place, providing opportunities for translational research.

Research Facilities
The Department is located in new state of the art, open-concept laboratories in the Apotex Centre on the University’s Bannatyne Campus. The Program offers extensive instrumentation for research in contemporary immunology. These include basic and clinical immunology research laboratories, core equipment for a broad range of molecular
and cellular immunology techniques, housing for small animals (both conventional SPF and for creation of transgenic mice), instrumentation for flow cytometry analysis and high speed sorting, confocal microscopy, a proteomics centre, a student computer laboratory and access to departmental and University wide libraries. Strong scientific links exist with the Manitoba Institute of Child Health, Manitoba Institute of Cell Biology, Manitoba Centre for Proteomics, National Microbiology Laboratory, Health Sciences Centre, Children's Hospital and Canadian Blood Services, all in Winnipeg.

**M.Sc. in Immunology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

For International applications, please note that although the Faculty of Graduate Studies requires a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) for admission, and a TOEFL score of 213 (computer based test), or 550 (paper based test) or 80 (internet based test), many Departments have higher minimum standards.

The Department of Immunology requires a minimum TOEFL score of 250 (computer based) or 600 (paper based test) or 88 (internet based test), with a minimum of 20 points from each section of the test. In most cases a grade point average (GPA) above 3.5 is needed to be competitive for available positions in the program.

**Application Deadlines**

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**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. IMMU 7020 is the required core course.

Students whose first language is not English must contact the University of Manitoba English Language Centre to register for the Canadian Test of English for Scholars and Trainees (CanTEST). This test must be taken while the student is in the first year of his/her graduate program.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: typically 2 - 3 years.

The Department of Immunology Supplemental Regulations may be printed from their website.

**Ph.D. in Immunology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. For International applications, please note that although the Faculty of Graduate Studies requires a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) for admission, and a TOEFL score of 213 (computer based test), or 550 (paper based test) or 80 (internet based test), many Departments have higher minimum standards.

The Department of Immunology requires a minimum TOEFL score of 250 (computer based) or 600 (paper based test) or 88 (internet based test), with a minimum of 20 points from each section of the test. In most cases a grade point average (GPA) above 3.5 is needed to be competitive for available positions in the program.

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**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Candidates admitted directly into the Ph.D. program or wishing to transfer from the M.Sc. to the Ph.D. program must pass a thesis proposal defence taken within the first 18 months of their admission into the Department. Details of this defence is available on the Department of Immunology website.

In addition, the candidacy examination required of all students in the Ph.D. program will be in the form of a research proposal. Details on this examination can be obtained from the department web site.

Students whose first language is not English must contact the University of Manitoba English Language Centre to register for the Canadian Test of English for Scholars and Trainees (CanTEST). This test must be taken while the student is in the first year of his/her graduate program.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 - 5 years.

The Department of Immunology Supplemental Regulations may be printed from the website.

**Immunology Course Descriptions**

**IMMU 7020 Immunobiology Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly 072.702) This course provides a broad perspective of the evolving concepts of the mechanisms underlying the regulation of the immune response. Students admitted to this course will be expected to have sufficient background knowledge of general biology. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) plus cognate courses in molecular biology, or by consent of instructors.

**IMMU 7030 Seminars in Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 072.703) Presented by senior graduate students on advanced research topics not directly related to the student's thesis subject. The purpose of this course is to test the student's ability to evaluate critically a specialized topic both orally and in an essay form. This course is graded pass/fail. Prerequisites: IMMU 7110 (or 072.711) or IMMU 7020 (or 072.702), or by consent of instructors.
IMMU 7040 Immunological Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 072.704) This lecture course is designed to provide an understanding of modern methods used for basic research in Immunology or other biomedical disciplines utilizing immunological techniques. Prerequisite: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707), or by consent of instructors.

IMMU 7070 Introductory Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 072.707) This course provides a broad survey of modern immunology, covering such topics as molecular concepts of antigenic specificity, chemistry of antibodies and their interactions with antigens and cells, regulation of the immune response, transplantation and tumor immunology. Prerequisites: general courses in chemistry, biochemistry and biology, or by consent of instructors.

IMMU 7090 Selected Topics in Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 072.709) Lectures, tutorials and assigned reading on topics not normally covered in other courses such as IMMU 7110 (or 072.711) and IMMU 7020 (or 072.702) or 036.719. Course content will vary depending on the advances in the field and research interests of the Department. Prerequisites: Consent of instructors.

IMMU 7100 Advanced Topics in Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 072.710) Lectures, tutorials and assigned reading at an advanced level on topics which may have been covered in other courses offered by the Department and which require treatment at a higher level either due to advances in the field or changes in the research interests of the Department. Prerequisites: IMMU 7110 (or 072.711) and/or IMMU 7020 (or 072.702), by consent of instructors. This course is graded on a pass/fail basis.

IMMU 7110 Molecular Immunology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 072.711) This course covers in depth the structure, molecular biology and function of immunoglobulins, histocompatibility antigens, regulatory factors receptors and adhesion molecules on cells of the immune system; mechanisms of immunochemical reactions and the immunogenicity of antigens. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) plus undergraduate courses in organic chemistry, physical chemistry and biochemistry, or by consent of instructors. Not to be held with the former 072.701.

Individual Interdisciplinary Graduate Programs

Individual Interdisciplinary Programs
The Faculty of Graduate Studies provides the special opportunity to students, with a proven track record, of registering in an Individual Interdisciplinary Program. Such a program combines substantial aspects of the existing programs of at least two departments into a unique syllabus which lies outside of established department boundaries. Since the Individual Interdisciplinary Program places additional demands and responsibilities upon the student to assemble a committee, to formulate a research proposal in advance of admission and, to negotiate a program of studies with his/her committee, the eligibility requirements are more stringent than those for discipline based graduate programs. The regulations presented below and all general regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (e.g., admission requirements, registration procedures, thesis regulations, minimum course requirements, advancement and transfer credit, time limits, requirements for graduation, oral examinations, academic performance and the like) apply to Individual Interdisciplinary Programs. These regulations can be accessed from the Faculty of Graduate Studies web site: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/masters/iip/regulations.htm. Each department currently offering a discipline-based graduate level program is eligible to offer an individual interdisciplinary stream in which the subject area of that department is the major focus of the individual interdisciplinary Program.4. The department is thus considered the “home” department of the IIP student. (Note: the department should be contacted ahead of time to ensure their participation in the IIP) Because of the individuality of each program and the need for special guidance, an Advisory Committee is required for all IIP students.

The “home” Department Head (or designate) will ensure that the student and the advisor receive information regarding scholarship and relevant Faculty procedures and the like (i.e., information that would normally be distributed to Department heads and/or Chairs of graduate programs).

Master’s Individual Interdisciplinary Programs
The Individual Interdisciplinary Studies program gives students the ability to customize an interdisciplinary program that matches their research.

Expected Duration
- 2 years

Program Fees (Full Time)
- One year tuition, then continuing fees in subsequent years

Application Requirements
- Four-year or honors degree in a discipline relevant to their proposed field of study
- 3.5 grade point average (GPA) or equivalent in last two previous years of full time University study (60 credit hours)
- At least six credit hours of coursework at the 3000 level or above outside major department with a minimum GPA of 3.5 in these courses
- Advisory Committee Member Statement of Support
- CV/Resume
- Program of Research Statement
- Proposed Coursework
- Rationale
- Letters of Recommendation: 3
Application Deadlines

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<td>SUMMER</td>
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Program Requirements

In addition to the minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, please consult the Faculty of Graduate Studies web site: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/masters/iip/degree_req.htm

Ph.D. Individual Interdisciplinary Programs

The Individual Interdisciplinary Studies program gives students the ability to customize an interdisciplinary program that matches their research.

Expected Duration

- 4 years

Program Fees (Full Time)

- Two years tuition, then continuing fees in subsequent years

Application Requirements

- Research-based Master's degree in a discipline relevant to their proposed field of study
- 3.5 grade point average (GPA) or equivalent in last two previous years of full time University study (60 credit hours)
- At least six credit hours of coursework at the 3000 level or above outside major department with a minimum GPA of 3.5 in these courses
- Advisory Committee Member Statement of Support
- CV/Resume
- Program of Research Statement
- Proposed Coursework
- Rationale
- Letters of Recommendation: 3

Application Deadlines

Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated. in the following table:

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Notes

*The names of your supervisory committee are required at time of application. See form in right sidebar.

Program Requirements

In addition to the minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, please consult the web: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/phd/iip/degree_req.htm

1 Where the word department appears, the word Faculty or Institute is to be assumed where appropriate.

2 A department’s eligibility to offer an Individual Interdisciplinary Program is limited to the level of the degree currently being offered by the department. For example, if only a Master’s level program is offered by the department, then that department is eligible to be the home department for students in a Master’s level Individual Interdisciplinary Program, only. Although this particular department may participate as a minor department in a Ph.D. IIP, it is not eligible to be the home department of a Ph.D. IIP student. A Faculty member in a department without a graduate program at the level he/she wishes to supervise an IIP student may do so providing that the Faculty member is a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and has the approval to supervise from the “Home” department. Note: the supervisor may or may not need to be appointed as an adjunct to the home department.

3 “Major Focus” refers to the subject area/discipline of a department in which the credit hours of instruction to be taken are more than or equal to those to be taken in any other participating department. In a two-department combination, assuming a 15 credit hour program, 9 credit hours of course work would be taken in the major focus area, with a minimum of 6 to be at the 700/7000 level.

4 The intent of an IIP is to bring together existing discipline-based programs in such a way as to form a unique program tailored to an individual research project and/or study aim that cannot otherwise be accommodated by existing programs. Masters programs are used to construct a Masters level IIP and Ph.D. programs are the building blocks for a Ph.D. level IIP. While there is some flexibility in the actual programs used to construct an IIP, it is imperative that a Masters level IIP contain mostly existing Masters level programs, and Ph.D. programs must make up the majority if not all the component programs in a Ph.D. IIP.

5 The “home” department counts this student as part of their complement for statistics purposes and would indicate them as “IIP Stream” students.

6 It is anticipated that substantial grounding will be in the major focus area; if not, then justification must be given for consideration.

7 Students who have completed an IIP Masters, may be considered for entry into an IIP PhD, provided that their proposed course work and research in the PhD program is a clear extension or follow up of the Masters program. The determination of the appropriateness of the masters work as a prerequisite to the proposed PhD study will be made by the PhD Selection (Admission) Committee. The Dean of Graduate Studies (or delegate) must be present at such meetings.
Interior Design

Head: Kelley Beaverford  
Campus Address & General Office: 201 Russell Building  
Telephone: (204) 474 9458  
Fax: (204) 474 7532  
Email Address: interiordesign@umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign  
Academic Staff:  
Please see the website for Faculty information:  
http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign

Interior Design Program Info

The department of Interior Design at the University of Manitoba has a long-established reputation for excellence and leads Canada in the development of the first Master of Interior Design program. 

The Department offers two streams within the Master of Interior Design:

• The first-professional program is directed towards those interested in pursuing a career in Interior Design practice. The program emphasizes the creation of human-centred and context-based design solutions that respond to the needs of contemporary life. The course of studies consists of the design studio and support courses that develop the methods, processes, technical and theoretical foundations of interior design. There are opportunities for international and cross-cultural study through exchange programs and intersession studios. The program requires a minimum of two full years of study to complete. 

• The post-professional program is directed to those who already hold a first-professional qualification in Interior Design. The program has a research orientation and is intended to further the knowledge base in specific areas of the discipline. The program requires a minimum of one and one half years of full-time study to complete. For additional information on delivery options and length of study requirements contact the department of Interior Design. 

The first-professional program is accredited by the Council for Interior Design Accreditation. Graduates normally proceed to certification from the National Council of Interior Design Qualification (N.C.I.D.Q.) and membership in a professional interior design association. Master of Interior Design graduates are qualified to work nationally and internationally at the forefront of their profession, with a skill-set that includes strategic thinking, entrepreneurship, a research orientation and an ethical and environmentally responsible frame of reference.

Research expertise and individual interests of the faculty include the following: workplace environments, universal design, lighting and colour, history and theory, design education and profession-based research.

Facilities

The Faculty of Architecture is housed in two main buildings on the Fort Garry campus; John A. Russell Architecture Building (JAR) and the Architecture 2 Building. The Faculty of Architecture has one open area computer lab (CADlab) along with a new media research area. A fully staffed and equipped woodshop and assembly room is available for student and faculty use. The Product Catalogue Collection provides current product information on interior and architectural materials. The Architecture and Fine Arts Library serves both the Faculty of Architecture and the School of Art. The library contains an extensive collection of books, journals, periodicals, maps and plans and videos and images.

Admission

Applicants must meet the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as well as the Interior Design admissions requirements found on the Interior Design website. Students will be admitted to the Fall Term only.

First-Professional Masters Program:

Applicants with an undergraduate degree in Interior Design or an undergraduate degree in Environmental Design (Interior Environment Option) from the Faculty of Architecture are eligible for direct admission. 

Applicants with degrees in other fields of study are assessed on a case-by-case basis and may be eligible for admission to a pre-master program of study. For additional information contact the department of Interior Design.

Post-Professional Masters Program:

A first-professional degree in Interior Design is required for admission.

Application Deadline:

January 15  
For further information contact the department directly: interiordesign@umanitoba.ca

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section. Detailed requirements for Interior Design programs are found on the Interior Design website:  
http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign

Post-Professional Stream - 21 Credit Hours  
Professional Stream - 48 Credit Hours

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation in full-time study: Post-Professional Stream, 1.5 years; Professional Stream, 2 years.

PhD Interior Design

A Ph.D. in Design and Planning is offered.

Interior Design Course Descriptions

IDES 7000 Graduate Seminar in Interior Design Cr.Hrs. 3

A seminar course for students registered in thesis or practicum designed to assist in the determination of a relevant topic; formulation of a hypothesis, academic writing sources of information and the appropriate form and content of the thesis practicum.

IDES 7170 Design Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 051.717) Building on EVIE 3640 (or 079.364) Design Inquiry, this course addresses the role of quantitative and qualitative research methods in interior design. The subject will address the principles of quantitative and qualitative research methodologies; focusing on the relationship between research and interior design. Specifically identifying gaps in existing research; critical analysis and interpretation of existing research; representation of research intentions, methodologies, and results.

IDES 7180 Theory Seminar 1 - Contemporary Issues in Design Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 051.718) A theoretical exploration of contemporary design
issues as they apply to Interior Design, supporting the work of design studio. Historical precedent in relation to human activity, sensory stimulus, technological and social change, ecological awareness, and aesthetic judgment forms the context for discussion and debate. Prerequisite: EVIE 3650 and EVIE 3660 or equivalent.

IDES 7190 Theory Seminar 2 - Critical Perspectives Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.719) An examination of theoretical and philosophical approaches to design. Examines the practice of interior design through a variety of critical and historical perspectives. Different modes of thought and manners of questioning will be used to debate issues. Prerequisite: EDES 7180 (or 051.718).

IDES 7200 Masters Studio 1 - Strategic Issues Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 051.720) Master Studio 1 focuses on developing strategic approaches to design, which address complex contextual issues and adaptive reuse of large-scale public space. Studio explorations responding to a range of complex contextual design issues. The studio focuses on methods of strategic analysis such as mapping and scenario planning to inform the configuration and resolution of new interior spatial forms. Large scale public space and the changing nature of contemporary culture will form the basis for the design projects.

IDES 7210 Masters Studio 2 - Events and Making Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 051.721) Master Studio 2 is focused on the Event: exploring the nature of temporary inhabitation through the creation of a unique place/installation as the site for cultural/community celebration. Design/build studio explorations focussed upon issues of temporality, technology, and design intention. Small-scale public places and cultural context will form the basis for design studio projects.

IDES 7220 Masters Studio 3 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 051.722) Focuses on the creation of specialized interior environments informed by traditional and emerging forms of research. Research into Practice: a research-focused, problem based, studio bridging Studio 3 will examine specialized interior professional design issues and diverse research sources. Master projects in areas such as: work environments, healthcare, education or hospitality, through precedent and research. The studio may be run as a collaborative program and may be delivered as an International studio experience.

IDES 7230 Sensory Technology 4 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.723) Examination of the influences and effects of emerging communication systems and building technologies; building and furniture systems; in the context of human well being and environmental concerns. The study of the design consequences and environmental impact of interior services and systems; communication technologies; building regulations, codes and infrastructure; detailing and specification of projects drawn from design studio.

IDES 7240 Sensory Technology 5 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.724) A self-directed exploration of new and/or divergent technologies, with significance to the design of interior environments. Students will propose a self-directed design or research project, nominating a full time staff advisor; for the subject instructors' approval. The proposal will clearly establish learning objectives and outcomes, and assessment criteria.

IDES 7250 Professionalism and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.725) Introduction to the profession and practice of Interior Design; types of practice; regulating bodies; education; career development; professional and social responsibilities; examination and critique of practice, projects and design issues.

IDES 7270 Travelling Concepts in Photography Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is a graduate level photography elective that combines the practice, theory and history of photography. The outcome is to stimulate the use of photography as a visionary and hands-on tool. The final outcome with be an exhibition of student work.

IDES 7280 Advanced Topics in Contemporary Interior Design Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar is a forum for discovering the character of current international design practices. It emphasizes the development of writing skills by exploring models for formulating criticism and applying them through a sequence of written exercises. Discussions focused on the criticism of actual spaces and published architectural environments occur.

IDES 7290 Work Experience Program Cr.Hrs. 0
The Work Experience Program provides 175 hours of practical experience over 5 weeks in the interior design profession. Knowledge and skills in job search techniques are developed and applied, while experience in the workplace informs expectations of practice and contributes to successful work transition upon graduation. Course graded pass/fail. Co-requisites: MID Studio 1 IDES 7200 and MID Studio 2 IDES 7210.
Kinesiology and Recreation Management

Dean: Dr. Douglas Brown
Associate Dean: Dr. Todd Duhamel (Research and Graduate Studies)
Campus Address & General Office: 203 Active Living Centre
Telephone: (204) 474 7806
Fax: (204) 261 4802
Email Address: kinrecreg@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/kinrec/grad_programs
Academic Staff:
Please see the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/kinrec/grad_programs

M.Sc. (Kinesiology and Recreation)

Fields of Research
The Master of Science (Kinesiology and Recreation) or Master of Arts (Kinesiology and Recreation) provides advanced education and research training within sub-disciplines including kinesiology, physical education, health, human performance, recreation, leisure, and tourism studies.

Research Facilities
Resources and supports for M.Sc. related research are jointly provided by the Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management and the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute.

Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. In addition, students require:

The completion of a four-year Kinesiology (BKIN)/Physical Education (BPE) or Recreation Management and Community Development (BRMCD) degree, or equivalent,
Or
Completion of a four-year undergraduate degree other than a BKIN/BPE or BRMCD, or equivalent, with a suitable academic background in the area of study,
Or
Completion of a Pre-Masters program at the University of Manitoba, or equivalent.

Application Deadlines
Students seeking fall (September) admission should submit their applications, with complete supporting documentation, directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 1. Applications received after this deadline will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Applications from students interested in commencing their program in January or May will also be considered on a case-by-case basis. Please contact the FKRM Graduate Program Office for further information.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students must:
- Complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of course work approved by the faculty advisor. Of these 12 credit hours, a minimum of nine credit hours must be at or above the 7000 level; a minimum of six credit hours must be selected from the 7000 level course offerings in Kinesiology and Recreation Management with PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies (3) being compulsory; and
- Enter the program with, or complete as part of the approved program of study, a minimum of six credit hours in research methods and/or statistics. The required course, PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies, may be considered for credit towards this requirement.
- Within their program of study, students may complete a maximum of two PERS 7080 Directed Studies (different topics) for a total of six credit hours; however, only three credit hours will count towards the minimum 12 credit hour course work requirement

In addition to course work requirements, a student must engage in research and scholarship leading to the completion of a thesis, and attend a minimum of eight research seminars sponsored by the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute within the first two years of their program. NOTE: Seminar attendance is a supplementary regulation.

Second language reading requirement: None
Expected time to graduate: Two years

M.A. (Kinesiology and Recreation)

Fields of Research
The Master of Arts (Kinesiology and Recreation) or Master of Science (Kinesiology and Recreation) provides advanced education and research training within sub-disciplines including kinesiology, physical education, health, human performance, recreation, leisure, and tourism studies.

Research Facilities
Resources and supports for M.A. related research are jointly provided by the Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management and the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute.

Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. In addition, students require:

The completion of a four-year Kinesiology (BKIN)/Physical Education (BPE) or Recreation Management and Community Development (BRMCD) degree, or equivalent,
Or
Completion of a four-year undergraduate degree other than a BKIN/BPE or BRMCD, or equivalent, with a suitable academic background in the area of study,
Or
Completion of a Pre-Masters program at the University of Manitoba, or equivalent.

Application Deadlines
Students seeking fall (September) admission should submit their applications, with complete supporting documentation, directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 1. Applications received after this deadline will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Applications from students interested in commencing their program in January or May will also be considered on a case-by-case basis. Please contact the FKRM Graduate Program Office for further information.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students must:
- Complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of course work approved by the faculty advisor. Of these 12 credit hours, nine credit hours must
be at or above the 7000 level; a minimum of six credit hours must be taken from the 7000 level course offerings in Kinesiology and Recreation Management with PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies (3) being compulsory; and,

- Enter the program with, or complete as part of the approved program of study, a minimum of six credit hours in research methods and/or statistics. The required course, PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies, may be considered for credit towards this requirement.

- Within their program of study, students may complete a maximum of two PERS 7080 Directed Studies (different topics) for a total of six credit hours; however, only three credit hours will count towards the minimum 12 credit hour course work requirement.

In addition to the course work requirements, a student must engage in research and scholarship leading to the completion of a thesis, and attend a minimum of eight research seminars sponsored by the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute within the first two years of their program. NOTE: Seminar attendance is a supplementary regulation. Second language reading requirement: None

Expected time to graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences

The Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management, along with the Faculty of Nursing, Faculty of Human Ecology, and School of Medical Rehabilitation, offers a multi-unit Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. Information on this program may be found in another section of this calendar.

Kinesiology and Recreation Management Course Descriptions - Phys Ed & Rec Studies General

PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
Concepts and issues in designing, implementing, and disseminating research in areas broadly related to kinesiology and leisure. It is recommended that students complete this compulsory course within their first year of enrolment in the Master’s program.

PERS 7002 Community Development: Qualitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will be introduced to the traditions in the qualitative field, explore the theoretical foundations that underpin qualitative inquiries, and develop their capacity to think critically about ethical issues involved in the research process (e.g. working with marginalized groups and conducting community-based research).

PERS 7004 Current Research in Physical Activity, Health and Leisure: Physical Aspects Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will include the presentation of research evidence-based current thought on physical activity, health and leisure. Pre-requisites: courses in anatomy, physiology/exercise physiology, and biomechanics, or permission of course coordinator.

PERS 7080 Directed Study in Kinesiology and Recreation Cr.Hrs. 3
Provides opportunities for in-depth individualized study within a specific area of interest. Can be completed twice (different topics) for a maximum of 6 credits. Only 3 credits may count toward the minimum requirement of 12 credits.

Physical Education Course Descriptions

PHED 7060 Social and Psychological Components of Sports and Physical Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.706) The socio-psychological components of movement and the role of physical activity in the socio-psychological development of children. Prerequisite: PHED 3460 or 057.346 plus consent of instructor.

PHED 7130 Anatomical Biomechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.713) A study of the biomechanical aspects of muscle and joint forces during human movements as they relate to the mechanics of athletic injuries and injury prevention. Prerequisite: PHED 3060 or 057.306 plus consent of instructor.

PHED 7140 Mechanisms of Athletic Injuries Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.714) The study and analysis of the causes and mechanisms of injuries in sports and exercise situations, including methods of prevention and rehabilitation. Prerequisite: PHED 7130 or 057.713.

PHED 7160 Special Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.716) The study of the contemporary research and theory in a selected area. Topics will vary, depending on faculty expertise and student need.

Recreation Studies Course Descriptions

REC 7010 Leisure and Recreation: Concepts and Theories Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 123.701) Critical analysis of the dominant concepts, theories, and research associated with the development of basic and applied knowledge in recreation and leisure studies. Prerequisite: Instructor's permission.

REC 7060 Issues in Tourism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 123.706) Contemporary issues and research related to travel behaviour and sustainable tourism. Prerequisite: Instructor’s permission.

REC 7090 Special Topics in Recreation and Leisure Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 123.709) Contemporary research and theory in selected areas of recreation and leisure studies, the topics addressed in this course will vary depending on faculty expertise and student need. Prerequisite: Instructor’s permission.
Landscape Architecture

Head: Alan Tate
Campus Address & General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9458
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: landscapearch@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/landscapearchitecture

Academic Staff:
Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/landscapearchitecture

Landscape Architecture Program Info

The program leading to the Master of Landscape Architecture degree at the University of Manitoba was the first graduate program in Canada. Approximately 55-65 full-time students are enrolled in the program, representing all regions of Canada and other countries of the world.

The MLA program is accredited by the Canadian Society of Landscape Architects (CSLA) which has reciprocal recognition from the Landscape Architecture Accreditation Board (LAAB) in the United States. Successful completion of a program accredited by the CSLA/LAAB qualifies graduates to sit the Landscape Architecture Registration Exam (LARE), the North America-wide qualification for professional registration. In Manitoba, having an accredited degree plus two years in practice and passing required sections of the LARE is required for professional registration with the Manitoba Association of Landscape Architects (MALA).

Students admitted to the program must have one of three different types of degree with a minimum Grade Point Average (or equivalent) of 3.0 from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies:

- a 4-year degree in Landscape Architecture from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies or a 4-year degree in Environmental Design from the University of Manitoba;
- a 4-year degree in another design discipline from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
- a 4-year degree in another discipline from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Study is directed towards the analysis, planning and design of exterior spaces, both urban and rural. The program emphasizes the development and testing of physical forms intended to improve the quality of the designed environment; forms which are responsive to societal needs, while remaining expressive of local physiographic conditions.

The general academic goal for the program is to develop a strong and coherent curriculum for teaching and learning landscape architecture, including:

- articulation of a theoretical basis for the design of the built environment
- development of a practical design methodology
- exploration of societal, technical and natural processes as form determinants
- regional resources analysis and activity allocation
- investigation of issues associated with landscape architectural practice.

The department seeks to provide a sense of need and purpose for each student, through the investigation of contemporary urban and rural environmental issues from micro to regional scales.

Fields of Research

Faculty in the Department have a variety of research interests including:

- urban design
- landscape aesthetics
- ecological design
- design philosophy
- cultural theory and design
- public urban space
- urban parks
- design education
- landscape memorials
- landscape urbanism
- regional planning and design
- landscape art
- community design
- prairie landscapes
- landscape perception

Research Facilities

The Faculty of Architecture has an excellent library, a slide library, a product catalogue library, a workshop, and a comprehensive CADLAB. The Department uses the Star Lake Field Station for field ecology work.

Master of Landscape Architecture (M.Land.Arch.)

Admission

Candidates for a Master degree in Landscape Architecture must possess a four-year degree from a recognized degree granting university.

See the department of Landscape Architecture website for additional application requirements.

Application Deadlines

Please note that all applications for September Admissions must be submitted by January 15th.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

Degree Requirements: 42-111 credit hours
Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 2-4 years full-time study.

Landscape Architecture Course Descriptions-6000 Level

LARC 6150 Landscape Architecture Communication Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 031.615) The objectives of this course are to promote an awareness of the diversity of graphic expression and to encourage experimentation. Students are given the opportunity to practice drawing and graphic communication skills and techniques through studio exercises.
**Landscape Architecture Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

**LARC 7002 Land Construction and Professional Practice Cr.Hrs. 3**
Introduction, investigation and fundamental exercises in landscape design and construction documentation, and construction administration for landscape construction projects.

**LARC 7020 Field Studies Cr.Hrs. 3**
A one- or two-week field study block course at the start of winter term or during mid-term break, co-requisite with winter term studios.

**LARC 7040 Design Research Cr.Hrs. 3**
The focus is on critical review of the literature, the formulation of research methods appropriate to securing, analyzing, and interpreting of research in Landscape Architecture, and the examination of approaches to design as a mode of enquiry and research.

**LARC 7110 Landscape Architecture Studio 1 Cr.Hrs. 9**
An introductory study of structure and order within nature and the built environment. Instruction in the principles of design, the basic elements of graphic and spatial composition, and the vocabulary and methods of approach to landscape architectural design within a variety of contexts.

**LARC 7120 Special Topics in Landscape Architecture Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 031.712) An assignment and conference course. A detailed study of some special topics in landscape architecture, including environmental sustainability, urban landscape technology, and housing form.

**LARC 7160 Landscape Architectural Field Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 031.716) Field study of plant taxonomy and ecology. Approximately two weeks duration immediately prior to the beginning of fall term. For Landscape Architecture students or with consent of department head.

**LARC 7222 Landscape Architecture Studio 2 Cr.Hrs. 9**
An exploration of analytical, conceptual, and developmental aspects of urban public places in an experimental studio setting. An emphasis is placed on design as mediation between competing demands. The studio incorporates the application of three-dimensional simulation technologies in design.

**LARC 7250 Landscape Architecture Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 031.725) Investigation of the theoretical foundations of landscape architecture in order to understand the complex nature of its practice, to identify its disciplinary boundaries, understand its multidisciplinary nature and to investigate assumptions and myths that permeate its limited discourse.

**LARC 7310 Landscape Design Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
A cross-cultural overview of significant discourses with an emphasis on the influence of critical design inquiry upon specific landscape interventions.

**LARC 7320 Landscape Design Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
An examination of the means by which ideas are expressed in and through design with a focus on modes of communication, representation and engagement.

**LARC 7330 Landscape Architecture Studio 3 Cr.Hrs. 9**
The study of design application of highly complex problem domains of the urban, suburban, townsit, or rural landscape.

**LARC 7340 Landscape Architecture Studio 4 Cr.Hrs. 9**
Comprehensive design studio involving transition between larger scale planning/design proposals for an urban/regional area and site design; includes principles of spatial modeling.

**LARC 7400 Landscape Topics Cr.Hrs. 3**
A critical examination of an individual topical study of relevance to contemporary landscape architecture. This course will lead to the completion of a practicum of thesis proposal. Course graded pass/fail.
**Academic Calendar**

**Law**

Dean: Jonathan Black-Branch  
Associate Dean: Associate Dean (J.D. Program): Lisa Fainstein, Associate Dean (Graduate Studies): Mary Shariff  
Campus Address & General Office: Robson Hall  
Telephone: (204) 474 6130  
Fax: (204) 474 7580  
Email Address: lawgrad@ad.umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://law.robsonhall.ca/llm http://umanitoba.ca/law

**Law Program Info**

The Faculty offers a structured and personal LL.M. experience designed for successful completion within one calendar year, beginning in September. In addition to course work, the student must complete a thesis of 90 to 120 pages. Each student is assigned a faculty advisor with expertise in the chosen area of study, who will direct thesis research and design and assist the student in course selection. Each student is also assigned an external reader who will review and evaluate the thesis. Early and regular contact with the advisor is advised.

In the first term, the student will complete a required seminar course entitled Graduate Legal Research and Theory. The seminar’s focus on various theoretical approaches to legal scholarship and alternative approaches to legal study, legal research, and writing is designed to assist the student in approaching the thesis work, provide unity to the program, and facilitate the collegial exchange of ideas. In addition to the graduate seminar course, the student will successfully complete a minimum of two courses, to be taken in either term, and selected with the approval of the advisor. One course may be taken in a faculty other than Law. The student will also take part in academic seminars and functions.

The Master of Laws degree enhances career prospects. This is evidenced by the fact that our international and Canadian graduates have secured positions in academia, international corporations, legal practice, and highly competitive doctoral programs.

**Fields of Research**

The Faculty of Law has many research interests and strengths. In addition to basic areas of common law — property, contract, tort, criminal, constitutional, evidence, administrative, tax, and family — faculty expertise includes Aboriginal law, ADR, administrative law, Charter, children and the law, corporate/commercial, legal history, human rights, intellectual property, international law, international trade, law and literature, law and film, money laundering, and prisoners’ rights. The Faculty is home to the Asper Chair in International Business and Trade Law; the Marcel A. Desautels Centre for Private Enterprise and the Law; and the Centre for Human Rights Research.

**Research Facilities**

The E.K. Williams Law Library offers full time support and facilities for research, including state-of-the-art computer access. Graduate students have their own dedicated graduate research room, with individual desks, storage, and a private lounge. (International students should bring with them country-specific materials including statutes, codes, judgments and reference books needed for their thesis research).

Winnipeg is home to archival collections of materials relevant to legal studies. Collections include the Provincial Archives of Manitoba and its Government Records Centre, the Manitoba Legal-Judicial Archives, and the Legislative Library. The Provincial Archives house the Hudson’s Bay Company Archive, which contains millions of mainly pre-1900 documents. This is a unique and important resource for law and society studies related to the fur trade, the Hudson’s Bay Company, First Nations, Métis and Inuit cultures, and Canadian and English legal history.

**Master of Laws (LL.M.)**

**Admission**

In addition to the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies set out in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, candidates must show that they are equipped intellectually to engage in advanced legal study and research. The Faculty of Law anticipates that the prospective LL.M. student will have earned the LL.B. or equivalent degree in law with a first or high upper second B+ standing. Applicants ordinarily hold a common law or Canadian civil law degree but applications from those whose legal education has been in another legal system will be given full consideration.

Please see our website: http://law.robsonhall.ca/llm or contact the Faculty of Law at: lawgrad@umanitoba.ca for additional information and application procedures.

Applicants from non-English speaking countries must have an English language proficiency minimum of 100 TOEFL score (internet-based test) and may be required by the Faculty of Law to demonstrate proficiency based on other tests accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The Faculty of Law offers the Dickson, Freedman, Kristjiansson, Sgayias, Asper, and Desautels Graduate Fellowships. In partnership with the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the Faculty of Law may make additional awards. Applicants may wish to research other educational funding opportunities including support from the legal profession and awards, scholarships, and bursaries available from or tenable at the University of Manitoba. Canadian embassies offer basic information services and should be contacted early. Similarly, visa applications should be made early. Criteria for admission, awards and fellowships are found on the Graduate Studies and Law websites.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must attend the university full-time for a minimum of one academic year (normally September to May). Students are expected to complete the LL.M. program in one calendar year (normally, September to August for October convocation), although two years is permitted. Students must complete a satisfactory thesis on a subject approved by the advisor, to be submitted not later than eight weeks before the anticipated date of graduation. The student must successfully complete two courses in addition to the graduate Legal Research and Theory course. Courses will be chosen in consultation with the advisor.

**Subjects of Graduate Study**

A candidate’s research proposal shall be approved by the Graduate Studies Committee of the Faculty of Law. Thesis design, refinement and research will be supervised by a member of the Law Faculty/the student’s advisor.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: one year, although two years is permitted.

**Ph.D./S.J.D. in Law**

The Faculty of Law does not offer a Ph.D./S.J.D. Program.
Law Course Descriptions

**LAW 7110 Graduate Legal Research and Theory** Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 045.711) Begins with visits to the Law Library and to the Provincial Archives of Manitoba, Government Records Centre, then epistemological problems are studied to define each student's research questions for the thesis; and thereafter weekly seminars explore doctrinal, interdisciplinary, comparative, and theoretical research perspectives (natural law to legal positivism, critical legal studies and post-modernism).

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**Linguistics**

Head: Terry Janzen  
Campus Address & General Office: 534 Fletcher Argue Building  
Telephone: (204) 474 9596  
Fax: (204) 474 7671  
Email Address: lingdpt@cc.umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/linguistics

**Academic Staff:**  
Please refer to our website for academic staff information: http://umanitoba.ca/linguistics

**Linguistics Program Info**

The Department of Linguistics offers individualized and flexible graduate programs leading to both the Master of Arts and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees. For students who want to pursue in-depth and especially field-based research on language, the University of Manitoba, which is situated in a linguistically diverse region, is an ideal location. The research programs of most past and current graduate students in the department involve original fieldwork, either with the local indigenous languages or in such places as China and the South Pacific.

**Fields of Research**

The department has research strengths in both formal and functional/typological approaches to the core areas of linguistics (phonetics, phonology, morphology, and syntax), as well as historical linguistics, language planning and policy, text-based analysis and computational linguistics. The department's research draws on a wide range of languages, such as Hebrew, Persian, Tauya and American Sign Language, and the department is also a world centre for the study of the Algonquian family of languages. In addition to journal articles and monographs, department members produce reference grammars, dictionaries, and text collections for local languages.

**Research Facilities**

In addition to professional audio recorders (analogue, DAT and solid-state) available for fieldwork, the department maintains the Experimental Linguistics Laboratory, which features an anechoic audio recording chamber, professional audio and video recording equipment, and workstations for editing and analysis of recorded data.

**M.A. in Linguistics**

**Admission**

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.A. program in linguistics is strongly research-oriented; admission decisions are, therefore, based only in part on the applicant's academic record; the department's resources and interests also play an important role. A four-year B.A. in linguistics is the normal preparation for the M.A. program. Students without such preparation may be required to complete the pre-Master's year first. The department has additional application procedures beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Contact the Linguistics department for information.

**Application Deadlines**

The M.A. program in linguistics starts September 1. Other start dates are possible only under exceptional circumstances. The deadline for applications to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies from International students is February 15. For Canadian/U.S. students, applications should be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 15th.
Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Master of Arts program in Linguistics requires 18 credit hours of coursework at the graduate level, including Field Methods (LING 7590), Phonology (LING 7550), and Syntax (LING 7630). The remaining courses (6 credit hours) may be taken in either linguistics or related disciplines, subject to approval by the department’s graduate committee. In certain cases the graduate committee may require the student to take additional courses. Students are encouraged to complete their coursework by the end of the first year of the program. M.A. candidates must demonstrate proficiency in a second language. In addition to coursework and the language reading requirement, students must complete and successfully defend a thesis.

Second Language Reading Requirement: Yes

Expected time to Graduation: Two years

Ph.D. in Linguistics

Admission

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Ph.D. program in linguistics is strongly research-oriented; admission decisions are, therefore, based only in part on the applicant’s academic record; the department’s resources and interests also play an important role. Students with a Master’s degree in linguistics from the University of Manitoba or with an equivalent degree from elsewhere may be admitted into the Ph.D. program. Students who have a Master’s degree but lack the specific course background for admission to the Ph.D. program may be admitted into the M.A. program. After completion of the M.A. course requirements with an average of B+ such students may apply to transfer directly to the Ph.D. program without completing the M.A. The department has additional application procedures beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Contact the Linguistics department for further information.

Application Deadlines

The Ph.D. program in linguistics starts September 1. Other start dates are possible only under exceptional circumstances. The deadline for applications to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies from International students is February 15. For Canadian/U.S. students, applications should be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 15th.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Ph.D. students will normally complete 18 credit hours coursework at the graduate level. Courses are to be chosen in consultation with the advisor and students are encouraged to complete them by the end of the first year of the program.

Candidacy Exams

Candidacy Exams are normally written in the second year of the Program. These exams consist of two original research papers of publishable quality in distinct areas of linguistics. Students must pass an oral exam based on each of the two papers. Ph.D. candidates must demonstrate proficiency in a second language. This will at the same time satisfy the language reading requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who have satisfied this requirement at the M.A. level will be deemed to have met this requirement at the Ph.D. level.

Students must complete and successfully defend a dissertation. In preparation for this step, a written dissertation proposal must be presented and defended orally, normally in the third year.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduation: four years

Linguistics Course Descriptions

LING 7500 Linguistic Variation and Change Cr.Hrs. 3

Focuses on sources, causes and patterns of linguistic change, spread of changes and the resulting relationships among languages.

LING 7510 Linguistic Typology Cr.Hrs. 3

Highlights universals and differences in phonological, morphological and/or syntactic structures drawn from data from a wide variety of languages.

LING 7550 Phonology Cr.Hrs. 3

Presents a theoretical approach to current issues in phonological analysis, building and testing hypotheses about phonological data.

LING 7570 Semantic Theory Cr.Hrs. 3

A theoretical approach to current issues in semantics focusing on formal and logical aspects of meaning.

LING 7590 Field Methods Cr.Hrs. 6

Provides practical experience in techniques for data collection, analysis and interpretation of original data, through guided work with a speaker of a language unfamiliar to students. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

LING 7620 Seminar in North American Indian Languages Cr.Hrs. 3

Specialized topics in linguistics. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

LING 7630 Syntax Cr.Hrs. 3

Presents a theoretical approach to current issues in syntactic analysis, building and testing hypotheses about syntactic data.

LING 7920 Special Problems in Linguistic Research Cr.Hrs. 3

Specialized topics in linguistics. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

LING 7940 Graduate Reading and Research 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

Independent reading and/or research on a selected topic. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.
LING 7950 Graduate Reading and Research 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Independent reading and/or research on a selected topic. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

Management/Business Administration

Dean: (Acting) Dr. Gady Jacoby
Associate Dean: Dr. S. Sivaramakrishnan
Head: M. Elliott, MBA Program, and G. Jacoby, Graduate Chair
Campus Address & General Office: 324 Drake Centre
Telephone: (204) 474 8448
Fax: (204) 474 7544
Email Address: asper-mba@umanitoba.ca or asper_Phd_MSc@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/asper
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/asper

Management Program Info
The University of Manitoba's Asper School of Business offers four graduate degrees for those interested in furthering their business and management understandings and skills. The AACSB accredited programs are:

- Asper MBA;
- Asper Master of Finance;
- M.Sc. in Management; and
- Ph.D. in Management.

The Asper MBA is a tightly integrated 60 credit hour program, led by internationally-recognized academics and professionals, and conducted in an interactive and dynamic face-to-face learning environment. The core of the program provides a common business leadership and managerial base for all students. Beyond the core exists a host of market-driven management concentrations and themes that allow you to customize your MBA program to meet your personal and professional goals. All core courses are required, unless exemption, advance standing, or transfer credit is granted. The program can be taken either full- or part-time.

The Asper Master of Finance allows you to gain accredited, ethics-based academic training that prepares you for a professional career in the financial services sector. It is a one-year/three-term program that prepares you to write all three levels of exams needed to obtain a Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) designation, with a focus on the Level 1 exam. The CFA designation is one of the most respected and globally recognized credentials in the financial services industry. Graduates of the Asper MFin and a CFA designation are qualified to pursue job opportunities at financial service firms including banks, pension funds, insurance companies, investment banks, mutual funds, hedge funds, asset management firms, and brokerage firms. Opportunities also exist with non-financial firms for graduates seeking to specialize in valuation and capital market strategy.

The program has been mapped to align with the CFA Program Curriculum.

The M.Sc. program in Management is designed to produce graduates who have an academically more in-depth, rigorous training in their chosen management field than is the case for either B.Comm (Hons.) graduates or MBA graduates. In addition, the program seeks to develop strong research skills to meet the needs of employers as well as to more effectively prepare M.Sc. students for entrance into Ph.D. programs at the University of Manitoba and elsewhere in actuarial mathematics, finance, business administration, marketing, and supply chain management.

The Ph.D. program in Management is designed to prepare individuals for teaching and research careers in universities, or for applied research
positions in either the private or public sector. The program is based upon the premise that contemporary managerial problems are typically multi-faceted and need to be examined from a perspective that is not restricted by the boundaries of any single discipline. The inter-disciplinary nature of the program extends beyond the Asper School of Business to related disciplines across the University of Manitoba. Specific areas of concentration include: finance, marketing, organizational behaviour, organizational theory, human resource management, strategy, and entrepreneurship.

ASPER MBA

The Asper MBA program design will arm you with the skills, knowledge and experience you need to excel in today's business world. We offer online preparatory courses, business fundamentals and strategy, and foundations for leadership development using experiential learning methods and critical and creative thinking. As part of your leadership development, you take courses in:

- Executive Leadership—4.5 credit hours exploring the challenges, responsibilities and realities of leading an enterprise.
- Business Management Essentials—25.5 credit hours of general management and business study in marketing, accounting, finance, managing people, and supply chain management.
- Advanced Concentrations and Themes—30 credit hours of elective study in selected concentrations and themes. Sharpen your expertise in financial analysis, finance, general management, marketing, leadership and organizations, supply chain management, managing public enterprises, and health administration. Market-driven themes include international and emerging markets, sustainability, and entrepreneurship and innovation.

The Asper MBA consists of 60 credit hours of course work, which you can complete full time, part time, or on an accelerated basis:

- Full Time: 12 months or up to 2 years.
- Part Time: Take up to six years (the average is three).
- Exemptions: You may qualify for a number of course exemptions, reducing your program course load and cost, if you:
  - Completed a business or management degree (or economics major) in a recognized university degree program, or courses in another MBA program, within the last five years, or
  - Have certain professional designations within a field where you are active and practicing.

Program entry occurs twice annually, in September and January. To complete the program in 12 months, a September entry is required.

Admission

Become a leader. The Asper MBA program has two intakes: January and September. We’re looking for applicants with:

- At least a 3-year Bachelor degree from a recognized educational institution in any discipline
- 3.0 GPA preferred on the last 60 credit hours of university level study (2.5 minimum)
- 2 years professional work experience required
- 550 GMAT preferred or equivalent GRE (500 minimum)
- Asper MBA Language Proficiency in English requirements are (one of):
  - IELTS 7.0 (no band score less than 6)
  - TOEFL 100 (internet); 600 (paper based)
  - TOEFL 100 (internet); 600 (paper based)
  - PTE (A) 65
  - CAEL 60
  - MELAB 85

Admission Deadline

Applications are accepted and reviewed on a rolling basis. However, deadlines do exist for September and January program commencement purposes, and applications received after the deadline dates will be considered for the next available intake:

- For September start—March 1st for International applicants and May 1st for North American/Permanent Resident applicants; and
- For January start—July 1st for International applicants and October 1st for North American/Permanent Resident applicants.

Applicants who are Canadian citizens/Permanent Residents of Canada with transcripts from universities or colleges in countries other than Canada and the United States are strongly advised to apply at least two months prior to the standard deadlines.

Program Requirements

Boot Camps and Workshops

Our mandatory preparatory boot camps and workshops help you develop the necessary skills to succeed in the Asper MBA program and in the business world.

- Math Boot Camp - online number crunching primer (challenge exam option available)
- Information Technology (IT) Boot Camp – online course that provides you with the basics of common productivity software packages used in the business world, with particular focus on Excel (challenge exam option available).
- Career Development Workshops – develop the “soft skills” you need to advance your career, such as business etiquette, networking, resume-building and behaviour-based interview skills.

Program Core

Our Program Core consists of 30 credit hours of business fundamentals and strategy, and a foundation in leadership, decision-making methods, and contemporary themes that inform decisions in today’s business world.

Business Foundations (24 credit hours)

- GMGT 7200 - Critical and Creative Thinking (1.5)
- ACC 7010 - Accounting Fundamentals (3)
- FIN 7000 - Managerial Economics (1.5)
- FIN 7020 - Corporate Finance (3)
- GMGT 7220 - Managing People in Organizations (3)
- OPM 7120 - Operations and Supply Chain Management (3)
- MKT 7010 - Marketing Management (3)
- ACC 7020 - Managerial Accounting (1.5)
- MIS 7120 - Management Information Systems (1.5)
- GMGT 7210 - Strategy Capstone Course* (3)

The Strategy Capstone Course, to be taken in the last term of the program, provides a holistic perspective on managing an organization or business by integrating all the functional areas and themes explored in the Program Core.

Leadership (4.5 credit hours)

- IDM 7120 - Executive Leadership and Responsibility (3)
• IDM 7510 - Strategic Leadership and Managing Change (1.5 credit hours)
• Business Themes (1.5 credit hours)
• IDM 7130 - Contemporary Themes in Business (1.5 credit hours)

Contemporary Themes in Business focuses on three themes: International and Emerging Markets, Sustainability, and Entrepreneurship and Innovation. These themes also inform the two Leadership courses and the Strategy Capstone Course. Together, they prepare you for the realities of business – and give you a distinct advantage in today’s competitive job market.

Concentrations and Themes

Tailor your MBA to your passion, your experience and the career you want. Half of the program (30 credit hours) is made up of electives, allowing a world of options to customize your program. Focus your studies on two functional areas, two themes, or a combination of area and theme. You can earn up to two concentrations/themes – the choice is entirely yours. Students can obtain a concentration by taking 12 credit hours of electives in that area or theme.

Specialized Concentration:
Financial Analyst

Functional Concentrations:
• Finance
• Leadership and Organizations
• Marketing
• Supply Chain Management

Themed Concentrations:
• International and Emerging Markets
• Sustainability
• Entrepreneurship and Innovation

Interdisciplinary Concentrations:
• Health Administration
• Management of Public Enterprises, or
• Individual Interdisciplinary Studies

General Management Option:
• Choose any combination of Asper MBA electives to suit your personal and professional goals.

An Experiential Course is a mandatory component of each of the three themes. It provides hands-on integrated business-related experience through opportunities such as an international study trip, a domestic industry project, stock market simulation, or launching a business.

*Please note: Not every combination of two themes and/or concentrations may be achieved in any given year.

NOTES:
* GMGT 7210 Strategy constitutes the comprehensive examination. The course must be completed at the University of Manitoba normally in the final term of a student’s program.

Readings/Consulting Option

With the approval of the MBA Program Committee and the academic area involved, a student can choose to undertake an industry (consulting) project or a readings course. The industry projects and readings courses count as three credit hours of elective coursework. Normally, a student is allowed up to two readings courses, two industry projects, or one readings course and one industry project during the program. An industry or readings course proposal must be submitted to a faculty supervisor and the MBA Program Committee for approval prior to registration for the course. Projects and reading courses can normally only be taken within the Asper School of Business, and normally cannot be counted towards a concentration.

No thesis option available
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 1 - 6 years

The MBA program curriculum and concentrations are subject to change upon appropriate approval.

Faculty Based M.Sc. in Management

Admission

Students admitted to the M.Sc. in Management degree program will pursue a research-focused degree in one of the departments of Marketing, Finance, Actuarial Mathematics, Business Administration or Supply Chain Management. In addition to satisfying the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants must possess at least a 4-year honours (or equivalent) degree from a recognized university in either a) management/business with a major in the same area or a similar area to be pursued in the M.Sc. or b) a degree from another Faculty with a closely related major. Applicants must provide the following prior to admission:

• A statement of goals and interests;
• An official transcript of academic record with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.5 scale (approximately 70% or a "B") in the last 60 credit hours;
• A score on a graduate aptitude test, preferably the GMAT, with a minimum score of 550 (GRE will be accepted with a mean percentile score across the three areas similar to the current acceptable percentile level of the GMAT);
• Three letters of recommendation two of which are from persons who know the candidate’s academic ability.

Admission Deadline

The deadline to apply is January 10. Applications received after the deadline date may be considered if space permits.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The basic program design assumes that students have completed an honours degree or its equivalent. Additional courses may be required subject to the discretion of the I.H. Asper School of Business Graduate Committee if it is deemed that the candidate's preparation is not sufficient in his/her area of specialization. The student's advisory committee will make recommendations regarding deficient background, and the final program will be approved by the Graduate Research Program Committee.

All students must complete the following course requirements:

A minimum of 18 credit hours plus a thesis/practicum. This minimum will include:

a) at least 6 credit hours of required graduate level courses in the student’s area of specialization; b) up to 12 credit hours of optional courses (subject to the approval of the Graduate Committee);

c) a thesis or a practicum.
Academic Calendar

Business Administration (Industrial Relations/Human Resource Management/Management of Organizations/Organizational Behaviour) Option
- One of: GMGT 7440 Organizational Theory or GMGT 7410 Organizational Behaviour
- One of: GMGT 7540 or GMGT 7080 Research Methods, or an equivalent graduate level course in quantitative methods from another Faculty*
- Four additional optional courses but, among them, students are encouraged to take: 1) an additional research methods course (quantitative or qualitative) and either a statistics or econometrics course and 2) a philosophy of science course.*
*Students are advised to check with the Graduate Program Office at the I.H. Asper School of Business for a list of suggested courses.

Marketing Option
Any six credit hours from:
- MKT 7100 Selected Topics in Marketing
- MKT 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Marketing
- MKT 7120 Doctoral Seminar in Buyer Behaviour
- MKT 7080 Research Design and Methods
- Six credit hours of approved research methods coursework at the graduate level.*
- Additional six credit hours of approved coursework relevant to the chosen area of study.
*Students are advised to check with the Graduate Program Office at the I.H. Asper School of Business for a list of suggested courses.

Supply Chain Management Option
- OPM 7300 Topics in Advanced Production and Operations (Seminar in Supply Chain Management)
- OPM 7120 Operations and Supply Chain Management (recommended) - or other graduate level course in Supply Chain Mangement
- MKT 7080 Topics in Marketing: Research Design and Methods (recommended) - or equivalent graduate level course
- Optional courses (9 credit hours) - at least three courses relevant to the student’s area of specialization at the 3000 level or higher, from inside or outside the Asper School of Business, subject to the approval of the Curriculum Advisory Committee. Graduate level courses are recommended.

Actuarial Mathematics Option
A total of 18 credit hours plus a thesis/practicum are required.
At least 6 credit hours must be from the following group of courses:
- ACT 7540 - Advanced Topics in Actuarial Mathematics
- ACT 7300 - Seminar in Actuarial Science
- ACT 7100 - Actuarial Practice I
- ACT 7200 - Actuarial Practice II
and up to 12 credit hours are required from the following options:
- ACT 7050 Readings in Quantitative Methods
- STAT 7310 Research Topics for Statistics
- ABIZ 7410 Risk Management
- FIN 7020 Corporate Finance
- other 7000 level courses relevant to the Actuarial Mathematics specialization, upon approval of the student’s advisory committee.

Finance Option
- FIN 7100 (3 credit hours)
- At least one of FIN 7110 or FIN 7520 (3 credit hours)
- Optional Courses (the recommended structure shown below is adjustable depending on the student’s background and approval of the student’s Curriculum Advisory Committee)
  - Research Methods chosen from Econometrics courses offered at the Graduate level (3 credit hours)
  - At least one of Microeconomics or Macroeconomics offered at the graduate level (3 credit hours)
  - Two optional electives chosen from graduate level courses offered in Finance, Econometrics, Microeconomics or Macroeconomics (6 credit hours)
Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 1-3 years

Faculty Based Ph.D. in Management
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, an earned Master’s degree (MBA preferred), and in exceptional cases, a Bachelor’s degree in a management or business discipline from a recognized institution, or a discipline sharing a common origin or a parallel discipline to the applicant’s chosen area of concentration, is required.
Prior to admission, the candidate is to provide the following:
A statement of goals and interests;
An official transcript of academic record with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.5 scale (3.5 preferred), (approximately 70% or a “B”) in the last 60 credit hours;
A score on a graduate aptitude test, preferably the GMAT, with a minimum score of 600 (GRE will be accepted with a mean percentile score across the three areas similar to the current acceptable percentile level of the GMAT);
Three letters of recommendation from persons who know the candidate’s academic ability;
Evidence of research and teaching ability.

Program Requirements
The PhD program consists of 30 credit hours of courses plus a thesis. Twelve (12) credit hours are core requirements (specified by each area) and 18 credit hours are other requirements. In addition, two mandatory zero credit project courses are mandatory for all students. Other requirement courses may be waived based on courses completed in a previous degree (Masters level), while the core and paper requirements must be completed in the Asper PhD program.

Marketing Core Requirements
MKT 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Marketing
MKT 7120 Doctoral Seminar in Consumer Behaviour
MKT 7080 Research Design and Methods
MKT 7100 Selected Topics in Management

Business Administration Core Requirements
One of GMGT 7410 Organizational Behaviour, GMGT 7440 Organizational Theory or GMGT 7530 Strategy
Three from GMGT 7410 Organizational Behaviour, GMGT 7440 Organizational Theory, GMGT 7530 Strategy, or topics courses in the area of organizational behaviour, organizational theory, strategy, entrepreneurship, international business, industrial relations and human resource management

Finance Core Requirements
FIN 7100 Financial Economics
FIN 7110 Asset Pricing
FIN 7520 - Finance II: Corporate Finance
FIN 7530 Advanced Topics in Finance

Paper courses
PHDM 7140 - Management Research Project 1 (0 credit) - pass/fail
PHDM 7150 - Management Research Project 2 (0 credit) - pass/fail

Other Requirements
One Philosophy of Science course (3 credit hours)*
3 methods or statistics courses (9 credit hours)
2 minor/cognate courses (6 credit hours) - at least one of which must be outside the Asper School

Students who do not have a previous business degree will be required to also audit at least one (but up to three) breadth courses in different disciplines inside the Asper School (but outside their core area of study), if needed.

* Finance students are exempt from this requirement
** PhD students at the Asper School cannot utilise Asper MBA courses to satisfy any of the program requirements (other than breadth requirements, if needed).

Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 4 - 5 years

Master of Finance
The Asper Master of Finance (MFin) is a comprehensive masters degree that offers preparation for the three CFA exams (Levels 1-3) — all in only one year.

To complete the Master of Finance degree, students must successfully complete 11 courses (30 credit hours). Required courses will be taught over the Fall, Winter, and Summer terms, and the program will require 12 months of full-time study to complete.

Students lacking sufficient background in mathematics and spreadsheet skills may be required to participate in online preparatory boot camps prior to starting the first term in the program.

A part-time option is also available.

Required Courses
ACC 7010 - Accounting Fundamentals (3.0)
FIN 7000 - Corporate Finance (3.0)
FIN 7020 - Managerial Economics (1.5)
FIN 7130 - Alternative Markets and Instruments (1.5)
FIN 7140 - Financial Modelling (3.0)
FIN 7180 - Behavioural Finance (3.0)
FIN 7152 - Investment Policy (3.0)
FIN 7080 - International Finance (3.0)
FIN 7240 - Readings in Accounting and Finance (3.0)
FIN 7260 - Special Topics in Finance/Portfolio Management (3.0)
FIN 7260 - Special Topics in Finance/Fixed Income Securities (3.0)

Program entry occurs once annually, in fall term.

Admission
Admission to the Master of Finance program will be based on the following criteria:

1. At minimum, a four-year Bachelor degree from a postsecondary recognized educational institution (in any discipline);
2. At a minimum, a 3.0 admission GPA (on 4.5 scale) on the last 60 credit hours of university degree-level study;
3. Results of the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT), with a minimum score of 550.

The GRE will be accepted with a percentile score across its components equivalent to the current acceptable percentile level of the GMAT. The percentile score on the quantitative section of the GMAT or GRE examinations must be at the 60th percentile or higher. GMAT and GRE scores must not be older than five years.

NOTE: Applicants holding a BComm (Hons) degree from the Asper School of Business with a minimum 3.25 admission GPA are not required to provide a GMAT or GRE score if either a minimum grade of B+ was received in FIN 2200 (Corporation Finance) or an average grade point of 3.5 was achieved across the four finance courses counting toward the finance major requirements. Either FIN 2200 OR the four elective courses must have been completed in the past five years.

4. Language proficiency. Applicants holding secondary school diplomas and/or university degrees from Canada, or from one of the countries on the English Language Proficiency Test Exemption list are exempt from the English Language Proficiency Test requirement. If you do not qualify for an exemption, you must provide an official score from one of these accepted tests:
   - IELTS 7.0 (no band score less than 5)
   - TOEFL 100 (internet); 600 (paper based)
   - MELAB 85
   - CAEL 60
   - PTE (A) 65

Scores older than 2 years are not acceptable;

5. Two letters of recommendation from persons who are knowledgeable about the applicant’s academic ability.

Admission Deadline
Applications are accepted and reviewed on a rolling basis. However, deadlines do exist for fall start, and applications received after the deadline dates will be considered for the next available intake:

- **For September start**—March 1 for International applicants and May 1 for North American/Permanent Resident applicants.

Applicants who are Canadian citizens/Permanent Residents of Canada with transcripts from universities or colleges in countries other than
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Canada and the United States are strongly advised to apply at least two months prior to the standard deadlines.

NOTES:
No thesis option available
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 1 year

Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions-ACC 7000 Level

ACC 7010 Accounting Fundamentals Cr.Hrs. 3
This course studies the principles underlying accounting, with an emphasis on the interpretation of accounting information and its usefulness to stakeholders. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100 Math for Management 1 AX (auxiliary) cr hrs. Not to be held with ACC 6050 (or 009.605).

ACC 7020 Managerial Accounting Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Provide the information required within an organization to effectively plan and control business results and make sound decisions. Involves the generation, communication, interpretation and sharing of information to facilitate decision-making across functions. Prerequisite: ACC 7010 Accounting Fundamentals. Not to be held with ACC 6060 (or 009.606).

Actuarial Mathematics Course Descriptions-ACT 7000 Level

ACT 7050 Readings in Quantitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 010.705) Supervised readings in one of the areas of quantitative methods.

ACT 7100 Actuarial Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of the course is to develop students’ basic knowledge about the business environment and expose them to real-world situations by using the Control Cycle as a practical problem-solving framework that applies to all aspects of actuarial work. Pre-requisite: ACT 4140 or consent of instructor.

ACT 7200 Actuarial Practice II Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of the course is to develop students’ knowledge about the business environment and expose them to real-world situations. The learning objectives include design and pricing of an actuarial solution, actuarial models and model selection, setting assumptions and monitoring experience. Pre-requisite: ACT 7100 or consent of instructor.

ACT 7300 Seminars in Actuarial Science Cr.Hrs. 3
The course consists of several presentations by working actuaries on current issues in actuarial practice. Such issues may include but are not limited to: pension; universal life; critical illness; group benefits; individual retirement savings; capital guarantees under variable products; Canadian life & health insurers; micro-insurance; and code of professional conduct. Pre-requisite: ACT 4140 or consent of instructor.

ACT 7400 Longevity Risk Modeling and Management Cr.Hrs. 3
This course introduces recent developments on longevity risk modelling and management. The students will be exposed to various research topics on longevity risk, mortality models for both single population and multiple populations, pricing longevity securities, measuring basis risk, and selecting hedging strategy.

ACT 7540 Advanced Topics in Actuarial Mathematics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 010.754) A selection from mathematical methods of demography, mathematical risk theory, theories of mortality, projections of mortality and analysis and interpretation of mortality statistics. Prerequisites: STAT 3600 (or 005.360) or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

ACT 7600 Applied Statistical Methods in Actuarial Science Cr.Hrs. 3
This course introduces applied statistical methods in actuarial science. The students will learn various research topics on regression and time series modeling in actuarial practices. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

Business Administration Course Descriptions-ENTR 7000 Level

ENTR 7240 Entrepreneurship and New Venture Formation Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 118.724) Entrepreneurship and enterprising behaviour with an emphasis on the identification and evaluation of viable new venture concepts and their development into successful enterprises.

Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions-FIN 7000 Level

FIN 7000 Managerial Economics Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Supply, demand, elasticity, perfect competition, monopoly, revenue and cost functions, and determinants of competitive advantage are considered in this course. Economic profit, accounting profit and value creation are compared so they are used properly in the context of optimal business strategy. Prerequisites: MSCI 5110 and MIS 5110. Not to be held with either IDM 7720 nor FIN 7120.

FIN 7020 Corporate Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
The financial management of businesses including agency problems, valuation, capital budgeting, risk/return relationships, the term structure of interest rates, market efficiency, long-term financing, capital structure, and the use of options and futures for risk management. Not to be held with either of FIN 6070 or FIN 6072. Prerequisite: MIS 5110, MSCI 5110 plus one of ACC 7010 or FIN 7000.

FIN 7080 International Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
The theory and practice of financial management in an international context. Includes foreign currency markets, exchange rates, measurement and management of foreign currency risk, international financing, and foreign direct investment. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or FIN 6070 or FIN 6072).

FIN 7100 Financial Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course provides Ph.D students with a broad theoretical understanding of financial economics required for advanced study of theoretical finance. It covers a variety of topics and discusses the application in different areas of finance. Good knowledge of microeconomics, probability and statistics, and calculus is required. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor. Not to be held with FIN 7500 (formerly 009.750).
FIN 7110 Asset Pricing Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical evaluation of latest empirical research in finance with focus on equity and bond markets. Tests of intertemporal, multifactor, conditional, and unconditional asset pricing models. Special emphasis on developing econometric skills for the analysis of financial data. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor. Not to be held with FIN 7510 (formerly 009.751)

FIN 7130 Alternative Markets and Instruments Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide an overview of alternative investments pricing and roles in portfolio construction. Topics will include real estate, private equity, commodities, managed futures, hedge funds, and distresses debt. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or former FIN 6072).

FIN 7140 Financial Modeling Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover spreadsheet implementation of practitioner-oriented financial models. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or former FIN 6072). May not be held with FIN 4240 (cross listed undergrad course).

FIN 7152 Investment Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
The theory and practice of investment management. Topics include: portfolio theory and management, market efficiency, options and futures. This course cannot be held with FIN 7150. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or FIN 6070 or FIN 6072).

FIN 7180 Behavioural Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will explore how human biases impact the financial decisions of market participants and their practical implications. Topics will include prospect theory, heuristics, market anomalies, and behavioural corporate finance. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or former FIN 6072). May not be held with FIN 4250 (cross listed undergrad course).

FIN 7220 Advanced Seminar in Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
A case-oriented course that will require extensive preparation and presentation of selected cases in corporate financial management; emphasis on the application of theoretical models of finance to real problems. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or FIN 6070 or FIN 6072) or consent of instructor.

FIN 7232 Financial Intermediaries and Capital Markets Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics include: the major participants in the capital markets and their functions, the demand and supply of money and the structure of interest rates, non money financial instruments, recent developments and international factors in the capital markets and capital market risk issues. This course cannot be held with FIN 7230. Prerequisite or co-requisite requirement: FIN 7020 (or FIN 6070 or FIN 6072).

FIN 7240 Readings in Accounting and Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 009.724) Supervised readings in one of the areas of accounting and finance.

FIN 7260 Selected Topics in Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of selected topics in finance relating to advanced issues in theory and practice. Topics considered will depend on the interests and needs of the participants. Prerequisite: FIN 7020 (or FIN 6070 or FIN 6072) plus others if specified by the professor.

FIN 7520 Finance 2: Corporate Finance (Ph.D) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 009.752) Theoretical issues in corporation finance. Issues covered will include investment choice and shareholder unanimity, capital structure, dividend irrelevancy, corporate and personal taxes, bankruptcy costs, agency cost, asymmetric information and signalling models, theory of the firm, and corporate takeovers. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor.

FIN 7530 Advanced Topics in Finance (Ph.D) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 009.753) Seminar emphasizing the mathematical tools necessary for financial decision making including an introduction to stochastic processes, stochastic dominance, and separation theorems. Applications in derivative markets, investment theory, and corporate finance. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor.

Business Administration Course Descriptions-GMGT 7000 Level

GMGT 7060 Readings in Business Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.706) Supervised readings in one of the areas of business administration including human resource management, industrial relations, organizational behaviour, policy and environment.

GMGT 7070 Administrative Studies Research Project Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 027.707) Research in any one of the areas of administrative studies.

GMGT 7080 Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.708) Principles of research design and data collection with examples drawn across the areas of marketing management, industrial relations, policy analysis, etc. Both cases and computer-based exercises are used. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100.

GMGT 7090 Organizational Decision-Making Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.709) A study of the goal-setting and decision-making processes in organizations and the implications for the growth and survival of such organizations.

GMGT 7100 Interpersonal Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.710) An examination of theories of interpersonal behaviour and processes as they apply to managerial situations. Emphasis upon individual behaviour and change, group dynamics, leadership behaviour, and communications.

GMGT 7110 Business and Its Environment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.711) Analysis of the environmental factors within which a business operates.

GMGT 7120 Organizational Power and Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.712) An examination of personal, interpersonal and organizational power in the context of organizational politics. Topics covered include rational versus political models of organizations, the accumulation and management of personal power, the politics of decision-making, the politics of managerial succession, the politics of
GMGT 7200 Critical and Creative Thinking Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course introduces students to different ways of thinking about cognitive dimensions of organizational leadership. Approaches include the creative (divergent perspective), the critical (convergent perspective) and the holistic (systems-perspective) with special emphasis on understanding the nature and appropriateness of different forms of cognition in organizational leadership.

GMGT 7210 Strategy Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will integrate and apply concepts from various functional areas in analyzing organizational resources and capabilities, and environmental opportunities and threats. Students will study evolving strategic management problems and practices, and examine issues of formulation and implementation. Prerequisites: ACC 7010 (or ACC 6050), FIN 7020 (or FIN 6072), GMGT 7200, GMGT 7220 (or one of HRIR 7450 and GMGT 6030), MKT 7010 (or MKT 6080), and OPM 7120 (or OPM 6090). Pre- or Corequisites: FIN 7000 (FIN 7120 or IDM 7720), ACC 7020 (or ACC 6060), MIS 7120 (or MIS 6150), IDM 7120 (or IDM 7060), IDM 7130, and IDM 7510.

GMGT 7220 Managing People in Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines strategies and methods for the management of people in organizations, their implications for organizational effectiveness, and both the challenges and opportunities they present to managers within the Canadian context and beyond.

GMGT 7350 Administration: Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.735) Topics in one of the areas of business administration including human resource management, industrial relations, organizational theory and behaviour, and business policy and strategic management.

GMGT 7360 Organizational Behaviour and Self Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.736) This course will operate in a seminar format with two goals. The first goal is to provide an environment in which the student can develop and manage to successful conclusion a project in which they have significant intrinsic interest. The second goal is to improve the student's understanding of the inner life of an organization by increasing his/her ability to discriminate between the organizational "ropes to skip and the ropes to know."

GMGT 7370 Managing Innovation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.737) An examination of organizational design characteristics in the context of a competitive international perspective. Emphasis is on organizational and technological innovation to facilitate the development of new products or processes or to implement change in existing products or processes. Topics covered include Canadian experience and policy, facilitators and inhibitors in the creative process, diffusion of innovations, and the aims of the patent process.

GMGT 7400 Readings in Organizational Behaviour (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.740) An examination of theory and research from the social and administrative sciences that focuses on the interaction between organizations and their environments. The evaluation and synthesis of theoretical and empirical work in this area will be emphasized. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7410 Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Behaviour (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.741) An examination of theory and research from the social and administrative sciences that is relevant to the behaviour of individuals and groups within organizations. Emphasis will be placed on evaluation and synthesis of theoretical and empirical work in this area. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7440 Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Theory (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.744) The major goal of this course is to familiarize students with central schools of thought within organization theory. As with other theories in the social sciences, these schools of thought tend to be based on differing assumptions about the nature of the organizational world, the operation of causality, epistemology, and the role of human actors. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7450 Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Change (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.751) An examination of the role of the manager as a change agent and processes associated with strategic vision and change. Analysis of factors affecting strategic decisions and how organizations adapt to their environment. Emphasis is upon the role of leaders: transformational leadership, charisma, organizational design and managing organizational culture change.

GMGT 7460 Issues in Managerial Communication Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.752) An examination of strategies and development of skills for effective oral, written, non-verbal, interpersonal, group, cross-cultural, and ethical communication in management.

GMGT 7530 Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.753) An examination of current issues in areas which could, for example, include: organizational behaviour, organizational theory, strategy, human resource management, and industrial relations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

GMGT 7540 Doctoral Seminar in Research Methods (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.754) Principles of research design and data collection appropriate for the areas of marketing, management, industrial relations, policy analysis, finance, management science, etc. Research problems and issues will be discussed from a number of perspectives. Conceptual material, statistical analyses, theoretical material and the utilization of statistical software will be used as the bases for seminar discussion. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management or approval by instructor.
GMGT 7710 Managerial Communication Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.771) Focus is on the interpersonal, intergroup, and
intraorganizational communication skills required for effective leadership,
and the objectives are to assist the participants in the following:
increasing the clarity, correctness, and effectiveness of written and oral
communication; recognizing and analysing communication dynamics
at work in personal, group, and organizational interactions; increasing
combination flexibility and proficiency in times of corporate challenge,
change, and crisis.

GMGT 7720 Business Conditions Analysis Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.772) To provide an awareness of key components of the
economic/business environment. Identifies critical indicators that affect
decision-making and suggests strategies for forecasting future conditions.
Topics covered include critical demographic trends, the change
technological frontier, international trade, finance, and investment trends,
and trends in interest rates and exchange rates. A theoretical overview
will precede the discussion of business conditions indicators.

GMGT 7740 Business/Government Relations Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.774) Focuses on the logic of political-economic-business
relations. The point of view is that of the manager. Specific tools of
analysis are discussed that assist managers in understanding and working
with aspects of public policy which interface with their private sector
decisions.

Interdepartmental Course Descriptions-IDM 5000 Level
IDM 5120 Career Development Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
The Career Development Seminar is designed to assist students
in developing personal career planning and management skills.
Fundamentals of career success are covered including career assessment,
resume and cover letter writing, interviewing, business etiquette and
professional networking. This course is graded as a Pass/ Fail course.

Interdepartmental Course Descriptions-IDM 7000 Level
IDM 7010 Industry Project Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 098.701) Supervised study and research of a problem
opportunity in business or management. Specific course requirements
determined by the faculty member assigned to be the course coordinator.
In addition, each project will be supervised by a faculty member expertin
the area. Projects consist of written report(s) containing substantive,
practical evidence and analytically structured comments, academic
materials, and bibliographical references. Pass/Fail basis only. Prerequisite:
completion of all 600-level MBA courses (or equivalent experience) and
consent of MBA program director.

IDM 7020 Managing for Sustainable Development Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 098.702) Strategic issues related to the manager’s role in
sustainable development, including enterprises in the renewable
and non-renewable resource sectors, life-cycle analysis, and full cost
accounting. Emphasis is placed on environmental management control
systems, environmental performance measurement, reporting, and
the impact of environmental management on strategic management
decisions.

IDM 7030 Social and Community Awareness Project Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 098.703) An experiential project examining issues related to
economically and/or socially disadvantaged individuals and groups with
emphasis on corporate social responsibility. This course is graded pass/
fail.

IDM 7040 Leadership and Personal Development Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 098.704) Preparation in computer, technical, interpersonal, and
team-building skills for MBA MANITOBA program. This course is graded
pass/fail.

IDM 7050 International Study Trip Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 098.705) A supervised international experience to examine
the relationship between corporations, senior managers, and social
institutions in selected countries. Examination of the interplay between
culture, economic development, management systems and strategies in
other countries. Emphasis upon establishment of business networks on
an international basis.

IDM 7070 Fundamental Professional & Leadership Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 098.707) Series of seminars covering fundamental topics
essential for modern management including business ethics and
managing diversity.

IDM 7080 Professional and Leadership Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 098.708) Series of seminars covering fundamental topics
essential for modern management including such topics as: aboriginal
business, managerial law, situational leadership, creating shareholder
value, developing a business plan, and career management.

IDM 7090 Interdisciplinary Management Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
This is a graduate-level MBA course on a very specialized topic and is
offered on an infrequent basis. Course content will be an examination of
specialized topics or issues which may cross-pollinate with other business
related areas. The overall aim of the course is to provide solid practical
knowledge about a developing subject, to understand both implications
and potential applications for organizations and their leadership today
and in the future. Some topics could, for example, include Global Social
Enterprise, Global Sales Distribution, Channel Management, Big Data
and the Corporation, Infrastructure and Real Estate, and Coaching
International Teams. Students may not hold credit for IDM 709 and IDM
7092 with the same topic title.

IDM 7092 Interdisciplinary Management Topics Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This is a graduate-level MBA course on a very specialized topic and is
offered on an infrequent basis. Course content will be an examination of
specialized topics or issues which may cross-pollinate with other business
related areas. The overall aim of the course is to provide solid practical
knowledge about a developing subject, to understand both implications
and potential applications for organizations and their leadership today
and in the future. Some topics could, for example, include Global Social
Enterprise, Global Sales Distribution, Channel Management, Big Data
and the Corporation, Infrastructure and Real Estate, and Coaching
International Teams. Students may not hold credit for IDM 709 and IDM
7092 with the same topic title.
### Academic Calendar

**IDM 7120 Executive Leadership and Responsibilities Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course explores the nature of the challenges inherent in senior leadership. After contemplating the generic challenge of responsible executive leadership, students engage in extended dialogues with several executives concerning their experience in leading organizations with special attention to selected program themes. Not to be held with IDM 7060.

**IDM 7130 Contemporary Themes in Business Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

This course exposes students to salient themes found in the modern business environment. Students will develop a broad appreciation for the challenges and opportunities presented by these contemporary themes (e.g., International and Emerging Markets: Sustainability; Entrepreneurship and Innovation).

**IDM 7510 Strategic Leadership and Managing Change Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

(Formerly 027.751) An examination of the role of the manager as a change agent and processes associated with strategic vision and change. Analysis of factors affecting strategic decisions and how organizations adapt to their environment. Emphasis is upon the role of leaders: transformational leadership, charisma, organizational design and managing organizational culture change.

### Business Administration Course Descriptions-INTB 7000 Level

**INTB 7030 Comparative Management Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 027.703) Comparative study and evaluation of management philosophy and practices in cross-cultural setting; the cultural, economic, and political environment which influence management decision-making. Not taught every year.

**INTB 7040 International Organizational Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3**

The examination of dilemmas and opportunities that managers face when they work in a cross-cultural setting. The purpose of this course is to develop the necessary understandings and skills to effectively manage problems arising from the interaction of people from different cultures in work settings. Not to be held with INTB 7030 (or 027.703).

**INTB 7730 International Business Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

(Formerly 027.773) Develop an appreciation of business decision-making in an international/global context. Learning activities are focused towards developing intellectual and interpersonal skills in order for managers to function more effectively in international markets.

### Business Administration Course Descriptions-HRIR 7000 Level

**HRIR 7140 Topics in Industrial Relations/Human Resource Management Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 027.714) An in-depth analysis of various topics in industrial relations and human resource management. Prerequisite or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

**HRIR 7162 Staffing Cr.Hrs. 3**

This graduate seminar provides an understanding of the staffing function of HRM. It focuses on how recruitment, selection, performance and retention management, function within an organization to gain a competitive advantage through the management of work and people. Pre-or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

**HRIR 7164 Training and Development Cr.Hrs. 3**

This graduate seminar provides an understanding of the training and development functions of HRM. The course focuses on how to design, implement, and evaluate a training program, and employee development and career management. Prerequisite or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

**HRIR 7166 Compensation Cr.Hrs. 3**

A review of the major concepts and design of compensation systems such as: strategy, external competitiveness, rewarding individual contributions, performance incentives, employee benefits, government regulations, union role in compensation, budgets and administration. Pre-or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

**HRIR 7168 The Management of Labour and Employee Relations Cr.Hrs. 3**

An examination of the systems of labour and employee relations in Canada as it compares with the systems of other countries. Emphasis upon understanding and managing labour and employee relations in a changing economy. Not to be held with HRIR 7500 (or 027.750). Pre-or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

**HRIR 7460 Collective Bargaining Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 027.746) The labour management relations in the negotiation and administration of the collective agreement. The analysis of conflict and the application of bargaining theories. Pre- or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

**Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions-MIS 5000 Level**

**MIS 5120 Spreadsheet Skills for Management Cr.Hrs. 1**

This course will provide students with spreadsheet skills for use in the study and practice of management. Students can be exempt by demonstrating proficiency, evaluated through a computer based test recommended by the faculty. Course graded Pass/Fail. Cannot be held with MIS 5110.

**Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions-MIS 7000 Level**

**MIS 7120 Management Information Systems Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

Helps students to develop an understanding of information systems and technology (IST) management as a critical element of organizational competitiveness. The course covers information systems strategy, IST security, sourcing, project management and governance. Not to be held with MIS 6150 (or 009.613, 009.614).

### Marketing Course Descriptions-MKT 7000 Level

**MKT 7010 Marketing Management Cr.Hrs. 3**

Discussion of the marketing function and its importance to the organization. The course will focus on strategic and tactical issues related to market segmentation, positioning, targeting, product management, pricing, promotion, and distribution, both from a for-profit and not-for-profit perspective.
MKT 7080 Selected Topics in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.708) A study of selected areas of recent development in the field of marketing. Topics may include the marketing of services, market research, business to business marketing, marketing channel systems, personal selling or sales management, and physical distribution. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608)

MKT 7100 Readings in Marketing (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.710) A survey of current literature in the major areas of marketing and marketing research. Emphasis upon empirical developments as they affect the application of marketing concepts.

MKT 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Marketing (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.711) Advanced study of marketing thought integrating the functional areas of marketing. Seminars on selected research topics and recent developments in the field.

MKT 7120 Ph.D. Seminar in Buyer Behavior (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.712) Concepts and literature relating psychological and sociological perspectives to buyer behaviour in Marketing. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

MKT 7200 Decisions and Concepts in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
Application of the principles of marketing from a managerial viewpoint; emphasis on marketing planning, strategy, and control; and appraisal of the effectiveness of marketing activities. Prerequisite: MKT 7010 (formerly MKT 6080).

MKT 7210 Marketing and Competitive Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3
Designed to give the student a deeper understanding of the dynamics of marketing behavior. Oriented towards theoretical conceptualizations of the problems and practices in marketing areas. Prerequisite: MKT 7010 (formerly MKT 6080).

MKT 7220 Seminar in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected topics in marketing with emphasis on recent theoretical developments and their application. Prerequisite: MKT 7010 (formerly MKT 6080).

MKT 7232 Consumer Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3
The intensive study of customer psychology associated with the development of effective marketing techniques. An in-depth knowledge of what motivates customers and the manner in which they make purchase decisions helps managers in predicting customer reactions to changes in the marketing mix and to the introduction of new products and services. Course topics first examine customers at the individual-level, and then address the interdependent aspects of consumption behavior by examining its social and cultural context. Pre- or co-requisite: MKT 7010 (formerly MKT 6080 or 118.608).

MKT 7300 International Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of problems and opportunities of marketing in foreign environments. It will focus on the cultural, economic and geographical problems encountered in managing the marketing function from a Canadian manager’s perspective. Prerequisites: MKT 7010 (formerly MKT 6080).

MKT 7500 Readings in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
Supervised readings in one of the areas of Marketing. Prerequisites: MKT 7010 (formerly MKT 6080) and at least one other graduate level marketing course.

Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions
MSCI 6000 Level
MSCI 6070 Quantitative Analysis for Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.607) Introduction to the use of quantitative techniques, and computers to solve management problems. Mathematical optimization models, network analysis, and probability models. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100 (or 164.501). Not to be held with 027.607 OR 164.607.

MSCI 7000 Level
MSCI 7140 Quantitative Analysis for Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.607) Introduction to the use of quantitative techniques, and computers to solve management problems. Mathematical optimization models, network analysis, and probability models and some multi criteria decision making models. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100 (or 164.501). Not to be held with 027.607, 164.607, MSCI 6070.

MSCI 7550 Readings in Management Science (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.755) A study of recent literature in the Management Sciences and their applications, with emphasis on new developments.

MSCI 7560 Doctoral Seminar in Management Science (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.756) Seminars on the selected research topics of recent advances in the field of Management Science covering areas of current interests.

MSCI 7680 Mathematical Optimization Models Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.768) A specialized course in mathematical optimization. Linear programing, integer programing, Fritz John and Kuhn-Tucker theorems, quadratic programing, nonlinear programing, duality, network analysis. Prerequisite: OPM 7120 (or 164.609 or 027.609 or OPM 6090).

Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions
OPM 7000 Level
OPM 7120 Operations and Supply Chain Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Operations and Supply Chain Management focuses on the management of processes that transform inputs into valuable outputs within supply chains. This case method course will allow students to learn systematic ways of seeing, thinking, and managing key related processes.

OPM 7130 Supply Chain Sustainability Cr.Hrs. 3
This course takes a broad look at supply chain sustainability. Supply chain management includes logistics/transportation, purchasing, and a few aspects of marketing. Sustainability is a multi-dimensional concept, spanning environmental, social and economic issues. Delivery is via interactive lectures, small group discussions, and writing/presenting a sustainability term paper.
OPM 7140 Seminar in Supply Chain Management Cr.Hrs. 3
This graduate seminar addresses key subject areas in supply chain management, primarily via the review of recent academic literature in the field. The material is approached from an overall management perspective, with little emphasis on specific operational or mathematical techniques.

OPM 7150 Operations Strategy Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines issues of operations strategy. Representative topics include the development of operational capabilities for competitive advantage, capacity strategy, operations improvement, vertical integration and outsourcing, managing operating networks, and new process development. Prerequisite: OPM 7120 or former OPM 6090.

OPM 7160 Purchasing and Supply Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Purchasing and supply management are sometimes considered equal yet separate areas of business; and sometimes they are considered to be interchangeable. Purchasing is now one of the key strategic elements of an organization. The broad goal of the course is for students to better understand the strategic side of purchasing, as well as tactical approaches that support the strategy. The course builds from an initial discussion of strategic and tactical purchasing to a consideration of key processes that support the strategic goal and tactical imperative. Prerequisite: OPM 7120 (or the former OPM 6090).

OPM 7170 Project Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics covered in this course will include project initiating, planning, executing, monitoring and controlling, and closing. Knowledge areas such as scope, schedule, cost, risk, and HR management will be discussed. The course will make use of industrial projects for developing a strong planning and analytical approach pertinent to project management.

OPM 7180 Sustainable Lean Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Sustainable Lean Management will provide students with a basic understanding of the components of Sustainable Lean Management in the context of Profit, People and Plant (the triple bottom line) and the opportunity to practically apply the principles, methods and tools of Sustainable Lean Management to real problems. Sustainable Lean Management, at its core, is about systematically identifying the strategic problems of an organization and methodically solving those problems while simultaneously growing and developing the potential of people to the benefit of all stakeholders of the enterprise. Prerequisite: OPM 7120.

OPM 7300 Topics in Advanced Production and Operations Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.730) A study of recent developments in production systems and management. Topics include systems design, plant location and layout, inventory systems planning and control. Prerequisite: OPM 7120 (or 164.609 or 027.609 or OPM 6090).

Ph.D. Program Course Descriptions-PHDM 7000 Level

PHDM 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Management (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 119.711) Examination of the philosophy of science in management and overview of management research typologies, methods, and the role of research in the practice of management. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D program in Management or approval by instructor.

PHDM 7140 Management Research Project 1 (Ph.D) Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 119.712) Examination of research design and preparation of theoretical paper in management. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D program in Management or approval by instructor. Course graded pass/fail.

PHDM 7150 Management Research Project 2 (Ph.D) Cr.Hrs. 0
Examination of research design and preparation of empirical paper in management. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D program in Management or approval by instructor. Course graded pass/fail.

Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions-SCM 7000 Level

SCM 7010 Advanced Supply Chain Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.701) Provides students at the graduate level with an in-depth examination of the major issues associated with the management of supply chains. The course content includes both managerial and technical matters, and addresses issues such as the importance of supply chain management in meeting global competition, internet and e-business application, supply chain integration and relationships, sharing risks and rewards, and the reduction of variance in supply chain performance. Prerequisite: A degree in business or discipline related to supply chain management or approval by instructor.

Health Administration Course Descriptions

CHSC 7130 Methods in Health Services Research and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the process of planning and conducting research and evaluation to assess health services with an emphasis on the methods by which a question may be translated into a testable hypothesis, and the specification of a research plan that will produce results of maximum internal and external validity. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820 or Instructor permission.

CHSC 7200 Current Concepts in Global Health: Populations, Policies and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will focus on global patterns of mortality and morbidity, and the organization of health care services. Social, cultural, and economic issues will be related to health and health services. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.

CHSC 7210 Epidemiology of Women's Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will deal with problems and concerns particular to women's health. The topics will be approached from an epidemiological perspective but use will be made of materials from health economies, evaluation research, medical sociology and anthropology. Prerequisite: Instructor permission.
CHSC 7220 Health and Health Services of First Nations, Métis and Inuit Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar-based course critically examines First Nations, Métis and Inuit health status, health care services, historical assumptions about indigenous populations, and 'pre-Canada' world events influencing European colonization of this land with resultant marginalization of original indigenous Peoples. Prerequisites: CHSC 7320, CHSC 7330, or instructor permission.

CHSC 7270 Epidemiology of Chronic (Non-Cancer) Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective is to study the natural history of chronic diseases including the distribution of diseases, risk and prognostic factors, rationale and strategies for prevention. The methodological issues concerning the investigation of severe disease are also discussed. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820, or instructor permission.

CHSC 7290 Economic Evaluation of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
The objectives of this course are to enable students to understand economic evaluation methodologies (cost-effectiveness, cost-benefit, cost--utility analysis) as applied to health care and to familiarize them with the applied literature on economic evaluation of health care. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7300 Health Policy and Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
This course defines health policy and describes the planning and decision-making process. Case studies will be used to illustrate and critique the substance, process and outcome of policy papers that address contemporary policy issues. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7310 Epidemiology of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using large administrative data bases for research purposes. Substantive topics dealt with include: regional variations in provision and utilization of health care, short- and long-term outcome studies, individual physician behavior, and technology assessment. Policy implications are considered. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820, or instructor permission.

CHSC 7320 Organization and Financing of the Canadian Health Care System Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will study the historical development and current structure of the Canadian health care system and relate its development to changes in social and political factors. The course provides an economic perspective on current policy issues in the organization, financing, and delivery of health care in Canada. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7330 Cultural Perspectives on Illness and Medical Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of this course is to make students aware of the ways in which disease, illness, and medical practice are socially and culturally mediated. The course will examine cultural influences on the experience and expression of illness and consider the medical practitioner's role in the development and provision of culturally responsive health care. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7360 Clinical Trials Cr.Hrs. 3
The Randomized Clinical Trial is the only true experiment in clinical research. This course is intended to give students detailed knowledge of the design and implementation of RCTs. Students will participate in a qualitative review of RCTs. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7362 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systemic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7380 Prevention and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover frameworks used in formulating preventive strategies. Topics will include risk factor assessment, screening, health education, legislation, litigation, lifestyle and prevention. Actual case studies will be used. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7390 Health Promotion Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of theories, principals, practices and settings for health promotion. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7400 Directed Readings I: In Epidemiologic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.740) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7410 Directed Readings: II - In Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.741) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7430 Seminars on Advanced Topics: II - In Methods of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminars dealing with current research issues, emerging methodologies and analytical techniques will be offered for advanced students. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7450 Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
Overview of epidemiological principals in communicable disease investigation and prevention and specific issues in controls of certain specific communicable diseases of public health importance in Canada will be introduced. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7460 Environmental and Occupational Health Cr.Hrs. 3
The aim of the course is to acquaint the student with the role of the environment (general and specifically working) as the determinant of health. The content of the course will be presented in the form of lectures.
seminars, and field visits. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7520 Principles of Epidemiology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course will introduce the basic concepts and methods of epidemiology, including the definition and measurement of health status and health determinants in populations, assessing health risks and inferring causation, and issues in the design and analysis of population health studies. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7530 Principles in Epidemiology II Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course follows the Principles of Epidemiology I and discusses the applications of epidemiologic principles in public health practice, including the investigations of epidemics, disease surveillance, clinical applications, evaluation of health programs, and the planning of preventive programs. Students will also receive instruction in microcomputer applications and use of EPI-INFO software for data entry, analysis and presentation. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7810 or CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7540 Advanced Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Advanced epidemiologic research methods focusing on selected epidemiological issues (bias, confounding, matching, etc.). Discussion will be directed to both epidemiological and statistical considerations to find the optimal solution to a research problem. Prerequisites: CHSC 7830, CHSC 7530. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7550 Observational Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Intermediate epidemiological research methods focusing on case-control and cohort studies, with discussion on issues relating to planning and design, implementation, and data analysis. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520, CHSC 7530, CHSC 7820. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7560 Epidemiology of Cancer Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course introduces the magnitudes, risk factors and prevention strategies of cancer. It focuses on current knowledge related to the etiology of cancer, medical interventions and potential for prevention. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7570 Conc. Public Health Cr.Hrs. 3**

Public Health is a multi-disciplinary field of inquiry and practice that addresses the social and biological dimensions of population health. The course provides students with an introduction to this field and examines historical and current theoretical debates relating to the science and art of protecting, promoting and restoring the health of the population through organized societal activity. Prerequisite: Instructor permission is required for students not admitted to the CHS Master of Public Health program.

**CHSC 7610 Advanced Topics in Community Health 1 Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

**CHSC 7620 Advanced Topics in Community Health 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5**

Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

**CHSC 7710 Social Aspects of Aging Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine current social issues in aging. The course is organized around selected topics related to aging. Where possible, the Canadian experience will be compared to international trends and diversity will be highlighted. The first section is a review of the field of gerontology, ageism, demographic trends, theoretical perspectives and methods and the second section explores contemporary social issues. This course is a required course for the Graduate Specialization in Aging Certificate. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7720 Health and Aging Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine health and health care issues in aging. Where possible, the Canadian (or Manitoban) experience will be highlighted. Key topics in the health domain will be covered, such as frailty, mental health and dementia. The provision of care for older adults will also be covered, focusing on both the formal care system, as well as informal care providers. This course is a requirement for the Graduate Specialization in Aging. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7730 Topics in Health Services Research Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course will expose students to select health services research topics that are particularly relevant in Manitoba and Canada. Students are expected to actively engage in seminars led by health services researchers and decision-makers, and also provide informative presentations in their own area of research. Students will also gain Knowledge about various communication and knowledge translation strategies. Prerequisite: CHSC 7320 and one of CHSC 7310 or CHSC 7300. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

**CHSC 7740 Advanced Qualitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**

The purpose of this course is to provide students with fundamental aspects related to qualitative research methods and analysis. By the end
of the course, students should have an understanding of the principles and practices involved in: the application of different social theories to qualitative methods; designing a qualitative research study; various ways of collecting qualitative data and analyzing written texts; ways of integrating qualitative methods in a mixed methods design; developing different products for knowledge exchange activities; and ‘hands-on’ experience in doing qualitative analysis using qualitative software. Prerequisites: a previous qualitative course or CHSC 7860. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7810 Biostatistics for the Health and Human Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to statistical ideas and techniques for health sciences and human research. Describing data, patterns in data, the normal distribution. Principles of estimation and principles of hypothesis testing. Principles and practice of the major statistical tests (t tests, analysis of variance, Chi squared tests, correlation and regression). Nonparametric statistical techniques. The use of statistical software to carry out statistical analysis. Analytical decision strategies. Prerequisite: Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7820 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will cover techniques of research design and analysis for community health researchers. Topics include: principles of experimental design, study size determination, statistical software as an analytical tool, techniques for the analysis of continuous outcomes, analysis of variance for multi-way, factorial and split-unit experiments, and multiple regression and general linear models. Introduction to more advanced statistical methods including logistic regression and survival models. Prerequisites: 3 credit hour statistics course within five years. Instructor permission is required.

CHSC 7830 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover techniques for the analysis of complex data sets involving continuous, categorical and time-related outcome variables. Principles of statistical modeling. The behavior of non-continuous variables. Categorical outcome variables and logistic regression. Poisson outcome variables and Poisson regressions. Time-dependent outcomes, survival analysis and proportional hazards regression. Prerequisite: CHSC 7820 with minimum grade B+. Instructor permission is required.

CHSC 7860 Methods and Concepts for Community Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide both a practical and theoretical introduction to qualitative, quantitative, and multi-method approaches used in health research. The emphasis in the course will be on applied research, consistent with the characteristics of the Department of Community Health Sciences as a whole. Corequisites: CHSC 7810 or CHSC 7820, CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

CHSC 7870 Health Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students critically examine the use of health survey methodology within epidemiology. They also learn to apply survey methodology, as a means to gain a strong appreciation of the reflective, theoretical and analytical thinking required to successfully design and implement epidemiological health surveys. Prerequisites: CHSC 7520. Students outside CHS require instructor permission.

Business Government Relations Course Descriptions

POLS 7130 Theories and Issues in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Integrating theory and practice helps to better understand the challenges facing public administration. Topics covered include changing approaches to management, human resource and financial management, reporting, accountability, citizen engagement, and network governance. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7132 Public Policy Process and Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the idea of policy analysis, including key foundational concepts and significant theories, models, and approaches; how and why the policy process operates as it does (empirical) and how and why some think it should (normative); and specific policy issues. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7134 Qualitative Methods and Communications for the Public Sector Cr.Hrs. 3
Communication coupled with an understanding of qualitative research approaches are key to success in public administration. Topics include research design, policy research, referencing, evaluating writing and research, and presenting for results. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7136 Governance and Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to theories of organization and bureaucracy linked to administrative practices in the public sector. Governance models (Traditional Public Administration, New Public Management, Multi-level Governance) in the Canadian, provincial, and local context will be explored. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7138 Quantitative Methods for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to quantitative methods, including research design, data collection techniques, basic statistical analysis, statistical significance, contingency tables, multiple regression; with an emphasis on reading tables and graphs and understanding statistical assumptions. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7140 Principles of Public Finance for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to basic economic theories and tools used in public sector economics, which may include the economics/politics of taxing policies, externalities, theories of intergovernmental grants, major Canadian government spending programs, and new developments. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7230 Comparative Politics of Advanced Industrial States Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the field of comparative politics through an examination of the key political issues facing advanced industrial states and how different political systems fare in dealing with them. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7230 and the former POLS 7720.

POLS 7280 Directed Readings in Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic in political studies, undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon the approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
POLS 7290 Directed Readings in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7300 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7330 State–Civil Society Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of how the state relates to civil society actors, notably the voluntary sector in Canada. Students will critically assess the role voluntary organizations play - and should play - in governing process.

POLS 7340 Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions of Canadian Government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

POLS 7350 Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, voting, social movements, interest groups and public opinion.

POLS 7370 Seminar in the Theory and Practice of Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. (The course will attempt to utilize, to the fullest extent possible, the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, and of both elected and appointed public officials.)

POLS 7410 Selected Topics in Political Behaviour 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A systematic examination of empirical research in the area of political socialization and political culture.

POLS 7470 Strategic Human Resource Management in Government Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the human resource management functions, including planning, staffing, training, performance management, compensation and labour relations, in ways that optimize organizational performance. This course will also address contemporary challenges including recruitment and retention, managing change, demographic shifts, and information technology.

POLS 7520 The Political Classics Cr.Hrs. 3
A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical content, theoretical position and universal significance.

POLS 7530 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the systematic study of international political economy. Particular attention is paid to the foreign economic policies of advanced industrialized states and the various issues surrounding the redistribution of wealth and influence in the contemporary international system.

POLS 7550 Contemporary Issues in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar series examining a contemporary debate in Canadian politics and government. The specific topic will vary from year to year depending on faculty interest and specialization.

POLS 7610 Political Theory and Contemporary Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of recent theoretical perspectives on contemporary political institutions, problems and values.

POLS 7710 Liberalism and Its Critics Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of liberalism and various theoretical challenges to its ethical and political claims.

POLS 7790 International Relations Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical assessment of basic theories and models used in International Relations, emphasizing theoretical approaches and research.

POLS 7850 Contemporary Strategic and Security Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
An advanced course in strategic studies. The evolution of strategic thought in the modern period will be examined, and particular emphasis will be placed on the role of armed force in relation to the problem of international security. Normally students will be expected to have taken POLS 4730 or its equivalent as prerequisite.

POLS 7910 Multivariate Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction to the theory and application of multivariate regression models in political analysis.

POLS 7980 Professional Development Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will build employment-related skills such as interpersonal communications, presentation, leadership, career development, and software-related skills. They will bridge theory and practice through participation and reflection in community events and workshops. Restricted to MPA students. Course graded Pass/Fail.

POLS 7990 MPA Capstone Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Students pursue individual supervised projects that allow them to integrate theory and practice in an original topic in public administration and/or public policy, drawing on their skills and knowledge gained through the program. These projects will be presented in a semester-end colloquium. Restricted to MPA students.
Mathematics
Head: S. Kirkland
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Website: http://www.math.umanitoba.ca/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://www.math.umanitoba.ca/

Mathematics Program Info
The department offers Master's and Ph.D. programs at the graduate level, which cover many areas of mathematics. Graduates find work in industry or in academia.

Fields of Research
The department has people working in the areas of algebra, analysis, computational mechanics, computer graphics, differential equations, discrete mathematics, finite-element methods, foundations, geometry, matrix computations, numerical analysis and topology. More information about specific individuals and their current graduate students can be found on the department web pages.

The department operates several seminars in addition to graduate courses. Faculty, graduate students and visitors from all over the world participate in such research seminars. Regular seminars are held in discrete mathematics, functional analysis, rings and modules, mathematical biology, topology and universal algebra/lattice theory. There is also a weekly graduate student seminar in which graduate students give talks on topics of their choice.

Research Facilities
The department provides each graduate student with an office (shared) and access to computers, laser printers, mail, photocopier, fax machine, mathematical journals, a reading room and a lounge.

The computer room has several Macintosh and Windows computers running the operating systems - Mac O/S, Windows. Software programs include Maple, Mathematica, MathCad, Matlab, Scientific Workplace, word processing/spreadsheet programs, web access and network access to UNIX servers.

M.Sc. in Mathematics
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students should generally have a strong background in Mathematics with courses leading to an Honours or four-year Major in Mathematics in a B.Sc., B.A., or equivalent degree. The department’s Graduate Studies Committee will evaluate the student’s background. Admission to the program will be based on this evaluation. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master’s program to the satisfaction of the department. Courses will be prescribed on an individual basis to help the student qualify for graduate work in Mathematics. Contact the department for information.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The program consists of approved coursework and a thesis or practicum. Students are required to take 15 credit hours of coursework, of which at least 6 hours must be at the graduate level in Mathematics and at least 6 hours in an area of Mathematics clearly different from the area of specialization of the thesis or practicum. Particular programs of study within Mathematics may require courses outside the Department of Mathematics.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Mathematics
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students entering the Ph.D. program must have either an Honours degree or a M.Sc. degree in Mathematics.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Particular programs of study within mathematics may require courses outside the Department of Mathematics. In addition to the course work, the student is required to take a candidacy examination, which will consist of three comprehensive exams from the following areas: Algebra, Analysis, Combinatorics, Differential Equations, Computational Mathematics, Topology, at least one of which must be Algebra or Analysis. The candidate’s supervisor must approve the choice of subjects. To proceed to a Ph.D. degree a student must have a grade of “A” on each of the three parts.

Second language requirement: no
Expected time to graduation: 3-5 years

Mathematics Course Descriptions - 7000 Level

MATH 7240 Advanced Group Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Representation theory of finite groups, presentations of finite and infinite groups, or other topics. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4240.

MATH 7260 Abstract Measure Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Lebesgue and abstract measures, measurable functions, convergence theorems, absolutely continuous functions, measure spaces, the Radon-Nikodym theorem, Fubini’s and Tonelli’s theorems. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4260 and the former MATH 4750.
MATH 7270 Algebraic Topology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will serve as an introduction to elements of homotopy or homology theory. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4270 and the former MATH 4230.

MATH 7280 Basic Functional Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Banach spaces, Hahn-Banach, open mapping and closed graph theorems, linear operators and functionals, dual space, Hilbert spaces and compact operators. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4280 and the former MATH 4750.

MATH 7290 Complex Analysis 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Conformal mappings, normal families, harmonic and subharmonic functions, Perron's family, Dirichlet problem and Green's function. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4290 and the former MATH 4710.

MATH 7300 Combinatorial Geometry Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in combinatorial geometry, including arrangements of convex bodies, introduction to polytopes, problems in discrete geometry, repeated distances, and geometric graphs. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4300.

MATH 7320 Dynamical Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Techniques for the qualitative analysis of nonlinear systems of ordinary differential equations and discrete-time systems. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4320 and the former MATH 4800.

MATH 7330 Fundamentals of Approximation Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Theoretical aspects of approximation theory: density, existence, uniqueness; direct and inverse theorems for polynomial approximation. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. May not be held with MATH 4330.

MATH 7340 Introduction to Algebraic Geometry Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will introduce students to the basics of affine and projective varieties through a combination of basic theoretical tools and elementary examples. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4340.

MATH 7360 Introduction to Differential Geometry Cr.Hrs. 3
Manifolds and submanifolds. One of: exterior calculus and Stokes’ theorem, Riemannian geometry or symplectic geometry, and Hamiltonian mechanics. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4360 and the former MATH 4730.

MATH 7370 Linear Algebra and Matrix Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Norms, matrix factorizations, eigenvalues/eigenvectors, theory of non-negative matrices. Applications to differential equations, math biology, numerical analysis, graph theory, etc. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4370 and the former MATH 4310.

MATH 7380 Mathematical Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
Formulation, analysis and simulation of models in math biology. Applications will be chosen from population dynamics, epidemiology, ecology, immunology and cellular dynamics. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4380 and the former MATH 3530.

MATH 7390 Numerical Approximation Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Computational aspects of approximation by interpolatory polynomials, convolutions, artificial neural networks, splines and wavelets. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4390.

MATH 7440 Numerical Analysis of Partial Differential Equations Cr.Hrs. 3
Finite difference method, theory of Elliptic PDEs, finite element method, iterative solution of linear systems. Emphasis will be on the error analysis. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4440 and the former MATH 8150.

MATH 7450 Number Theory 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Algebraic number theory, arithmetic geometry and analytic number theory, Diophantine equations, examples such as arithmetic of elliptic curves and Dirichlet L-functions. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4450 and the former MATH 3450.

MATH 7460 Partial Differential Equations 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Green's function, Poisson, heat, Schrodinger and wave equations, Fourier and Laplace transforms, introduction to functional analytic techniques. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4460 and the former MATH 4810.

MATH 7470 Rings and Modules Cr.Hrs. 3
The general theory of (non-commutative) rings, modules and algebras. Prerequisite: permission of department. May not be held with MATH 4470.

Course Descriptions Level 8000

MATH 8010 Advanced Matrix Computations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.801) Matrix computation, decomposition of matrices, iterative methods, sparse matrices, eigenvalue problems. Prerequisites: linear algebra, computing, numerical analysis, and consent of instructor.

MATH 8110 Applied Finite Element Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.811) Theory and practice of the finite element method of the solution of partial differential equations and its application to engineering and scientific problems. It includes the h, p and h-p versions, a priori and a posteriori error estimates, adaptability and the structure of finite element software. Prerequisite: numerical analysis and partial differential equations or consent of the instructor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8210</td>
<td>Topics in Combinatorics 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.821) Topics will be chosen from the areas of algebraic combinatorics, coding theory, design theory, enumerative combinatorics, graph theory. Prerequisite: approval of department.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8310</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations of Applied Math</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.831) Complex-variable methods, perturbation methods, variational methods, discontinuities. Prerequisites: partial differential equations, complex variables, and consent of instructor.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8410</td>
<td>Seminar in Applied and Computational Math 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.841) Designed to accommodate special topics in applied or computational areas of mathematics not included in other course offerings. Students are advised to consult the department as to availability.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8420</td>
<td>Seminar in Applied and Computational Math 2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.842) Designed to accommodate special topics in applied or computational areas of mathematics not included in other course offerings. Students are advised to consult the department as to availability.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8430</td>
<td>Seminar in Mathematics 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.843) Designed to accommodate special topics not included in topics courses. Prerequisite: approval of department.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8440</td>
<td>Seminar in Mathematics 2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.844) Designed to accommodate special topics not included in topics courses. Prerequisite: approval of department.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8510</td>
<td>Topics in Algebra 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.844) Designed to accommodate special topics not included in topics courses. Prerequisite: approval of department.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8520</td>
<td>Topics in Algebra 2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.852) Topics will be chosen from the areas of associative and non-associative algebras, Boolean algebra and lattice theory, category theory, group theory, ring theory and universal algebra. Prerequisite: approval of department.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 8610</td>
<td>Topics in Analysis 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 136.861) Topics will be chosen from the areas of asymptotics, functional analysis, operator theory, real and complex variables, summability theory, topological vector spaces. Prerequisite: approval of department.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mechanical Engineering

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Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/engineering/mech_and_ind

Mechanical Engineering Program Info
The graduate program in the Department of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Manitoba is well-recognized amongst Mechanical Engineering Departments across and outside Canada. We are proud to deliver a world-class graduate experience leading to degrees in Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Master of Engineering (M.Eng.). All programs are led by well-established professors and adjunct professors engaged with local industry or hospitals with interlocking specializations and the professors are actively engaged in fundamental and cutting edge research in various fields. Our graduate students have access to state-of-the-art research facilities and we value the importance of challenging and relevant course work, effective supervision and high quality meaningful research.

Field of Research
Fluid Mechanics: Active research in this area is performed in turbulence, computational fluid dynamics, multiphase flow with droplets and engineering calculations of fluid flow. Droplets vaporization and burning, premixed and non-premixed swirling and non swirling turbulent flames, liquid-fuel jet break-up and atomization, turbulent measurement and modelling, underwater kinetic turbines.

Thermal Sciences: Concerned with the application of heat and work to engineering problems. Active research is performed in two phase flow, pool boiling simulation, enhanced heat transfer, solid-liquid phase change, entropy analysis/optimization, combined heat transfer and heat transfer in porous media, acoustic wave propagation and supercritical flow stability, ocean hydrothermal energy and minerals research, supercritical properties of ocean hydrothermal fluids, runout table cooling in the steel processing industries.

Material Science and Engineering: Concerned with the behaviour of engineering materials. Active research is focused on deformation studies, joining of aerospace materials, acoustic emission, solidification and diffusion in microgravity, phase transformation in solids, wear and wear protection, processing of polymer composites, durability and interfaces in polymer composites.

Applied Mechanics and Design: Concerned with the analysis and conception of machine and structural components. Active research is performed in biomechanics, solid mechanics, fracture mechanics, fatigue analysis, experimental stress analysis, vibrations and acoustics, kinematics and dynamics of linkage and mechanisms and computer aided design.

Manufacturing and Production: Concerned with analysis, design and operation of automated and feedback control systems. Active research is conducted in robotics, sensor technology, system integration, automatic controls, information systems, human-machine control systems, fluid power systems, teleoperation, virtual design and manufacturing, web-based manufacturing systems. Planning, design and operation of production using queuing theory, networks, scheduling, facilities planning and inventory planning models are also other areas of research.

Research Facilities
Typical research facilities are: Fully equipped facility for turbulence measurements; apparatus to study porosity and multiphase flow in porous media; laser-induced fluorescence capabilities; Unix workstations and several high resolution graphics terminals; apparatus for measurement of pressure drop and heat transfer; two-phase flow regimes during condensation and many more; computer controlled x-ray diffratometer, TEM, SEMs, optical image analyzer, mechanical testing systems, constant stress creep machines, Hopkinson bar high-strain rate deformation systems; corrosion testing and research facilities; photo stress plus system facilities related to processing and manufacture of polymeric composites; laser optics laboratory comprising a vibration-free optical bench; a 10 ton high frequency resonant fatigue machine; analog-digital facilities for the analysis of acoustic and vibration signals; advanced manufacturing cells under full control of personal computers; a rapid prototyping system with a SLA3500 Stereolithography machine; a teleoperated hydraulic MK-II Unimate manipulator; a hydraulic test station for force/motion control studies; a measurement system for human dynamics including a Qualysion motion measurement system with 4-CCD infra red cameras and 3 Kistler Force Plates, in-house designed and built bipedal walking robots and Electromyography (EMG) systems; high speed computer workstations for computational simulations, water and spray/ wind tunnels with Particle Image Velocimetry and flow visualization, pulsed and continuous wave laser systems, high-pressure combustion test facility, subsonic wind-tunnel facility, 2D laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV) system, high-speed imaging system.

Mechanical Engineering Degrees

M.Eng.
The Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) program mainly provides working engineers and internationally trained engineers an opportunity to continue their studies and specialize in an area of interest. Applicants must have a minimum of B.Sc. degree in Engineering. In exceptional cases, based on the candidate's professional experience, this requirement may be waived by the department.

The minimum requirement for the award of the M.Eng. degree is 24 credit hours of coursework with at least nine credit hours at the 700/7000 level. Of the 24 credit hours, six credit hours will be assigned to an approved project and report (GRAD.7050, M.Eng. Project and Report). The maximum time allowed for completion of the degree requirements is six years. All of the course work and the project proposal must by approved by the student's advisor.

M.Sc.
Applicants are normally required to hold a Bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering or related field from a recognized university. Applicants with other engineering degrees or with honours degrees in related areas may also be accepted at the discretion of the department. In certain cases (e.g., non-engineering graduates), acceptance may be subject to satisfying certain requirements. Contact the department for more information.

A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework will be required with at least nine credit hours at the 700/7000 level as approved by the student's advisor. The minimum time is one calendar year of full-time study and research and must be spent on campus. The maximum time limit is five years. All candidates for the M.Sc. degree are required to register in MECG 7890, (1 CH course) M.Sc. Graduate Research Seminar. The M.Sc. degree
Ph.D.

Admission to the Ph.D. program is normally from the Master's degree level. Master's students making exceptional progress while enrolled in their program may be transferred to the Ph.D. program upon the consent of the department head based on recommendations from the student's advisor and an appointed selection committee who investigate the student's qualifications and suitability for Ph.D. study.

Minimum Program requirements set by the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of the Calendar. All candidates of the Ph.D. are required to register in MECG 7900, (1 CH course) Ph.D. Graduate Research Seminar. The Ph.D. will not be awarded without a passing grade in MECG 7900. In addition, the department has supplementary regulations and students should consult with the department regarding Supplementary Regulations.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Mechanical Engineering allows graduate students to begin their program in January, May, July or September of each year. Canadian and US students should send their applications with supporting documentation directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications no later than seven months (7) before the intended start date.

Mechanical Engineering Course Descriptions

MECG 7150 Conduction Heat Transfer Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.715) Steady and unsteady state heat transfer by conduction, single and multidimensional systems. Conduction with moving boundaries and computer uses of finite difference techniques.

MECG 7160 Convective Heat Transfer Cr.Hrs. 3

MECG 7170 Radiation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.717) Thermal radiation properties, blackbody radiation, heat exchange by radiation among surfaces in the presence or absence of participating media. Theory and measurement techniques, network methods, solar energy utilization.

MECG 7190 Classical Fluid Mechanics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.719) Bernoulli's equation, equations of motion, two-dimensional motion, streaming motions, aerofoils, sources and sinks, moving cylinders, theorem of Schwartz and Christoffel, jets and currents.

MECG 7200 Classical Fluid Mechanics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.720) Helmholtz motions, right linear vortices, waves. stokes stream function, spheres and ellipsoids, solid moving through a fluid, vortex motion, viscosity.

MECG 7220 Boundary Layer Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.722) Basic concepts of boundary layer and separation. Navier-Stokes equations, exact solutions. Momentum and energy equations, approximate solutions; boundary layer control, and thermal boundary layers.

MECG 7240 Turbomachinery Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.724) Generalized flow relations in rotating machinery, velocity triangles, limitation on work done per stage and Mach number effects, vortex flow, flow in cascades, blade temperatures and stresses, performance of turbomachines.

MECG 7260 Theory of Vibrations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.726) The formulation of vibration problems using variational principles; matrix formulation of the free and forced vibrations of discrete and continuous systems; the effect of damping; approximate methods for solving the equations of motion; numerical techniques.

MECG 7290 Diffusion in Solids Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.729) Diffusion equations, atomic theory of diffusion, diffusion in dilute alloys, diffusion in a concentration gradient, diffusion in non-metals, high diffusivity paths, thermal diffusion, and electrolysis in solids.

MECG 7330 Phase Transformation in Solids Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.733) Advanced treatment of phase transformations in solids such as precipitation, eutectoid decomposition, and martensitic reactions.

MECG 7340 Corrosion and Oxidation of Metallic Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.734) Topics include the electromechanical basis of corrosion, corrosion prevention by inhibitors, alloying and heat treatment passivity, stress corrosion cracking and fatigue, crack initiation and propagation, solid state chemistry including ionic and electronic conduction, and oxidation of metals and alloys.

MECG 7350 Research Topics in Physical Metallurgy and Metal Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.735) Topics selected from recent researches in physical metallurgy and metal physics.

MECG 7370 Modern Research Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.737) Laboratory course designed to introduce the research student to a wide variety of equipment and techniques useful in metallurgical research, discussion, and laboratory.

MECG 7380 Electron Microscopy of Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.738) Theory and practice of electron microscopy, with emphasis on the application of transmission technique to materials research.
MECG 7390 Dislocation Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.739) Description of a dislocation; the stress field around a dislocation; forces on a dislocation; dislocation reactions in crystals, dislocation multiplication, pole mechanisms, twinning, stacking fault tetrahedron. Peierls force and related topics; image forces, interactions with point defects and other topics.

MECG 7400 Solidification of Metals and Alloys Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.740) The theory of solidification with respect to microstructure and solute distribution. Practical applications such as casting semiconductors and zone refining.

MECG 7410 Theory of Turbulence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.741) Development and application of statistical theories to isotropic, nonisotropic, and homogeneous turbulent fluid motion.

MECG 7420 Selected Topics in Turbulence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.742) An extension of MECG 7410 (or 025.741) to investigate the specialized problems of turbulence such as space-time correlation functions and spectral transfer in constrained and unconstrained fluid flows.

MECG 7450 Biomechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.745) Topics in kinematics related to normal gait and prosthetic devices; properties of materials used for prostheses; arterial, bone, and composite materials, including design and manufacturing methods. Prerequisite: the former courses 025.213 or ECE 2090 (or 024.209) or consent of instructor.

MECG 7460 Topics in Heat Transfer 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.715), MECG 7160 (025.716), and MECH 7170 (025.717). Topics will be chosen from the following: conduction with and without internal heat generation, combined mode heat transfer problems, boiling and condensation heat transfer, heat exchanger design, propulsion systems heat transfer problems, special problems in forced, free and mixed convection, and two-phase flow.

MECG 7470 Topics in Heat Transfer 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.747) A continuation of certain topics of MECG 7460 (025.746) to include the most recent advances in these areas.

MECG 7500 Topics in Aerodynamics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.750) Topics in Aerodynamics.

MECG 7600 Selected Topics in Engineering Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.760) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in the field of mechanical engineering design.

MECG 7610 Engineering Properties of Polymers Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.761) A survey of the physics of crystalline and amorphous polymers, including molecular weight distribution measurements, physics of rubber elasticity, theories of the glass transition, crystallinity measurements, crystallization kinetics, mechanical properties of crystalline and amorphous polymers.

MECG 7620 Fracture of Materials and Structures Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.762) Griffith criterion for crack propagation, stress intensity factors, plasticity effects, experimental methods for evaluation of criteria, J-integral, crack opening displacement. Microscopic aspects, dislocations at the crack tip, cleavage fracture, nil ductility temperature. Fatigue, creep, stress corrosion cracking.

MECG 7680 Advanced Operations Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.768) Formulations and algorithms for the following problems, set partitioning, set covering, clustering, location, layout, order picking, vehicle routing, vehicle scheduling. Applications of these problems to planning of manufacturing systems, scheduling of production, systems, materials handling systems and planning for warehouse and storage systems. Prerequisite: MECH 4760 (or 025.476) or consent of instructor.

MECG 7690 Computer Integrated Manufacturing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.769) Basic concepts of microcomputer hardware and software with special emphasis on different manufacturing applications. These include data acquisition and analysis, machine monitoring and diagnostics, process control, robotics, machine tool control, automatic testing and quality control.

MECG 7740 Selected Topics in Robot Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.774) The role of digital computers and digital interface equipment in the control and operation of robots. Fundamentals of robot kinematics and coordinate systems. Various robotic sensing systems such as vision, tactile, proximity, ultrasonic. The selection of topics may change from time to time depending on student interest and advances in the field of robotic technology. Prerequisite: MECH 4840 (or 025.484) or consent of instructor.

MECG 7760 Advanced Solid Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.776) Selected advanced topics in solid mechanics; e.g., relationship between solid physics and solid mechanics, mechanical properties for static, low- and high-cycle fatigue, failure theories and mechanisms, theory of shell structures, numerical methods, applications.

MECG 7770 Computer-Aided Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.777) Principles and mathematical formulation of computer-aided design, manufacturing and database management systems; related topics pertinent to computer integrated design and manufacturing systems.

MECG 7780 Selected Topics in Engineering Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.778) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in engineering mechanics such as space dynamics, orbital mechanics and kineto-elastodynamics, current problems, implications in current research.
MECG 7790 Transport Phenomena in Porous Media Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.779) Single and multiphase flow in porous media. Porosity, permeability, capillary pressure, relative permeability, electrical properties.

MECG 7800 Topics in Porous Media Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.780) An extension of MECG 7790 (or 025.779) to allow investigation of special topics; e.g., computational methods, experimental techniques, mixed transport phenomena (diffusion/dispersion, conductive/convective heat transfer), advanced concepts, etc.

MECG 7810 Computational Thermofluids Cr.Hrs. 3

MECG 7840 Systems Modelling and Simulation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.784) Topics may include: Models and Model Building. Mathematical Models: analytical solutions, numerical solutions, steady-state solutions. Modeling techniques: state models, linear graphs, bond graphs, transfer functions, large-scale models, linear vs nonlinear models. Simulation of Systems (discrete/continuous) on digital computers; numerical operations and algorithms. Simulation Languages (discrete/continuous) applied to analysis and design of dynamic and control systems, or, services and manufacturing systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

MECG 7850 Applied Finite Element Method Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.785) Weighted Residuals, Boundary versus Finite Element Method, Conventional and Special elements, Equality and Inequality Constraints, Error Estimates, Self-adaptive Techniques and Mixed Formulations. Prerequisites: CIVL 4240 (or 023.424) or instructor approval.

MECG 7860 Selected Topics in Control Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in the field of systems and control that include mechanical systems, dynamics, control theory and mechatronics.

MECG 7890 M.Sc. Graduate Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 025.789) Seminar presentation and discussion of current research topics in mechanical, industrial and materials engineering research.

MECG 7900 Ph.D. Graduate Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 025.790) Seminar presentation and discussion of current research topics in mechanical, industrial and materials engineering research.

MECG 7910 System Design for Robots and Teleoperators Cr.Hrs. 3

MECG 7920 Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.792) Brief overview of composites; constituents; properties; processing and application; micro-mechanics of reinforcement; elastic behaviour of unidirectional lamina; strength of unidirectional lamina; elastic behaviour of multi-directional laminates; stress and failure analysis of multidirectional laminates; hygrothermal effects and durability; introduction to textile composites.

MECG 7930 Advanced Non-Linear Systems Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.793) Topics may include (i) Modelling of Constrained Dynamic Systems, including derivation of dynamic equations for constrained systems using Lagrangian equations and/or Newton-Euler equations; (ii) Advanced Stability Theories, including construction of Lyapunov functions and Lyapunov’s stability control; and (iii) Introduction to Analysis of Non-smooth Systems, including Filippov’s solution analysis and extended Lyapunov’s stability theory to non-smooth systems. Applications to computer modelling of bipedal locomotion, analysis of robotic contact tasks and stability analysis of power systems will be addressed.

MECG 7940 Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.794) Topics will be chosen from: Review of fluid mechanics, combustion and turbulence theory: role of experiments; conventional measurement methods for temperature, pressure and velocity; laser-based techniques for local and global velocity measurements (Laser Doppler Anemometry (LDA), Phase-Doppler Anemometry (PDA), Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV)); other laser-based techniques for imaging and concentration measurements in reacting and non-reacting single and two-phase flows.

MECG 7950 Selected Topics for Productivity Improvement in Manufacturing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.795) Will address techniques that can assist North American manufacturing and improve productivity in the global market place in the 21st century. Topics include: productivity techniques, quality, cost, manufacturing control and other pertinent issues.
Medical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases

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Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information: http://www.umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/medical_microbiology/

Medical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases Program Info

The Department of Medical Microbiology offers programs of studies leading to the MSc and PhD degrees with research and academic experience suitable for a career in Basic Microbiology or Infectious Diseases.

The department has nationally recognized strengths in several areas, particularly epidemiology. It also enjoys extensive collaborative projects with both the University of Kenya in Nairobi, Kenya, and with the new federal laboratories for disease research. The Nairobi project uses epidemiologic, biologic, and molecular biologic studies to better understand sexually-transmitted diseases in the African population. Similar studies are being instituted in India. Numerous opportunities for collaborative work with members of other departments as well as with various affiliated research organizations (including the Clinical Microbiology Laboratories of the Health Sciences Centre, the Infectious Diseases programs of the Health Sciences Centre, the Cadham Provincial Laboratory, the federal laboratories, and St. Boniface Hospital) exist.

Recent graduates of the program have been highly successful in academia, industrial, medical, and veterinary careers.

Fields of Research

Scientific interests of the Department are broad and research projects range from the basic understanding of gene regulation and molecular basis of cellular functions to the development of vaccines and diagnostics for human health and veterinary diseases. The Department has active research programs in cell and molecular biology, immunology, virology, bacterial genetics, microbial pathogenicity, Chlamydial biology, and clinical microbiology. Many research projects are oriented to human diseases and many are carried out in collaboration with physicians who have access to patients.

Research Facilities

Medical Microbiology occupies the 5th Floor of the Basic Medical Sciences Building on the Bannatyne Campus of the university and includes modern research laboratories. Teaching and research are also conducted within the Clinical Microbiology Laboratories of the Health Sciences Centre and within the infectious diseases programs of the Health Sciences Centre, National Research Council, Cadham Provincial Laboratory, St. Boniface Hospital, and the Canadian Science Centre for Human and Animal Health. The department's equipment, much of which is shared, supports research ranging from molecular biology to clinical microbiology. It includes ample biohazard containment facilities, controlled environment equipment, ultracentrifugation, spectrophotometric, chromatographic and electrophoretic equipment, a transmission electron microscope, fluorescent microscopes, liquid scintillation counters, personal computers and computer terminals for direct access to the main frame computer. A library and a number of other ancillary facilities are available.

M.Sc. in Medical Microbiology

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, graduates in Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine, or general Science may apply for entry into this graduate program. The department requires that an incoming student have a minimum Grade Point Average of 3.0, or its equivalent, in the two years immediately preceding first registration. Students with a three-year B.Sc. degree must normally enrol in a pre-Master's course arranged in consultation with the Graduate Studies Committee and the head of the department.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular</td>
<td>(September)</td>
<td>June 1</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>(January)</td>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>July 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please note that the department is NOT responsible for finding supervisors for potential students. Applicants should visit the department web page for the list of faculty members and contact those with research areas of interest regarding availability of student positions.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 - 3 years

Ph.D. in Medical Microbiology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

As listed above in Master's Program section.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 5 to 6 years

Medical Microbiology Course Descriptions-MMIC 6000 Level

MMIC 6010 Biological Safety Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 097.601) Critical Analysis of biological safety in the research, diagnostic and hospital environment; assessment of the underlying causes of laboratory acquired infections and the administrative, engineering and personal protective control measures available; analysis of current and new bio-containment technologies, risk assessment tools, the need for scientific based decision making and the public perception versus real risk.
Medical Microbiology Course Descriptions-MMIC 7000 Level

**MMIC 7010 Virology Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 097.701) Fundamental properties of viruses of bacteria, animals and plants. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**MMIC 7040 Clinical Bacteriology Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 097.704) Scientific basis of routine laboratory methods used in the diagnosis of bacterial infection: specimen handling techniques; laboratory organization.

**MMIC 7050 Microbial Pathogenicity Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 097.705) Comparative structure of virulent and avirulent bacteria, biochemical basis of virulence; host defenses.

**MMIC 7140 Clinical Parasitology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 097.714) The course will consist of a series of lectures on the epidemiology, molecular pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis (clinical and laboratory), treatment and prevention of human disease; each class is followed by a laboratory period in which the student obtains some practical experience.

**MMIC 7160 The Molecular Basis of Antibiotic Action Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 097.716) Historical development, mechanism of action, principles of antimicrobial susceptibility testing and molecular and genetic basis for antibiotic resistance transfer. Prerequisite courses include Microbial Physiology or Biochemistry and at least an introductory course in Genetics and the consent of instructor.

**MMIC 7170 Molecular Biology of Animal Viruses Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 097.717) Lecture and conference course. Recent advances in molecular aspects of virus structure, replication, genetics, and spectrum of virus-host cell interaction. Prerequisites: MMIC 7010 (or 097.701), or consent of instructor.

**MMIC 7190 Readings in Infectious Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 097.719) The student will conduct an appropriate in depth literature search on three aspects of a mutually agreed topic and present the “state of the science” and a critical review of it, to the instructor. This will be done as a series of interactive sessions.

**MMIC 7210 Clinical Virology Cr.Hrs. 3**
Each group of viruses will be presented in a lecture dealing with the General Virology and taxonomy, epidemiology, clinical aspects of the diseases, laboratory diagnosis, treatment options, anti-virals' classes with their mechanisms of action as well as susceptibility testing (where applicable), and prevention (including infection control measures, chemo- and immunoprophylaxis (where applicable). The course consists of lecture and optional laboratory component (non-mandatory rotation for Graduate students only at CPL, Virus Detection and Serology sections).

**MMIC 7220 The Ecology of Infectious Diseases Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 097.722) Explores the study of infectious diseases in a global context from the perspective of biomedical, clinical, heath systems/services and social, cultural and environmental determinants of health and disease. The course features didactic, self-directed reading and interactive small group sessions.
Microbiology

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Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/science/departments/microbiology/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/science/departments/microbiology/

Microbiology Program Info

Microbiological research is one of the most dynamic areas of scientific endeavour. Concern over the impact of society’s activities on the environment is increasing and there is a strong need for research in environmental microbiology. Biotechnology, molecular genetics, and biochemistry show tremendous promise in many areas of medicine, agriculture, industry and basic microbiological research. Technological advances are continually expanding in these areas of research. They all depend heavily on basic research and a supply of highly trained individuals. Graduates from the microbiology department take up positions in industry, universities, and the public sector. The demand for these graduates continues to be high.

Fields of Research

The department offers M.Sc. and Ph.D. programs of study. The research interests of the faculty and students are concentrated in several main areas: microbial ecology and geochemistry; molecular biology/genetics; metabolism of autotrophic bacteria; microbial biotechnology and biochemistry; microbial pathogenicity.

Research Facilities

Microbiology program faculty members are engaged in active research projects. The department has all the facilities needed to conduct research in areas of specialization and the inventory of modern equipment is one that would be expected in any active research unit. In addition, close ties with other departments allow for the use of their facilities.

M.Sc. in Microbiology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

Application and supporting documentation are submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies via their online application. International students must submit this material at least 5 months before their intended starting date, i.e. April 1st for September start, August 1st for January start; December 1st for May start and February 1st for July start. Canadian and U.S. students should submit two months in advance.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar and the departmental supplementary regulations.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 - 3 years

Ph.D. in Microbiology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

Application and supporting documentation are submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies via their online application. International students must submit this material at least 5 months before their intended starting date, i.e. April 1st for September start, August 1st for January start; December 1st for May start and February 1st for July start. Canadian and U.S. students should submit two months in advance.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar and the departmental supplementary regulations.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 - 6 years

Microbiology Course Descriptions

MBIO 7010 Graduate Seminar in Microbiology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.701) Seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Microbiology programme, and current developments in the broad field of microbiology (including microbial physiology, environmental microbiology, virology, pathogenicity, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, biotechnology, and cell culture). Open to all qualified students by permission of the Microbiology department head.

MBIO 7020 Graduate Seminar in Microbiology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.702) Seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Microbiology programme, and current developments in the broad field of microbiology (including microbial physiology, environmental microbiology, virology, pathogenicity, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, biotechnology, and cell culture). Open to all qualified students by permission of the Microbiology department head.

MBIO 7030 Graduate Seminar in Microbiology 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.703) Seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Microbiology programme, and current developments in the broad field of microbiology (including microbial physiology, environmental microbiology, virology, pathogenicity, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, biotechnology, and cell culture). Open to all qualified students by permission of the Microbiology department head.

MBIO 7040 Graduate Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics and current developments in the field of microbiology will be covered. A combined discussion, seminar and written exam format may be used. Inquire at the department for availability.
MBIO 7050 Environmental Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics and current developments in the field of environmental microbiology will be covered. A combined lecture, discussion, assignment and seminar format may be used. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7060 Microbial Interactions Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics and current developments in the field of microbial interactions will be covered. A combined discussion, seminar and written exam format may be used. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7070 Bioprocessing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows students with a background in either biological sciences or engineering to gain an understanding of biochemical engineering processes used to enable important chemical conversions by biological systems. Topics include bioprocessing for production of biofuels, bioplastics, and biopharmaceuticals, upstream processing technologies, fermentation and bioreactor systems, and downstream processing for product recovery. These will be related to present or potential industrial applications. This course is also offered in the Department of Biosystems Engineering as BIOE 7180. MBIO 7070 cannot be held with BIOE 7180.

MBIO 7100 Advanced Concepts in Molecular Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.710) Recent advances in the molecular basis and control of gene activity; information transfer and molecular evolution. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7160 Special Problems in Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.716) An assignment and conference course to be taken only through consultation with the head of the department. The topics vary, depending upon student needs and interests, and will include specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

MBIO 7200 Macromolecular Structure Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
This course introduces the principles of X-ray crystallography as applied to the study of protein and nucleic acid structure. Protein crystallization and practical aspects of X-ray diffraction, structure determination and analysis are covered. This course is suitable for students with a background in microbiology, biochemistry or chemistry. Inquire at the department for availability.

Music Program Info
The Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music offers a Master of Music (M.Mus.) in three major areas: performance, composition and conducting. The emphasis is upon full professional preparation in a strong academic context. Students in the string component of the program are eligible for adjunct training by a special agreement with the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra. Students in the voice component are eligible to be considered for training and solo professional activities with Winnipeg operatic companies, choral organizations and chamber groups. Students in the collaborative piano component are eligible to be considered for training with Winnipeg operatic companies and choral organizations or with professional chamber ensembles.

Fields of Creative Work and Research
The Faculty fosters an active, integrated performance environment which provides the broadest possible professional training. This is complemented by a program of research in musicology, ethnomusicology, jazz, music theory and related fields. Students with interests outside of the M.Mus. have the option of pursuing advanced studies in music via the Individual Interdisciplinary Program (IIP) of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Research Facilities
Of particular interest to students in the M.Mus. (composition) is our Electroacoustic Music Studio. Our library resources support a wide variety of performance studies in various historical eras.

Master of Music program
Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Persons who have completed (1) a four-year undergraduate degree program in music with a minimum 3.0 GPA in the last two full years or (2) a conservatory diploma which is offered in residence, may apply for admission to the M.Mus. program.

Application Deadlines
All applications should be sent to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on or before December 10th to begin study in September, or June 15th for a January start date.

Application procedures vary, according to the area of desired study: please see our website for detailed information http://umanitoba.ca/music under “Prospective Students".
**ACADEMIC CALENDAR**

- Performance applicants will perform an audition and will submit a curriculum vitae which includes details of performance experience and repertoire. Except in special circumstances, the audition will be in person, at the Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music. String players wishing to apply for the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra partnership will be required to perform a separate audition according to the standard procedures of the W.S.O.
- Composition applicants will present a portfolio of works and will submit a curriculum vitae detailing experience in both the areas of composition and in the field, in general. Instrumental submissions should include both scores and recordings.
- Conducting applicants will present a current curriculum vitae, a preliminary DVD, a list of repertoire they have conducted and an analysis of a specified piece of music.

**Diagnostics**

Students admitted to the Master of Music program at the University of Manitoba are expected to possess a certain breadth and depth of knowledge of music theory. To help ensure this, all incoming graduate students will be given diagnostic examinations to evaluate their knowledge of the theoretical aspects of tonal and post-tonal music. These diagnostic examinations will normally be given during the week preceding the first week of classes in the Fall. The material on these examinations will correspond to that studied in our undergraduate courses in music theory. Details of suitable review materials will be mailed to each student's major field of study. Skill is developed in the use of the techniques of bibliography and research methods in the discipline of music history.

**Program Requirements**

The Faculty offers three program areas leading to the M.Mus. As part of each program, all M.Mus. students are required to take: MUSC 7000, MUSC 7050, MUSC 7110, MUSC 7180, MUSC 7400, MUSC 7410 and complete program requirements for areas of study, as follows:

Second Language Reading Requirement:

Reading knowledge of one language other than English is required. The language required will normally be French, German or Italian. Other languages will be accepted if more appropriate to the student's program. The specific requirement will be determined in consultation with the student's committee. This requirement may be met through previous education and/or experience.

**M.Mus. in Performance**

Electives: 6 credit hours

(String students participating in the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra will take one Topics in Music course (3CH) in Orchestral Performance.)

Total: 24 credit hours

The Performance thesis/practicum requires either: (a) one recital, normally consisting of solo repertoire, accompanied by a paper which provides historical or analytical program annotation; or (b) two recitals, one of which is solo repertoire and the other of which may include solo and ensemble repertoire. No paper is required under option (b).

A proposal for this project will be developed by the student in consultation with the Major Practical Study instructor and must be approved by the student's committee. The committee will consider the stylistic and technical appropriateness of the program in its adjudication.

**M. Mus. in Conducting**

Electives: 6 credit hours

Total: 24 credit hours

The Conducting thesis/practicum requires a significant repertoire of performance which is chosen, rehearsed, scheduled and conducted by the student. The performance of this body of work will be accompanied by historical or analytical program annotation.

A proposal for this project will be developed by the student in consultation with the conducting instructor and must be approved by the student's committee. The committee will consider the stylistic and technical appropriateness of the repertoire in its adjudication.

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years.

**M. Mus. in Composition**

Electives: 3 credit hours

Total: 24 credit hours

The Composition thesis/practicum requires the production of a substantial body of work accompanied by a significant analytical paper which explains the structure of the piece(s) and the compositional processes. Normally, a performance of the piece(s) is required.

A proposal for this project will be developed by the student in consultation with the composition instructor and must be approved by the student's committee. The committee will consider the extent of the performance forces, the proposed length and the technical requirements of the body of work in adjudicating appropriateness.

**Ph.D. in Music**

The Faculty of Music does not offer a Ph.D. Program at this time.

**Music Course Descriptions**

**MUSC 7000 Music History Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 033.700) The study of the nature of past and current concepts and practices in the discipline of music history

**MUSC 7050 Bibliography and Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 033.705) The techniques of bibliography and research methods in music are studied through research projects in selected areas relevant to each student's major field of study. Skill is developed in the use of
primary and secondary sources, expository writing and documentation

**MUSC 7060 Advanced Diction 1 Cr.Hrs. 1**
(Formerly 033.706) Advanced training in rules of pronunciation, language use and translations skills in Italian and German. Lab Required.

**MUSC 7070 Advanced Diction 2 Cr.Hrs. 1**
(Formerly 033.707) Advanced training in rules of pronunciation, language use and translations skills in French and English. Lab Required.

**MUSC 7110 Music Theory Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.711) A comprehensive survey of 20th century analytical methodologies of tonal and post-tonal music.

**MUSC 7180 Ensemble Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.718) Studio instruction and monitored pre-professional training activities in chamber music leading to the presentation of ensemble performance.

**MUSC 7380 Piano Repertoire Seminar Cr.Hrs. 2**
(Formerly 033.738) Advanced study of the repertoire for solo piano up to the early 20th century.

**MUSC 7390 Piano Chamber Music Literature Seminar Cr.Hrs. 2**
(Formerly 033.739) Advanced survey of piano chamber music.

**MUSC 7400 Major Practical Study 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.740) Private studio instruction and monitored pre-professional training activities in one of the following: composition, conducting, or any one of the standard instruments or voice.

**MUSC 7410 Major Practical Study 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.741) A continuation of Major Practical Study 1.

**MUSC 7490 Advanced Piano Pedagogy Cr.Hrs. 2**
(Formerly 033.749) Consideration of advanced approaches to the teaching of styles and techniques through an examination of piano repertoire.

**MUSC 7520 Coaching Skills Cr.Hrs. 2**
(Formerly 033.752) Advanced training in philosophies and techniques of vocal coaching including both song and operatic repertoire.

**MUSC 7530 Operatic Piano Cr.Hrs. 2**
(Formerly 033.753) Development of skills required of an operatic pianist, including standard Arias, operatic scores, working with conductors and developing orchestral sound. May include participation in community opera events (by audition only).

**MUSC 7600 Advanced Orchestration Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.760) Advanced practical work in orchestration for various-sized large ensembles up to and including full orchestra. Detailed study of selected scores and work on individual orchestration projects.

**MUSC 7630 20th to 21st Century Piano Repertoire Cr.Hrs. 2**
(Formerly 033.763) Advanced study of piano repertoire since 1900.

**MUSC 7810 Electroacoustic Music Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.781) A study of the techniques of electroacoustic music.

**MUSC 7860 Topics in Music Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 033.786) Course orientation will vary according to the needs and interests of students. A specific topic will be chosen for each offering of the course.
Native Studies

Head: Dr. Peter Kulchyski
Campus Address & General Office: 204 Isbister Bldg
Telephone: (204) 474 9899
Fax: (204) 474 7657
Email Address: nsgp@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/native_studies
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/native_studies

Native Studies Program Info
The graduate program in Native Studies offers students the opportunity to complete the advanced study (M.A.) of issues relating to Aboriginal peoples in a manner that reflects their commitment to the Aboriginal community and sensitivity to Aboriginal perspectives. The core nature of the Master’s of Arts in the Native Studies program at the University of Manitoba is based on a notion of the inherent interdisciplinary nature of the field of Native Studies. This program is rooted in a unique position between Aboriginal and Western worldviews; it fosters a broad understanding of Aboriginal issues in the university community and beyond. The graduate program in Native Studies is committed to the principles of academic excellence, inclusivity, creativity, and leadership in the field of Native Studies.

A high degree of interaction occurs between faculty members and graduate students because of the small size of the program. While in the program, graduate students have opportunities such as: presenting their research at conferences; publishing in refereed journals; celebrating Aboriginal scholarship; and competing for awards, bursaries, scholarships and fellowships. Graduates from this program work at a wide range of jobs in private industry, government agencies, Aboriginal organizations, education, health, environment, management, and other related fields.

Fields of Research
Areas of expertise in Native Studies at the University of Manitoba which are readily available to graduate students include: Indigenous literatures, urban issues, women’s issues, culture (history, material culture, contemporary issues), self-government and land claims, economic development (including sustainable formal and informal economies), the environment, Métis studies, Inuit studies, Aboriginal identity, resource management, wildlife management, political science, law, education, Aboriginal wisdom and Aboriginal ways of knowing, traditional ecological knowledge, critical theory, colonization, ethics, and other related fields.

Research Facilities
Students access research facilities including: Churchill Northern Studies Centre, Hudson’s Bay Company Archives, St. Boniface Métis Museum collection, Museum of Man and Nature collection, and facilities in First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities.

Master’s of Arts in Native Studies

Admission
For students to be admitted directly into the Master’s program, they are required to have the equivalent of an advanced/honours degree with a major in Native studies. Students with majors in other fields may apply if they have 30 credit hours in courses relating to Indigenous/Aboriginal/Native studies. Students who do not meet this equivalency will be required to take additional courses to meet the requirement for 30 credit hours of Native Studies courses.

Application Deadlines

The department accepts applications for the Winter (January) and Regular (September) Terms only. The deadlines for submission of an application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are as follows:

- Winter (January) September 15
- Regular (September) March 15 – Canadian citizens
- January 15 – International students

Program Requirements
The program requirements include twelve credit hours of required and six credit hours of additional course work at the 4000 level or above for a total of 18 credit hours. A thesis is also required. Students should consult the Supplementary Regulations, available through the Native Studies Graduate Office, for more details regarding requirements.

Twelve credit hours must include NATV 7230 Methodology and Research Issues in Native Studies; NATV 7240 Issues in Colonization; NATV 7250 Culture: Theory and Praxis; and NATV 7280 Native Studies Colloquia (3 terms). NATV 7220 Selected Topics in Native Studies may be taken more than once.

Second Language Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Native Studies

Students in the field of Native Studies prepare individual interdisciplinary program proposals and may apply for admission into the Individual Interdisciplinary PhD programs. It is anticipated that the Native Studies Department will have received approval for its own Ph.D. program shortly.

Second Language Requirement: 6 credit hours P/F in any Indigenous language

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

Native Studies Course Descriptions

NATV 7220 Selected Topics in Native Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical examination of issues in selected areas of Native Studies designed to meet the special needs of graduate students interested in exploring interdisciplinary perspectives in Native Studies. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

NATV 7230 Methodology and Research Issues in Native Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
A review of research methods, such as oral histories, and research issues, such as ethics and intellectual property rights, within the context of Native Studies.

NATV 7240 Issues in Colonization Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the factors influencing colonization, assimilation and indigenization. Explores the colonization and decolonization processes, theories of colonization and ways of promoting indigenization without assimilation.

NATV 7250 Culture: Theory and Praxis Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of selected material in Métis, Aboriginal, or Inuit studies, designed to meet the special needs of graduate students interested in exploring interdisciplinary perspectives in Native Studies. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
NATV 7280 Native Studies Colloquia Cr.Hrs. 1
Theoretical, methodological, ethical and contextual issues in Native Studies are explored from the perspectives of formally and informally trained experts using a colloquia format. Students are required to attend regularly. This course is taken more than once to fulfill program requirements. Time slots to be determined the first week of September (Pass/Fail). The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

NATV 7290 Seminar in Aboriginal Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar deals with a variety of specific topics in Aboriginal Economy. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

NATV 7310 Critical Theory and Native Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will assess the relevance of the concepts produced by recent social theory to the situation of Aboriginal peoples and the contribution made by “fourth world” contexts to social theory, Marxism, feminism, post-structuralism, post-colonial theory, and cultural theory will be among the perspectives examined.

NATV 7320 Trauma Theory in Indigenous Writing in Canada and Australia Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will compare selected texts by Indigenous authors from Canada and Australia and examine them through the lens of trauma theories – those developed by Holocaust scholars but also those which draw on Indigenous worldviews.

NATV 7330 Advanced Seminar in Indigenous Research Cr.Hrs. 3
A team-taught seminar that provides an in-depth study of the major theoretical, methodological, and ethical issues in Indigenous research with an emphasis on the interdisciplinary scholarship of Native Studies faculty.

Natural Resources Management
Program Director: Dr. Michael Campbell
Campus Address & General Office: 303 Sinnott Building
Telephone: (204) 474-8373
Fax: (204) 261-0038
Email Address: nriinfo@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources

Natural Resources Management Program Info
The Natural Resources Institute (NRI) is one of the pioneering academic units in Canada active in natural resources and environmental management research and teaching. As such, it has contributed to the training of over 800 academics, professionals, administrators, and practitioners who are now active in the natural resources and environment fields in Manitoba and throughout the world, in both the public and private sectors.

The institute's academic activities are interdisciplinary and are focused upon local and global problem solving linked to the strength and expertise of faculty members and the interests of students. Full-time faculty work closely with an outstanding cadre of adjunct professors from other university disciplines, from the universities of Brandon and Winnipeg, from several government departments (such as the Canadian Department of Fisheries and Oceans and the Manitoba Department of Conservation), as well as from non-governmental agencies and the private sector.

Natural resources and environmental policy and decision-making provide the context for most academic activities. NRI is noted for the identification of novel approaches to establish the necessary linkages between the environment, economy, and the social well being of people. Thus, the institute uses a three-dimensional approach to natural resources and environmental policy and decision-making as it continues to search for innovative solutions that will be good for the environment as well as for poverty alleviation.

This holistic interdisciplinary approach is pursued in teaching, research and outreach. The institute's strength and expertise cut across a number of resource fields; human dimensions of natural resources management; natural resources policy; institutions, decision-making processes; water resource management; environmental governance; environmental hazards and risk assessment; climate change impact and adaptation; community based resource management; traditional ecological knowledge; habitat, wildlife, and ecological management and multi-stakeholder processes/public involvement; and conservation of biodiversity.

Institute faculty and students continue to make contributions to resources management locally, nationally and internationally. Locally: City of Winnipeg waste management; province of Manitoba water strategic plan; province of Manitoba sustainable development (SD) initiatives; wildlife habitat with Ducks Unlimited and Delta Waterfowl. Nationally: First Canadian national hazards research assessment; coastal zone management work, monitoring of project impacts; review of Canadian Environmental Assessment Act (CEAA). International: impacts of urban development in high mountains in northern India; co-management of resources in Costa Rica, Bangladesh, Turkey; Stewardship initiatives in the EU, in particular, in Germany; building environmental governance capacity in Bangladesh; international disaster prevention
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

and mitigation; sustainable floodplain management in Bangladesh and
Canada. The institute is the focal point at the University of Manitoba
for interdisciplinary education, research, and outreach in resources and
environmental issues. In the latter context the institute sees itself as
having a major responsibility to the University of Manitoba, the City of
Winnipeg and to the Province of Manitoba in the solution of problems
involving natural resources and the environment. Institute staff takes their
obligation to assist in the solution of global problems just as seriously.

The master’s program in natural resources management combines a
broad commitment to sustainability with development of well-focused,
practical expertise in natural resources management. The program
recognizes that pursuit of sustainability requires attention to ecological,
economic, and social issues at all levels -from the local to the global.
But it also expects that most gains are made through specific practical
management application. Therefore, the program is designed around
two main elements: an interdisciplinary examination of sustainability
concerns and defined management project examinations undertaken in
this broader context.

The doctoral program is aimed at developing independent researchers in
the areas of natural resources and the environment. Students enter the
program from a variety of academic backgrounds and disciplines.

Fields of Research

NRI’s graduate programs are interdisciplinary, responding to the need
to educate professionals in integrative thinking and problem solving.
The programs cut across conventional disciplinary lines to emphasize
linkages between social and natural systems, environmental policy and
decision-making. The research is focused on integrating the environment
with the economy and the well being of people. Research areas include
resource and environmental sustainability; environmental governance;
environmental hazards and risk assessment; water resource management;
climate change impact and adaptation; community-based resource
management; wildlife habitat and landscape ecology; northern resources
and development, ecosystem management, conservation of biodiversity,
and multi-stakeholder planning and decision-making.

Research Facilities

Facilities on site include a fully equipped computer laboratory with
appropriate software. Many of the NRI’s interdisciplinary research
projects are carried out jointly with a variety of agencies in various
locations. Recent projects include those with Manitoba Conservation,
Manitoba Hydro, Manitoba Model Forest, the City of Winnipeg, Fisheries
and Oceans Canada—Central and Arctic Region, Parks Canada, Ducks
Unlimited, and the International Institute for Sustainable Development.
A significant number of NRI projects are carried out cooperatively with First
Nations and many are completed overseas with a variety of international
agencies. For those research projects requiring physical facilities, students
and faculty have access to the Delta Marsh Field Station, the Fort Whyte
Centre and the Experimental Lakes Area of Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

Master of Natural Resources Management

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies
found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

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<td>Regular</td>
<td>(September)</td>
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<td>Winter</td>
<td>(January)</td>
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Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are
found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.
Students in the Master’s program follow an individual study plan that
includes 12 credit-hours of required courses, a minimum of 15 credit-
hours of elective courses and a Master’s thesis.

The central academic agenda of the required set of courses includes:
Assessment of the theoretical foundations and practical applications
of progress toward sustainable management of natural resources;
understanding of ecosystems as self-organizing and responding systems;
examination of conventional and alternative social arrangements,
including institutions and tools of governance, as a means of improving
human well-being and environmental responsibility; and exposure to
theories of resource and environmental management processes and
tools.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Natural Resources and Environmental Management

This program provides studies in the environment and natural resources
through a holistic and interdisciplinary approach. Students’ programs
and research will prepare them to pursue independent research aimed at
solving the complex issues facing the world environment learning about
varied approaches and using a variety of tool and methods.

A hallmark of the program is the collaboration with other University of
Manitoba academic units and other Manitoba universities through an
extensive cadre of adjunct professors and cross-appointments. This cadre
is further strengthened by the appointment of adjunct professors from
a variety of agencies external to the University of Manitoba, including
the Freshwater Institute, the International Institute for Sustainable
Development, Delta Waterfowl, and Ducks Unlimited, to name a few.

Admission

Admission to the program is as in the Faculty of Graduate Studies
Regulations Section of this Calendar. An applicant should have a high
academic standing in previous university work, a Master’s degree in a
related discipline, as determined by the NRI Selection Committee, and
an area of research interest that may be supported by an NRI faculty
member. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an
application to enter the program. A 3.5GPA (or equivalent) in their most
recent 60 credit hours of course work and evidence of scholarly ability are
required.

Application Deadlines:

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Program Requirements

All Ph.D. students will be required to complete a minimum of 12 and
a maximum of 21 credit hours of course work at the 700/7000-level or
above, beyond the Master’s degree (or its equivalent). A minimum of 6
credit hours of courses must be completed within the Natural Resources
Institute and must include NRI 7310 Ph.D. Thesis Research Seminar (3).

Individual programs of study will vary from student depending
on each student's research interest and the recommendations of each student's advisor and Ph.D. advisory committee. Students will be encouraged to use the pool of Natural Resources Institute required and elective courses as well as appropriate graduate courses available outside of the Natural Resources Institute in order to select the best set of courses to complement their programs.

Student academic progress will be reported annually to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. A minimum Grade Point Average of 3.0, with no grade below C+, must be maintained in order to continue in the program.

Second language reading requirement: required only in special circumstances determined at the time of admission.

Expected time to graduate: three years

Natural Resources Management Course Descriptions

NRI 7070 Readings in Natural Resources Management 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Student planned research in an area of interest. Course syllabus designed by student and approved by NRI faculty.

NRI 7080 Readings in Natural Resources Management 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Student planned research in an area of interest. Course syllabus designed by student and approved by NRI faculty.

NRI 7110 Field Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Exploration of selected issues in resource and environmental studies in field settings, arranged for groups of students. This course is subject to a field trip fee.

NRI 7120 Mineral Resources Management and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides an interface between managers and mineral resources, focusing on a selection of practical topics related to minerals and mining. Role of mining activities in the development process; global, national, and provincial distribution of resources; policy issues relating to environmental, economic, and political consequences of non-renewable resource exploitation.

NRI 7130 Energy Resources Management and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
This course covers global energy issues, objectives, strategies, and policies, and the environmental impacts of alternative energy sources; Canadian energy issues, objectives, strategies, and policies. The course stresses the need for a sound understanding of energy issues of fundamental importance, ability to assess alternatives, appreciation of policy strategies and instruments, and the ability to formulate an energy policy for a region.

NRI 7160 Projects in Natural Resources Management 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Team research project in an area of interest. Application of problem-solving skills to current issues in natural resources management.

NRI 7170 Projects in Natural Resources Management 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Team research project in an area of interest. Application of problem-solving skills to current issues in natural resources management.

NRI 7180 Sustainable Development and Natural Resources Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the context, concepts, principles, and applications of sustainable development and natural resources at the international, national, and regional levels. Sustainable development is considered from three perspectives - environment, economy, and peoples' well-being. Particular attention is focused upon the implications of sustainable development for natural resources and environmental management. Permission of the instructor required. Students are advised to consult with Institute faculty prior to admission.

NRI 7182 Sustainability, Economics, and Natural Resources Cr.Hrs. 3
Economic aspects of sustainability are a critical component of sustainable development. The relationship between environment, economy, and the human dimensions of natural resources comprise the primary focus of the course. Specific topics include environmental/ecological economics, externalities, project assessment, benefit cost analysis, the economics of renewable and non-renewable resource management and economic aspects of globalization.

NRI 7190 Natural Resources Administration and Law Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of this course is to explore the legal frameworks and processes in Canada related to natural resource management. After a general review of the Canadian legal system with a particular focus on administrative law, national and international regulatory frameworks related to the ownership and disposition of specific natural resources are explored. Through class discussion, case studies and presentation, the law governing the use and development of natural resources is examined and critiqued. This course is cross-listed with LAW 3980 “Natural Resources Law.”

NRI 7200 The Role of Information Management in Sustainable Resource Use Cr.Hrs. 3
This course reviews some of the key concepts of spatial analysis including geographic information systems, remote sensing, image processing, and cartography. The second part of the course is based on the application of these concepts to a resource management issue using a case study approach. Students will gain familiarity with the following software: Idrisi for GIS; Adobe Photoshop for image processing; and Adobe Illustrator for cartography. Classes will have three components, discussion/presentation; lecture; and lab.

NRI 7222 Human Dimensions of Natural Resources and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3
The human dimensions of Natural Resources and Environmental Management will be considered through the following thematic units: definitions, history, and paradigms of management; intersection of science with politics, actors, groups and participatory processes; Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK), communications and environmental perception; institutions, common theory and adaptive co-management.

NRI 7232 Ecological Dimensions of Resource and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Current concepts and theories in landscape ecology, plant and animal ecology, life-history strategies, food webs, and population and community ecology are discussed as they relate to management.
Common themes throughout the course include the importance of scale, the influence of science on management, adaptive management, and critical thinking.

**NRI 7242 Resource and Environmental Management Policy Cr.Hrs. 3**
The complexity of natural resources and environmental policy formulation, implementation, and analysis is the primary focus. Specific topics include: modern state, government and policy development processes; policy community and stakeholders, and role of pressure and interest groups; policy analysis, research and evaluation are examined from a variety of perspectives. Theory and practice are linked in addressing course objectives. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7252 Environmental Management Practice Cr.Hrs. 3**
Environmental Management systems (e.g. 14001 and Natural step), best management practices and project management. Tools: Awareness (Environmental Policy, Environmental Impacts, Risk Assessment, Life Cycle Assessment), Action (Objectives, Targets, Risk Reduction, Indicators, Monitoring, Activities), Advance (Sustainability Report, Triple Bottom Line, Environmental Audit). Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7262 Master’s Thesis Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course will provide a practical introduction to thesis research. The core objective is to assist students in designing their research, including such tasks as considering an appropriate research paradigm, establishing researchable problems, setting goals and objectives, choosing appropriate methods, analyzing data, preparing research proposals, project administration, among other topics. Special attention will be paid to conducting interdisciplinary research in the field of natural resources management. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7280 Regional Development in Northern Manitoba Cr.Hrs. 3**
A comprehensive examination of natural resources, socio-economic conditions, and institutional structures forms the basis for an evaluation of long-term sustainability and developmental strategies for Manitoba’s North. Permission of the instructor required. Students are advised to consult with Institute faculty prior to admission. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7290 Environmental Impact Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3**
Course is a fundamental tool of decision making regarding natural resources and the environment and will provide students with an understanding of how environmental assessment is designed, administered and operates in the field. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7302 Conservation Biology and Biodiversity Management Cr.Hrs. 3**
The course explores management and conservation of biodiversity at the genetic, species, and ecosystem levels of biological organization, and from local to global scales. Emphasis is placed on understanding human impacts on biodiversity, critically evaluating the importance of biodiversity conservation, and political, economic, ecological, and philosophical implications and drivers of conservation. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7310 Ph.D. Thesis Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
Designing research and methodology specific to a project; reviewing the philosophy of interdisciplinary approaches to Natural Resources and environmental management and trends in the field; analyzing appropriateness of a project with trends and directions in interdisciplinary research; conducting and administering research; communicating and disseminating results of research. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7320 Environmental Risk and Hazards Cr.Hrs. 3**
Environmental risk and hazards are viewed in terms of complex processes of natural systems and social formation. Analysis of processes and events is assisted by theoretical formulation, development of models and examination of site- or type-specific empirical cases. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7330 Water Resources: Analysis, Planning and Management Cr.Hrs. 3**
Considering fresh water as a resource, this course initially examines theoretical models and management approaches and practices; water supply requirement, measurements, and management; demand management; and environmental sustainability. The second part encompasses selected aspects of watershed hydrology and management; water and ecosystem health; and river basin management strategies and policies. The final part evaluates institutional arrangements and jurisdictional responsibilities; transboundary issues, opportunities and implications. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7340 Environmental Justice and Ecosystem Health Cr.Hrs. 3**
Explores ecosystem health and environmental justice issues to realize both the possibilities and barriers to sustainability. Risk, resource distribution and power/decision-making are analyzed across race, gender and class differences. Diverse views, theories and methods on community health consider well-being, quality of life, vulnerability and ecological integrity. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

**NRI 7350 Study Design and Quantitative Methods for Resource and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course addresses the quantitative analysis of environmental and natural resources data, emphasizing strong study design to prevent analytical difficulties. Focus is on preparing graduate students in environmental and resources management for dealing with the typical characteristics of environmental data, and for analyses specific to resources data. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/
NRI 7360 Qualitative Field Methods for Community-based Resource and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to undertake qualitative research relevant to CBRM. The course will be offered in a studio format with an emphasis on student participation in a research team and the practical application of data collection procedures in field setting. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7370 Sustainable Livelihoods, Food Resources and Community Food Security Cr.Hrs. 3
About one third of a household’s total environmental impact is related to food considering all the effects of livestock, agriculture and the food industry on water, soil and air, the overuse of fish resources, transport and packaging waste. This course analyzes sustainable livelihoods and food security/sovereignty in the food system (production, processing, marketing, etc.). Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

Nursing
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Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/nursing

Nursing Program Info
The College of Nursing currently offers programs leading to the Master of Nursing (MN) degree and a PhD in Nursing. The MN program streams are Education, Administration, Clinical, and Nurse Practitioner. The MN program provides students with expertise that enables them to respond in an ever-changing, dynamic, and fluid practice setting, as well as prepares students for possible doctoral study. The PhD in Nursing promotes the development of outstanding scholars who will engage in programs of research that will positively influence the health and health care of populations.

Graduates of the program over the past 10 years work in many areas: for example, middle and senior managers, clinical nurse specialists, nurse practitioners, government health policy bureaucrats, nursing educators, and directors of research in institutions. Over 20 percent of graduates pursued doctoral education following their master’s program.

Fields of Research
Current research activity in the College of Nursing contributes to knowledge generation, knowledge synthesis and knowledge translation to improve care for our patients, families and communities. Our researchers work collaboratively with other researchers as well as with clinical and community partners to provide real time solutions to the most pressing challenges faced by those receiving care, those providing care, and those making decisions about how care is delivered. Our researchers are answering important questions that lead to better quality care, better patient outcomes, and ultimately, a better health care system.

Researchers in the College of Nursing are engaged in collaborative local, national and international research projects from work that is foundational to nursing and inter-professional education and practice, to research focusing on interventions and innovations in care to optimize healthcare outcomes from individuals, families, and communities. Our researchers challenge critical health issues through applied health services and policy research. Researchers in the College of Nursing are also engaged in synthesizing evidence to better inform health care practice and to guide future research directions. They are also engaging in innovative approaches to foster the transfer and uptake of research findings.

The College of Nursing is recognized nationally and internationally for excellence in several research areas including:

• ground-breaking research in cancer and the provision of palliative care.
• innovative work aimed at improving the health of mothers, babies, children and families.
• building partnerships to improve access to quality health services for diverse and vulnerable populations including immigrant, low-income, Indigenous, and persons living with mental illnesses, disabilities and complex care needs.
• Interventions targeted to meet the needs of a growing population of informal and formal caregivers

Research Facilities
The Manitoba Centre for Nursing and Health Research (MCNHR) is located within the College of Nursing. The MCNHR supports and advances the research and scholarly activities of its members including faculty and graduate students. Through the MCNHR, graduate students can receive access to research and statistical consultation, assistance with ethics, and research grant applications and editing and formatting services for publications. Graduate students are encouraged to participate in research seminars, training workshops and other events hosted by the MCNHR. Through the MCNHR, students can apply for a graduate student travel award to present a paper or a poster at a research conference or scientific meeting. The MCNHR offers graduate student funding to support the costs of thesis and dissertation projects through two competitions a year (November & April). The MCNHR also offers a Graduate Student Research Training Award as part of its Summer Research Internship Program that provides research training and hands on research experience by giving students the opportunity to work on a research project with a research mentor for 15 weeks during the summer. Opportunities are also available throughout the year for graduate students to work at MCNHR as research assistants.

Visit MCNHR for more information.

Master of Nursing

Admission
In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must possess:

- A baccalaureate degree in nursing, mental health nursing or psychiatric nursing or its equivalent from an approved or accredited university. In exceptional circumstances, applicants with a degree in another discipline may be considered on a case by case basis providing the applicant is a Registered Nurse (RN) or Registered Psychiatric Nurse (RPN). RPN applicants are not eligible for the Nurse Practitioner stream;

- Completion of a Research Methods course and an Introductory Statistics course with a minimum grade of C+ in each course. The content of specific courses may be reviewed to determine whether these criteria are met; and

- Proof of active practicing nurse registration as either a Registered Nurse or Registered Psychiatric Nurse is required by the application deadline. Applicants from other countries may apply provided they have active practicing nurse status in their home country.

Nurse Practitioner Stream - Only Registered Nurses are eligible for application to the Nurse Practitioner Stream. Applicants from outside of Manitoba applying to the Nurse Practitioner stream must provide proof of active practicing RN registration in Canada no later than the application deadline of November 1st for International applicants, and March 1st for Canadian applicants. Successful applicants must provide proof of active practicing registration with the College of Registered Nurses of Manitoba (CRNM) by September 1st in the year of admission and maintain this registration for the duration of the program.

Please see the full policy at: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/nursing/prospective/grad/index.html

The College of Nursing has additional application requirements and procedures. Check the College of Nursing website for details and the link to the application form on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website: http://umanitoba.ca/nursing/prospective/grad/index.html. Applications and accompanying documentation must be submitted by March 1st, and transcripts and references by March 15th from applicants from Canada and the United States; and November 1st of the preceding year for all documents from international applicants.

Students admitted to the Master of Nursing program must meet the non-academic requirements of: Immunization, criminal record search including vulnerable sector search, child abuse registry check, adult abuse registry check, CPR certification, WRHA Personal Health Information Act (PHIA) training, and respirator mask-fit testing as prescribed by the College of Nursing, and submit to the College of Nursing by July 15.

Proof of an annual influenza vaccination is required of all students by the published deadline in the fall. Visit the College of Nursing website for full details on the non-academic requirements http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/nursing/prospective/media/Non-academic_Admission_Requirements_2017.pdf.

Application Deadlines
Students in the College of Nursing normally begin their program on September 1st. For admission for this start date, applicants from Canada and the U.S. must submit their application with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 1st with references and transcripts due by March 15th. Internationally educated applicants must submit their application with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by November 1st of the preceding year.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Master’s Program in Nursing includes 21 credit hours for students completing a thesis, and 27 credit hours for students completing the course-based capstone project option. The Nurse Practitioner stream consists of 36 credit hours plus the Clinical Consolidation course.

As per the Faculty of Graduate Studies, a successfully completed English Language Proficiency Test is required of all applicants unless they have received a high school diploma or university degree from Canada or one of the countries listed on the English Language Proficiency Test Exemption List. If applicable, this score is required as a basis for admission and applicants will NOT be accepted subject to receipt of an acceptable score. Documented proof of either the above must be submitted with the application for admission. Please note: scores more than two years old are not acceptable.

Ph.D. in Nursing
The College of Nursing offers a PhD in Nursing. In addition to the general admission requirements of the University of Manitoba's Faculty of Graduate Studies, applicants must possess a Master's degree, preferably in Nursing. Pre-requisites for entry into the PhD Program include the equivalence of the following Master of Nursing (MN) courses: NURS 7090 Science and Theory in Nursing; NURS 7210 Qualitative Research Methods; and NURS 7220 Quantitative Research Methods. If pre-requisite education has been evaluated as insufficient, additional course work will be required prior to entry into the College of Nursing doctoral program. Other qualifications will be considered on a case by case basis. Exceptional MN students from the University of Manitoba who wish to apply to the PhD program before completing the MN program may be considered after completion of a minimum 12 credit hours.

See College of Nursing website for additional details: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/nursing/prospective/grad/PhD_Nursing_Admission_Req. html

Students admitted to the PhD in Nursing Program must meet the
Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences

The College of Nursing, in collaboration with the Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Studies, Faculty of Human Ecology, and College of Rehabilitation Sciences, now offers a multi-faculty Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. Information on this program may be found in another section of this calendar.

Nursing Course Descriptions

NURS 7090 Science and Theory in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

The course includes an exploration of nursing's theoretical evolution. Issues related to the development and application of theory in a practice discipline will be discussed with a focus on the role of research. Particular emphasis will be placed upon analysis and evaluation of nursing's conceptual and theoretical systems.

NURS 7100 Administration in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 049.710) Exploration and analysis of the roles and responsibilities of the nursing administrator in today's health care system. Examination of the organizational structure and culture of nursing services in relation to conflict resolution, interdisciplinary relationships and union negotiation. Includes preceptorship experience. Offered on a rotating basis and currently under review.

NURS 7110 Readings in Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.711) An intensive readings course for graduate students in nursing. Topics may be selected within the general field of nursing to suit the special needs and research interests of students, for example, transcultural nursing, women's health, or palliative care. Students must have a faculty member agree to advise them before registering.

NURS 7120 Capstone Project Cr.Hrs. 0

The course - based option in the Master of Nursing Program culminates in the Capstone Project. The Capstone Project provides students with the opportunity to demonstrate the ability to analyze, interpret, apply, and communicate knowledge acquired throughout their MN Program. Course graded pass/fail.

NURS 7160 Cancer Nursing Research Research Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.716) Focuses on recent advances in cancer nursing research with an emphasis on research methodologies, ethical concerns, and design issues pertinent to research with cancer populations. Approaches to utilization of research findings in clinical practice will be addressed. Offered on a rotating basis.

NURS 7170 Community Health Nursing: Assessment of Aggregate Needs Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.717) Furthers theoretical and practical knowledge of key components of community health nursing within the primary health care model. Focus is on community health nursing systems and their relationship to the total health care system. Factors influencing past, current, and future community health nursing practice are examined. Emphasis is on assessing aggregate needs and developing advanced skills in working with a target group in the community. Practice in the community is an integral part of the course. Offered on a rotating basis.

NURS 7210 Qualitative Research Methods in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

The purpose of this course is to advance knowledge of qualitative methodology and understanding of the ways in which qualitative methodology can be used to understand phenomena of interest in nursing and health care. This course is designed to provide opportunities for developing specific qualitative research skills, while gaining familiarity with theories, issues, and challenges in qualitative research. Students are exposed to the philosophical assumptions of the qualitative paradigm, ethical issues specific to qualitative research, qualitative sampling strategies, qualitative data collection techniques, and processes associated with the analysis, interpretation, and knowledge translation and utilization of qualitative data.

NURS 7212 Systematic Reviews: Focus on Qualitative and Observational Studies Cr. Hrs. 3

This course provides students with the opportunity to learn the essential steps of a systematic review and synthesis of the research literature, with a focus on qualitative and observational studies, to produce reliable evidence for health care practice. Prerequisites: NURS 7220 and NURS 7210 or equivalent.

NURS 7220 Quantitative Research Methods in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

The purpose of this course is to advance understanding of the ways in which quantitative research can be applied to solve nursing problems. The quantitative research process will be described including literature review, conceptual frameworks in nursing sampling, data collection strategies, analysis of research data, and communication of results. Included are exploration of the status and development on nursing knowledge through quantitative research methods.

NURS 7250 Foundations of Advanced Practice Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.725) A study of the theoretical underpinnings surrounding the development of a variety of advanced practice nursing roles. The focus will be on the issues shaping role development in Manitoba and
NURS 7260 Health Care in Advanced Practice Nursing 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of the assessment and intervention strategies for individuals from birth to adolescence, including sexuality and reproductive health. Designed to provide the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals and their families with the most common health problems. Concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the course. Integrated clinical practicum (12 hrs/week). Prerequisites: NURS 7250 (or 049.725), NURS 7370, NURS 7380 and NURS 7390.

NURS 7280 Philosophy of Nursing Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.732) Advanced seminar to explore philosophies of science which have influenced the development of nursing knowledge. Nursing epistemological traditions are analysed and criticized as they relate to nursing theory development and research. The relationship between nursing science and practice is emphasized.

NURS 7300 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning Cr.Hrs. 6
Designed to develop health assessment and critical thinking skills appropriate for clinical practice at an advanced level. The collection and in-depth analysis of subjective and objective health information and the use of diagnostic reasoning are emphasized. All students engage in practice with fellow students, clinical teaching associates and consenting patients. Required for students in the APN major.

NURS 7320 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics I Cr.Hrs. 3
This course entails a systems-based analysis of disease states commonly seen in primary care, including cardiovascular, hematological, respiratory, neurologic and renal disorders and their treatment. Problem-based and case-based scenarios will be used to encourage critical thinking and integration of pathophysiologic and management principles.

NURS 7330 Clinical Consolidation Cr.Hrs. 0
Provides an opportunity to consolidate clinical skills, apply theoretical knowledge and research, and synthesize theory and practice in the final year of the Nurse Practitioner stream (10 weeks of 400 clinical hours). Preparation of a final paper that illustrates scholarly endeavour suitable for publication is required.

NURS 7340 Evidence Informed Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly NURS 7080) This course will provide a foundation for students to evaluate the theory of evidence informed practice and its relationship to health care delivery. Students will be exposed to the principles of evidenced informed practice, basic epidemiological statistics, systematic reviews; critical appraisal techniques, application of implementation science, and health care intervention evaluation in order to acquire the analytical and questioning skills necessary to review their own work and other literature relevant to health care practices.

NURS 7350 Role Development in Advanced Nursing Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to understand the role of advanced nursing practice. The context, complexity, and scope of the roles within professional nursing practice will be explored. Particular emphasis will be placed on the knowledge base and skill set required to be an effective leader in a variety of advanced practice nursing roles. In this course, nursing graduate students from all streams will come together to discuss and debate issues related to advanced nursing practice on a local, regional, national, and international level.

NURS 7360 Integrative Focus Cr.Hrs. 6
The purpose of this course is to allow the student to focus in-depth in a substantive area of nursing practice: clinical practice, education or administration. Students will engage in practice in the area of focus, and be guided by the faculty adviser with respect to the goals and direction of the practicum and associated readings. Students will participate in seminars facilitated by the faculty at designated times throughout the practicum. Prerequisite: NURS 7090, NURS 7210, NURS 7220, and NURS 7340. Pre- or Co-requisite: NURS 7350.

NURS 7370 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics II Cr.Hrs. 3
Introducing principles of cell signaling, physiological feedback systems, adaptive and non-adaptive cellular responses, receptor-ligand interactions, drug kinetics, dynamics and therapeutics. Pathophysiology and treatment of disorders of immunity and inflammation, including hypersensitivity reactions, will also be covered in this course.

NURS 7380 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics III Cr.Hrs. 3
This course entails a systems-based analysis of disease states commonly seen in primary care, including cardiovascular, hematological, respiratory, neurologic and renal disorders and their treatment. Problem-based and case-based scenarios will be used to encourage critical thinking and integration of pathophysiologic and management principles.

NURS 7390 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics IV Cr.Hrs. 3
This covers pathophysiology and management of disorders of the musculoskeletal, gastrointestinal, dermatologic, reproductive and urogenital systems. One module will focus on disorders of the head, eyes, ears, nose and throat. A case study approach to instruction will be used almost exclusively in this course, which culminates in a mock ‘grand rounds’ presentation.

NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide an overview of the Nurse Practitioner curriculum with a focus on core content, concepts, and design of learning activities. This course is graded pass/fail.

NURS 7410 Advanced Health Assessment & Diagnostic Reasoning Cr.Hrs. 2
This course develops advanced health assessment and critical thinking skills required of advanced practice as a nurse practitioner. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.
NURS 7420 Clinical Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 1
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice assessment of clients of all ages in a primary care setting. This course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7430 Nurse Practitioner 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with an HEENT (head, ears, eyes, nose and throat), respiratory system, and cardiovascular system problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7440 Clinical Practice 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the HEENT, respiratory and cardiovascular systems. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 74400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7420 Clinical Practice 1.

NURS 7450 Nurse Practitioner 2 Cr.Hrs. 5
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with reproductive, hematological, and genitourinary/renal system problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7460 Community Health: Key Components for Nurse Practitioners Cr.Hrs. 1
This course furthers theoretical and practical knowledge of key components of community health within primary care. The emphasis of this course is on the community as client. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7470 Nurse Practitioner 3 Cr.Hrs. 5
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with neurology, metabolic, and gastro-intestinal problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7480 Clinical Practice 3 Cr.Hrs. 4
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the gastrointestinal, hematology, genitourinary/renal, neurology, metabolic, and reproductive systems. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7440 Clinical Practice 2.

NURS 7490 Nurse Practitioner 4 Cr.Hrs. 5
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with musculoskeletal, dermatological and mental health problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7500 Clinical Practice 4 Cr.Hrs. 4
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to musculoskeletal, dermatological and mental health issues. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7480 Clinical Practice 3.

NURS 8000 Philosophy of Nursing Science Cr.Hrs. 3
In-depth study of relevant paradigms, theories, and conceptual frameworks in science and professional nursing that will contribute to and support students’ thesis endeavors.

NURS 8010 Advanced Qualitative Research for Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is a comprehensive series of seminars which enhance a deeper understanding of the philosophical underpinnings, application, and critical appraisal of interpretive research methods.

NURS 8020 Advanced Knowledge Translation & Health Care Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
A course that challenges the student to explore the evidence and thoughtfully consider how knowledge translation and policy frameworks can support strategies for mobilizing and maximizing research findings in clinical, professional, and political action.

NURS 8030 Doctoral Student Seminars Cr.Hrs. 0
A dynamic seminar series to stimulate and facilitate academic discourse, professional socialization, proposal/thesis/development, funding opportunities and integration into the professional, university and national/international community of nursing scientists and their collaborative partners.

NURS 8220 Advanced Quantitative Research Design & Methods in Nursing and Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
This course prepares doctoral students in nursing and other health related programs to expand their knowledge and skills in advanced level quantitative design and methods. Emphasis in the course is on critically appraising issues specific to the design, measurement, and analysis of data for advanced level quantitative studies in nursing and healthcare. Students will also analyze ethical and policy issues related to quantitative research designs. Prerequisite: NURS 7220 or equivalent; pre- or co-requisite: CHSC 7810 statistics course or equivalent.
Occupational Therapy

Dean: Reg Urbanowski
Head:(Acting); Pamela Wener, Department of Occupational Therapy
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Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/ot_staff.html

Occupational Therapy Program Info
The Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T.) is a professional practice degree that can be obtained through participation in either a Regular program or an Accelerated program option. The Regular program is for individuals who do not have a previous degree in occupational therapy. The Accelerated program is for occupational therapists who have a B.M.R.(O.T.) degree or equivalent.

The Occupational Therapy program maintains accreditation through the Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists and a 7-year accreditation was received in 2012.

Admission Requirements
The following is a summary of the admission requirements. Equivalent academic courses completed at the University of Manitoba or recognized universities elsewhere will be considered. Information on all admission requirements, as well as application deadline dates and forms, are available from the College of Rehabilitation Sciences website: http://umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/ot

Regular Program
Completion of a previous undergraduate degree, minimum B average in last 60 credit hours of study, completion of all program prerequisite courses or approved alternates with no grade in prerequisites below a B. Prerequisite courses include all of the courses listed below or equivalents* approved by the M.O.T. Admissions Committee:

- Basic Statistical Analysis
- Anatomy of the Human Body
- Physiology of the Human Body
- Minimum 3 credit hours in Psychology
- Minimum 3 credit hours in Social Sciences

* A list of prerequisite courses and equivalents is available at http://umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/ot/ot_eligibility.html

Students are selected for admission based on their overall performance that considers an applicant’s GPA in the last 60 credit hours of study and Interview Score. Only those individuals with the highest GPA’s in their last 60 credit hours will be invited for an interview.

Accelerated Program
Completion of a B.M.R.(O.T.) degree or equivalent, minimum B average in the last 60 credit hours of the degree, completion of an additional 42 credit hours of non-O.T. degree credits, and evidence of having passed the Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists (CAOT) certification examination and/or eligibility for registration in Manitoba by the College of Occupational Therapists of Manitoba (COTM). Applicants to the Accelerated program are advised to contact the Head of the Occupational Therapy Department prior to applying as admission to the program is dependent on the resources available in any given year.

Application Deadlines
Regular Program: The final date for receipt of applications for admission is February 1 for Canadian applicants; January 15 for non-Canadian applicants.

Accelerated Program: Students may begin their program on either September 1 or January 1. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, found in the Graduate Studies Regulations section of this Calendar. M.O.T. program Supplemental Regulations are available on the College of Rehabilitation Sciences website: www.umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/media/ot_supplemental_regulations.pdf

Second language reading requirement: Same as Graduate Studies requirement.

Expected time to graduate: Regular program - 2 years;
Accelerated program - 1 year.

Students in the M.O.T. Regular program must complete 107 credit hours of course work. All academic and fieldwork courses and a professional portfolio must be successfully completed in order to graduate.

Students in the M.O.T. Accelerated program will be required to take 12 credit hours of academic course work from the M.O.T. program or equivalent. Six of these credit hours are to be OT 7750 Independent Study or equivalent. A professional portfolio must also be successfully completed.

Fieldwork education is an integral part of the M.O.T. Regular program. Field placement experiences are integrated throughout the program and include 1 four-week, 2 eight-week and 1 six-week experience. Field placements normally occur in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. All students should be prepared to travel out of Winnipeg for a minimum of one placement during the course of the program.

Occupational Therapy students are required to provide a health history and immunization record. A student will not be permitted to attend fieldwork placements until all health, immunization, CPR, mask fit and records check requirements are met.

Health Requirements: Standard Health Record Form Packages are sent to new occupational therapy students upon acceptance into the program. New students in Occupational Therapy are required to return forms to their department by dates published yearly in the Health Record Form Packages. Second year students are required annually to review and update immunizations as necessary. Additional information about the certification and records checks requirements outlined below is sent to new applicants upon acceptance into the program.

Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Certification: All students of the Department of Occupational Therapy are required to obtain certification in cardiopulmonary resuscitation. Certification must be through a Heart and Stroke Foundation certified course at the level of BLS for Healthcare
Provider (C) or higher (Advanced Cardiac Life Support - ACLS). New students in the program must provide proof of certification within the first 2 weeks of classes of the academic year in which they commence classes. This certification must have an issue date on or after July 1 of the year the student commences classes in the program. Second year students must provide proof of re-certification by October 1 of their second year in the program. This certification must have an issue date during or after the last week of August of the current year. Certification must remain current for all fieldwork experiences.

Mask Fit Certification: Clinical/fieldwork education sites require students to maintain mask fit certification. Information on acquiring this certification is provided to new students upon admission. All students are required to maintain mask fit certification throughout the program.

Criminal Record Check, Adult Abuse Registry Check and Child Abuse Registry Check: Students are advised that clinical/fieldwork education sites require that students complete a Criminal Record Check (including a vulnerable sector screen), an Adult Abuse Registry Check and a Child Abuse Registry Check. New students in the Master of Occupational Therapy program must provide results for each of the Adult and Child Abuse Registry Checks and a Criminal Record Check within the first 2 weeks of classes of the academic year in which they commence classes. First year students should ensure that all 3 checks have an issue date of July 1 or later. Second year students must provide updated results by October 1 of their second year in the program. All 3 checks must have an issue date during or after the last week of August of the current year. Some fieldwork education sites require that checks are no more than 6 months old; students may need to reorder these checks more than once a year.

Professional Designation and Registration: Graduates from the Master of Occupational Therapy program have the degree designation M.O.T. It is important to note that occupational therapy is a regulated health profession, by law. To be eligible for employment in Manitoba, graduates must register with the College of Occupational Therapists of Manitoba (COTM) and must successfully complete the Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists (CAOT) National Certification Examination. Regulations are similar in most other Canadian provinces, in that occupational therapists must be registered with the regulatory body in that jurisdiction and must pass the CAOT National Certification Exam. Writing of the national exam is scheduled twice a year. The University's Occupational Therapy Department provides a list of potential M.O.T. graduates to CAOT to verify their eligibility to write the National Certification Exam. Newly-educated occupational therapists are eligible for registration with COTM (or other provincial regulatory body) and for employment prior to convocation and/or writing the national exam, provided they have successfully completed all academic and fieldwork requirements for the M.O.T. program, and have provided the appropriate personnel at the regulatory body with a letter of verification from the Head of the Department of Occupational Therapy (students must request these letters). For information on the registration process in Manitoba, you can visit the COTM website at www.cotm.ca or contact them by calling (204) 957-1214. Other provinces have similar provisions to allow you to visit the COTM website at www.cotm.ca or contact them by calling (204) 957-1214. Other provinces have similar provisions to allow

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Occupational Therapy Course Descriptions-6000 Level

OT 6100 Human Determinants of Occupational Performance Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 168.610) Students study the anatomical, physiological, biomechanical, and psychosocial factors that underlie the physical, cognitive and affective components of human capacities. Content is presented in the context of understanding the relationship between human capacities and occupational performance, the ability to carry out activities and tasks of self-care, productivity and leisure throughout the lifespan.

OT 6110 Theoretical and Philosophical Foundations of Occupational Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 168.611) Students study the theoretical and philosophical foundations of occupational therapy and the relationship between occupation and health and well-being. A case based introduction to the processes and approaches that guide practice with clients of various ages and in a variety of practice settings.

OT 6120 Health and Disability Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 168.612) Students study definitions of health, factors influencing health, and systems that relate to health in populations. Students are also introduced to classification of diseases and disorders and impairments and the disablement process.

OT 6130 Occupational Therapy Practice Skills 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 168.613) Through instruction, case illustration and practice laboratory sessions students are introduced to practice skills related to the occupational therapy process. Occupational therapy skills and approaches used to identify occupational performance issues are introduced and practiced. Basic assessment of physical, cognitive, and affective performance components are taught. Students participate in problem solving and basic interventions around issues of occupational performance.

OT 6140 Enabling and Professional Development Skills Cr.Hrs. 7
(Formerly 168.614) An introduction to the development of personal knowledge, skills and attitudes related to enabling occupation in clients, and to promoting professional behaviours for safe, reliable and ethical practice. Emphasis will be placed on the development of a variety of verbal and written communications skills, and clinical/professional reasoning.

OT 6190 Fieldwork Preparation Cr.Hrs. 1
This course provides foundational knowledge and skills required to participate effectively in the fieldwork component of the Occupational Therapy Program. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

OT 6200 Basic Fieldwork Cr.Hrs. 4
(Formerly 168.620) Students are placed in practice settings for four weeks of field experience under the supervision of a registered Occupational Therapist. Experiences are offered in a wide variety of Field sites in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and northernwestern Ontario. Evaluated at an introductory level. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis. Prerequisite: OT 6190.

OT 6300 Occupational Analysis and Adaptation Cr.Hrs. 4
(Formerly 168.630) An in-depth examination of the relationship between human capacities and occupational performance, the ability to carry out activities and tasks of self-care, productivity and leisure throughout the lifespan.
throughout the lifespan. Students analyze self-care, productivity and leisure occupations to identify physical, cognitive and affective components required for function. Principles and methods of adaptation and grading of occupation, task, activity, equipment and environment will be introduced.

**OT 6310 The Environment and Occupational Performance Cr.Hrs. 4**  
(Formerly 168.631) An examination of physical, social, cultural and institutional aspects of the environment and their relationship to occupational performance throughout the life span. Students will begin to identify the environment in terms of enablers and obstacles to function for individuals with variable capacities.

**OT 6320 Health Conditions and Occupational Performance Cr.Hrs. 4**  
(Formerly 168.632) An introduction to diseases, disorders and impairments as barriers to human occupational performance including an introduction to occupational therapy management approaches to enabling function.

**OT 6330 Occupational Therapy Practice Skills 2 Cr.Hrs. 4**  
(Formerly 168.633) This course builds on OT Practice Skills 1. With a focus on practice skills related to the occupational therapy process, students gain further practice in assessment of occupational performance issues and physical, cognitive, and affective performance components. Students are introduced to assessment of environmental factors that influence occupational performance and participates in problem solving and interventions around occupational performance issues.

**OT 6350 Research Methods for Evidence-Based Practice Cr.Hrs. 4**  
(Formerly 168.635) This course is a theory and practical course designed to provide a basic understanding of research principles and methods, evidence-based practice, outcome measures, program evaluation and their applications in occupational therapy.

**OT 6400 Intermediate Fieldwork 1 Cr.Hrs. 8**  
Students are placed in practice settings for eight weeks of field experience under the supervision of a registered occupational therapist. Experiences are offered in a wide variety of field sites in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and northwestern Ontario. Evaluated at an intermediate 1 level (pass/fail grade).

**Occupational Therapy Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

**OT 7540 Advanced Enabling and Professional Development Skills 1 Cr.Hrs. 4**  
(Formerly 168.754) Builds on Enabling and Professional Development 1&2. Emphasis is placed on the integration and consolidation of professional practice knowledge, skills and attitudes.

**OT 7560 Occupational Therapy Process Across the Lifespan 1 Cr.Hrs. 6**  
(Formerly 168.756) Using problem-based learning methods, students study and apply the occupational therapy process as it relates to selected learning scenarios involving children, adolescents, adults and older adults. Students work in small group tutorials exploring and discussing a variety of issues frequently faced by individuals who may benefit from occupational therapy services.

**OT 7570 Advanced Practice in OT 1 Cr.Hrs. 6**  
(Formerly 168.757) Building on knowledge and skills learning in Practice Skills 1 and 2, students are introduced to advanced concepts, theories and models that guide client-centered occupational therapy evaluation and intervention. Students learn to apply theory to practice and continue developing required skills for the evaluation and intervention of occupational performance issues across the lifespan.

**OT 7600 Intermediate Fieldwork 2 Cr.Hrs. 8**  
(Formerly 168.760) Students are placed in practice settings for eight weeks of field experience under the supervision of a registered occupational therapist. Experiences are offered in a wide variety of field sites. Evaluated at an intermediate 2 level (pass/fail grade).

**OT 7740 Advanced Enabling and Professional Development Skills 2 Cr.Hrs. 4**  
(Formerly 168.774) Builds on previous Enabling and Professional Development courses. Emphasis is placed on leadership skills and preparation for entry into the professional community.

**OT 7750 Independent Study Cr.Hrs. 6**  
(Formerly 168.775) Students complete an in-depth study of evidence for practice in an area of interest. Students will work with an assigned faculty advisor or clinical research consultant to define and evaluate a particular area of interest in occupational therapy practice.

**OT 7760 Occupational Therapy Process Across the Lifespan 2 Cr.Hrs. 6**  
(Formerly 168.776) Using problem-based learning methods and self-directed learning, students study and apply the occupational therapy process as it relates to selected learning scenarios involving children, adolescents, adults and older adults. Students work in small group tutorials exploring and discussing a variety of issues frequently faced by individuals, groups and communities who may benefit from occupational therapy services.

**OT 7770 Advanced Practice in OT 2 Cr.Hrs. 6**  
Building on knowledge, skills and attitudes learned in Advanced Practice in OT 1, students employ and evaluate concepts, theories and models of client-centred occupational therapy. Students develop skills that enable them to select, justify, and interpret appropriate evaluation methods and interventions to address occupational performance issues across the lifespan.

**OT 7800 Advanced Fieldwork Cr.Hrs. 6**
Oral Biology

For information about graduate programs in the following units: Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences, or Preventive Dental Science please click on the links provided.

Head: J. E. Scott  
Campus Address & General Office: 780 Bannatyne Avenue  
Telephone: (204) 789 3705  
Fax: (204) 789 3913  
Email Address: oral_biology@umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/dentistry/oral_biology

Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:  
http://umanitoba.ca/dentistry/oral_biology

Oral Biology Program Info

The Department of Oral Biology was the first of its kind in North America and reflects the longstanding philosophy that dental education should include a strong science base provided by academic staff with major commitments to undergraduate dentistry and basic dental/medical research. This approach fosters not only the teaching of material relevant to dentistry, but serves to integrate the sciences into the various clinical programs. Associated with this philosophy is the concept that such committed faculty would also foster Faculty research supporting a graduate program in Oral Biology, as well as providing research and teaching expertise for the clinical graduate and postgraduate programs. Today, Oral Biology at Manitoba is recognised nationally and internationally as an outstanding basic science research department.

The Department of Oral Biology offers graduate instruction and research leading to MSc and PhD degrees in a unique environment. Because of the size of the department, individual instruction and direction in research is a cornerstone of the graduate experience. The graduate programme is designed to accommodate students seeking career opportunities in oral biology or in related basic dental and medical science disciplines. At the heart of the Oral Biology program is the requirement in both degrees for the completion of a substantial and original research project in the laboratory of a faculty member. In most cases, the research undertaken will fall within the area of expertise of the faculty member and will employ the most up-to-date techniques available in the field. In addition students are required to complete a number of formally instructed courses in oral biology and/or related disciplines. The diversity of scientific areas within the Department of Oral Biology allows students to be accepted with either an appropriate professional degree or a B.Sc. (Hons.) with satisfactory background in the biological sciences. In addition, the Department of Oral Biology offers a Pre-Master’s Program for selected students with general undergraduate degrees.

The Department of Oral Biology, as a leader in oral biology research, has established connections with numerous researchers and institutes all over the world. Ongoing research collaborations include those with universities in the United States, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. The Faculty of Dentistry consistently ranks among the top three dental faculties in Canada for basic science research. Basic science and clinical/basic science research has received high levels of funding from the Medical Research Council of Canada for more than 30 years.

Recipients of higher degrees from the Department of Oral Biology have been extremely successful following graduation. Recent graduates have either secured positions, or are completing further training, at the universities of Toronto, Dalhousie, British Columbia, Florida, Harvard, Laval and with the federal government.

(Formerly 168.780) Students are placed in practice settings for a six week period which can occur in a flexible time frame (i.e. students may initiate this placement at different points in time from July 1 to mid August depending upon availability of placements. Students may participate in part-time experiences over a longer period or other types of flexible arrangements as may arise and are determined to be appropriate learning experiences to meet educational standards). Experiences are offered in a wide variety of field sites. Evaluated at an advanced level (pass/fail grade).
Fields of Research
Cell biologists are studying the molecular/genetic mechanisms involved in the development and function of oral tissues in the healthy and disease states. Studies are also proceeding on the effects of tobacco smoke components on the structure and function of fetal lung cells and surfactant. Researchers in the department are investigating interactions in the brain that regulate neurotransmitter molecules in the progression of such disorders as depression and schizophrenia. Others, with an interest in natural medicine, are examining the effects of plant extracts in counteracting ear infections and hearing loss. Cell signaling/ regulation studies continue on a number of fronts, including the role of the calcium-activated protease, calpain, in cell proliferation; the generation and action of membrane phospholipid-associated second messengers in exocrine secretion; and the central role/mechanisms of GTP-binding regulatory proteins and protein kinases in platelet function. The use of nanobiotechnology in diagnosis and therapy is also being explored. A study on gene expression in enamel formation in normal and abnormal teeth is being carried out.

Research Facilities
The faculty has modern laboratories with state-of-the-art equipment for research in microbiology, physiology, biochemistry and molecular biology. Excellent tissue and cell culturing facilities are present as is unique equipment for such specialties as atomic absorption spectroscopy, chemostat bacterial culture and Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy through collaborations with NRC. Excellent clinical facilities also provide opportunities for graduate students to carry out orthodontic and periodontal work. These facilities, when combined with basic science and biomaterials laboratories, allow for the effective integration of research and clinical practice.

M.Sc. in Oral Biology

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students should possess an appropriate professional degree or B.Sc. (Hons.) degree with a satisfactory background in biological sciences or satisfactory completion of a pre-master’s program in the Department of Oral Biology. The qualifications of all students applying for admission to the M.Sc. programs in Oral Biology will be assessed by the Department of Oral Biology Committee on Graduate Studies and Research and a recommendation made to the head of the department. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master’s program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact the department for information.

Application Deadlines
Applications should be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the dates indicated below:

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Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The

M.Sc. program requires satisfactory completion of course requirements as specified by each student’s supervisory committee and a thesis based on original research. Minimum course requirements are 12 credit hours which must include course ORLB 7190 Communication Skills in Dental Research (unless students have previous credit for this or an equivalent course). Courses taken during the pre-Master’s program cannot be transferred as credits towards the Master’s program. M.Sc. students are expected to attend all departmental seminars. Students shall present one seminar on their research to the department each year, updating it each year. In addition, students must pass an oral examination on the subject of the thesis and matters relating thereto. The examination shall be open to all members of the university community who wish to attend. The form of the oral examination shall be the same as that for the Ph.D. thesis oral examination described in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Regulations governing the Ph.D. program.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: dependent on progress

Ph.D. in Oral Biology

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A M.Sc. degree is required, although students of exceptional or proven ability holding an appropriate professional degree or a B.Sc. (Hons.) degree may be admitted. The qualification of all students applying for admission to the Ph.D. program will be assessed by the Department of Oral Biology Committee on Graduate Studies and Research and a recommendation made to the head of the department.

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Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Ph.D. program requires satisfactory completion of course requirements as determined by each student’s advisory committee and a thesis based on original research. Minimum course requirements shall be 12 credit hours at the 7000 level beyond the Master’s degree, and must include course ORLB 7190 Communication Skills in Dental Research (unless students have previous credit for this or an equivalent course). Courses taken during the Master’s programs cannot be transferred as credits towards the Ph.D. program. Ph.D. students are expected to attend all departmental seminars. Students shall present at least one seminar on their own research to the department each year.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: dependent on progress

Oral Biology Course Descriptions-7000 level
ORLB 7090 Pharmacology and Therapeutics Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 100.709) A combined lecture and seminar course on the pharmacological basis of therapeutics. Special attention will be paid to drugs used commonly in the practice of dentistry, their side effects and their interaction.

ORLB 7100 Oral Microbial Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 100.710) Study of principles of ecology in relation to the various ecosystems in the oral cavity. In depth examination of the taxonomic relationships of oral bacterial species. Emphasis will be placed on the growth and metabolic activities of oral bacteria which lead to successful colonization of the mouth.

ORLB 7110 Infectious Diseases and the Oral Cavity Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 100.711) The description of the aetiology of microbial infections in the mouth and infections elsewhere in the body which involve oral bacteria. The control of such infections by vaccines, antibiotics and antimicrobial drugs. Treatment of infections in the immuno-suppressed, post operative infections and nosocomial infections. The relationships of host immune system to the oral flora.

ORLB 7120 Special Problems in Oral Biology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 100.712) Each student will be required to carry out a minor research project in an area of oral biology other than that of their thesis work. The results of this project will be presented in a seminar and submitted as a written report.

ORLB 7130 Macromolecular Interactions of Connective Tissue in Health and Disease Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 100.713) A comprehensive study of the macromolecular constituents of connective tissue, of their synthesis, metabolism, macromolecular interaction in health and disease, and of their regulatory mechanisms.

ORLB 7140 Cell Membrane and Cell Signaling Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course will cover the structure and function of cell membrane receptors. The mechanisms and regulation of membrane coupled signal transduction pathways including those stimulated by oral tastants and drugs will also be covered.

ORLB 7150 MECH ORAL & MAX DIS Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course deals with the molecular pathology of the oral cavity and maxillofacial complex.

ORLB 7162 Neurophysiology of Pain Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course examines the peripheral and central mechanisms associated with pain. Endogenous pain control systems and the pharmacological treatment of pain will also be covered.

ORLB 7180 Recent Advances in Oral Biology Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 100.718) This course is given by staff in the form of lectures and tutorials. Additional lectures may be given by visiting scientists. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the relevant literature and are examined for an in-depth appreciation of the topics covered.

ORLB 7190 Communication Skills in Dental Research Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 100.719) A course to develop written, visual and oral communication skills in scientific and clinical disciplines related to dentistry.

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

For information on the Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery stream, please see Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences.

Orthodontics

For information on the Orthodontics stream, please see Preventive Dental Science.
**Pathology**

Head: Dr. Gabor Fischer  
Campus Address & General Office: 401 Brodie Centre, 727 McDermot Avenue  
Telephone: (204) 789 3538  
Fax: (204) 789 3931  
Website: [http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/units/pathology/](http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/units/pathology/)  
Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information: [http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/units/pathology/path_faculty.html](http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/units/pathology/path_faculty.html)

**Pathology Program Info**

The Department of Pathology offers two programs leading to a M.Sc. degree. Honours Science graduates with a strong background in biology can carry out course work plus either a) a research based program and thesis, or b) a practicum leading to a paramedical qualification as a Pathologist’s assistant.

**Fields of Research**

Primary research interests of the faculty include developmental neuropathology, the immunobiology of graft versus host disease, breast cancer, renal transplantation, and cutaneous autoimmunity.

**Research Facilities**

Research laboratories of pathology faculty members are found in multiple locations. The core laboratories of the department are situated in the Brodie Centre, John Buhler Research Centre and the Rehab Medical Building at the Bannatyne Campus, University of Manitoba.

**M.Sc. in Pathology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Department deadline for Regular Session (September Start Date) is June 15 for both the practicum program and the research based program. The Department deadline for International students is March 1st for both programs.

**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Second language reading requirement: none

**Ph.D. in Pathology**

The Department of Pathology does not offer a Ph.D. Program. Students interested in further research may continue in the same laboratory but register in the Ph.D. program of another department, or in the interdisciplinary Ph.D. program.

**Pathology Course Descriptions**

**PATH 7010 Investigative Pathology Cr.Hrs. 6**  
(Formerly 088.701) The student will complete a supervised project in the field of anatomic and/or clinical pathology, the results to be submitted in an acceptable report. The student will be examined on his/her knowledge in the field relating to his project. Prerequisite: PATH 7020 (or 088.702) or departmental consent.

**PATH 7020 Introduction to Pathology Cr.Hrs. 6**  
(Formerly 088.702) The course introduces the student to the basic principles of disease processes, using case models to illustrate mechanisms. Assigned reading or seminar presentation will form part of the course.

**PATH 7030 Pathologist Assistant Field Practicum Cr.Hrs. 20**  
The Field Practicum is extensive hands-on training in Anatomic Pathology as it relates to the methods and theory of Surgical and Autopsy Pathology. Emphasis is on examination, specimen preparation, dissection techniques and tissue selection as it relates to accurate diagnosis, prognosis, and patient management. The Field Practicum extends over three terms in Year 1 and two terms in Year 2 with an equivalent of 4 credit hours per term.

**PATH 7120 Diseases of Human Organ Systems Cr.Hrs. 1.5**  
(Formerly PATH 7020) The course introduces the student to the pathology of major organ systems of the human body via lectures, assigned readings and discussion, and oral presentations. The course will provide coverage of disease mechanisms and the pathology of specific organ systems including: gastrointestinal, genitourinary, reproductive, breast, hematolymphoid, cardiovascular and respiratory systems. Prerequisite: IMED 7212.

**PATH 7130 Clinical Pathological Correlations 1 Cr.Hrs. 1.5**  
(Formerly: PATH 7020) The course provides an opportunity to synthesize clinical skills and theoretical knowledge in the identification, classification, and staging of cancer with emphasis on Primary Tumor (T); Regional Lymph Nodes (N); Distant Metastasis (M) TNM staging. Course graded pass/fail. Prerequisites: IMED 7212.

**PATH 7140 Clinical Pathological Correlations 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5**  
The course provides an opportunity to synthesize clinical skills and theoretical knowledge in the identification, classification, and staging of cancer with emphasis on Primary Tumor (T); Regional Lymph Nodes (N); Distant Metastasis (M) TNM staging. Course graded pass/fail. Prerequisite: PATH 7130.
Peace and Conflict Studies

Director: TBA
Campus Address & General Office: 252 St. Paul's College
Telephone: (204) 474-8894
Fax: (204) 474-8828
Email Address: pacs@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/mauro_centre
Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information: http://umanitoba.ca/mauro_centre

Peace and Conflict Studies Joint M.A. Program

The Joint M.A. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies (JMP-PACS) encompasses the analysis and resolution of social conflicts, peace research that examines the structural roots of social conflicts, divisions, and social inequalities; and strategies for building community and promoting social justice. The Program is intended to be rigorous as the significance of research and intervention for conflict resolution, peace-building, and creating a culture of human rights demands a high standard of commitment, scholarship, and professionalism.

The Joint M.A. Program is supervised by the Joint Discipline Committee (JDC) consisting of members of the faculty from both the University of Manitoba and the University of Winnipeg, and two student representatives. The program is governed by the general procedures and regulations devised by the two universities for Joint Master's Programs.

Courses and thesis direction are offered at both institutions, and students completing the program receive a joint parchment from both of the participating universities. Students apply to either the course/practicum option or the thesis option.

The leadership of the Joint Master's Program rotates between both universities every two years.

As of July 1, 2017 - June 30, 2019
Chair | The University of Winnipeg
Dr. Eliaikim Sibanda, University of Winnipeg

Chair | The University of Manitoba
Associate Chair, Joint Discipline Committee
Dr. Zana Lutfiyaa, University of Manitoba

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Master's Regulations section of this calendar. Graduates of a four-year honours or four-year baccalaureate degree, either: (a) earned in peace and conflict studies, or conflict analysis and resolution; or (b) earned in another related discipline, such as education, law, social work, native studies, political studies, human ecology, human rights, women's studies, and sociology, among others. A high academic standing in previous university work with a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours are eligible for admission to a course of study leading to the Master's degree. Appropriate research capability, typically demonstrated by authorship of a major research paper, for example, a senior undergraduate term paper, or thesis, or an article in a refereed publication. Applicants will also have a proficiency in the English language at levels required by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

International students, please refer to the International Equivalency Criteria.

For more information on our program please contact us at:
Email PACS@umanitoba.ca
Phone: 204-474-8894
or visit our website: umanitoba.ca/mauro_centre/

** Please note that our new website will become live in the next few months.

Please visit our new website here: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/programs/pacs

Admission Deadline

The deadline for receipt of the Joint M.A. program application form and supporting documents for a September admission is December 1 for all students. Admission to this program is competitive.

Program Requirements

Minimum requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Master's Regulations section of this calendar. The Joint M.A. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies has the following requirements:

Thesis Option: requirements are twelve credit hours of core courses*; three credit hours in research methods; three credit hours in a PACS elective or PACS practicum; a thesis proposal and defence, and a thesis examination. The research methods and PACS electives can be taken from a list of PACS approved courses at the 7000 level.

Comprehensive Exam Option: requirements are twelve credit hours of core courses*; three credit hours in research methods; three credit hours in practicum; twelve credit hours of PACS electives; and a comprehensive examination. The research methods, and PACS electives can be taken from a list of approved courses at the 7000 level.

After the completion of 9 credit hours of coursework within the Program, the student must apply for consideration within either the Thesis route or the Comprehensive Exam route. For more information please contact the department.

*Core courses are:
PEAC 7010 Interpersonal Communication, Problem-Solving and Trust-Building
PEAC 7020 Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution
PEAC 7110 International Human Rights and Human Security
PEAC 7120 Peace-building and Social Justice

The Peace and Conflict Studies Joint M.A. Program Committee must approve all academic programs. This is normally done on the recommendation of the student's Advisor and/or Advisory Committee following consultation with the student.

For more information on the Joint M.A. program requirements please contact us.

Peace and Conflict Studies Ph.D. Program

The Ph.D. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies provides an interdisciplinary approach to analyze and resolve social conflicts through innovative peace research that examines the structural roots of social conflicts, divisions, and inequalities, and strategies for building community and promoting social justice and human rights. The focus
of the program allows students to examine theory building, skills, and techniques of nonviolent practice and conflict resolution.

The objective of the Ph.D. program is to prepare educators, researchers, professionals, and public intellectuals to face some of the most challenging problems and tasks of our time by analyzing and resolving the complex issues facing the global milieu using a variety of peacebuilding and conflict transformation tools, processes, and methods common to conflict analysis and resolution, social justice and peace studies. World societies are increasingly aware that they must work together to face shared problems relating to, for example, economic development, environmental issues, health issues, and catastrophes such as famine. Graduates will have demonstrated the ability to analyze conflict, work collaboratively to resolve conflicts, and forge pathways to peace. These analytic and practical skills are important in numerous professional contexts and are increasingly in demand as international governmental and nongovernmental organizations play an increasing role in world affairs.

**Director, PhD Program in Peace and Conflict Studies**
Dr. Zana Lutfiyya
For more information on our Ph.D. program please contact us at:
Email PACS@umanitoba.ca
Phone: 204-474-8894
or visit our website at umanitoba.ca/mauro_centre
**Please note that our new website will become live in the next few months.**

Please visit our new website here http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/programs/pacs

**Admission**
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations section of this calendar. Graduates of Master’s degree in Peace and Conflict Studies (or equivalent from other recognized universities) are eligible for admission to a course of study leading to the doctoral degree. Graduates of Master’s degree in diverse disciplines at the University of Manitoba (or equivalent from other recognized universities) are also eligible for admission to the program pending successful completion of prerequisite courses to ground them in the field. Applicants will have a thesis-based master’s degree, either earned in peace and conflict studies or a related discipline such as social work, education, or sociology, among others. In the event a Master’s degree is not thesis-based, research capability may be demonstrated by a major research paper from a recognized institution, or an independently completed research article published in a refereed journal. Applicants will also have a proficiency in the English language at levels required by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

International students, please refer to the International Equivalency Criteria.

For more information on Ph.D. admission requirements please contact us.

**Admission Deadline**
The deadline for receipt of the PhD Program application form and supporting documents for a September admission is December 1 for all students. Admission to this program is competitive.

**Program Requirements**
Minimum requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Ph.D. Regulations section of this calendar. The Ph.D. Degree in Peace and Conflict Studies requirements are 24 credit hours; twelve credits of required course work at the 7000 level; six credit hours in a cognate area and 6 credits in research methods; plus a candidacy examination, a thesis proposal, and a thesis. The six credit hours of cognate and research method courses can be taken from a list of approved courses at the 7000 level.

Students whose Master’s degree is not in Peace and Conflict Studies will normally be required to take two prerequisite courses in the field as occasional students in order to be admitted to the Program. (There are additional tuition and fees for the 2 occasional courses).

*Core courses are:

PEAC 7030 International Peace and Conflict Resolution
PEAC 7040 Violence Intervention and Prevention
PEAC 7050 Intercultural Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding
PEAC 7060/PEAC 7070 Selected Topics

The Peace and Conflict Studies Graduate Program Committee must approve all academic programs. This is normally done on the recommendation of the student’s Advisor and/or Advisory Committee following consultation with the student.

For more information on Ph.D. program requirements please contact us.

**Peace and Conflict Studies Course Descriptions**

**PEAC 7010 Interpersonal Communication, Problem-Solving, and Trust-building Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examines the role of language and communication in conflict and conflict resolution. These theoretical and practice perspectives are fundamental to the field of conflict analysis and resolution/peace studies. The role of power, gender, and culture in communication and conflict are reviewed. Theories and practical skills for successful communication, collaborative problem-solving, and trust-building are explored. This class is relevant for addressing conflicts within diverse settings.

**PEAC 7020 Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution Cr.Hrs. 3**
Provides an overview of the theoretical foundations of the interdisciplinary field of conflict analysis and resolution, examining macro and micro theories regarding the causes of conflicts and approaches to their resolution. Conflicts are complex and take shape on multiple, interlocking planes. The course focuses on theory and the implications of these theories for practice.

**PEAC 7030 International Conflict Resolution and Peace-building Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examines international conflict resolution and post-accord peace-building. Theories regarding the causes of international conflict are reviewed. Approaches for just and enduring resolution to international conflicts, building peace, and the promotion of a global civil society are explored.

**PEAC 7040 Violence Intervention and Prevention Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examines different definitions and types of violence from the
interpersonal to the global levels (e.g., family violence, youth and gang violence, violence in the workplace, hate crimes, and war). Theories of human aggression and causes of violence, as well as approaches for violence intervention and prevention are reviewed. Theories of nonviolence are explored.

PEAC 7050 Intercultural Conflict Resolution and Peace-Building Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the role of socially constructed identities and meaning in intergroup conflicts in a variety of contexts. Culture is broadly conceived to encompass a variety of identities, including differences along racial, ethnic, religious, gender, and class lines. Various models for resolution are reviewed. The nature of and ethics of intervention in cultures other than one's own are explored.

PEAC 7060 Special Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
The topics addressed in this course will vary depending on faculty expertise and student need. Topics could include but will not be restricted to: "Gender and Conflict;" "Storytelling: Identity, Power and Transformation;" "Ethnic Conflict Analysis and Resolution;" "Children and War;" "Peace Education;" "Transformational Conflict Resolution;" "Role of Religion in Conflict and Peace."

PEAC 7070 Special Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
The topics addressed in this course will vary depending on faculty expertise and student need. Topics could include but will not be restricted to: "Gender and Conflict;" "Storytelling: Identity, Power and Transformation;" "Ethnic Conflict Analysis and Resolution;" "Children and War;" "Peace Education;" "Transformational Conflict Resolution;" "Role of Religion in Conflict and Peace."

PEAC 7100 International Human Rights and Human Security Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines the shift in focus from state security to people. Human security is a bridge between the inter-related fields of development, human rights and conflict resolution. The course explores how these efforts at exploring the human condition can best be understood and applied.

PEAC 7120 Peacebuilding and Social Justice Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines the role of peacebuilding in short term crisis intervention and longer term conflict transformation processes. Social justice is addressed at the systems level as it impacts the achievement of sustainable reconciliation. Crisis management in conflict settings, the root causes of conflict and its prevention are explored.

PEAC 7122 Dispute Systems Design Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the role of conflict resolution within organizations and diverse settings (workplace, schools, communities, multiparty conflicts, international conflicts). The course focuses on analyzing how conflict is built into organizational structures and systems, and redesigning the system to produce effective human centers relations.

PEAC 7124 Gender, Conflict and Peacemaking Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the role of gender in conflict and peacemaking in areas of armed conflict. Women tend to be impacted and respond to conflict in ways different from men. The course explores the theoretical and practical contributions of women activists, peace researchers and educators have made toward understanding the role of gender.

PEAC 7126 Ethnic Conflict Analysis and Resolution Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines theories of ethnic conflict and the intervention methods used by states, international organizations and conflict resolution and peace practitioners to analyze, manage and resolve ethnic conflicts. Case studies are used to explain conflict analysis and resolution and peacebuilding.

PEAC 7128 Storytelling: Identity, Power and Transformation Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the role of narrative and storytelling in conflict resolution, theory, research and practice. The relationship between language and power and destructive or constructive relationships is explored. The use of storytelling-based projects as a means of peacebuilding and community building are explored.

PEAC 7130 Gender, Conflict and Peacemaking Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the role of gender in conflict and peacemaking in areas of armed conflict. Women tend to be impacted and respond to conflict in ways different from men. The course explores the theoretical and practical contributions women activists, peace researchers and educators have made toward understanding the role of gender.

PEAC 7140 Indigenous World Views and Approaches to Peacebuilding Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines indigenous models of peacebuilding from community level to national level. Emphasis is placed on restorative processes fundamental to cohesive relationships with others. The is achieved through ceremony, empathy, compassion, conflict resolution and restoration part of the peacebuilding models of indigenous peoples.

PEAC 7250 Restorative and Social Justice Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the principles of restorative justice, the theoretical foundations of the restorative justice movement, and the development of new restorative justice programs. Restorative justice healing, re-integration and reconciliation are explored in a variety of contexts, including colonized and postcolonial indigenous communities.

PEAC 7260 Peace Education Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the role of peace education as students seek to make sense of complicated and perilous events in their society. The course provides students with a background in the area of social justice, peace studies and conflict resolution.

PEAC 7280 Children and War Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the impact of international war, civil war, and genocide on young people. The role of gender, class, and culture are explored; as well as the role of peacemakers, governments, and communities for addressing these issues. The implications for both the political
socialization of children as well as how young people may be actors in political solutions will be explored.

**PEAC 7300 Special Topics 1: Children and War Cr.Hrs. 3**

Examines the impact of international war, civil war and genocide on children. Today's children are tomorrow's world citizens, and their events will shape the future in unforeseeable ways. Young people are socio-economic and political agents, expressive through violence, peace work and other creative forms.

**PEAC 7400 Special Topics 2: Directed Readings in Peace and Conflict Studies Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course is designed for MA students in Peace and Conflict Studies. Course requirements including readings and assignments will be selected and developed by the Professor in conjunction with the students’ interests.

**Pediatric Dentistry**

For information on Pediatric Dentistry, please see Preventive Dental Science.

**Periodontics**

For information on Periodontics, please see Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences.

**Pharmacology and Therapeutics**

Head: Acting Head: Paul Fernyhough  
Campus Address & General Office: P304 Pathology Building, 770 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg, MB, R3E 0W3  
Telephone: (204) 789 3553  
Email Address: pharmacology@umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/units/pharmacology  
Academic Staff:  
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:  
http://www.umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/pharmacology/faculty_members/index.html

**Pharmacology and Therapeutics Program Info**

**General Description**

Pharmacology is a key discipline bridging the basic and clinical sciences. Faculty, students and graduates of our program have come from a number of diverse backgrounds including but not limited to biochemistry, chemistry, microbiology, immunology, physiology, zoology, nursing and pharmacy. This diversity enhances our approach to a scientific question dealing with the mode of action of chemical agents/drugs (therapeutic, recreational, toxins) and how the body deals with these agents. The department offers both M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees. A joint M.D.-Ph.D. program is available to students in Medicine.

**Fields of Research**

Faculty are recognized at the national and international level in a number of highly specialized and intertwined disciplines. These include clinical (pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics), hepatic, cardiovascular and endocrine pharmacology with a major focus on neuropharmacology (central and peripheral).

**Research Facilities**

The department is located in a number of modern and state-of-the-art facilities that are located in close proximity to one another. These include, on the Health Science Campus, The Kleyse Institute for Advanced Medicine (KIAM), Children's Hospital Research Institute of Manitoba (CHRIM) and CancerCare Manitoba; and on the St. Boniface Hospital Campus, the St. Boniface Hospital Albrechtsen Research Centre. These facilities range in international expertise from molecular to whole animal and clinical research.

**M.Sc. in Pharmacology and Therapeutics**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Qualified students holding B.Sc., M.Sc., B.Pharm., D.V.M. or M.D. degrees may apply for entry into Graduate Programs. Ancillary work in Pharmacology may be arranged for students pursuing their major studies in related departments.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics allows students to begin their program on either 1 September or 1 January. For consideration of admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should submit an online application with complete supporting documentation no later than four (4) months before the intended start.
Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Normally, a student will have a prospective advisor identified as a requirement for admission. Course requirements will depend on prior degree held and research experience.

Please refer to the Departmental Supplemental Regulations for yearly requirements.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 – 3 years

Ph.D. in Pharmacology and Therapeutics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A joint M.D.-Ph.D. program is available for students enrolled in Medicine.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics allows students to begin their program on either 1 September or 1 January. For consideration of admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should submit an online application with complete supporting documentation no later than four (4) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should submit an online application with complete supporting documentation no later than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Course requirements will depend on prior degree held and research experience. Entry with a B.Sc. (Hon) degree (or 4 year equivalent) may require a course schedule similar to that described for the M.Sc. degree above. Students entering with a graduate degree (M.Sc.) will have a course schedule which is dependent on previous course work.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 3 – 5 years

Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-
Respiratory Therapy-1000 Level

RESP 1400 Introduction to Professional Practice Cr.Hrs. 3

This course provides an introduction to the profession of Respiratory Therapy and the roles and responsibilities of a Respiratory Therapist as a member of the health care team. Emphasis is placed on professional conduct, communication and decision-making around issues affecting client-centered care. The course also introduces the safety aspects of delivering respiratory therapy according to the Canadian Standards Association, as well as workplace health and safety. This course is restricted to students in year one of the Bachelor Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1410 Health Systems and Respiratory Care Cr.Hrs. 3

Building on RESP 1400, Introduction to Professional Practice, this course further explores the role of the Respiratory Therapist as a regulated health care professional in Canada and the function of regulatory and professional advocacy organizations. Students will learn concepts of patient safety and quality and how human, material, and financial resource management is accomplished in the Canadian health care system. Emphasis is placed on the integration of professional practice knowledge, skills and attitudes. This course is restricted to students in year one of the Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1420 Applied Physiology for Respiratory Therapy Cr.Hrs. 6

The course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of the function and regulation of the systems and major organs of the human body as they relate to clinical respiratory sciences. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1430 Respiratory Therapeutics 1 Cr.Hrs. 6

A lecture and laboratory course which introduces basic therapeutic concepts, technologies and techniques employed in respiratory therapy including medical gases, humidity and aerosol therapy, and bronchopulmonary hygiene. It introduces the principles of gas physics, and the physical and chemical properties of medical gases used in respiratory care. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1440 Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will introduce the principles of pharmacology, those factors modifying drug effects, and individual pharmacologic agents including: ANS drugs, CNC drugs, cardiovascular medications, respiratory medications, antibiotics, and other drugs relevant to Respiratory Therapy. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1450 Principles of Mechanical Ventilation Cr.Hrs. 6

The course will focus on the fundamental physical and physiologic principles involved with mechanical ventilation under normal and abnormal respiratory conditions. Various forms and application strategies of positive pressure ventilation will be introduced and explained as to their effects on the physiological systems. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1460 Basic Fieldwork 1 Cr.Hrs. 4

This course is comprised of 160 hours of clinical fieldwork experiences in respiratory therapy, provided under the supervision of registered respiratory therapists at one or more approved clinical sites. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy program.

Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-
PHAC 2000 Level

PHAC 2100 Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 6
Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-
PHAC 4000 Level

PHAC 4030 Drugs in Human Disease I Cr.Hrs. 3
Foundation physiological principles underlying human disease integrated with drug disposition and effects of important drug groups on disorders of the autonomic and central nervous systems, and the cardiovascular system. May not be held with PHAC 4020. Prerequisites: BIOL 2410 (former ZOOL 2530 or 022.253) and BIOL 2420 (former ZOOL 2540 or 022.254).

PHAC 4040 Drugs in Human Disease II Cr.Hrs. 3
Foundation physiological principles underlying human disease integrated with effects of important drug groups on endocrine and organ system disorders, allergy and inflammation, infection, and cancer. The course also offers an introduction to basic clinical pharmacology as well as several current specialized topics in pharmacology. May not be held with PHAC 4020. Prerequisites: BIOL 2410 (former ZOOL 2530 or 022.253) and BIOL 2420 (former ZOOL 2540 or 022.254).

Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-
PHAC 7000 Level

PHAC 7042 Cardiovascular Regulation and Drug Action 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
The normal homeostatic regulation of the cardiovascular system, its modification by drugs, and the sites and characteristics of drug actions affecting the cardiovascular system.

PHAC 7062 Drug Distribution, Metabolism and Excretion A Cr.Hrs. 1.5
The mechanisms by which the body handles the absorption, distribution and elimination of drugs and the impact this has on biological response.

PHAC 7064 Drug Distribution, Metabolism and Excretion B Cr.Hrs. 1.5
The mechanisms influencing the absorption, distribution and elimination of drugs from the body and their impact on pharmacodynamic and pharmacokinetic properties. PHAC 7062 or its equivalent is a required prerequisite.

PHAC 7110 Topics in Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 089.711) Short research projects on various properties and effects of newer drugs. Presentation of oral and written reports by graduate students on research conducted. Open only to graduate students in Pharmacology.

PHAC 7132 General Pharmacology-Neuroscience Stream Cr.Hrs. 3
Three hours a week for one term. General pharmacological principles including pharmacodynamics of the more important groups of drugs, the factors which control and modify their effects, and the basis for rational selection and administration of drugs in the treatment of neurological disease. Prerequisite: permission of the department.

PHAC 7134 General Pharmacology-Cardiovascular Stream Cr.Hrs. 3
Three hours a week for one term. General pharmacological principles including pharmacodynamics of the more important groups of drugs, the factors which control and modify their effects, and the basis for rational selection and administration of drugs in the treatment of cardiovascular disease. Prerequisite: permission of the department.

PHAC 7162 Neuropharmacology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
A broad sample at the graduate level of the pathophysiology, pharmacological treatments, and current research related to common neurological disorders. These will be didactic lectures followed by discussion of current topics in neuropathology and neuropharmacology.

PHAC 7164 Pharmacology Grant Writing Course Cr.Hrs. 1.5
The objective of this course is to teach students how to formulate, write, and present a professional research grant on the subject of their pharmacology graduate research. Students will be required to write and present a research grant under the close supervision of the course director.

PHAC 7180 Recent Advances in Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.718) Lectures given by staff, followed by group discussions on current research, new developments in drugs and re-evaluation of currently employed drugs, their mechanism of action, etc. Three hours per week both terms. Open only to graduate students in Pharmacology.

PHAC 7190 Pharmacokinetics of Drug Disposition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.719) Lectures and problem-solving sessions directed at appropriate modelling of the disposition of drugs in the body.

PHAC 7212 Clinical Trial A Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Evaluate the essential elements of clinical trials as the basis for determining the potential value of interventions advocated for the treatment of diseases in humans. Topics include designing a study question, types of clinical trial designs, methods for randomization, sample size calculations, and ethics. The format will include assigned readings, lectures, discussion and assignment preparation.

PHAC 7214 Clinical Trial B Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Evaluate the essential elements of clinical trials as the basis for determining the potential value of interventions advocated for the treatment of diseases in humans. Topics include recruitment, baseline assessment, reporting morbidity and mortality, data collection, and survival analysis. While it is suggested that PHAC 7212 is taken before PHAC 7214 since there is a natural progression of information, it is not required that both courses are taken.

PHAC 7222 Molecular Pharmacology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures, seminars and selected readings on the mechanism of action of therapeutic and recreational drugs. This course covers 6 major themes: G-protein coupled receptors; Ion channels; Transporters; Lipid signaling; Tyrosine kinase receptors and tyrosine kinase-associated receptors.

PHAC 7230 Fundamental in Pharmacology for Health Care I Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will build on foundational knowledge of human physiology and examine basic pharmacokinetic (drug metabolism) and pharmacodynamic (drug action) principles of specific drug classes related to the central nervous system (depression, psychosis, anxiety, epilepsy, movement disorders (e.g., Parkinson’s)), infection (bacterial, viral, fungal), cancer, asthma, allergy, osteoporosis, gastrointestinal system, reproduction and special topics (pregnancy, geriatrics, drugs of abuse). Remaining major drug classes will be covered in PHAC 7230. Students may take one or both courses. Taking both courses must be done in the same academic year (Sept to April) or with permission from the Department Head. Course delivery will involve lectures followed by clinical case-based tutorials.

PHAC 7240 Fundamentals in Pharmacology for Health Care II Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will build on foundational knowledge of human physiology and examine basic pharmacokinetic (drug metabolism) and pharmacodynamic (drug action) principles of specific drug classes related to the central nervous system (depression, psychosis, anxiety, epilepsy, movement disorders (e.g., Parkinson’s)), infection (bacterial, viral, fungal), cancer, asthma, allergy, osteoporosis, gastrointestinal system, reproduction and special topics (pregnancy, geriatrics, drugs of abuse). Remaining major drug classes will be covered in PHAC 7230. Students may take one or both courses. Taking both courses must be done in the same academic year (Sept to April) or with permission from the Department Head. Course delivery will involve lectures followed by clinical case-based tutorials.

Pharmacy

Dean: Dr. Lalitha Raman-Wilms
Associate Dean(s): Lavern Vercaigne, Yuewen Gong
Campus Address & General Office: Apotex Centre, 750 Mc Dermot Avenue, Winnipeg, MB
Telephone: (204) 474-9306
Fax: (204) 789-3744
Email Address: pharmacy@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/pharmacy/programs
Academic Staff:
Please see our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/pharmacy/staff/academic_staff.html

Pharmacy Program Info

Programs leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy are offered. Thesis-based research may be undertaken in fields such as pharmaceutical sciences, medicinal chemistry, and basic medical sciences, as well as in clinically-related areas such as pharmacoepidemiology, pharmaceutical policy, pharmacoconomics, patient/medication safety, and clinical pharmacy.

Fields of Research

There are four areas of specialty offered within the college: (i) drug design, development, and delivery, (ii) evaluation of medication use, effectiveness and safety, (iii) translational pharmacotherapy, and (iv) molecular biotherapeutics. Expertise in these areas include drug delivery, pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, pharmaceutics, medicinal chemistry, epigenetics & pharmacogenetics, basic medical sciences (pharmacology, physiology, molecular and cellular biology), cardiovascular disease mechanisms, neurobiochemistry, natural health products, drug use and statistics, drug evaluation & outcomes, drug utilization & pharmaceutical policy, and clinical pharmacy (renal; geriatrics; infectious disease; primary care).

Collaborative research programs are conducted among other university departments including Anatomy, Community Health Sciences, Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Physiology, Medical Microbiology, Pediatrics and Child Health, Internal Medicine, Cell Biology, and the Canadian Centre for Agri-Food Research in Health and Medicine (CCARM). Funding sources include the Canadian Institute of Health Research, health related research grants, and pharmaceutical industry.

Research Facilities

The College of Pharmacy houses a state-of-the-art Pharmaceutical Analysis Centre and standard laboratory equipment including a wide range of biological, biochemical, chemical and microbiological instrumentation. In addition, the College hosts a remote data access site of the Population Health Research Data Repository that facilitates pharmacoepidemiological research. Educational resources are available through The Neal John Maclean Health Sciences and the Sciences and Technology Libraries.

M.Sc. in Pharmacy

Admission

Admission to the College of Pharmacy M.Sc. Program involves several stages.

First, the applicant must negotiate with faculty researchers for a tentative traineeship position.

Second, the applicant must present, through its application to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, evidence of satisfactory academic qualifications as
well as personal, intellectual, and professional attributes which would predict success as an independent investigator. The applicant must hold a four year Bachelor of Science degree in Pharmacy or a science degree with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 (4.5 scale), based on the last 60 credit hours (or two full years or equivalent) of university study.

Third, the potential advisor must provide a written statement to the PGSC, and the Dean, indicating (i) that he/she will provide the student with a stipend at a level equivalent to University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship support for at least two years, and (ii) the source of this financial support. The requirement of stipend provision by the advisor may be waived on a case-by-case basis (for example, part-time graduate training during full-time employment); a Letter of Agreement (signed by both the advisor and the applicant) must be submitted to the Chair of the PGSC. Waiver of stipend is subject to approval by the Dean of Pharmacy.

Fourth, the PGSC will review the application and send recommendations of approval or rejection of admission of the student to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Please note that students who meet the minimum requirements for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are not guaranteed admission. In addition to the prospective student’s applications/qualifications, admission to the M.Sc program also depends upon the availability and willingness of a College of Pharmacy faculty member to advise the student, the availability of resources to support the student’s research, and the expertise of the advisor in the student’s research area of interest.

Finally, the Faculty of Graduate Studies verifies eligibility requirements, and notifies applicants of their acceptance or rejection.

Application Deadlines

The College of Pharmacy deadline for application forms is one month prior to the dates listed for the Faculty of Graduate Studies as indicated below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/U.S.</th>
<th>International</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular (September)</td>
<td>June 1</td>
<td>March 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Winter (January)</td>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>July 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring (May)</td>
<td>February 1</td>
<td>November 1</td>
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Program Requirements

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. All programs are established on an individual basis; the following general principles apply:

- Course work and an original thesis are required.
- A minimum of 12 credit hours of course work plus a thesis or practicum. The minimum must include at least 6 credit hours at the 700/7000 level with the balance of the coursework at the 300/3000 level or above. A maximum of 24 credit hours of coursework is allowed toward the thesis/practicum based Master’s program.
- All students are required to complete the Pharmacy Seminar 1 and 2 courses (PHRM 7160 is a prerequisite for PHRM 7170).
- Students in the M.Sc. program are required to attend and participate in the College of Pharmacy Graduate Seminar Series during each year they are registered as a full time student.
- Students are expected to enroll on a 12-month basis and conduct research during the summer months.
- The minimum period of time necessary for the completion of the program is two years.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2-3 years

Ph.D. in Pharmacy

Admission

Admission to the College of Pharmacy Ph.D. Program involves several stages.

First, the applicant must negotiate with faculty researchers for a tentative traineeship position.

Second, the applicant must present, through its application to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, evidence of satisfactory academic qualifications as well as personal, intellectual, and professional attributes which would predict success as an independent investigator. The applicant must hold a four year Bachelor of Science degree in Pharmacy or a science degree with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 (4.5 scale), based on the last 60 credit hours (or two full years or equivalent) of university study.

Third, the potential advisor must provide a written statement to the PGSC, and the Dean, indicating (i) that he/she will provide the student with a stipend at a level equivalent to University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship support for at least two years, and (ii) the source of this financial support. The requirement of stipend provision by the advisor may be waived on a case-by-case basis (for example, part-time graduate training during full-time employment); a Letter of Agreement (signed by both the advisor and the applicant) must be submitted to the Chair of the PGSC. Waiver of stipend is subject to approval by the Dean of Pharmacy.

Fourth, the PGSC will review the application and send recommendations of approval or rejection of admission of the student to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Please note that students who meet the minimum requirements for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are not guaranteed admission. In addition to the prospective student’s applications/qualifications, admission to the Ph.D. program also depends upon the availability and willingness of a College of Pharmacy faculty member to advise the student, the availability of resources to support the student’s research, and the expertise of the advisor in the student’s research area of interest.

Finally, the Faculty of Graduate Studies verifies eligibility requirements, and notifies applicants of their acceptance or rejection.

Program Requirements

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. All programs are established on an individual basis; the following general principles apply:

- Course work and an original thesis are required.
- Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from a Master’s Degree, a minimum of 12 credit hours at the 700/7000 level or higher plus a thesis is required. Any further coursework beyond the minimum 12 credit hours at the 700/7000 level must be at the 300/3000 level or above. For those students who hold a Master’s degree, a maximum of 24 credit hours of course work is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.
- Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from an Honours Bachelor Degree or equivalent (for example, by transferring from the Faculty M.Sc. program), a minimum of 24 credit hours plus a thesis is required. The coursework must include a minimum of 18 credit hours...
at the 700/7000 level or higher with the balance of the coursework at the 300/3000 level or above. For those students who do not hold a Master’s degree, a maximum of 48 credit hours of course work is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*

- All students are required to complete the Pharmacy Seminar 1 and 2 courses (PHRM 7160 is a prerequisite for PHRM 7170). However, if PHRM 7160 and PHRM 7170 were completed during the M.Sc. program in Pharmacy, the student may opt to repeat PHRM 7160/7170 or select other courses to meet credit hour requirements.
- Students in the Ph.D. program are required to attend and participate in the College of Pharmacy Graduate Seminar Series during each year they are registered as a full time student.
- Students are expected to enroll on a 12-month basis and conduct research during the summer months.
- The minimum period of time necessary for the completion of the program is two years.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 3 - 5 years

**Pharmacy Course Descriptions**

**PHRM 7080 Biopharmaceutics and Relevant Pharmacokinetics**
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.708) Lecture course on biopharmaceutics with particular emphasis on the application of pharmacokinetic principles in the design of conventional and sustained-release drug dosage forms, assessment of drug bioavailability, and selection of dosage regimens.

**PHRM 7102 Pharmacoepidemiology**
Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will enable students to develop expertise in study designs applicable to pharmacoepidemiology. Sources of data, including automated databases, analytical methodologies and special issues in pharmacoepidemiology will be discussed.

**PHRM 7120 Medical and Scientific Writing**
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.712) Lectures and exercises on the preparation of medical and scientific manuscripts, including papers for publication or oral presentation, progress reports, reviews, short papers, grant applications and similar projects.

**PHRM 7130 Novel Drug Delivery Systems**
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.713) Advanced course dealing with the role of drugs and drug products in the treatment of disease with emphasis on pharmaceutics and physical pharmacy. Current and future status of drug delivery systems, their design and evaluation will also be examined.

**PHRM 7160 Pharmacy Seminar 1**
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.716) Seminars and lectures on selected topics in pharmacy. Students are required to present both oral and written reports on research topics.

**PHRM 7170 Pharmacy Seminar 2**
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.717) Lectures and group discussions on recent developments in pharmaceutical fields. Students are required to give an oral presentation. (Prerequisite: PHRM 7160)

**PHRM 7180 Pharmaceutical Implications of Biotechnology**
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.718) Introduction to biotechnology in pharmaceutical sciences and pharmacy. Students will be introduced to concepts from molecular biology, immunology, biotechnology and pharmacogenomics. Implications of biotechnology in pharmaceutical biopharmaceutical research.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Philosophy

Head: Carl Matheson
Campus Address & General Office: 453 University College
Telephone: (204)474 6878
Fax: (204)474 7586
Email Address: philosophy@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/arts/departments/philosophy

Academic Staff:
Please see our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/arts/departments/philosophy

Philosophy Program Info
At the present time, the University of Manitoba offers only the M.A. degree in philosophy. Graduates of this program have been successful in gaining entry to some of the leading doctoral programs in philosophy in Canada, the USA and other continents. Approximately 40 Manitoba graduates are now in tenure-track faculty positions in philosophy in universities across North America. Other graduates have pursued careers in law, management and other fields.

Fields of Research
The Department of Philosophy offers courses in all the major areas of philosophy: the history of philosophy (including twentieth-century European philosophy), logic, epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, philosophy of religion, philosophy of law, philosophy of science, philosophy of language, social philosophy, political philosophy, aesthetics, and the philosophy of mind. The dominant orientation of the Department is analytic. Areas of greatest strength are: metaphysics, history and philosophy of science, history of philosophy, ethics, epistemology, social and political philosophy.

M.A. in Philosophy

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Contact the Department of Philosophy for further information.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Philosophy allows students entering the M.A. program to commence their studies on either 1 September or 1 January. Students entering the Pre-Master’s program will usually find it necessary to commence their studies on 1 September. Canadian/U.S. students should send applications for admission, with complete supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, not later than four (4) months prior to the intended start date of their program of study. International students should send applications, with complete supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, not later than nine (9) months prior to their intended start date.

Those applying for major financial awards offered to entering students should apply directly to the Department of Philosophy, using the application form for the University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship and including a sample of their recent philosophical writing, not later than January 15 for programs of study commencing in September.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students have three options available to them:

- 15 credit hours in Philosophy, and a major thesis; or
- 18 credit hours in Philosophy, and two research papers; or
- 24 credit hours in Philosophy.

Second Language Reading Requirement: A reading knowledge of one foreign language will be required if the thesis topic requires it.

Expected Time to Graduate: Students with undergraduate concentration in Philosophy equivalent to approximately nine full courses (54 credit hours) can complete the M.A. degree in one year. Students with a lesser degree of undergraduate concentration will need more than one year to complete the degree.

Ph.D. in Philosophy
The Department of Philosophy does not currently offer a Ph.D. Program.

Philosophy Course Descriptions
PHIL 7110 Graduate Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
Not currently offered.

PHIL 7120 Graduate Reading 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course for graduate students in philosophy. Subject matter may be arranged to suit the special needs and interests of students; the course might, for example, be devoted to modal logic, or the free will problem, the ontological argument, phenomenology, the philosophy of W.V. Quine, etc. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7130 Graduate Reading 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course for graduate students in philosophy. Subject matter may be arranged to suit the special needs and interests of students; the course might, for example, be devoted to modal logic, or the free will problem, the ontological argument, phenomenology, the philosophy of W.V. Quine, etc. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7140 Epistemology Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of selected topics in epistemology. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7160 Metaphysics Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of selected topics in metaphysics. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7180 Graduate Reading 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course for graduate students in philosophy, similar to PHIL 7120. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7190 Graduate Reading 4 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course for graduate students in philosophy, similar to PHIL 7120. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.
PHIL 7200 Topics in Ethics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Basic topics in moral theory. Readings will include contemporary articles and books. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7210 Topics in Ethics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Basic topics in moral theory. Readings will include contemporary articles and books. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7230 Topics in Logic and the Philosophy of Logic 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected topics in mathematical logic, inductive logic, the philosophy of logic, and the methodology of the natural and formal sciences. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

PHIL 7400 Independent Research Paper 1 Cr.Hrs. 0
This course is for students taking Option B in the M.A. program in Philosophy. The student will supply a paper with original research under the guidance of the research paper advisor. Course graded Pass/Fail.

PHIL 7410 Independent Research Paper 2 Cr.Hrs. 0
This course is for students taking Option B in the M.A. program in Philosophy. The student will supply a paper with original research under the guidance of the research paper advisor. Course graded Pass/Fail.

Physical Therapy
Dean: Reg Urbanowski
Head: Dr. Barbara Shay
Campus Address & General Office: R106-771 McDermot Avenue, Bannatyne Campus
Telephone: (204) 789-3897
Fax: (204) 789-3927
Email Address: CORS.PTprogram@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/pt
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/pt_staff.html

Physical Therapy Program Info
The Master of Physical Therapy (M.P.T.) is an entry-to-practice education credential that is for individuals who do not have a previous degree in physical therapy and/or for those individuals who are not eligible to practice in Canada with their current academic preparation.

The Master of Physical Therapy Program at the University of Manitoba has been accredited by Physiotherapy Education Accreditation Canada (PEAC). Accreditation status was granted to the program on April 30, 2014 for the period until April 30, 2020.

Admission
The following is a summary of the admission requirements. Equivalent academic courses completed at the University of Manitoba or recognized universities elsewhere will be considered. All admission requirements, as well as application deadline dates and forms, are included in the applicant information available from the College of Rehabilitation Sciences website: http://umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/pt

Completion of a previous undergraduate degree, in any area of study, minimum grade point average of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours of study; successful completion of at least 24 credit hours in one regular fall/winter session (from September to April); equivalent IB and/or AP courses will be accepted in lieu of prerequisite courses; successful completion of the Multiple Mini-Interview; a minimum grade of a 3.0 or a “B” in the following prerequisite courses:*

*All prerequisite courses need to be completed by the fall term in the year prior to entry.

Human Anatomy (3 credit hours)
Human Physiology (3 credit hours)
Introductory Biology with genetics content (3 credit hours)
Introductory Psychology (6 credit hours)
Childhood Development (3 credit hours)
Aging (3 credit hours)
Introductory Statistics (3 credit hours)
English Literature (6 credit hours)

Application Deadline
The final date for receipt of applications for admission is November 15.

Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, found in the Graduate Studies Regulations section of this Calendar. M.P.T. program Supplemental Regulations are available on the Physical Therapy, College of Rehabilitation Sciences website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/Physical_Therapy_2015.pdf
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

English Language Proficiency: For those not educated in English, the Department of Physical Therapy complies with the English language requirements established by the University of Manitoba Faculty of Graduate Studies (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/139.html), the Canadian Alliance of Physiotherapy Regulators (http://www.alliancept.org/) and the College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba (http://www.manitobaphysio.com/for-eps/registration-2/language-requirements). These minimum scores are required to be admitted into the Faculty of Graduate Studies; to be licensed as a student physical therapist in Manitoba; and to be considered eligible to sit the national Physiotherapy Competency Examination upon graduation. Details are available on the Physical Therapy, College of Rehabilitation Sciences website: umanitoba.ca/rehabsciences/pt/pt_english.html

Expected time to graduate: 2 years

Students in the M.P.T. program must complete 103 credit hours of coursework. All academic and clinical education courses and a professional portfolio must be successfully completed in order to graduate.

Clinical Education Requirements: Clinical education is integrated throughout the M.P.T. program and typically follows major academic components to consolidate knowledge and skills learned in class. It consists of 5 x 6 week clinical placements at a variety of sites. All students should be prepared to complete a clinical placement at a site outside of Winnipeg during the course of the program. Students must fulfill the health, certifications, background checks and licensing requirements outlined below in order to participate in clinical placements. Additional information regarding these requirements is sent to new applicants on their acceptance into the program.

Health Requirements: An Immunization Package is sent to all new M.P.T. students on their acceptance into the program. New students are required to return their completed packages, including health history and immunization records, by the date published in the packages. New and returning students are required to meet immunizations requirements as identified by the Faculty of Health Sciences Immunization Program.

Mask Fit Certification: Clinical education sites require M.P.T. students to hold current mask fit certification in order to participate in clinical placements. Mask fit testing is conducted at the Bannatyne campus during the fall term of the students' first year in the program. Additional information regarding this certification is sent to new applicants on their acceptance into the program.

Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) Certification: M.P.T. students are required to obtain CPR certification annually. Certification must be through a Heart & Stroke Foundation certified course at the level of BLS for Healthcare Provider (C) or higher (e.g. Advanced Cardiac Life Support-ACLS). Students must provide proof of certification by September 1 of every year while in the program. The certification must have an issue date no earlier than August 1 of the current year.

Criminal Record Check, Adult Abuse Registry Check and Child Abuse Registry Check: M.P.T. students are required to complete a Criminal Record Check with vulnerable sector search, an Adult Abuse Registry Check and a Child Abuse Registry Check annually in order to participate in clinical placements. Students must provide results of the above 3 checks by September 1 of every year while in the program. The checks must have an issue date no earlier than August 1 of the current year. Some clinical sites require these documents to be less than 6 months old at the start of the placement, students may need to reorder checks in the same academic year.

College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba (CPM) Registration: M.P.T. students must obtain student registration with CPM by September 15 of every year while in the program in order to participate in clinical placements. Students must submit their original Criminal Record Check with their application form and fee when registering with CPM.

Physical Therapy Course Descriptions-6000 Level

PT 6100 Foundations of Physical Therapy Cr.Hrs. 5
Through lecture, labs and seminars, students are introduced to the theory of physical therapy knowledge, skills, attitudes and behaviours. Course content includes conceptual frameworks, principles surrounding safe and ethical professional conduct in the current health care environment.

PT 6110 Foundations to Evidenced-Based Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 1
Students will learn to critically evaluate the evidence for physical therapy practice and rehabilitation and will be challenged to become involved in contributing to the evidence for their future practice.

PT 6124 Physical Therapy and Hospital Based Care Cr.Hrs. 4
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students learn the role of physical therapy in hospital settings. Students will learn knowledge, skills and behaviours which support physical therapy assessment and treatment.

PT 6130 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 1 Cr.Hrs. 4
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of exercise and pain physiology to body structure and function and how it relates to activity and participation.

PT 6140 Neuromusculoskeletal Anatomy for Physical Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
Through lecture and laboratory sessions, students learn detailed musculoskeletal anatomy of the upper and lower limbs, head, neck and trunk. Bones, joints, ligaments, muscles, nerves and vessels are included, and integration of structure and function is emphasized. Students are also introduced to the anatomy of the spinal cord and peripheral nerves.

PT 6221 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy in Neuromusculoskeletal Conditions 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for upper quadrant neuromusculoskeletal conditions across the lifespan.

PT 6224 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy in Neuromusculoskeletal Conditions 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for lower quadrant neuromusculoskeletal conditions across the lifespan.

PT 6230 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, pathology and exercise to the neuromusculoskeletal system. Scientific and medical theoretical basis for physical therapy intervention will be covered.

PT 6250 Integrated Practice for Neuromusculoskeletal Conditions Cr.Hrs. 3
Students integrate relevant information for physical therapy management of neuromusculoskeletal conditions through problem-based learning. Case studies reflect current key indicator conditions from the Entry-to-Practice Physiotherapy Curriculum: Content Guidelines for Canadian University Programs.

**PT 6260 Physical Therapy Practice and Professional Issues 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Through lecture and tutorial sessions, students will address various professional topics to develop their knowledge concerning of business, ethical and legal principles for physical therapy practice.

**PT 6291 Neuromusculoskeletal Clinical Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 6**
First of two six-week experiential learning periods in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with musculoskeletal disorders under supervision. Includes 3-4 hours of preparatory sessions prior to the placements, and 3-4 hours of follow up including debriefing group discussion and presentation of reflective journals.

**PT 6292 Neuromusculoskeletal Clinical Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 6**
Second of two six-week experiential learning periods in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with neuromusculoskeletal disorders under supervision. Pre-requisite PT 6291.

**PT 6310 Foundations to Evidenced-Based Practice 2 Cr.Hrs. 2**
Students will learn to identify appropriate research and/or evaluation questions and appropriate methodologies for the rehabilitation context and the general process of conducting a research/evaluation study to facilitate future participation in research. Course graded pass/fail.

**Physical Therapy Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

**PT 7121 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy Neurological Conditions Cr.Hrs. 5**
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for neurological conditions across the lifespan.

**PT 7122 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy Cardiorespiratory Conditions Cr.Hrs. 4**
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for cardiorespiratory conditions across the lifespan.

**PT 7150 Integrated Practice for Cardiorespiratory and Neurological Conditions Cr.Hrs. 3**
Students integrate relevant information for physical therapy management of complex cardiorespiratory and neurological conditions through lectures, labs and small group work with a focus on interprofessional collaborative practice. Case studies may include but are not limited to: geriatrics, developmental disorders, spinal cord injuries, ARDS, critical care, etc.

**PT 7160 Physical Therapy Practice and Professional Issues 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Through lecture and tutorial sessions, students will integrate their knowledge and clinical experience concerning business, ethical and legal principles for physical therapy practice. Prerequisite: PT 6260.

**PT 7230 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 3 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of anatomy, physiology and pathology to the cardiovascular and pulmonary systems. This course provides the theoretical basis for physical therapy intervention for cardiovascular and pulmonary disorders.

**PT 7291 Cardiovascular and Pulmonary Clinical Education Cr.Hrs. 6**
A six-week experiential learning period in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with cardiovascular and pulmonary disorders under supervision. Includes 3 - 4 hours of preparatory sessions prior to the placements, and 3 - 4 hours of follow up including debriefing group discussion and presentation of reflective journals.

**PT 7292 Neurosciences Clinical Education Cr.Hrs. 6**
A six-week experiential learning period in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with neurological disorders under supervision. Includes 3 - 4 hours of preparatory sessions prior to the placements, and 3 - 4 hours of follow up including debriefing group discussion and presentation of reflective journals.

**PT 7330 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 4 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of anatomy, physiology and pathology to the neurological system. Scientific and medical theoretical basis for physical therapy intervention will be covered.

**PT 7390 Elective Clinical Education Cr.Hrs. 6**
One six-week experiential learning period in the clinical community to complement previous clinical placements, address gaps in previous clinical placements and/or to explore emerging practice roles in physiotherapy.

**PT 7400 Selective in Advanced Physical Therapy Practice Cr.Hrs. 3**
Of the 3 topics in which advanced physiotherapy theory and/or skills are explored with clinical applications, two topics are required: advanced manual therapy and advanced exercise assessment and prescription. Students are to select one additional topic which may include but is not limited to: sports injury management, chronic disease management and business principles.

**PT 7500 Physical Therapy Evaluation/Research Project Cr.Hrs. 6**
Under the supervision of a faculty advisor the student will develop and complete a physical therapy or rehabilitation-focused research or evaluation project. Course graded pass/fail.
Master of Physician Assistant Studies

Program Director: Ian Jones
Campus Address & General Office: 260 Brodie-727 McDermot Avenue
Telephone: (204) 272 3094
Fax: (204) 480 1372
Email Address: mpas@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/education/paep/index.html
Academic Staff:
Please see our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/education/paep/contact_info.html

Physician Assistant Program Info

The Master of Physician Assistant Studies (MPAS) degree is a 25-month coursework based graduate level program of study nationally accredited. Designed to educate generalist medical providers who are eligible for the national certification exam and qualify for PA licensure in Manitoba. The program accepts 15 students per year. Housed within the Max Rady College of Medicine and Faculty of Graduate Studies the MPAS incorporates the concepts of student centered professional education with the clinical competencies necessary for effective physician assistant practice.

Fields of Research

The Program faculty’s research focus lies in the area of physician assistant education and PA related health policy. Students in the MPAS are required to complete a Capstone research project and are encouraged to cultivate research interests in a range of clinical and quality improvement areas.

Clinical and Research Facilities

The MPAS is housed at the Bannatyne Health Sciences campus although clinical experience occurs across Manitoba. Students have access to the resources of the Neil John MacLean Health Sciences Library.

Master of Physician Assistant Studies

Admission

The MPAS admission requirements are those outlined as the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

This Program is open to graduates of a four-year Bachelor’s degree, preferably in a health sciences field, from a college or university recognized by the University of Manitoba, with a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last two full years (60 credit hours) of study. Undergraduate courses in Human Anatomy, Physiology and Biochemistry are required if they were not taken in the Bachelor’s degree. Microbiology and Psychology are asset courses. The program is highly oversubscribed and admission is competitive.

Technical Standards Requirement

(Essential Skills and Abilities for Admission, Promotion and Graduation)

Please be advised that the Rady Faculty of Health Sciences Max Rady College of Medicine and the MPAS program have adopted a Technical Standards Policy Document that describes the requisite skills and abilities that must be met in order to participate in the MPAS. The policy may be obtained from the MPAS office.

All applicants are required to submit 3 Application Forms: Faculty of Graduate Studies Application, MPAS Supplementary Application and Adult Criminal Records and Child Abuse Registry Self Declaration Form. All applicants must be eligible for registration with the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Manitoba on the PA Education register. Further information is found on the program website.

Admission Deadlines

There is only one intake per year, at the beginning of September. Application deadline is January 15 each year for admission the following September. Please visit the MPAS website for exact dates each year at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/education/paep/docs_forms.html

Program Requirements

The MPAS is a two-year program. The first year consists of 56 credit hours of coursework, delivered in 3 semesters from September - July as a combination of lecture, clinical skills training, and seminars. The second year includes 33 credit hours (48 weeks) of core clinical rotations. All courses are required major courses, and students must maintain full-time registration throughout the Program.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 26 months inclusive of the National Certification Examination.

Physician Assistant Education Program Course Descriptions

PAEP 7000 Physiology and Pathophysiology for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3

This brief introduction is designed to impart an understanding of normal physiological functioning of the human body. This basic science course builds upon the entry knowledge of the Physician Assistant student, by presenting the pathophysiology of disease by organ systems. The emphasis is on the homeostatic mechanisms for all the major organ systems. Evaluation will be by successful completion of exercises, class participation and written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles.

PAEP 7002 Physiology and Pathophysiology for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 3

A continuation of the material presented in Physiology and Pathophysiology for Physician Assistants. A basic science course which builds upon the entry knowledge of the PAEP learner by presenting normal physiology and the pathophysiology for disease by organ systems. Prerequisite: Admission to PAEP Year 1

PAEP 7010 Human Anatomy for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3

This brief comprehensive introduction is designed to impart an understanding of gross functional anatomy of the human body. This basic science course builds upon the entry knowledge of the student by presenting clinical human anatomy, correlated to clinical applications, assessment and pathology of disease. Evaluation will be by successful completion of exercises, class participation and written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles.

PAEP 7030 Professional Studies of Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3

This course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the role the Physician Assistant plays within the structure of the Canadian Health Care System. This introduction is designed to impart an understanding of the interaction between the various stakeholders. Ethical considerations in health care and the legal aspects of the PA role.
in Canada will be addressed. Evaluation will be by successful completion of a presentation (evaluated by classmates), participation in ethical problem solving exercises and written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles. Students are expected to submit a research paper on an ethics topic of choice and write a short-answer examination at the end of the course.

**PAEP 7042 Biochemistry for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1**
A brief introduction to medical biochemistry.

**PAEP 7045 Research and Clinical Practice for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1**
An introduction to the skills required for quality improvement efforts and critical appraisal of medical literature in clinical practice and evidenced based medicine.

**PAEP 7046 Genetics for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1**
A brief introduction to medical genetics.

**PAEP 7048 Pediatrics for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, comprehensive didactic introduction to the field of pediatrics and interpretation of diagnostic images designed to enable Physician Assistants, within their scope of practice, to diagnose and treat medical, surgical and infectious disease. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1.

**PAEP 7050 Obstetrics and Gynecology for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, comprehensive didactic introduction to the field of obstetrics and gynecology designed to prepare the physician assistant to diagnose and treat, within his or her scope of practice, common obstetric and gynecologic conditions as would be encountered in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: Successful completion of MPAS year 1.

**PAEP 7052 Patient Assessment for Physician Assistants I Cr.Hrs. 2**
A comprehensive introduction to the clinical assessment of a patient, delivered as a group of three courses. Part I introduces basic history-taking and physical exam skills. Patient Assessment II and Patient Assessment III extend these skills to other clinical settings.

**PAEP 7054 Patient Assessment for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 2**
Continues developing the skills in history taking and physical examination introduced in patient Assessment for Pas I. Learners are introduced to the Standardized Patient Program. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1.

**PAEP 7056 Patient Assessment for Physician Assistants III Cr.Hrs. 2**
A brief, comprehensive introduction to diagnostic imaging techniques and interpretation of diagnostic images designed to enable Physician Assistants, within their scope of practice, to diagnose and treat medical, surgical, and infectious disease. Prerequisite: Admission to PAEP Year 1.

**PAEP 7068 Adult Medicine for Physician Assistants 1 Cr.Hrs. 6**
A comprehensive, system-based introduction to the clinical disciplines of medicine. Adult Medicine I is the first part of a two-course sequence; content areas include endocrinological, gastrointestinal and neurological, medicine, ophthalmology, and hematology/oncology.

**PAEP 7078 Adult Medicine for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 6**
A comprehensive, system-based introduction to the clinical disciplines of medicine. Adult Medicine II is the second part of a two-course sequence; content areas include cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, renal, dermatologic and respiratory medicine, and otolaryngology.

**PAEP 7082 Diagnostic Imaging for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1**
A brief, comprehensive introduction to diagnostic imaging techniques and interpretation of diagnostic images designed to enable Physician Assistants, within their scope of practice, to diagnose and treat medical, surgical and infectious disease. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1.

**PAEP 7084 Microbiology for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1**
A brief introduction to Medical Microbiology. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1.

**PAEP 7090 Principles of Psychiatry for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, comprehensive introduction designed to impart an understanding of mental and behavioral health. Based on the special needs of a patient populations, the patient's presentation and unique contributing factors, the PA will be able to evaluate and analyze the patient's needs, providing the required specialty assessment for the psychiatric patient. Evaluation will be by successful completion of a practical and written evaluation, demonstrating the faculty proficiency in the course material.

**PAEP 7100 Principles of Surgery for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, comprehensive introduction designed to impart an understanding of surgical diseases. Upon completion, the Physical Assistant student, with their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious diseases from a surgical perspective. Evaluation will be by successful completion of a practical and written evaluation, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in the principals of surgery and application of surgical skills.

**PAEP 7110 Emergency and Critical Care for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, systems-based comprehensive introduction designed to impart an understanding of emergency and intensive care medicine. This course will equip the Physician Assistant student with the skills necessary to diagnose, refer and treat medical, surgical and infectious disease emergencies and life threatening conditions. The Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS) course is a mandatory component of the Emergency and Critical Care course. It is organized by the Department of Emergency Medicine and is designed to provide the student with advanced knowledge and experience on how to handle a cardiac arrest. Most Physician Assistant students find the course invaluable regardless of what specialty they enter. Evaluation is based on successful completion of a practical evaluation, problem solving exercises, displaying proficiency in clinical skills and a written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles.

**PAEP 7150 Year 1 Comprehensive Examination Cr.Hrs. 0**
A pass/fail, multiple choice examination designed to assess students'
knowledge of clinically relevant Year 1 material prior to entry into the clinical year.

**PAEP 7202 Family Medicine for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 6**
A clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of Family Medicine, to prepare the physician assistant, within his or her scope of practice, to diagnose and manage conditions and issues related to primary care medicine and general practice.

**PAEP 7204 Clinical Elective for Physician Assistants I Cr.Hrs. 1.5**
This course consists of two weeks of clinical time, offering an introduction to the clinical discipline of the Physician Assistant learner’s choice. Course objectives will be developed by the learner in collaboration with PAEP faculty members.

**PAEP 7206 Clinical Elective for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 1.5**
This course consists of two weeks of clinical time, offering an introduction to the clinical discipline of the Physician Assistant learner’s choice. Course objectives will be developed by the learner in collaboration with PAEP faculty members.

**PAEP 7210 Clinical Internal Medicine for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding in the area of internal medicine. There will be an internal medicine specialty focus in this rotation versus the general exposure seen in Family Medicine. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student will, within their scope of practice, be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of internal medicine.

**PAEP 7212 External Electives for Physician Assistant Students Cr.Hrs. 0**
A clinical rotation of varying length designed to provide a physician assistant student not from the University of Manitoba with clinical education and training in a medical discipline of the student’s choice at a University of Manitoba clinical teaching unit. Course credit is assigned by the student’s home institution.

**PAEP 7220 Clinical Surgery for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of surgical diseases and surgical procedures. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student will, within their scope of practice, be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of clinical surgery.

**PAEP 7230 Clinical Orthopedics and Sports Medicine for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of orthopedics and sports medicine practiced within this specialty. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student will, within their scope of practice, be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to this field. The Physician Assistant student will become familiar with and perform commonly practiced procedures such as casting and splinting extremities, closed reduction, cast removal, joint injection, joint aspiration and surgical assisting.

**PAEP 7240 Clinical Pediatrics for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of health and diseases in the field of pediatrics. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of pediatric medicine.

**PAEP 7250 Clinical Psychiatry for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of mental health and psychiatric disease to the Physician Assistant. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to psychiatric medicine.

**PAEP 7270 Clinical Emergency Medicine for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of emergency medicine and intensive care. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to emergency medicine and critical intensive care medicine. Students with extensive emergency medical service backgrounds will be allowed to focus on a critical care rotation.

**PAEP 7280 Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3**
A brief, clinical rotation in obstetrics and gynecology designed to impart a practical understanding of reproductive health. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to reproductive, obstetrical and gynecologic health.

**PAEP 7300 Comprehensive Assessment of Clinical Skills Cr.Hrs. 0**
The Comprehensive Assessment of Clinical Skills is a comprehensive summary of clinical performance using information from PA-ITRES, mini-CEX evaluations, and observed histories/physical exams. This assessment will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

**PAEP 7350 PAEP Final Project Cr.Hrs. 0**
A capstone project that may take a variety of formats as dictated by Program faculty. Students will, in consultation with a faculty mentor, develop and research a topic for presentation to faculty and peers.
Physics and Astronomy

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Physics and Astronomy Program Info
The department offers opportunities for graduate study in several experimental and theoretical fields of contemporary interest, leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Fields of Research

Astronomy and Astrophysics: The Formation, Evolution, and Structure of Galaxies; The Late Stages of Stellar Evolution (Neutron Stars, Magnetars, Black Holes); Supernova Remnants and our Milky Way Galaxy; Advanced genetic algorithms for astrophysical data modeling (magnetic fields in molecular clouds; HI galaxy disks; gravitational lens systems).

Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics: Study of atomic and molecular interactions in dense fluids by laser light scattering and far infrared absorption; atomic collision dynamics studied using electron energy-loss spectroscopy, laser excitation techniques and time-correlated particle detection.

Condensed Matter Physics: Magnetic properties of materials, including their dependence on crystal structure and morphology; surface magnetism of fine particles or thin films; crystalline transformations of amorphous magnetic materials; phase transitions and critical phenomena in ferromagnetics, spin-glasses and site-disordered systems; high Tc superconductors; mesoscopic wave physics of complex materials, including ultrasonic wave transport in strongly scattering media, Anderson localization of ultrasound, phononic crystals, field fluctuation spectroscopy, dynamic imaging in complex media, and ultrasonic characterization of soft food biomaterials; nanomagnetism, biological applications of magnetic nanoparticles, nanoparticle magnetism, magnetism in thin film systems, neutron scattering; theoretical studies of inhomogeneous soft matter; the structure and phase behaviour of block copolymers and polymer brushes; structure, phase behaviour, and order-disorder transitions in lipid bilayers and lipid mixtures.

Mass Spectrometry: Precise atomic mass determinations of stable and unstable nuclides; time-of-flight mass spectrometry of large molecules (particularly biomolecules) and molecular clusters.

Physics of Nanoscale Systems: Electronic and Optical Properties of Low-dimensional Electron Systems and Nanostructures, such as systems exhibiting quantum hall effects, quantum dots and quantum rings; physics of graphene nanostructures and related carbon systems, electronic and magnetic properties of DNA, DNA mispairs, spin dynamics and Rashba effects in quantum dots.

Subatomic Physics: Properties of nuclei far from stability (decay energies, atomic masses, nuclear structure); nucleon-nucleon systems (spin observables, particle production); tests of symmetry principles (charge symmetry, parity); strange quark structure of the proton; Laser and ion trapping; measurements of parity-violation in electron scattering and extraction of the weak mixing angle and fundamental physics with cold and ultracold neutrons.

Theoretical Physics: Low temperature excitations in ordered crystalline magnets; investigations of reduced dimensionality on the magnetic and electronic properties of solids; the effects of disorder on the physical properties of solids as studied using renormalization group methods, fractal geometry and random matrix theory; phase transitions and critical phenomena; theory and computer simulation of defect processes in crystalline materials; relativistic dynamics of composite system; Kaluza-Klein theory and string dynamics; evolution problems in quantum, classical and semi-classical mechanics using the rigorous methods of mathematical physics; few-body scattering theory; electromagnetic interactions in both few-body systems and complex nuclei; relativistic approaches to the nuclear many-body problem; Non-Archimedean Analysis (study of field extensions of the real numbers that also contain infinitely small and infinitely large numbers) and applications in physics; black holes and quantum gravity, quantum computation, information theory and non-linear dynamics.

Medical Physics: Research is also carried out at CancerCare Manitoba, and at the Health Sciences Centre. Functional imaging and the development of advanced imaging modalities and reconstruction algorithms, in-vivo portal dosimetry of radiation therapy; the development of low dose breast imaging systems; image guide adaptive radiotherapy and multi-objective optimization techniques; quality control for diagnostic imaging and radiation therapy; high speed dose and image reconstruction and simulation; biomedical Magnetic Resonance Imaging and instrumentation; development of new technologies and methods for positron emission tomography (PET) imaging.

Biophysics: Biophysical and bioengineering approaches for studying immune cell trafficking; development of microfluidic devices for biological and medical applications; the facilities we have include cell culture, imaging, microfabrication for soft – lithography.

Research Facilities

As an integral part of the research programs outlined above, a variety of major research facilities exist within the Department of Physics and Astronomy. These include an HP RX5670 ITANIUM2 quad CPU computer server with 96 Gb RAM, HP Smart Array 5304 controller, 28x146 Gb U320 disk subsystem, Group members access the server through a high speed, switched network, we also have a HP ZX200 ITANIUM2 development server with a 9Gb RAM, and several PCs for code development and testing. As well, the department has several ultrasonic spectrometers, including a TEMPO laser ultrasound interferometer, a high resolution mass spectrometer, four time-of-flight mass spectrometers for large ions and biomolecules with masses up to approximately 10,000 u, a S.H.E. dilution refrigerator for the production of millikelvin temperatures, a Philips X-ray diffraction, a Quantum Design PPMS 6000 magnetometer/susceptometer and a custom-designed SQUID-based magnetometer, and a local network of computers connected to the university’s central computer facilities. A good machine shop and electronics shop are located in the Physics Department. Both liquid nitrogen and helium are available locally for low temperature research.

Research facilities at various national and international laboratories, including Argonne National Laboratory (Chicago), TRIUMF (Vancouver, we are now a full member of the TRIUMF consortium), Los Alamos National Laboratory (Los Alamos, N.M.), the Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Laboratory (Newport News, VA), and the Max Planck Institute for Nuclear Physics (Heidelberg, Germany) are extensively used by members of the subatomic physics research group.

Research in Astronomy and Astrophysics makes use of data obtained with

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various telescopes including NASA's Chandra X-ray Observatory and the Hubble Space Telescope, and with the International Galactic Plane Survey.

Students also have access to various pieces of clinical and research related equipment at CancerCare Manitoba, the Health Sciences Centre. These include clinical linear accelerators, CT, MRI, Ultrasound, PET, and other imaging systems as well as various sources of radiation and dosimetry equipment. High performance GPU based computer and software for the simulation of radiation transport are also available.

Research in Condensed Matter Physics is undertaken at the nuclear reactors NRU (Chalk River), OPAL (Sydney) and ILL (Grenoble).

The University of Manitoba is a major institution in the Western Canada Research Computing Grid (WestGrid) and is the location of a large high performance computing cluster accessible to all researchers across Canada through Compute/Calcul Canada.

M.Sc. in Physics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. To enter the Master's program directly, a student must have an Honours B.Sc. degree in Physics and Astronomy, Mathematics and Physics, or Engineering Physics from the University of Manitoba or the equivalent. Students without the degree entrance requirements will have their undergraduate program evaluated and may be required to complete a pre-Master's program of selected University of Manitoba undergraduate courses.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Physics and Astronomy allows students to begin their program on 1 September, 1 January, 1 May, or 1 July. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three and a half (3.5) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than six and a half (6.5) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Department of Physics and Astronomy has certain supplementary regulations. Information about these regulations as well as a description of Research Programs in Physics is available on the web: www.physics.umanitoba.ca

A Master's degree in physics normally consists of both coursework and a thesis. For students in the Comprehensive Medical Physics M.Sc. program, the course load is increased and the thesis requirement is replaced by a research project.

The Master's program with thesis consists of two or three courses from the 700/7000 series offered by the department or from another department offering courses suitable for the candidate's program. In special cases, courses may be drawn from the 400 series as listed. The program of study extends through a minimum period of twelve months. Frequently two summers of research work plus one winter of research and coursework are required to complete the program. In addition to coursework, these students must submit a thesis and defend it orally.

The Comprehensive M.Sc. program in medical physics is a two-year (18-month, course work, 6-month research project) program which requires 36 credits. A clinical research project in an approved laboratory and the submission of a research report is also required. On completion of the coursework and research project, the student will be required to pass a comprehensive oral examination.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 years

Ph.D. in Physics

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, the normal procedure to be a candidate for a Ph.D. degree is to complete an M.Sc. degree first. However, students with an honours degree from the University of Manitoba or equivalent may be accepted directly into the PhD program.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Physics and Astronomy allows students to begin their program on either 1 September, 1 January, 1 May, or 1 July. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three and a half (3.5) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than six and a half (6.5) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Department of Physics and Astronomy has certain supplementary regulations. Information about these regulations as well as a description of Research Programs in Physics is available on the web: www.physics.umanitoba.ca

International students entering the Ph.D. program are strongly encouraged to write and obtain minimum grade of 650 on the GRE physics subject examination prior to applying for the Ph.D. program.

The main program of studies is selected from one of the major fields of research listed above in Section 2.2, and is supplemented by an ancillary program which takes into account the student's interests and breadth of experience.

Ancillary subjects must be chosen from a field of physics distinct from the major area of study or from other departments (e.g., Mathematics) offering suitable courses. In consultation with the student, a program of study is decided by a committee with the student's advisor as chair.

Students must pass a candidacy exam and submit a thesis which describes their research work and which will be examined according to the general regulations.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 years

Physics and Astronomy Course Descriptions

PHYS 7010 General Relativity 1: A Relativistic Theory of Gravity
Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics include Newtonian gravity, the theory of special relativity, relativistic hydrodynamics, relativistic electrodynamics, curved space-time, tensor calculus, and Einstein's equations. This course is taught together with PHYS 4010. Students may not hold credit for both PHYS 4010 and PHYS 4020.
PHYS 7020 General Relativity 2: Applications and Cosmology Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics include static solutions of Einstein’s equations, gravitational waves, static and dynamic models for stars, cosmology, extended and alternative theories for gravity. This course is taught together with PHYS 4020. Students may not hold credit for both PHYS 4020 and PHYS 7020. Prerequisite: PHYS 7010.

PHYS 7250 Seminar course in Advanced Physics Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 016.725) Selected topics in advanced physics may be offered from time to time by the faculty or visiting lecturers. Credit for this course will be determined by the head of the department of Physics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PHYS 7260 Mass Spectroscopy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.726) Two lectures per week for one term. The course covers the techniques and applications of mass spectroscopy. Special emphasis is given to the general principles of ion optics for use in the design of modern instruments.

PHYS 7360 Medical Radiation Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.736) The relevant physics of the production and interaction of radiation beams used in both diagnostic and therapeutic medicine will be covered. Such beams included X- and g-rays, particle beams, visible and I.R. radiation, microwaves, and ultrasound. Prerequisite: PHYS 4560 (or 016.456) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7370 Radiotherapy Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.737) The calculations and measurements necessary to determine the radiation dose distribution in patients receiving radiotherapy will be presented. Newer treatment modalities, e.g., pion therapy and hyperthermia will be discussed. Prerequisites: PHYS 4510 (or 016.451), PHYS 4560 (or 016.456), or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7380 Radiation Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.738) The interaction of ionizing and non-ionizing radiations with living systems. The relevance to Radiotherapy, Nuclear medicine and diagnostic radiology. Prerequisite: PHYS 1020 (or 016.102)/016.103 (or 016.121) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7390 Radiation Protection Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.739) Ionizing radiation including X-ray, g-ray, neutrons, alpha-, beta-, and heavy ion-particle sources, bioeffects, and protection principles are covered. Non-ionizing radiation, including laser light, radio-frequency waves, ultraviolet and infrared light, and ultrasound, sources, bioeffects, and exposure protection guidelines are studied. Prerequisites: PHYS 7360 (or 016.736) and PHYS 7380 (or 016.738) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7400 Medical Imaging Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.740) Fundamental principles of image formation, analysis of the characteristics of medical images, parametric description of image quality; application to transmission radiography. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PHYS 7410 Diagnostic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an intensive introduction to the fundamentals of medical imaging using magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound. Included is an in-depth look at the physics and mathematics of image formation. Note this course is challenging with a great deal of mathematical content. Prerequisites: PHYS 7400/4400 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7422 Physics of X-ray Imaging Cr.Hrs. 3
X-ray imaging is the oldest form of medical imaging, yet continues to undergo dramatic technological development and innovation. This course will cover topics related to clinical and diagnostic x-ray imaging, including: x-ray production; x-ray detection; special radiographic systems; mammography; fluoroscopy; digital imaging; computed tomography and theoretical and practical aspects of image reconstruction and image quality. Prerequisites: PHYS 7400/4400 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7430 Physics of Nuclear Medicine Cr.Hrs. 3
Nuclear medicine covers a range of topics from radionuclide based imaging methods to treatments through administration of radioisotopes. Knowledge of nuclear structure, radioactive decay and the interaction of radiation with matter are essential to understanding the application of radiotracer methods to medicine and the function of highly sophisticated nuclear medicine imaging equipment. This course will cover topics related to clinical and diagnostic nuclear medicine including: radioactive decay; interaction of radiation with matter; radionuclide and radiotracer production; counting statistics; radiation detection systems; nuclear medicine imaging systems; emission computed tomography; image reconstruction and evaluation; and radiation dosimetry. Prerequisite: PHYS 7400/4400 (or 016.740) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7440 Advanced Topics in Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.744) Selected topics in advanced physics. This course may be offered from time to time by the faculty or visiting lecturers. Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

PHYS 7460 Methods in Medical and Health Physics 1 - (Medical Imaging and Radiation Protection) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.746) This practical course is designed to give students hands-on experience with equipment, clinical techniques and methods of analysis in medical imaging and health physics. Topics such as: dosimetry of unsealed sources, radiation shielding design and surveys, meter calibration, decontamination and plume dispersal, CT, Ultrasound, X-ray and Nuclear Medicine imaging techniques, mammography and quality assurance in medical and health physics will be covered. Students are required to take both PHYS 7460 (or 016.746) and PHYS 7470 (or 016.747) which will be offered in consecutive years. Note: only students accepted to the Medical Physics Program will be allowed to register for this course.

PHYS 7470 Methods in Medical and Health Physics 2 - (Radiotherapy and Radiation Biology) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.747) This practical course is designed to give students hands-on experience with equipment, clinical techniques and methods
of analysis in radiotherapy and radiation biology. Topics such as: error analysis and data reduction, dosimetry of ionizing radiation, radiotherapy treatment planning, calibration, HDR brachytherapy, micro-dosimetry and quality assurance in medical physics, will be covered. Students are required to take both PHYS 7460 (or 016.746) and PHYS 7470 (or 016.747) which will be offered in consecutive years. Note: only students accepted to the Medical Physics Program will be allowed to register for this course.

PHYS 7500 Condensed Matter Physics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.750) The principles of electrical and vibrational properties of primarily crystalline structures. Topics include free electron theory, electron-electron interactions, screening, phonons, electron-phonon coupling and transport properties. Not to be held with the former 016.712.

PHYS 7510 Condensed Matter Physics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.751) A comprehensive survey of advanced topics in condensed matter physics. The topics may change from year to year but include collective excitations, defects, localized states, superconductivity, Josephson effect, superfluids, quantum Hall effect. Not to be held with the former 016.712. Prerequisite: PHYS 7500 (or 016.750) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7530 Physics of Magnetism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.753) A comprehensive survey of magnetism and magnetic materials. Topics include the origins of magnetic interactions, types of magnetic order, domain structures, magnetization processes, dynamics, thin films, applications. Not to be held with the former 016.721. Prerequisite: PHYS 7500 (or 016.750) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7540 Statistical Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.754) The principles of statistical mechanics. Topics include statistical ensembles, entropy, Fermi gas, Bose-Einstein condensation, superfluidity, phase transitions and equilibria, fluctuations, Fluctuation-Dissipation and Wiener-Khintchin theorems, liquids and dense gases. Not to be held with the former 016.719. Prerequisite: PHYS 4390 (or 016.437) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7550 Advanced Statistical Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.755) An advanced treatment of phase transitions and critical phenomena in a variety of systems. Topics include solvable models, mean field theory, Landau theory, scaling laws, series methods, renormalization group methods, linear response theory, generalized rigidity. Not to be held with the former 016.719. Prerequisite: PHYS 7540 (or 016.754) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7560 Relativistic Quantum Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.756) Relativistic single particle equations for bosons and fermions, quantization of fields, interacting fields, elementary quantum electrodynamics, covariant perturbation theory and Feynman diagrams. Not to be held with the former 016.743. Prerequisite: PHYS 7420 (or 016.742) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7570 Nuclear Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.757) Hadron and lepton scattering, the nucleon-nucleon interaction, nuclear structure, nuclear shell model, nuclear excitations and decay, hadronic interactions and decays, the quark model. Not to be held with the former 016.705. Prerequisite: PHYS 4510 (or 016.451) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7580 Advanced Topics in Nuclear Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.758) A selection of advanced topics in nuclear and intermediate energy physics. Not to be held with the former 016.706. Prerequisite: PHYS 7570 (or 016.757) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7590 Electromagnetic Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.759) Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic potentials, gauge conditions, conservation laws, Green function methods, diffraction theory, simple radiating systems, Lagrangian derivation of Maxwell’s equations and the covariant structure of electromagnetism. Not to be held with the former 016.715.

PHYS 7600 Applied Electromagnetism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.760) Wave guides and resonant cavities, charged particles collision theory, Bremsstrahlung, radiation of moving charged particles, multipole radiation. Not to be held with the former 016.715. Prerequisite: PHYS 7590 (or 016.759) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7630 Particle Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.763) Basic particles and interactions, symmetries and conservation laws, the quark model, deep inelastic scattering, electroweak theory, introduction to QCD. Not to be held with the former 016.730. Prerequisite: PHYS 7420 (or 016.742) or consent of instructor.

PHYS 7660 Astronomy 1: The Phenomenology of Galaxies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.766) Describes astronomical standards such as intensity magnitudes, colour and metallicity; the properties of stars and the interstellar medium; galactic structure, kinematics, and the evolution of galactic components.

PHYS 7670 Astronomy 2: Galactic Dynamics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.767) A continuation of PHYS 7660, this course provides mathematical descriptions of potential theory, disk dynamics and spiral structure, collisions between galaxies, and dark matter. Additional topics are galaxy evolution, large-scale structure of the universe and cosmology. Prerequisite: PHYS 7660 (or 016.766)

PHYS 7680 Astrophysics 1: Stars Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.768) Covers the basic physical concepts required to extract qualitative estimates of astrophysical parameters, describes several aspects of observational astronomy, and it emphasizes in a more mathematical way the astrophysics of stellar structure and evolution.

PHYS 7690 Astrophysics 2: Interstellar Matter and Galaxies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 016.769) Emphasizes the physics of interstellar matter and dust grains, gaseous nebulae, basic hydrodynamics, shock waves, and supernova remnants. Prerequisite: PHYS 7680 (or 016.768)
Physiology & Pathophysiology

Admission

Admission requirements to both the M.Sc. and the Ph.D program are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

For sessions beginning: International Canadian
September January 1 June 1
January July 1 October 1
May November 1 February 1

M.Sc. in Physiology and Pathophysiology

Program Requirements

A minimum of nine (9) credit hours or 1.5 full-credit equivalents (FCE) in 7000 level courses from any suitable discipline is mandatory for completion of the M.Sc. program; a 0.5 FCE corresponds to a course that runs for a full term. In most cases, a student will be required to complete: PHGY 7252, PHGY 7254, PHGY 7256 and PHGY 7258, Respiratory, Cardiovascular, Endocrine and Neuro-Physiology and Pathophysiology courses (4x 1.5 credit hours or 1.0 FCE total) and IMED 7410 Biomedical Trainee Skills.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate:

Ph.D. in Physiology and Pathophysiology

Program Requirements

A minimum of six (6) credit hours (1.0 FCE) beyond the requirements for the M.Sc. degree (9 credit hours) must be completed. Additional courses are deemed appropriate by the Student’s Advisory Committee, may be taken with the approval of the Department of Graduate Program Committee, up to a maximum of 24 credit hours (4 FCE). Note: a 0.5 FCE corresponds to a course that runs for a full term.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 3 - 7 years

Physiology Course Descriptions

PHGY 7010 Readings in Physiology Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 090.701) Tutorial course covering recent contributions in an area of physiology related to a student’s research interests.

PHGY 7030 Special Physiology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 090.703) Seminar and reading course on physiology of particular systems.
PHGY 7150 Cardiac Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.715) Tutorial and reading course on cardiac physiology; emphasis on the energetics of cardiac contraction and its relationship to ultrastructural and biochemical properties of the heart.

PHGY 7160 Vascular Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.716) Lectures and seminars on physiology of blood vessels including hemodynamics, rheology of blood, and the function and structure of smooth muscle.

PHGY 7170 Endocrine and Metabolic Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.717) Special topics in endocrine and metabolic physiology emphasizing current concepts.

PHGY 7180 Advanced Topics in Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.718) Advances in selected areas of physiology, research proposals related to the student's area of interest, procedures for grant writing and refereeing grant proposals, evaluation of citations and impact factors.

PHGY 7190 Research Topics in Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.719) Seminars on research presentations by staff and senior students in physiology.

PHGY 7230 Molecular and Cellular Aspects of Organ Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.723) Tutorial course: Function of various organs in the light of current concepts regarding structure and function at the molecular and cellular level.

PHGY 7252 Respiratory Physiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major respiratory organ systems (including membrane transport and muscle contraction in respiratory physiology), illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7254 Cardiovascular Physiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major cardiovascular organ systems, illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7256 Endocrine Physiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major endocrine (including reproductive) organ systems, illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7258 Neurophysiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major neurophysiology organ systems, illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7260 Advanced Neurological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.726) Seminar, readings and lecture course covering original research papers leading to the most significant advances in the neurological sciences. Emphasis is placed on student comprehension of major research directions in the broad field of neurological sciences. Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724) or equivalent and consent of instructor.

PHGY 7270 Physiology of Striated Muscle Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.727) A lecture and seminar course dealing with the physiology and biophysics of skeletal and cardiac muscle.

PHGY 7290 Physiology of the Airways Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.729) A lecture and seminar course dealing with the physiology of the airways in the intact animal and with the role of smooth muscle in controlling airway function. The fundamental properties of airway smooth muscle in controlling airway function will be emphasized. Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724) or equivalent and consent of instructor.

PHGY 7300 Molecular Endocrinology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.730) A lecture and seminar course on advances in molecular and cellular aspects of endocrinology and other systems. The course is taught by members of the Gene Technology Group and topics will reflect current research interests. These include the roles of hormones/growth factors in cancer, growth and development, and reproduction, and the regulation of hormone gene families. This course is designed for individuals with knowledge in the areas of molecular and/or cell biology. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PHGY 7310 Principles of Electronics for Life Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.731) Lectures on basic principles of electricity and electronics of particular application to electrophysiology.

PHGY 7320 Instrumentation for Electrophysiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.732) Lectures on the application of principles of electricity and electronics to electrophysiology. Prerequisite: PHGY 7310 (or 090.731).

PHGY 7330 Physiology of Smooth Muscle Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.733) A lecture and seminar course dealing with the biophysics, electrophysiology, pharmacology and biochemistry of the smooth muscle in the major organ systems.
PHGY 7340 Cardiovascular Electrophysiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.734) A comprehensive lecture and seminar course on the electrical activity of the cardiovascular system. The fundamental electrical properties of cardiac and vascular muscle cell membranes, currents and channels as studied by intracellular microelectrodes, voltage clamp and patch clamp techniques will be stressed.

PHGY 7350 Cardiovascular Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.735) A comprehensive lecture course on disease in the cardiovascular system. Topics to be covered include methods of analysis of cardiac viability, heart failure, arrhythmias, heart diseases (congenital, valvular, pericardial, cardiomyopathy), hypertension, stroke, atherosclerosis and myocardial infarction. Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724).

PHGY 7360 Trends in Cardiovascular Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.736) A comprehensive seminar-based course dealing with recent advances in cardiovascular research given by local fellows and prominent scientists. Students will be expected to participate in the series and present their own research data seminar. Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724).

PHGY 7370 Cardiovascular Molecular Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.737) A lecture course dealing with the structure and regulation of genes responsible for normal cardiac muscle and vascular system fluctuations as well as a survey of the genetic contribution to cardio-vascular disease (atherosclerosis, hypertension, heart failure). Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724).

PHGY 7380 Cardiovascular Cell Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.738) A comprehensive lecture course on morphology, biochemical composition and function of the cardiac and smooth muscle cell, with particular emphasis on developmental and injury-related issues. Topics include the description of various cardiac cells and their immediate extracellular environment, intercellular communication, cardiac development, control of cell cycle, hyperplasia and hypertrophy, cardiac growth factors, mechanism of injury and cell death, regeneration, heat shock proteins and cardioprotection.

PHGY 7390 Gene Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.739) Advanced course detailing new frontiers in the application of gene therapy and technological protocols currently utilized in treating cardiovascular diseases such as cardiomyopathy, hypertension, congenital birth defects and restenosis. Prerequisites: PHGY 7370 (or 090.737), PHGY 7380 (or 090.738) or 082.724 or permission of the course coordinator.

PHGY 7400 Cellular and Molecular Biology of the Vascular System Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.740) This course provides current concepts in vascular biology at the molecular level as well as the pathogenesis and treatment of vascular diseases for the purpose of graduate studies. Students may also learn up-to-date techniques in research of vascular cell biology and the diagnosis of vascular diseases through laboratory demonstrations.

PHGY 7370 Cardiovascular Molecular Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
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canola for agronomic traits, disease resistance and end-use quality

- Traditional and molecular wheat breeding and genetics with emphasis on resistance to Fusarium head blight and other residue-borne diseases of wheat

**Sustainable Cropping Systems**

- Ecological and organic agriculture with specialties in crop diversity, crop-livestock interaction and farmer participatory crop variety development

**Plant Physiology-Biochemistry**

- Plant hemoglobins and their function in growth, development and plant adaptation to environmental stress
- Physiological and molecular regulation of in vivo and in vitro embryogenesis with emphasis on the role of plant hemoglobins during embryo development and stress responses
- Elucidating hormonal regulation of the performance and abiotic stress tolerance of cereal crops, and understanding of the physiological and genomic basis of cereals as bioenergy feedstock

**Plant Biotechnology, Genomics and Bioinformatics**

- Computational biology of plant defense genes; Development of bioinformatics software and analytical methodologies
- Canola genomics with focuses on gene functional analysis of resistance to blackleg and clubroot and other traits

**M.Sc. in Plant Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

**Research and thesis**

The thesis route will include a thesis and a minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework (including PLNT 7250 Plant Science Seminar which students are required to take) of which at least 6 credit hours will be courses at the 7000 level. These 6 credit hours at the 7000 level cannot include PLNT 7250 Plant Science Seminar.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

**Ph.D. in Plant Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

A minimum of 12 credit hours at the 7000 level (including PLNT 7420 Advanced Plant Science Seminar for which students must register each year of their Ph.D. program) plus a thesis.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: approximately four years

**Plant Science Course Descriptions**

**PLNT 7120 Special Problems in Plant Science Cr.Hrs. 3**

Reading or assignment or research on specific aspects of crop development, crop production, weed science, plant pathology, plant biochemistry or plant physiology. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

**PLNT 7130 Topics in Plant Breeding and Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3**

An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the fields of plant breeding and genetics. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

**PLNT 7162 Plant Genomics Cr.Hrs. 3**

Detailed analysis of advanced genomic techniques, experimental approaches, and progress in current plant genomic projects.

**PLNT 7164 Genetic Mapping in Plants Cr.Hrs. 3**

Application of genetic mapping analyses for the dissection of traits in plant species, linkage mapping, quantitative trait locus (QTL) mapping, association mapping, and related analyses will be reviewed in detail. Emphasis will be placed on practical applications in genetic studies. The analysis and interpretation of real data will be conducted in computer tutorial sessions. Prerequisite: PLNT 4330 or consent of instructor.

**PLNT 7170 Advanced Plant Breeding Cr.Hrs. 3**

Advanced training in modern methods of plant breeding. Prerequisite: PLNT 3520 or consent of instructor.

**PLNT 7250 Plant Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**

Principles of oral and poster presentations, visual aid design and organization are discussed and then applied by students in presentations of their current research, and agricultural issues. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

**PLNT 7340 Advanced Weed Science Cr.Hrs. 3**

Weed biology and ecology in the context of weed management, covering theory, current information, investigative approaches and experimental techniques. Topics explored include: weed population biology, modelling, weed community ecology, herbicide efficacy and herbicide resistant weeds. Prerequisite: PLNT 3540 or equivalent or consent of instructor.
PLNT 7420 Advanced Plant Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
The development of a research proposal, instruction and practice in scientific writing and presentation of a seminar. For Ph.D. students only. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PLNT 7480 Epidemiology of Plant Disease Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures, seminars and discussions relating epidemiological principles to plant disease development and control. The course examines in-depth the interrelationships of host, pathogen and environment. Measurement of epidemiological parameters is stressed in relation to disease assessment, disease forecasting and disease management.

PLNT 7610 Topics in Crop Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the field of Crop Physiology. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7612 Advanced Plant Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of current concepts of regulation and limitations of photosynthesis, nitrogen metabolism, and assimilate partitioning in field and horticultural crops. Content will include the mode of action of plant growth regulators and herbicides in these processes. Not to be held with the former 039.764. Prerequisites: PLNT 3500, PLNT 4590 or the former 039.452 or consent of instructor.

PLNT 7620 Topics in Agronomy Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the field of Agronomy. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7630 Topics in Plant Pathology Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the field of Plant Pathology. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7660 Advanced Crop Production Cr.Hrs. 3
A lecture-seminar course to investigate environmental, crop management and genetic limitations to growth, yield formation, yield, water use efficiency and quality of field, forage and horticultural crops. Interactions will be stressed and emphasis will be placed on sustainable crop production systems. Simple and complex relationships will be demonstrated using models. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PLNT 7670 Quantitative Genetics and Plant Breeding Cr.Hrs. 3
The theoretical basis of quantitative genetic variation. The genetic structure of plant breeding populations. Estimation, interpretation and use of genetic parameters in cross-pollinated and self-pollinated plant species. Variance components, genotype x environment interaction, inbreeding, heterosis, selection, heritability and combining ability. Prerequisites: PLNT 3520 and PLNT 4330 or consent of instructor.

PLNT 7690 Bioinformatics Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the theory, strategies, and practice of data management, analysis and utilization in molecular biology. Topics include DNA and protein sequence analysis, biological databases, genomic mapping and analysis of gene expression data. This course will include problem-solving exercises using Unix server-based software. Not to be held with PLNT 4610 (or the former 039.769). Prerequisite: PLNT 2530 (or 039.253) or the former 039.450 or PLNT 3140 (or 039.314) or PLNT 4310 or the former PLNT 4540 (or 039.454) or MBIO 3410 (or 060.341) or consent of instructor.
Political Studies

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Political Studies Program Info

The Department of Political Studies offers students a Pre-Master's year, a Master of Arts degree program, as well as a Masters in Public Administration program jointly offered with the University of Winnipeg. The program provides a solid basis for those wishing to go to doctoral studies, or for those interested in careers in law, government, the private and voluntary sectors and international organizations.

With ten full-time faculty members and approximately thirty graduate students per year, the low student to faculty ratio provides an excellent opportunity for students to work closely with faculty in the department and for flexibility in the design of programs of study. A further attraction lies in the department's links with the Centre for Defence and Security Studies, a research institute focused on the area of security, strategic and defence studies and MIPR. Since 1985, graduate students in the department have organized the annual Political Studies Students' Conference in association with the Centre for Defence and Security Studies with invited speakers including distinguished academics and specialists from across Canada and from abroad. The Duff Roblin Professor of Government and the Duff Roblin Political Studies Fellowship (established in 1998) advance the study of Canadian politics within the department and amongst its students.

Fields of Research

The department offers courses at the pre-Master's and Master's levels in five areas of concentration: Canadian politics, international relations, public administration, political theory and comparative politics.

- Canadian Politics, including government institutions, public policy, the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and anti-discrimination legislation, indigenous politics & governance; and political parties;
- International Relations including defence and security studies, foreign and defence policy; international economic; globalization and international organizations and policy, and colonization and decolonization;
- Comparative Politics including parties and politics, political economy, women in politics, middle east politics, politics in India, politics in Britain and politics of development, indigenous politics & indigenist theory;
- Public Administration including comparative public administration, human resources development, provincial and local administration, government reform, accountability, and performance measurement;
- Political Theory including contemporary and early modern political thought, feminist political thought, autobiography and the political philosophy of Jean-Jacques Rousseau and Simone de Beauvoir.

Research Facilities

As a provincial capital, Winnipeg offers important advantages for undertaking research in politics. Key research libraries are housed at the University of Manitoba and the Manitoba Legislative Library, both official repositories for Canadian publications. The University of Manitoba Archives and Special Collections, and Provincial Archives provide a wealth of material on Manitoba, Prairie and Canadian politics. Additionally, the university's data library and the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research provide access to electronic data sources, including Statistics Canada and census data, as well as public opinion and election surveys. The University of Manitoba is also a member of the Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute which enhances the Library collection on India and supports graduate research. Finally, the Centre for Defence and Security Studies supports an extensive library of journals, periodicals, and texts in the fields of international relations, security studies, and foreign policy.

Manitoba Institute for Policy Research (MIPR):
The MIPR was established in 2010, and is supported by the Province of Manitoba and the University of Manitoba. The MIPR was created to pursue collaborative and interdisciplinary research in the areas of public policy, administration, and governance and to engage academics, government, the private and non-profit sectors, and citizens of Manitoba on a wide variety of policy issues concerning Manitoba, Western Canada, and Canada in general. Part of its mandate is to develop education programs, advisory committees, seminars, conferences, and workshops, and will work towards a new post-baccalaureate professional development certificate in public service.

MA Defence Administration Stream

The Department offers a course-based MA in aerospace policy administration in association with the Royal Canadian Air Force and Extended Education's Post-Baccalaureate in Aerospace Program Management. The MA focuses on the political and public administration interests in national aerospace development and management. Being interdisciplinary in nature, individuals seeking entry to the program must have completed a four-year program in Political Studies (Honours or Advanced) or one in a complimentary discipline with an acceptable combination of political studies and aerospace related courses.

M.A. in Political Studies

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, admission to the Master's program in Political Studies is through successful completion of the pre-M.A. year, as outlined below, or by completion of a B.A.(Honours) program in Political Studies. Applicants possessing a B.A.(Honours) are expected to have maintained a grade point average of 3.5 (B+) in their last 36 credit hours in Political Studies courses, to have completed a course in Political Theory, and to have maintained a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B). Students who have a B.A.(Adv.) with a course selection pattern and performance comparable in quality to that of a B.A.(Hons.) student will also be considered. Applicants possessing a B.A. (Honours) in another discipline with a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 (B+) will be considered for direct entry into the program, primarily on the basis of their completion of Political Studies or directly related courses.

The pre-Master's year is designed for students who do not meet the requirements for admission to the Master's program. To be eligible for pre-Master's study, applicants will normally possess a general Bachelor's degree with a major in Political Studies (30 credit hours including one course in Political Theory), with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B). Applicants possessing a general B.A. in another discipline with a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 (B+) will also be considered for direct entry into the pre-Master's program, primarily on the basis of their completion of Political Studies or directly related courses.
Admission to the pre-Master’s year does not guarantee future admission to a MA program in Political Studies; students in the pre-Master’s program are required to follow the normal application procedures for entry into the Master’s program.

Application Deadline
Department deadline for applications for Regular Session (September) for International students is January 15 and for Canadian/U.S. students June 1.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students in the Master’s program must complete either: 12 credit hours of 7000-level courses in Political Studies and a thesis requiring some original research in primary sources; or 24 credit hours of 7000-level courses a research paper demonstrating familiarity with secondary sources, two written comprehensive exams, and an oral examination. All students must maintain an overall average of “B+” with no grade below a “B” in their coursework to remain in the program.

A student in the pre-Master’s year will normally be required to successfully complete 24 credit hours at the 4000 level in Political Studies. Under special circumstances, the substitution of 6 credit hours at the 4000 level in an ancillary subject or at the 3000 level in Political Studies may be allowed. Decisions regarding the substitution of courses for the fulfillment of the program requirements rest with the Department’s Graduate Committee and must be obtained in writing.

Students in the pre-Master’s year must achieve a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 (B+) with no grade lower than a B (3.0 grade points) in course work to be eligible for admission into the Master’s program.

More information may be found in the Supplementary Regulations pertaining to the Master of Arts and pre-Master’s Programs in Political Studies.

Second Language Reading Requirement: No

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years for Thesis based/One year for course based

Ph.D. in Political Studies
The Department of Political Studies does not offer a Ph.D. Program.

Political Studies Course Descriptions - 6000 Level
POLS 6010 The Manitoba Legislative Internship Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
This credit is granted to six individuals who annually complete the assignment as Legislative Interns within the Manitoba Legislative Assembly.

POLS 6500 Co-operative Education Work 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must have attended two mandatory workshops and completed a minimum 24 credit hours of course work prior to the first work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

POLS 6510 Co-operative Education Work 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must maintain full time status and have attended two mandatory workshops, completed a minimum 24 to a maximum of 48 credit hours of course work, and successfully completed a first work term prior to the second work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

Political Studies Course Descriptions - 7000 Level
POLS 7130 Theories and Issues in Public Administration Cr. Hrs. 3
Integrating theory and practice helps to better understand the challenges facing public administration. Topics covered include changing approaches to management, human resource and financial management, reporting, accountability, citizen engagement, and network governance. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7132 Public Policy Process and Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the idea of policy analysis, including key foundational concepts and significant theories, models, and approaches; how and why the policy process operates as it does (empirical) and how and why some think it should (normative); and specific policy issues. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7134 Qualitative Methods and Communications for the Public Sector Cr.Hrs. 3
Communication coupled with an understanding of qualitative research approaches are key to success in public administration. Topics include research design, policy research, referencing, evaluating writing and research, and presenting for results. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7136 Governance and Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to theories of organization and bureaucracies linked to administrative practices in the public sector. Governance models (Traditional Public Administration, New Public Management, Multi-level Governance) in the Canadian, provincial, and local context will be explored. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7138 Quantitative Methods for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to quantitative methods, including research design, data collection techniques, basic statistical analysis, statistical significance, contingency tables, multiple regression; with an emphasis on reading tables and graphs and understanding statistical assumptions. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7140 Principles of Public Finance for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to basic economic theories and tools used in public sector economics, which may include the economics/politics of taxing policies, externalities, theories of intergovernmental grants, major Canadian government spending programs, and new developments. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7230 Comparative Politics of Advanced Industrial States Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the field of comparative politics through an examination of the key political issues facing advanced industrial states and how different political systems fare in dealing with them. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7230 and the former POLS 7720
### POLS 7280 Directed Readings in Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic in political studies, undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon the approval of the Graduate Committee. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

### POLS 7290 Directed Readings in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

### POLS 7300 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. The course content may vary. Students can earn multiple credits for this course only when the topic subtitle is different.

### POLS 7330 State-Civil Society Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of how the state relates to civil society actors, notably the voluntary sector in Canada. Students will critically assess the role voluntary organizations play - and should play - in governing process.

### POLS 7340 Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions of Canadian Government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

### POLS 7350 Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, voting, social movements, interest groups and public opinion.

### POLS 7370 Seminar in the Theory and Practice of Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. (The course will attempt to utilize, to the fullest extent possible, the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, and of both elected and appointed public officials.)

### POLS 7410 Selected Topics in Political Behaviour 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A systematic examination of empirical research in the area of political socialization and political culture.

### POLS 7470 Strategic Human Resource Management in Government Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the human resource management functions, including planning, staffing, training, performance management, compensation and labour relations, in ways that optimize organizational performance. This course will also address contemporary challenges including recruitment and retention, managing change, demographic shifts, and information technology.

### POLS 7520 The Political Classics Cr.Hrs. 3
A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical content, theoretical position and universal significance.

### POLS 7530 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the systematic study of international political economy. Particular attention is paid to the foreign economic policies of advanced industrialized states and the various issues surrounding the redistribution of wealth and influence in the contemporary international system.

### POLS 7550 Contemporary Issues in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar series examining a contemporary debate in Canadian politics and government. The specific topic will vary from year to year depending on faculty interest and specialization.

### POLS 7610 Political Theory and Contemporary Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of recent theoretical perspectives on contemporary political institutions, problems and values.

### POLS 7710 Liberalism and Its Critics Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of liberalism and various theoretical challenges to its ethical and political claims.

### POLS 7790 International Relations Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical assessment of basic theories and models used in International Relations, emphasizing theoretical approaches and research.

### POLS 7850 Contemporary Strategic and Security Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
An advanced course in strategic studies. The evolution of strategic thought in the modern period will be examined, and particular emphasis will be placed on the role of armed force in relation to the problem of international security. Normally students will be expected to have taken POLS 4730 or its equivalent as prerequisite.

### POLS 7910 Multivariate Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction to the theory and application of multivariate regression models in political analysis.

### POLS 7980 Professional Development Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will build employment-related skills such as interpersonal communications, presentation, leadership, career development, and software-related skills. They will bridge theory and practice through participation and reflection in community events and workshops. Restricted to MPA students. Course graded Pass/Fail.
POLS 7990 MPA Capstone Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Students pursue individual supervised projects that allow them to integrate theory and practice in an original topic in public administration and/or public policy, drawing on their skills and knowledge gained through the program. These projects will be presented in a semester-end colloquium. Restricted to MPA students.

Political Studies Course Descriptions-9000 Level

POLS 9010 UW POL 4301 Administrative Theory Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9020 UW POL 4400 Seminar in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9030 UW POL 4415 State and Economy Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9040 UW GPOL 7700 Theories and Issues in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9090 UW GPOL-7331 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9200 UW GPOL-7310 Special Topics Seminar in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9242 UW POL-4505 Politics of Urban Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9340 UW GPOL-7300 Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration I Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9350 UW GPOL-7305 Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration II Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9370 UW GPOL-7320 Seminar in the Public Policy Process Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9380 UW GPOL-7325 Seminar in Public Policy Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9420 UW GPOL 7730 Principles of Public Finance for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9460 UW GPOL-7505 Politics of Urban Planning Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9470 UW GPOL-7335 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9510 UW GPOL-7315 Special Topics in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9540 UW POL 4515 Inner City Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9560 UW POL 4105 Seminar in Global Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9570 UW POL 4100 Seminar in Global Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9606 UW GPOL-7385 Special Topics in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9608 UW POL 4121 Special Topics in Global Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program
offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9610 UW GPOL 7760 MPA Capstone Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9620 UW GPOL 7770 Professional Development Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9630 UW GPOL 7740 Quantitative Methods for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9640 UW GPOL 7750 Qualitative Methods and Communication for the Public Sector Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

Preventive Dental Science
For information about graduate programs (1) Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and (2) Periodontics, click on this link: Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. For information on the graduate programs in Oral Biology, click on Oral Biology.

Head: (and Graduate Chair) W.A. Wiltshire
Campus Address & General Office: D341-780 Bannatyne Avenue
Telephone: (204) 789 3641
Fax: (204) 977-5699
Email Address: grad_orthodontic@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/dentistry
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/dentistry

Preventive Dental Science Program Info
The department offers programs leading to the Master of Science (Orthodontics Speciality) and Master of Dentistry (Pediatric Dentistry) degrees.
For information about graduate programs (1) Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and (2) Periodontics, click on this link: Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. For information on the graduate programs in Oral Biology, click on Oral Biology.

Supplemental Regulations
Individual units may require specific requirements above and beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for these specific regulations on the Graduate Studies website at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supplemental_regulations.html

M.Sc. in Orthodontics Speciality
Admission Requirements
In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants must be a graduate of a full-time minimum 4-year University-based dentistry program and have at least 1 year of clinical experience.

Application Deadline Dates
Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUMMER</td>
<td>Last week of June</td>
<td>September 1</td>
<td>June 1*</td>
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*Year prior to start date

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must successfully complete all courses offered by the department as well as ANAT 7060, CHSC 6810, RSTD 7150, DDSS 7130, DDSS 7230. A thesis based on original research and acceptable to the
Faculty of Graduate Studies and successful oral defence is also required, as well as submission of a peer-reviewed paper suitable for publication to the satisfaction of the Program Director.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: minimum 36 months; maximum 48 months

**M.Dent. (Pediatric Dentistry)**

**Admission Requirements**

In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants must be a graduate of a full-time minimum 4-year University-based dentistry program and have at least 1 year of clinical experience.

**Application Deadline Dates**

Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

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<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUMMER</td>
<td>July 2</td>
<td>September 1</td>
<td>September 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must successfully complete all courses offered by the department as well as ANAT 7060, CHSC 6810, NATV 1200, DDSS 7230. A thesis based on original research and acceptable to the Faculty of Graduate Studies and successful oral defence is also required.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: minimum 36 months; maximum 48 months

**Ph.D. in Preventive Dentistry**

There is no Ph.D. Program offered in the Department of Preventive Dentistry.

**Preventive Dental Science Course Descriptions—PDSD 7000 Level**

**PDSD 7000 Neural Basis of Oropharyngeal Function Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 101.700) A program of problem-oriented seminars on the sensory and reflex mechanisms affecting the respiratory and alimentary functions of the mouth and pharynx, mandibular posture and movement and respective application to oropharyngeal dysfunction and orthodontic therapy. One seminar per week for one term.

**PDSD 7020 The Mechanics of Orthodontic Therapy Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly 101.702) The mathematics of three dimensional space, force and moment systems are given as the basis for considering the mechanics of orthodontic treatment. The mechanical properties of some orthodontic materials are studied as a background for appliance design. The quantitative aspects of tooth movement are discussed in terms of patient treatment planning. Seminar and laboratory sessions.

**PDSD 7040 Clinical Craniofacial Growth and Development Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 101.704) A program of student-based seminars on the morphogenesis of craniofacial structures and their significance to clinical problems.

**PDSD 7060 Cephalometric Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 101.706) A seminar program on the application of cephalometric radiography to craniofacial morphological research, orthodontic diagnosis and case analysis.

**PDSD 7070 Biology of Orthodontics and Facial Orthopedics Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 101.707) A program of student-based seminars and lectures on the biological basis of orthodontic and facial orthopedic diagnosis and therapeutic technique.

**PDSD 7101 Preventive Programs in Pediatric Dentistry Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course will be offered during the second year (term III). The prerequisite for this course will be the completion of the required courses in the first year of the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients II. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

**PDSD 7102 Hospital Pediatric Dentistry I Cr.Hrs. 6**

This course will be offered during the first year (term I and II). The prerequisite for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients I and Special Needs and Emergency care in Pediatric Patients. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

**PDSD 7103 Hospital Pediatric Dentistry II Cr.Hrs. 6**

This course will be offered during the first year (term III and IV). The prerequisite for this course will be completion of the required courses in the first year of the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients II and Preventive Programs in Pediatric Dentistry. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

**PDSD 7104 Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients I Cr.Hrs. 6**

This course will be offered during the first year (term I and II). The prerequisite for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Hospital Pediatric Dentistry I and Preventive and Community Pediatric Dentistry. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.
PDSD 7105 Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients II Cr.Hrs. 6
This course will be offered during the second year (term III and IV). The prerequisite for this course will be the completion of the required courses in the first year of the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Hospital Pediatric Dentistry II and Preventive Programs in Pediatric Dentistry. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7106 Preventive and Community Pediatric Dentistry Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will be offered during the first year (term I). The prerequisite for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients I. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7107 Special Needs and Emergency Care in Pediatric Patients Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will be offered during the first year (term I). The prerequisite for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients I and Hospital Pediatric Dentistry I. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7108 Growth and Development - Management of the Developing Occlusion Cr.Hrs. 3
A program of resident presentations and seminars on the biology of interceptive orthodontics and dentofacial orthopaedics and their significance to clinical pediatric dentistry.

PDSD 7110 Pharmacology and Toxicology in Pediatric Dentistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Residents will be expected to obtain knowledge of pharmacology and toxicology of commonly used medications in clinical pediatric dentistry. A number of seminars will be conducted to obtain adequate knowledge and skills in this course.

Psychology

Head: Dan Bailis
Campus Address & General Office: P514 Duff Roblin
Telephone: (204) 474 6377
Fax: (204) 474 7917
Email Address: psych_grad_office@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/psychology
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Psychology Program Info
Graduate study in the Department of Psychology is offered at both the M.A. and the Ph.D. levels. The primary purpose of the program is to provide training in several specialized areas of psychology for individuals desiring to advance their level of knowledge, their research skills, and their applied capabilities. The M.A. program is designed to provide a broad foundation in the scientific approach to psychology, as well as specialized skills. The Ph.D. program provides a higher degree of specialization coupled with more intensive training in research and application. With their advanced training graduates make careers in a variety of work settings such as self-employment, universities and colleges, government, private for-profit companies, schools, and private not-for-profit-organizations.

An on-line brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which details staff interests, the areas in which students may study, and the offerings and requirements in each area, is available at: http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Fields of Research
Research areas include: Applied Behaviour Analysis, Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Clinical, Developmental, Quantitative, School, Social and Personality.

Research Facilities
The department has a variety of research facilities in virtually all areas of psychology. These facilities are housed in over 100 different research rooms that include: A networked computer laboratory; an infant auditory/visual perceptual testing room; animal laboratories for research with rats, pigeons, fish, rabbits, mice, nutcrackers, scrub jays, pinyon jays, and magpies; operating and histological rooms and equipment; one way vision rooms for small group research; closed circuit television systems; a laboratory for studying college teaching; vision laboratories; the Psychological Services Centre, a training clinic for graduate students in clinical psychology and allied professional programs; specialized electronics shop.

M.A. in Psychology

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Application Deadline
All applicants should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, no later than
Program Requirements
The basic requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/psychology
Second Language Reading Requirement: Not required
Expected Time to Graduate: Two years (Comprehensive exam stream) or Three years (Thesis stream)

Psychology Course Descriptions-7000 Level

PSYC 7012 Ethics, History and Profession of School Psychology 1
Cr.Hrs. 3
An overview of the fundamental concepts and issues of professional School Psychology. Ethical, professional, regulatory and legal issues pertaining to the practice of school psychology are examined. Also examined are the history of school psychology and the organization of educational systems. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7012 and the former PSYC 7010. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7014 Ethics, History and Profession of School Psychology 2
Cr.Hrs. 3
A continuation of the examination of fundamental concepts and issues of professional School Psychology. Ethical, professional, regulatory and legal issues pertaining to the practice of school psychology are examined. Also examined are the history of school psychology and the organization of educational systems. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7014 and the former PSYC 7010. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7022 Psycho-educational Assessment and Measurement 1
Cr.Hrs. 3
Designed to provide students with training in the basic principles of psychological assessment and related measurement concepts, highlighting the process of data-based decision making. Emphasis will be placed on how information from a variety of psycho-educational sources is used to identify profiles for planning intervention programs. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7022 and the former PSYC 7020. Prerequisite: Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7024 Psycho-educational Assessment and Measurement 2
Cr.Hrs. 3
A continuation of training in the basic principles of psychological assessment and related measurement concepts, highlighting the process of data-based decision making. Emphasis will be placed on how information from a variety of psycho-educational sources is used to identify profiles for planning intervention programs. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7024 and the former PSYC 7020. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7020 Learning and Cognitive Impairment
Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of cognitive and medical disorders that have a direct impact on learning, including disabilities, reading failure, mental retardation, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, pervasive development disorders (e.g. autism), fetal alcohol syndrome, and co-
occurring conditions. Effective compensatory interventions and social, behavioural and affective consequences will be emphasized. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7040 Teaching Strategies, Learning Styles, and Academic Remediation Cr.Hrs. 3**

Provides an overview of basic theories of learning as applied to effective classroom instruction. Knowledge of individual differences in learning and principles of best practices in classroom instruction will be applied to the development of effective and curriculum adaptations for students with specific academic problems. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7050 Junior Practicum in School Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Supervised practice with school children in a field setting. Emphasis on development of skills in assessing intelligence, academic skills and social-emotional difficulties, and on communication of findings to parents, teachers, and school administrators through written and verbal reports. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: PSYC 7050 permission of instructor.

**PSYC 7060 Senior Practicum in School Psychology Cr.Hrs. 6**

Supervised practice in a school setting. The focus is on development of skills relevant to case conceptualization, intervention, and supervision of junior practicum students. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisites: PSYC 7050 permission of instructor.

**PSYC 7070 Social, Emotional, and Personality Assessment of Children/Youth Cr.Hrs. 3**

An overview of theory, research, and the educational implications of social, emotional, and personality assessment of children and adolescents. A variety of methods are examined with an emphasis on empirically-supported practices in the assessment of psychopathology and socio-emotional functions. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7080 Child/Youth Psychopathology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Examines mental health conditions, covering a range of internalizing and externalizing disorders in children and youth. Biopsychosocial and ecological models, risk and resiliency, and developmental and cultural issues are examined. Structured and semi-structured diagnostic interviews are reviewed. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7090 Behavioural Assessment and Intervention in School Settings Cr.Hrs. 3**

Behavioural management strategies and techniques for children and adolescents who present with serious disruptive and/or emotional and behavioural disorders in schools. A wide range of techniques and strategies are considered. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7120 Consultation and Supervision Cr.Hrs. 3**

An examination of theories and models of school-based consultation and collaboration. Practice with techniques and procedures associated with effective consultation with teachers, school administrators, and parents. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7130 School Psychology Research Design and Program Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3**

Provides students with knowledge and skills needed to understand, design, and conduct evaluations of intervention programs for individuals experiencing academic or behaviour difficulties in school. Addresses the aims, theories and methods of program evaluation, including relevant research design and statistical methods. Prerequisite: permission of Instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

**PSYC 7140 Clinical Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course addresses issues of research design relevant to clinical research. Topics include reliability and validity of measurement, correlational, quasi-experimental, and experimental designs, clinical significance, and power analysis. Students complete a research proposal relevant to their thesis interests. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

**PSYC 7150 Readings in Autism Spectrum Disorders Cr.Hrs. 3**

Students will read recent research in Autism Spectrum Disorders, acquire skills to critically evaluate empirical evidence, and examine implications for practice. Among the topics covered will be assessment, diagnosis, epidemiology, and applied behaviour analysis early intervention. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**PSYC 7160 Cross-Cultural Social Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3**

Cross-cultural psychology is the critical and comparative study of the linkages between cultural norms and thoughts, feeling and behaviour. This course focuses on Cross-cultural Social Psychology. Therefore, the assigned readings deal with topics that Social Psychology in general examines.

**PSYC 7170 Theories of Close Relationships Cr.Hrs. 3**

Students will be exposed to the theories that apply to the initiation, development, maintenance, and dissolution of relationships. The primary focus will be on evolutionary theory, attachment styles, communal and exchange relationships, equity theory, interdependence theory and the investment model, attributional theories, and theories of love.

**PSYC 7180 Self-Regulation and Health Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course examines how self-regulatory processes such as goal-setting and self-awareness can affect behaviours that promote or undermine human health. A wide range of health-related behaviours is considered such as smoking, exercise, safe-sex practices, and eating.
PSYC 7190 Social Psychology and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course considers health from a social psychological perspective. Weekly readings and discussion will focus on social cognitive processes and social influence processes that may mediate between stress and illness or may direct people's judgments of their health and choices of health-related behaviors.

PSYC 7192 Psychology of Health and Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
This course considers how adults adapt to the challenges of aging and the accompanying health problems. Seminar discussions will focus on selected psychological theories and related empirical literature regarding belief systems that operate in the face of health- and age-related challenges. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7192 and PSYC 7310 (017.731) with the topic “Health and Aging.”

PSYC 7200 Quantitative Methods in Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics as it relates to the analysis of psychological data. Topics such as shapes of distributions, measures of central tendency and variability, hypothesis testing, and interval estimation, single and multifactor analyses, classical and robust methods of analysis will be discussed.

PSYC 7210 Quantitative Methods in Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Applied statistics for psychologists, with a focus on regression analysis, linear models, and generalized linear models. Emphasis will be placed on the application of statistical methods and computer software in psychological research. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8420 (017.842). Prerequisite: PSYC 7200 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7220 Autism Practicum 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Graduate students will be taught to provide applied behavior analysis training for children with autism. Students will be taught many of the skills expected of tutors and senior tutors in the St. Amant Applied Behavior Analysis Program for Children with Autism. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 72230 Autism Practicum 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Graduate students will learn to supervise tutors and parents providing applied behavior analysis training for children with autism. Students will be taught many of the skills expected of a clinical consultant in the St. Amant Applied Behavior Analysis Program for Children with Autism. Prerequisite: PSYC 7220 and permission of instructor.

PSYC 7240 Developmental Disabilities Practicum 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will work closely with behavior analysts in the Psychology Department at St. Amant to assess problems, design and execute appropriate interventions, and conduct follow-ups for persons with developmental disabilities. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7250 Developmental Disabilities Practicum 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Graduate students will work closely with behavior analysts in the Psychology Department at St. Amant in the provision of applied behavior analysis consultation services for front line staff caring for persons with developmental disabilities. Prerequisite: PSYC 7240 and permission of instructor.

PSYC 7260 Case Conceptualization and Communication 1 Cr.Hrs. 0
In this course students will be exposed to the theory and practice of case conceptualization and communication. Students are required to be present for presentations of clinical cases and participate in discussions of them. Grading is Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7270 Case Conceptualization and Communication 2 Cr.Hrs. 0
In this course students will be exposed to the theory and practice of case conceptualization and communication. Students are required to be present for presentations of clinical cases and participate in discussions of them. Grading is Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7280 History and Systems of Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of the major contemporary systems of psychology and their history.

PSYC 7290 Psychopathology and Diagnosis Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of abnormal behaviour, diagnostic approaches, and related research. Not to be held with the former PSYC 7870. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7300 Applied Behavior Analysis in Developmental Disabilities Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will read recent applied behavior analytic research in behavioral assessments and interventions for people with developmental disabilities, acquire skills to critically evaluate empirical evidence, and examine implications for practice. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7300 and PSYC 7310 with the topic “Research in Developmental Disabilities.” Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7310 Current Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An intensive study of the contemporary research and theory in a selected field of psychology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PSYC 7320 Foundations of Evidence-Based Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide students with both a knowledge/evidence base for the foundations of psychotherapy and practical skills that will prepare them for more advanced learning via supervised work with clients. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8410. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7330 Cognitive Development Cr.Hrs. 3
You will gain an advanced understanding of core theories and fundamental issues in cognitive development research. You will also
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

PSYC 7340 Sensory Processes 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An intensive review of current research and theories in visual processes. Both behavioural and physiological aspects of vision will be considered.

PSYC 7350 Sensory Processes 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
An intensive review of current theories and research in audition, smell, taste, and the cutaneous senses.

PSYC 7362 Ethics and Professional Issues in Applied Behaviour Analysis and Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is intended to provide an introduction to ethical and professional issues relevant to the science and practice of applied behaviour analysis and psychology. Students in this course will become familiar with the code of ethics for behaviour analysts and psychologists; relevant Provincial legislations; examine ethical issues pertaining to practice and research with humans; and examine essential skills to be an effective professional. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7380 Advanced Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3
The use of randomized subjects, block, factorial, latin square, and repeated measures designs in psychological research is discussed. Ancillary topics considered are unbalanced designs, multiple linear regression, magnitude estimation and simultaneous inference. Students will also use statistical packages to analyze data from psychological experiments. Prerequisite: PSYC 8420 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7400 Measurement and Scaling Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Discussion of measurement theory, data theory, and scaling models. Prerequisite: the former PSYC 7390 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7410 Advanced Psychometric Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Current theory and research in psychometrics. Prerequisite: PSYC 7400 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7420 Multivariate Methods in Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Designing and analyzing behavioural science experiments containing multiple dependent (criterion) and independent (predictor) variables is discussed. The use of statistical packages is illustrated. Prerequisite: PSYC 7210 or the former PSYC 8420 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7430 Advanced Physiological Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
The physiological correlates of sensation, perception, learning, motivation, and complex behaviour.

PSYC 7470 Advanced Developmental Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Theory and research in contemporary developmental psychology.

PSYC 7492 Psychology of Addiction Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows for advanced study in an integrative psychology of addictive disorders. Topics will include the history, epidemiology, psychopharmacology, and biological and psychosocial etiologies of addictive behaviours. Evidence-based treatments will also be covered.

PSYC 7520 Ethics and Professional Issues in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of professional issues in clinical psychology. Historical development and present status of clinical psychology; what defines a profession; ethics codes, standards of practice, and legal requirements; training, internships, and accreditation; professional organizations, registration, and advocacy; employment in public and private sectors. Grading is Pass/Fail. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8070. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7550 Intellectual and Cognitive Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide clinical students with a thorough overview of key issues and clinical knowledge related to intellectual and cognitive assessment of children and adults. Learning will take place through a combination of lectures, course readings, discussion, group exercises, student presentations, and hands-on practical experience with cognitive tests. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8150. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7560 Personality and Psychological Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide clinical students with a thorough overview of key issues and clinical knowledge related to personality and psychological assessment of youth and adults. Learning will take place through a combination of lectures, course readings, discussions, group exercises, student presentations, and hands-on practical experience with personality and psychological tests. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8160. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7580 Personality and Psychological Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows for advanced study in an integrative psychology of personality and psychological assessment issues and clinical knowledge related to personality and psychological assessment of youth and adults. Learning will take place through a combination of lectures, course readings, discussion, group exercises, student presentations, and hands-on practical experience with personality and psychological tests. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8070. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7620 Person X Situation Interactionism Cr.Hrs. 3
We will first explore research demonstrating the impact of personality and situations, separately, on behavior. We will then examine the debate that arose about whether understanding the person or the situation would have the most scientific merit. We spend the remainder (and majority) of the course discussing the theories and research that arose from that debate. The majority of this research has an interactionist perspective, taking both the person and his/her situation into account. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7620 and PSYC 7310 with the topic “Person X Situation Interactionism.”

PSYC 7650 Theory and Research in Personality Cr.Hrs. 3
A lecture and reading course designed to familiarize the student with the concepts and operations associated with various approaches to the study of individual differences and patterns of difference in behaviour; emphasis is placed on research and that function of theory which generates research.
PSYC 7660 Intergroup Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines intergroup relations from a social psychological perspective. Key topics include sources of prejudice and discrimination, the “target’s” perspective, and strategies for reducing prejudice and discrimination. Activities may include participating in class discussions, giving presentations, and writing several short papers and a research proposal. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7660 and PSYC 7310 when titled “Intergroup Relations.”

PSYC 7670 Seminar in Personality 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An intensive examination of the current methods and research arising from the classical theories of personality.

PSYC 7680 Seminar in Personality 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of individual difference variables suggested by the various personality theories. Particular emphasis will be given to current research and theory.

PSYC 7700 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7710 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7720 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7730 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7740 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7750 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7760 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7770 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
No description available for this course.

PSYC 7780 M.A. Thesis Proposal Development Cr.Hrs. 0
Students registering for this course will work under the supervision of their advisor to prepare a complete draft of the M.A. Thesis Research Proposal. Students enrolled in a thesis-based M.A. program in Psychology must register for this course in one of their first four (4) terms of full-time study. The course must culminate in submission of a complete draft of the M.A. Thesis Research Proposal to all members of the thesis advisory committee. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis as determined by majority opinion of the thesis advisory committee.

PSYC 7790 Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal Development Cr.Hrs. 0
Students registering for this course will work under the supervision of their advisor to prepare a complete draft of the Ph.D. Dissertation Research Proposal. Ph.D. students must register for this course in one of their first eight (8) terms of full-time study. The course must culminate in submission of a complete draft of the Ph.D. Dissertation Research Proposal to all members of the thesis advisory committee. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis as determined by majority opinion of the thesis advisory committee.

PSYC 7800 Seminar in Quantitative Methods in Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Special topics and recent advances in the design and analysis of behavioural science data will be discussed. Prerequisite: PSYC 7760 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7810 Seminar in Quantitative Methods in Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
An extension of the material covered in PSYC 7800 with particular emphasis on quantitative techniques typically employed in such areas as discrimination learning, personality, etc. Prerequisite: PSYC 7760 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7820 Interventions I Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines empirically-supported interventions ranging from primary through tertiary prevention/intervention efforts directed at individuals, groups, and families, as well as classroom- and school-based intervention and prevention programs to promote a range of adaptive outcomes and intervene in a range of maladaptive pathways. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7830 Interventions II Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines empirically-supported interventions ranging from primary through tertiary prevention/intervention efforts directed at individuals, groups, and families, as well as classroom- and school-based intervention and prevention programs to promote a range of adaptive outcomes (e.g., social competence, positive peer relations) and intervene in a range of maladaptive pathways (e.g., development of internalizing and externalizing problems and disorders). The course briefly introduces some specific programs available to assist in intervention design; however, the focus is on broad theoretical principles and aspects of evidence-based perspectives. Opportunities to integrate assessment and intervention will be presented throughout the course. Prerequisite: a grade of “C+” or better in PSYC 7820.

PSYC 7900 Foundations of Health Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
For advanced students in psychology seeking specialized expertise in health, this course will review major topics such as the human body, the mind/brain connection, research methods, psychology and health care, terminal illness, pain and chronic disease, stress/coping, and health-related behaviours.
**ACADEMIC CALENDAR**

**PSYC 7910 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7920 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7930 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7940 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7950 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7952 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7954 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7956 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7958 Clerkship Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy based on case conceptualization and supervised by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PSYC 7980 Internship in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0**
Supervised practice in a clinical setting outside the university involving more responsible, more autonomous, and more professional work than is present in either clerkship or practicum. Prerequisite: four terms of PSYC 7910 - PSYC 7950.

**PSYC 7990 The Psychology of Language Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examination of recent advances in the study of human language use. Topics such as memory for meaning, language development and language comprehension will emphasize the interactions between modern cognitive psychology and linguistics.

**Psychology Course Descriptions-8000 Level**

**PSYC 8040 Psychology of Aging Cr.Hrs. 3**
An intensive review of current research and theory. Biological, psychological, and social aspects of aging are related to each other.

**PSYC 8050 Human Brain Functions Cr.Hrs. 3**
The physiological basis of human cognitive processes is discussed from various perspectives. Different theories and different research strategies are discussed critically.

**PSYC 8080 Case Conceptualization and Communication 3 Cr.Hrs. 3**
In this course students will learn the theory and practice of case conceptualization and communication. Students will prepare and present clinical cases using well-defined models of treatment and case formulation strategies. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

**PSYC 8090 Clinical Supervision in Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course will review the major models, ethical issues, and recommended strategies and practices of clinical supervision. Learning modalities will include discussion of readings, role-playing, and
supervised supervision of student clinicians. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

**PSYC 8100 Social and Community Intervention Cr.Hrs. 3**
A general introduction to community psychology and community mental health. Historical, conceptual, and philosophical underpinnings of community psychology and community mental health; community assessment and intervention; alternative approaches to contemporary social problems; understanding social policy and the role of the public sector; community research methods. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8170. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

**PSYC 8110 Program Evaluation and Consultation Cr.Hrs. 3**
An overview of program evaluation and consultation as major areas of applied psychological practice; analysis of contemporary social and health problems; development, implementation, and evaluation of human service programs; understanding human service organizations; the role of consultant and common types of consultation; ethical issues in program evaluation and consultation. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8180. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

**PSYC 8200 Development and Its Deviations 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Developmental deviations will be related to such factors as genetic influences, physiological development, early experiences, language, intellectual and mental abilities, social and ethnic influences, parent-child interactions, and peer group interactions. Methods of special treatment will be considered. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

**PSYC 8220 Topics in Abnormal Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3**
An in-depth study of various areas in the field of psychopathology.

**PSYC 8230 Clinical Neuropsychology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formally 017.823) The understanding and evaluation of cognitive, sensory, and motor functions as they relate to cerebral dysfunction.

**PSYC 8240 Seminar in Behaviour Modification Cr.Hrs. 3**
This seminar deals with a variety of specific topics in behaviour modification.

**PSYC 8250 Practical Applications of Behaviour Modification Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course deals with the design, implementation, and evaluation of program packages, based on behaviour modification, to different population and problem areas.

**PSYC 8260 Individual Organism Research Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3**
An extensive coverage of the methods by which behaviour can be studied in individual organisms, including the rationale for the use of such methods as opposed to methods involving the averaging of group data.

**PSYC 8270 Seminar in Basic Operant Research Cr.Hrs. 3**
This seminar deals with selected topics in basic operant research.

**PSYC 8280 Supervised Field Study in Behaviour Modification 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Supervised training will take place in a service facility typically located off the University campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an intervention program and conducting a followup. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8282 Supervised Field Study in Behaviour Modification 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Supervised training will occur in a setting typically located off campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an intervention program and conducting a follow-up with clients without developmental disabilities or autism. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

**PSYC 8290 Supervised Field Study in Behaviour Modification 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Supervised training will take place in a service facility typically located off the University campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an appropriate intervention program and conducting a follow up. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8292 Field Study in Behaviour Modification 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Supervised training will occur in a setting typically located off campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an intervention program and conducting a follow-up with clients without developmental disabilities or autism. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

**PSYC 8300 Behavioural Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course teaches students how to conduct behavioural assessment as a necessary feature of the three interrelated processes of problem identification, program design and outcome evaluation in the application of behaviour modification techniques. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8330 Family Therapy Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course deals with both family theory and practice by reviewing the current literature on family systems and providing case discussions, peer supervision and small group simulated tasks. Corequisite: current enrollment in PSYC 7910 - PSYC 7950 or GRAD 7030 or permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8370 Logic of Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3**
A survey of nonstatistical issues in research design, focusing on precise formulation of research questions and implication for research design. Design problems from various psychological areas are solved by students in the laboratory the purpose being to strengthen critical ability and to identify commonalities across areas in methodological approach. Broader
philosophical issues relevant to research design, such as the meaning of causality, are also addressed. Prerequisite: PSYC 8420 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 8380 History and Theory in Developmental Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
A history of fundamental concepts in developmental psychology with consideration of important philosophical, theoretical, and empirical influences on the contemporary field.

PSYC 8430 Cognitive Behaviour Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
Students learn the theory and practice of empirically supported therapies that emphasize cognitive and behavioural methods. Opportunities for CBT skill development, which can be applied to a wide range of psychological problems, are provided. Students may not hold credit for PSYC 8430 and any of: the former PSYC 8340 or the former PSYC 8400. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

Public Administration
Head: (Acting) Royce Koop
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Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/political_studies/index.html

Public Administration Program Info
This master's program is offered jointly by the Department of Political Studies at the University of Manitoba and the Department of Political Science at the University of Winnipeg. Unless otherwise specified by particular agreements attached to its own creation, it is governed by the general procedures and regulations devised by the two universities for joint master's programs.

The objective of the program is to provide students, both full and part-time, with a sound knowledge of public administration. The approach is interdisciplinary; although courses in Political Studies and Political Science are emphasized. The core exposes all students to a common set of courses designed to encourage both innovative and integrative perspectives. The public administration emphasis allows those interested students to obtain knowledge of both the theory and the practice of government organizations, including knowledge of the political, economic, social and other contexts in which they operate.

MPA-MBA stream:
Offered through the Asper School of Business, MPA students can complete 12 credits of approved courses in Business-Government Relations. Students will be introduced to management environments and develop a joint understanding such as how to maximize business-government cooperation and synergies. Students also complete their own MPA requirements.

Master of Public Administration
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants for admission to the program must be one of the following:

Persons holding a recognized three-or four-year General or Advanced Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.Sc., B.E.S., etc.)

or

Persons holding a recognized four-year honours Bachelor’s degree (or equivalent)

or

Persons who do not hold an undergraduate degree, but have attained positions of marked responsibility in either public or private sector management, and who have a demonstrated record of outstanding performance in their career. Admissions in this category will normally be restricted to one or two students per academic year.

It is preferred, but not required, that applicants have some formal course background in public administration, political science or economics. Students from other disciplines are also encouraged to apply.

Application Deadline
Department deadline for applications for Regular Session is January 15
Contact the department for additional application procedures.
Program Requirements

Two-Year MPA Program

Students who are admitted as graduates of a general bachelor’s degree program or who are admitted as exceptional candidates not holding an undergraduate degree are required to satisfactorily complete an academic program consisting of a minimum of 48 credit hours. Within the 48 credit hours, 27 hours of credit must be taken from among the Core Courses and a further 21 hours of credit from among the approved options. All students must complete up to 18 hours of credit at the 700/7000 level, including the 700/7000 level core courses. A student may elect, with permission, to write a Master’s thesis in lieu of 12 credit hours of 700/7000 level option coursework.

One-Year MPA Program

Students who are admitted as graduates of an Honours bachelor’s degree (or equivalent) are required to satisfactorily complete an academic program consisting of a minimum of 24 credit hours. Students who, prior to admission, have not completed 24 credit hours in courses equivalent to those designated as 400/4000 level Core Courses, or have not completed appropriate option course equivalents, will normally be required to complete the appropriate course(s) in addition to the 24 credit hour program minimum. All students must complete up to 18 hours of credit at the 700/7000 level, including the 700/7000 level core courses. A student may elect, with permission, to write a Master’s thesis in lieu of 12 credit hours of 700/7000 level option coursework.

Co-op Education Option in Public Administration

The Co-operative Education Option in the Master of Public Administration program combines full-time academic study with the benefits of practical work experience, largely in the public sector. Students who have completed one academic year in good academic standing will be eligible to engage in full-time employment. The program requires the successful completion of two work-terms of 13 weeks each. The work terms provide students with practical experience, enriched knowledge in an area of policy specialization, industry-standard remuneration, and guidance in career choices.

Students in the MPA program are eligible to apply for the full-time co-operative education option on satisfactory completion of their first year of MPA studies (24 credit hours). The co-op option consists of two 13-week work terms which can be taken consecutively or separately. Each work term carries three hours of course credit and each must be satisfactorily completed as part of the co-op option. Co-op credits do not replace academic credits, thus students in the two-year MPA program with a co-op option must therefore complete a minimum of 54 credit hours as part of their degree requirements. Students in the one-year MPA program with a co-op option must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours as part of their degree requirements. Students intending to apply for the MPA co-op option should read the detailed option description below.

Application and Eligibility

Application for the Co-operative Education Option in the Master of Public Administration (MPA) program is part of the normal application process for the MPA program as a whole. The Co-operative Education Option is restricted to those who apply to the MPA. Students who are accepted into the MPA with a co-operative option must, in their first academic year, successfully complete required non-credit courses in addition to their full-time academic course load.

Work Terms and Continuance

On entry to the MPA program, applicants accepted for the co-op option must arrange their program with the director of co-operative education in the MPA program and take part in a competitive job-matching process conducted in an Employers’ Forum. Students who are eligible for co-op, but who are not matched with a co-op work term, will be able to continue in the regular MPA program. Co-op students who have successfully completed one full academic year of coursework, and the required non-credit courses, and who have satisfied the MPA requirements for continuation in the program, will be eligible to engage in their first work term placement. They must also complete relevant workshops, etc. to maintain co-op eligibility.

Each work term is 13 weeks duration and each work term carries three hours of course credit for which registration is required. Co-op students are considered to have full-time student status while engaged in a work term placement. Co-op students must successfully complete two work terms in addition to their academic program. Work terms are evaluated in terms for job performance and assigned written work (project or practicum). The final grade for each work term will employ the GPA scale which is used by the MPA program. The course and grade requirements (B average overall and no course less than C+) for the co-operative education option are those which govern the MPA program as a whole. If a co-op student fails to maintain these requirements, s/he will be permitted one make-up work term attempt. If a student fails to meet the requirements on the make-up attempt, s/he will be required to withdraw from the MPA program.

Ph.D. in Public Admin

Public Administration does not offer a Ph.D. Program.

Public Administration Course Descriptions- ECON 3000 Level

ECON 3010 Microeconomic Theory 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

This course uses basic calculus and optimization techniques to study consumer and firm behaviour, demand and supply theory, monopoly, monopolistic competition, oligopoly, and the Edgeworth Box analysis of an exchange economy. Students may not hold credit for ECON 3010 and any of: ECON 2461, the former ECON 2460, or the former ECON 3700. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C+” or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700] and [a grade of “C” or better in MATH 1230 or MATH 1500 or MATH 1501 or MATH 1520].

ECON 3020 Macroeconomic Theory 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

Theories of national income, employment, inflation, balance of payments, stabilization policy, and economic growth within the framework of macroeconomic models of an open economy with particular attention to empirical evidence from Canada, the U.S., and other countries. This course requires the use of calculus. Students may not hold credit for ECON 3020 and any of: ECON 2481, the former ECON 2480, or the former ECON 3800. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C+” or better in ECON 2020 or ECON 2471 or the former ECON 2470 or the former ECON 2800] and [a grade of “C” or better in MATH 1230 or MATH 1500 or MATH 1501 or MATH 1520].

ECON 3030 Mathematical Economics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

Mathematical methods used in economic analysis. Topics will include optimization with constraints, exponential and logarithmic functions, integrals, dynamic analysis, basic differential equations, and Hamiltonians. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3030 and the former ECON 3730. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2030 or the former ECON 2530] or written consent of instructor.
ECON 3040 Introduction to Econometrics Cr.Hrs. 3
This course builds on ECON 2040 by introducing: multivariate ordinary least squares regression using matrices; heteroskedasticity; and autocorrelation. Additional topics may include: instrumental variables; binary choice models; and panel data models. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3040 and the former ECON 3180. Prerequisite: a grade of "C+" or better in ECON 2040 or the former ECON 3170.

ECON 3160 Managerial Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the economic foundations of managerial decision making, which includes pricing strategies, boundaries of the firm, investment in human capital, and incentive contract design. Also offered by Management as GMGT 3160. May not be held with GMGT 3160. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in both ECON 1010 (or ECON 1011) and ECON 1020 (or ECON 1021), or the former ECON 1200, or the former ECON 1201) and (a grade of "C" or better in MATH 1500 (or MATH 1501) or MATH 1510 or MATH 1520 or ECON 2530).

ECON 3362 Labour Economics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to labour economics, including labour supply, labour demand and the determination of wages and employment. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3362 and the former ECON 3360. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700.

ECON 3364 Labour Economics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Analysis of topics in labour economics such as unemployment, immigration, gender discrimination and the impact of unions. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3364 and the former ECON 3360. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 3362.

ECON 3374 Public Expenditure Analysis and Policy Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
The study of the role of government in the economy, government budget and expenditure evaluation issues, benefit-cost analysis, as well as government intervention regulation, public pricing, and ownership issues. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3374 and the former ECON 3370. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700.

ECON 3376 Taxation, Tax Policy and Inter-government Public Finance Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the principles of taxation, tax policy in Canada and elsewhere, government deficit and debt issues and fiscal federalism with emphasis on inter-governmental finance issues. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3376 and the former ECON 3370. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700.

ECON 3392 An Introduction to Development Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
The definition and major challenges of development and an introduction to theories of growth and development. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3392 and the former ECON 3390. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700] and [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2020 or ECON 2471 or the former ECON 2470 or the former ECON 2800] or written consent of instructor.

ECON 3394 Development Economics: Problems and Policies Cr.Hrs. 3
Processes and problems of development policies to accelerate change. Economic relations between developed and developing regions. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3394 and the former ECON 3390. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700] and [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2020 or ECON 2471 or the former ECON 2470 or the former ECON 2800] and [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 3392 or ECON 2630] or written consent of instructor.

ECON 3610 Special Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
This reading course will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and the interests of instructors. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ECON 3620 Special Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
This reading course will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and the interests of instructors. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ECON 3640 Economics of the Financial System Cr.Hrs. 3
Flows of funds through the financial system; savings and investment and asset choices of households and firms; intermediation by financial institutions; arbitrage between and within countries, government financial policy, with special reference to Canada. Students may not hold credit for ECON 3640 and any of: ECON 3641 or FIN 3460. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or ECON 3010 or ECON 2461 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2460 or the former ECON 2700 or the former ECON 3700.

ECON 3650 Monetary Macroeconomics and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
Demand for and supply of money; term structure of interest rates; tools of central banking; design and conduct of monetary policy. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3650 and ECON 3651. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2020 or ECON 2471 or ECON 3020 or ECON 2481 or the former ECON 2470 or the former ECON 2480 or the former ECON 2800 or the former ECON 3800.

ECON 3670 International Trade Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the theory of international trade and modern trade issues including the effect of economic integration on growth, distribution, national policy and the environment. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700] . ECON 3010 or ECON 2461 or the former ECON 2460 is recommended.
ECON 3680 International Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the theory of international financial markets and issues in open economy macroeconomics focusing on the balance of payments, exchange rates and the effects of international financial integration on national economies. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2020 or ECON 2471 or the former ECON 2470 or the former ECON 2800. ECON 3020 or ECON 2481 or the former ECON 2480 is recommended.

ECON 3690 Economic Issues of Health Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
The structure, functioning and financing of the Canadian health care delivery system and the demand for health care in Canada. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in six credit hours of 1000 level Economics.

ECON 3692 Economic Determinants of Health Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of this course is to provide an economics perspective on the epidemiological transition from infectious to chronic disease. This course will contrast the biomedical, consumer choice and political economy approaches and their policy implications. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in ECON 1010 or ECON 1011 or ECON 1210 or ECON 1211 or the former ECON 1200 or the former ECON 1201.

ECON 3710 Sustainable Development: Issues and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the theory and practice of economic sustainability, ecological sustainability, and social sustainability, with emphasis on analysing current issues and designing policies to achieve sustainable development. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in six credit hours of 1000 level Economics.

ECON 3720 Urban and Regional Economics and Policies Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the study of the determinants of the spatial distribution of economic activity among urban centres and regions. Particular attention will be paid to such contemporary Canadian problems as regional disparities, urban and environmental decay, and urban renewal, and the policy issues involved in dealing with these problems. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700.

ECON 3742 Industrial Organization and Firm Strategy Cr.Hrs. 3
Market structure and firms’ strategic decisions will be analyzed. Topics may cover monopoly pricing strategies such as price discrimination; non-pricing strategies such as advertising, quality decisions and differentia ted products; dynamic oligopoly models; mergers; anti-competitive behaviour; and auctions. This course assumes students have a sound background in economic theory, as well as single-variable calculus and basic statistics. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3742 and the former ECON 3740. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2010 or ECON 2451 or the former ECON 2450 or the former ECON 2700] or written consent of instructor.

ECON 3810 Alternative Approaches to Macroeconomic Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of Post-Keynesian, Cambridge, Marxist, and institutionalist approaches to macroeconomic fluctuations, contrasting their theoretical and policy frameworks with those of mainstream macroeconomics.

Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 3000 Level
POLS 3100 Gender and Politics in Canada Cr.Hrs. 3
This course introduces the principal themes in the study of gender and politics in Canada. Topics may include women’s political organizing and activism, representation in political institutions, the gendered division of labour in the private and public spheres, gender and public policy, and the gendered nature of political behaviour. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2070 or POLS 2071] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3140 Selected Topics in Politics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
The content of this course will vary. Contact the department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 3150 Selected Topics in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
The content of this course will vary. Contact department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 3160 Human Rights and Civil Liberties Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the foundations of modern human rights systems in liberal democracies. Topics addressed include the main philosophical arguments on human rights, dominant legal theories of rights, and international conventions and systems of human rights protection. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in in one of: POLS 2510 or POLS 2515 or the former POLS 2511] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3170 The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms Cr.Hrs. 3
A systematic examination of the rights and freedoms contained in the Charter through Supreme Court decisions. Additional topics addressed include the historical, political and intellectual sources of rights protection in Canada and a review of Canadian human rights legislation. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2070 or POLS 2071] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3200 International Security and Conflict Management Cr.Hrs. 6
A study of contemporary world conflict, conflict management, and issues of global security. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3220 Globalization and the World Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
An exploration of issues relating to globalization, including regionalism, economic structures and regimes, multinational corporations, global debt, problems in the developing world, and the future for leadership in the international system. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in
pols 2040 or pols 2045 or the former pols 2041) or written consent
of instructor or department head.

pols 3240 feminist political theory cr.hrs. 3
an examination of feminist approaches to the status and participation
of women in political life. the course also includes feminist discourse on
ethical issues and state policy.

pols 3250 international political economy cr.hrs. 3
a survey of the relationship between political authority and the
production and distribution of global wealth. emphasis is placed on
the historical development of international political economy, its
fundamentals, as well as major theoretical perspectives. students may
not hold credit for both pols 3250 and pols 3251. prerequisite: a grade
of "c" or better in pols 2040 or pols 2045 or the former pols 2041) or
written consent of instructor or department head.

pols 3270 theories of the capitalist world order cr.hrs. 3
a critical survey of major theories that have successively dominated
understandings of the modern capitalist world order including
mercantilism, free trade, imperialism, hegemonic stability theory,
globalization, regionalism, empire and multipolarity, paying particular
attention to the political economy underlying each. prerequisite: a grade
of "c" or better in pols 2040 or pols 2045 or the former pols 2041) or
written consent of instructor or department head.

pols 3330 politics of the european union cr.hrs. 3
a study of the creation and evolution of the “european movement”
which began after world war ii as well as the various stages of european
integration to the present day. topics include institutional development;
economic, monetary, and political union; and the global relations of the
modern eu. students may not hold credit for both pols 3330 and the
former pols 2430. prerequisite: a grade of "c" or better in one of: pols
2000 or pols 2040 or pols 2045 or the former pols 2041) or
written consent of instructor or department head.

pols 3340 middle east politics cr.hrs. 3
an examination of the middle east as a region of global strategic
significance, with an emphasis on the major issues related to war and
peace in selected middle eastern conflicts. students may not hold credit
for both pols 3340 and pols 3140 when offered with the topic “arab
israeli conflict.”

pols 3342 arab-israeli conflict cr.hrs. 3
an examination of the history and politics of the longstanding conflict
between israel and the arab world with particular focus on the israel-
palestinian context. students may not hold credit for both pols 3342 and
pols 3140 when offered with the topic “arab-israeli conflict.”

pols 3470 canadian public management cr.hrs. 3
an introduction to the internal and external factors affecting
contemporary public sector management in canada. the course will
examine the primary values, policies, processes, and structures within the
civil service. prerequisite: a grade of “c” or better in one of: pols 2070
pols 2570) or written consent of instructor or department head.

pols 3510 political doctrines of the twentieth century cr.hrs. 6
a survey of major contemporary systems of ideas which seek to explain or
justify political behaviour.

pols 3520 canadian foreign and defence policy cr.hrs. 6
an examination of canadian foreign and defence policy, with attention
to contemporary events and issues. the course is designed to examine
both foreign and defence policies as interdependent issues for canadian
interests. the course will assess the evolution and changing priorities of
canadian foreign and defence issues, with particular attention to canada’s
relations with the united states, europe, asia and the third world.
students may not hold credit for pols 3520 and any of: pols 3563 or the
former pols 3561. prerequisite: a grade of “c” or better in pols 2040 or
pols 2045 or the former pols 2041) or written consent of instructor or
department head.

pols 3570 administrative theory in the public sector cr.hrs. 3
a study of the fundamental principles with which to understand human
behaviour inside public organizations. the course addresses a diverse
but comprehensive set of historical and current theories, concepts and
approaches in the field of public administration. prerequisite: a grade of “c”
or better in one of: pols 2000 or pols 2070 or pols 3470 or
pols 2005 or pols 2571 or the former pols 2570) or written consent of
instructor or department head.

pols 3600 political concepts cr.hrs. 3
(formerly 019.360) an exposition and analysis of the role and meaning
of terms central to political discourse. among concepts to be studied are
power, community, justice, freedom, equality and obligation. prerequisite:
a grade of “c” or better in pols 2510 (019.251) or pols 2515 or the
former pols 2511) or written consent of instructor or department head.

pols 3640 comparative defence policy cr.hrs. 3
the examination within a comparative framework of the factors
determining the making and implementation of the defence policies of a
number of representative and significant countries. prerequisite: a grade
of “c” or better in pols 2040 or pols 2045 or the former pols 2041) or
written consent of instructor or department head.

pols 3670 canadian political parties cr.hrs. 3
this course provides students with an understanding of the origins,
evolution, operation and programmes of canadian political parties. topics
addressed include party types, party systems, party organization and
financing, electoral activities and party leadership. prerequisite: a grade of
“c” or better in one of: pols 2070 or pols 2071) or written consent of
instructor or department head.

pols 3710 distributive justice cr.hrs. 3
a study of the question of whether, and to what extent, inequalities
of various kinds are compatible with the demands of both justice and
community. this course examines contending answers to the question by
investigating classical and/or contemporary theories of distributive
justice. prerequisite: a grade of “c” or better in pols 2510 or pols 2515 or
POLS 3720 Politics, Government and Society in Ukraine Cr.Hrs. 3
An analysis of political transition and development in Ukraine. Ukraine's international relations will also be examined. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3720 and POLS 3140 when offered with the topic “Government Politics in Ukraine” or the former POLS 2920. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2000 or POLS 2040 or POLS 2005 or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3810 Introduction to Marxism Cr.Hrs. 3
An overview of the thought of Karl Marx and Fredrick Engels, focusing on its philosophical origins, key concepts and ideas of their historical materialism, critique of political economy, political theory and philosophy. The development of Marxism after Marx and Engels, particularly in the tradition of Western Marxism, will be traced in the case of each concept and idea. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3810 and the former POLS 4810.

POLS 3840 Approaches to the Study of International Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An overview of the various competing theoretical approaches used in the analysis of international relations, as well as the methodologies used by international politics analysts. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3840 and POLS 3841. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3860 Canadian Federalism Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of Canadian federal structures and processes with emphasis on constitutional influences, the evolution of jurisdictions, province-building and contemporary federal issues.

POLS 3880 Comparative Foreign Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
A comparative study of the factors affecting foreign policy in selected countries including, but not limited to, Canada, the United States, Russia, China, Japan, Great Britain, France, and Germany. The course also includes an examination of international, regional, and domestic factors affecting the creation of foreign policy by states. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3880 and POLS 3881. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 or POLS 2041] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3920 American Politics Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of institutions, processes, public policies, and current public affairs in the United States. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2000 or POLS 2005] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3930 Foreign Policy Decision-Making Cr.Hrs. 6
The analysis and construction of selected theoretical models of the foreign policy decision-making process. The case studies examined will refer primarily, but not exclusively, to U.S. foreign policy decision-making. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3930 and the former POLS 3931.

POLS 3950 Research Methods in the Study of Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the major quantitative and qualitative research strategies employed in the study of politics. The topics addressed include interviewing, content analysis, comparative studies, survey design, sampling, research ethics and basic statistical analysis. Students may not hold credit for POLS 3950 and any of: POLS 3951 . Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in six credit hours of Political Studies at the 2000 level] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3960 Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of recurrent issues and problems in the Canadian political culture including the evolution of parties and ideologies, and issues such as regionalism, dualism, continentalism, civil liberties and the interventionist state. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2070 or POLS 2071] or written consent of instructor or department head.

Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 4000 Level

POLS 4070 Advanced Seminar: Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions of Canadian government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4080 Advanced Seminar: Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, social movements and interest groups, representation and public opinion. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4080 and POLS 4160 when offered with the topic “Canadian Democracy.” Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4140 Canadian Political Ideas Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the ideas that underlie Canadian politics. What are the values at the centre of political movements in Canada and where do they come from? How have these values changed over time and why? We will attempt to answer these questions by exploring the development of Canadian political ideas as well as our current ideological context in Canada. Effort will be made to reflect on ideological debate on contemporary issues of the day. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4150 Indigenous Governance Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of Indigenous governance before and since the ‘European invasion’ which introduces key themes, debates and controversies pertaining to Indigenous governance and its study. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4150 and POLS 4160 when offered with the topic “Indigenous Governance.” Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4160 Selected Topics in Politics 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
The content of this course will vary. Contact department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**POLS 4170 Selected Topics in Politics 4 Cr.Hrs. 3**
The content of this course will vary. Contact department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**POLS 4180 Provincial Politics in Canada Cr.Hrs. 3**
The course focuses on politics at the provincial level in Canada and on the politics of the regions: Atlantic, Quebec, Ontario, the West and BC. Emphasis is on a comparison of political cultures, governments, budgets, parties, elections, and political change across the regions. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4190 Manitoba Politics and Government Cr.Hrs. 3**
An examination of politics and government in modern Manitoba. Topics addressed include federal-provincial relations, parties and elections, political culture, the legislative process and public policy. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4200 Politics of Development Cr.Hrs. 3**
A survey of the problems and prospects facing developing countries with a particular focus on the changes in international economic governance in the aftermath of the financial crisis and the Great Recession, the role of the state in development and the political economy of emerging economies. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4200 and POLS 4160 when titled “Politics of Development.” Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4370 Comparative Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3**
A study of the systems, processes, and values of public administration in an international comparative context. Topics include public sector organization and reform, international standards of policy and practice, and the role of international institutions in promoting public sector modernization. The course covers countries from several geographic zones and places domestic issues in the larger, global political economy. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4470 Managing Modern Government Cr.Hrs. 3**
A study of the skills required to effectively manage in the public sector. Topics covered include: managerial effectiveness, written and interpersonal communication, gaining power and influence, working with political staff and politicians, conflict management, risk management, performance management, creating and working through teams, decision-making, motivation, and empowerment. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4470 and the former POLS 4570. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4510 Advanced History of Political Ideas Cr.Hrs. 3**
An in-depth analysis of selected texts in the history of political theory with a focus on ideas and concerns relevant to contemporary political life. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4530 Regionalism in International Relations Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course examines the nature and substance of political relations among states in the international system to institutionalize relations for economic, political, or security reasons. Emphasis is given to post-1945 and contemporary regional relationships. Regional arrangements studied in the course include, but are not necessarily limited to, North America, Europe, the Asia-Pacific rim, the Middle East, Latin America, and Africa. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4530 and the former POLS 4830. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4610 Contemporary Political Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**
An examination of recent developments in the analysis of political ideas, institutions, and behaviour. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4660 The State in the Economy Cr.Hrs. 6**
Drawing from literature in Canadian political economy, this course will examine historical and contemporary patterns and forms of Canadian state involvement in the economy. Both federal and provincial contexts will be studied and selected areas of current interest, such as the role of crown corporations and industrial policy, will be emphasized. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4710 Political Theory and the Family Cr.Hrs. 3**
An examination of the normative aspects of the relations between children, families and the state. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4730 Strategic Studies Cr.Hrs. 6**
An examination of the role, management, and politics of organized force in the international system. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4760 The Canadian Policy Process Cr.Hrs. 6**
This course examines the nature and substance of political relations among states in the international system to institutionalize relations for economic, political, or security reasons. Emphasis is given to post-1945 and contemporary regional relationships. Regional arrangements studied in the course include, but are not necessarily limited to, North America, Europe, the Asia-Pacific rim, the Middle East, Latin America, and Africa. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4530 and the former POLS 4830. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4940 American Foreign Policy Cr.Hrs. 6**
An analysis of the foreign policy of the United States from 1945 to the present, focusing on the explanation of the foreign policy decisions taken and the policy-making process giving rise to them. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 6000 Level**

**POLS 6010 The Manitoba Legislative Internship Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6**
This credit is granted to six individuals who annually complete the
POLS 6500 Co-operative Education Work 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must have attended two mandatory workshops and completed a minimum 24 credit hours of course work prior to the first work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

POLS 6510 Co-operative Education Work 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must maintain full time status and have attended two mandatory workshops, completed a minimum 24 to a maximum of 48 credit hours of course work, and successfully completed a first work term prior to the second work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 7000 Level
POLS 7130 Theories and Issues in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Integrating theory and practice helps to better understand the challenges facing public administration. Topics covered include changing approaches to management, human resource and financial management, reporting, accountability, citizen engagement, and network governance. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7132 Public Policy Process and Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the idea of policy analysis, including key foundational concepts and significant theories, models, and approaches; how and why the policy process operates as it does (empirical) and how and why some think it should (normative); and specific policy issues. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7134 Qualitative Methods and Communications for the Public Sector Cr.Hrs. 3
Communication coupled with an understanding of qualitative research approaches are key to success in public administration. Topics include research design, policy research, referencing, evaluating writing and research, and presenting for results. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7136 Governance and Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to theories of organization and bureaucracy linked to administrative practices in the public sector. Governance models (Traditional Public Administration, New Public Management, Multi-level Governance) in the Canadian, provincial, and local context will be explored. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7138 Quantitative Methods for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to quantitative methods, including research design, data collection techniques, basic statistical analysis, statistical significance, contingency tables, multiple regression; with an emphasis on reading tables and graphs and understanding statistical assumptions. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7140 Principles of Public Finance for Policy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to basic economic theories and tools used in public sector economics, which may include the economics/politics of taxing policies, externalities, theories of intergovernmental grants, major Canadian government spending programs, and new developments. Restricted to MPA students.

POLS 7230 Comparative Politics of Advanced Industrial States Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the field of comparative politics through an examination of the key political issues facing advanced industrial states and how different political systems fare in dealing with them. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7230 and the former POLS 7720.

POLS 7280 Directed Readings in Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic in political studies, undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon the approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7290 Directed Readings in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7300 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7330 State-Civil Society Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of how the state relates to civil society actors, notably the voluntary sector in Canada. Students will critically assess the role voluntary organizations play - and should play - in governing process.

POLS 7340 Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions of Canadian Government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

POLS 7350 Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy.
including political parties, elections, voting, social movements, interest groups and public opinion.

**POLS 7370 Seminar in the Theory and Practice of Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6**
The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. (The course will attempt to utilize, to the fullest extent possible, the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, and of both elected and appointed public officials.)

**POLS 7410 Selected Topics in Political Behaviour 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
A systematic examination of empirical research in the area of political socialization and political culture.

**POLS 7470 Strategic Human Resource Management in Government Cr.Hrs. 3**
A study of the human resource management functions, including planning, staffing, training, performance management, compensation and labour relations, in ways that optimize organizational performance. This course will also address contemporary challenges including recruitment and retention, managing change, demographic shifts, and information technology.

**POLS 7520 The Political Classics Cr.Hrs. 3**
A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical content, theoretical position and universal significance.

**POLS 7530 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3**
An examination of the systematic study of international political economy. Particular attention is paid to the foreign economic policies of advanced industrialized states and the various issues surrounding the redistribution of wealth and influence in the contemporary international system.

**POLS 7550 Contemporary Issues in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 3**
A seminar series examining a contemporary debate in Canadian politics and government. The specific topic will vary from year to year depending on faculty interest and specialization.

**POLS 7610 Political Theory and Contemporary Issues Cr.Hrs. 3**
An examination of recent theoretical perspectives on contemporary political institutions, problems and values.

**POLS 7710 Liberalism and Its Critics Cr.Hrs. 3**
An advanced study of liberalism and various theoretical challenges to its ethical and political claims.

**POLS 7790 International Relations Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**
A critical assessment of basic theories and models used in International Relations, emphasizing theoretical approaches and research.

**POLS 7850 Contemporary Strategic and Security Studies Cr.Hrs. 6**
An advanced course in strategic studies. The evolution of strategic thought in the modern period will be examined, and particular emphasis will be placed on the role of armed force in relation to the problem of international security. Normally students will be expected to have taken POLS 4730 or its equivalent as prerequisite.

**POLS 7910 Multivariate Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**
Introduction to the theory and application of multivariate regression models in political analysis.

**POLS 7980 Professional Development Cr.Hrs. 3**
Students will build employment-related skills such as interpersonal communications, presentation, leadership, career development, and software-related skills. They will bridge theory and practice through participation and reflection in community events and workshops. Restricted to MPA students. Course graded Pass/Fail.

**POLS 7990 MPA Capstone Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
Students pursue individual supervised projects that allow them to integrate theory and practice in an original topic in public administration and/or public policy, drawing on their skills and knowledge gained through the program. These projects will be presented in a semester-end colloquium. Restricted to MPA students.

**Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 9000 Level**

**POLS 9010 UW POL 4301 Administrative Theory Cr.Hrs. 6**
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

**POLS 9020 UW POL 4400 Seminar in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 6**
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

**POLS 9030 UW POL 4415 State and Economy Cr.Hrs. 6**
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

**POLS 9040 UW GPOL 7700 Theories and Issues in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3**
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

**POLS 9090 UW GPOL-7331 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6**
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 9200 UW GPOL-7310</td>
<td>Special Topics Seminar in Public Administration</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 9242 UW POL-4505</td>
<td>Politics of Urban Planning</td>
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<td>Offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 9250 UW GPOL 7710</td>
<td>Public Policy Process and Issues</td>
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<td>POLS 9340 UW GPOL-7300</td>
<td>Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration I</td>
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<td>POLS 9350 UW GPOL-7305</td>
<td>Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration II</td>
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<td>POLS 9370 UW GPOL-7320</td>
<td>Seminar in the Public Policy Process</td>
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<td>POLS 9380 UW GPOL-7325</td>
<td>Seminar in Policy Issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLS 9420 UW GPOL 7730</td>
<td>Principles of Public Finance for Policy Analysis</td>
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<td>Offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.</td>
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<td>POLS 9460 UW GPOL-7505</td>
<td>Politics of Urban Planning</td>
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<td>Offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.</td>
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<td>POLS 9470 UW GPOL-7335</td>
<td>Directed Readings in Public Administration</td>
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<td>POLS 9510 UW GPOL-7315</td>
<td>Special Topics in Public Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.</td>
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</tbody>
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Rehabilitation Sciences

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Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for academic staff information: umanitoba.ca/medrehab/mscience

Rehabilitation Sciences Program Info
The College of Rehabilitation Sciences currently offers a M.Sc. (Rehabilitation) degree program. The purpose of this program is to conduct and promote basic and clinical research in the prevention and rehabilitation fields. The research conducted at the College of Rehabilitation Sciences can be framed within the International Classification of Function. This framework emphasizes the interactions between body structures and functions, the ability to perform various activities, and participation in society.

The diverse research programs and facilities of the College offer opportunities for graduate education in the areas of neuroscience, cardiorespiratory function, exercise physiology, musculoskeletal function, and human occupation. Through proximity to a range of clinical settings and strong collaborative links the program offers particular opportunities to engage in clinically relevant research. Graduates of this program have gone on to advanced clinical practice and administrative positions within the health care system. In addition, graduates have also pursued research careers through various doctoral programs including the PhD in Applied Health Sciences program.

Fields of Research
The College has several diverse but complimentary programs of research in the areas listed above which are directed to: assessing outcomes of therapeutic interventions by single centre clinical trials; furthering understanding of the physiological basis of current rehabilitation clinical practice; developing new strategies to restore function or to substitute for functional losses, as well as to improve mobility and enhance physical adaptation to functional losses; developing new strategies to manage functional impairment; developing rehabilitation-related interventions to minimize secondary impairments and promote life-long health; developing innovative rehabilitation interventions, including novel physical therapies and rehabilitation engineering products; and understanding the mechanisms of workplace injury, developing strategies to prevent injury and decrease morbidity consequent to work-related injury developing interventions for primary prevention of disease related to physical inactivity.

Research Facilities
The College of Rehabilitation Sciences located at the Bannatyne Campus in downtown Winnipeg. This campus is adjacent to the Health Sciences Centre, a major teaching hospital complex, with rehabilitation-related facilities for pediatric, adult and geriatric patients including physiotherapy, occupational therapy, rehabilitation engineering, prosthetics and orthotics. The College has a number of world-class research laboratories conveniently located in the Rehabilitation Hospital of the Health Sciences Centre and the Bannatyne Campus of the University of Manitoba.

M.Sc. (Rehabilitation Sciences)

Admission
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, admission requirements include a baccalaureate degree in Physical Therapy, or Occupational Therapy, or Respiratory Therapy, or a baccalaureate degree in an area related to rehabilitation, and an academic record which meets the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Application Deadlines
The College of Rehabilitation Sciences allows students to begin their program on either September 1 or January 1. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies to arrive no later than six months (6) before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language reading requirement: None
Expected time to graduate: Two years

Ph.D. (Applied Health Sciences)
The College of Rehabilitation Sciences, along with the Faculty of Physical Education and Recreation Studies, and Faculty of Nursing, offers a multi-faculty Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. Information on this program may be found in another section of this calendar.

College of Rehabilitation Sciences Course Descriptions

REHB 7010 Neurosciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.701) To provide the student with a comprehensive understanding of the neurophysiological basis of motor behaviour including: motor control mechanisms, pathophysiological correlates, and clinical manifestations of central nervous system lesions involving motorcentres.

REHB 7050 Ergonomics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.705) This course shall examine the basic tenet of ergonomics, “the modification of the environment to meet the needs of the individual,” and contrasted to “the adaptation of the individual to meet the constraints of the environment.”

REHB 7060 Gerontology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.706) Designed to increase knowledge and understanding of geriatric/gerontology research related to the biological, physical, psychological and sociological health and function of older adults in society. A particular focus will be on social cognition and the role of perceived control in the rehabilitation of older adults.

REHB 7070 Exercise Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.707) The student shall acquire a better understanding and
increased knowledge of: the application of endurance exercise testing and training principles with disabled individuals; and the practical application of these skills.

REHB 7130 Advanced Ergonomics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.713) This course is designed to enhance the student’s understanding and application of ergonomic principles in the clinical setting. The student will choose from a selected list of current ergonomic topics and will research this topic under the guidance of the supervisor. The research will be formally presented at the end of the course.

REHB 7160 Rehabilitation Research Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.716) Introduction to techniques used in rehabilitation research including bioelectrical signal recording such as electromyography, strength assessment using isovelocity dynamometry, acquisition, processing and storage of experimental data.

REHB 7170 Topics in Rehabilitation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.717) A readings, tutorial and practical course designed to enhance the student’s knowledge of basic science and clinical investigations and to provide experience in the logical development of approach to a problem.

REHB 7180 Readings in Rehabilitation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.718) Readings course covering recent advances in an area of rehabilitation related to a student’s field of research.

REHB 7190 Structure and Function of the Musculoskeletal System Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.719) Tutorial and laboratory course providing in-depth study of the structure and function of a specific musculoskeletal region pertinent to rehabilitation. Synthesis of subject material in anatomy, physiology, biomechanics, pathology and rehabilitation. Prerequisites: REHB 1450 (or 068.145), REHB 1460 (or 068.146), REHB 1530 (or 068.153) or REHB 2890 (or 068.289), and REHB 3470 (or 068.347) or equivalent courses.

REHB 7200 Dynamometry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.720) A comprehensive study of dynamometry and the use of dynamometers for the assessment of strength, endurance and passive properties of soft tissues.

REHB 7210 Dynamics I Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.721) To understand the relationship between neuro-physiological and biomechanical factors in the production of functional multi-segmented motion in clinical motor disorders encountered in medical rehabilitation.

REHB 7220 Dynamics II Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.722) This course is designed to enhance the student’s understanding and application of biomechanical principles to the clinical setting. The student will choose from a selected list of current kinesiological topics and will research this topic under the guidance of the supervisor. The research will be formally presented at the end of the course. Prerequisite: REHB 7210 (or 068.721).

REHB 7230 Independent Study Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 068.723) Students complete an in-depth study of evidence for practice in an area of interest. Students will work with an assigned faculty advisor to define and evaluate a particular area of interest in rehabilitation practice, particularly in occupational or physical therapy.

REHB 7240 Theoretical Foundations of Occupational Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.724) An in-depth study of the theory base in Occupational Therapy. The focus of the course is models of occupation and their impact on occupational therapy practice. Prerequisite: Previous degree in Occupational Therapy.

REHB 7250 Facilitating Client-Centred Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.725) Theory and practical course designed to develop an advanced understanding of the principles of client-centered practice. The course will focus on the development of the requisite knowledge, skills and attitudes to evaluate and implement client-centered approaches and facilitate environments conducive to client-centered practice. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

REHB 7260 Assistive Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.726) A theory and practice course designed to develop an advanced understanding of the application of technology for individuals with disabilities as a means to occupation. Particular emphasis will be on evaluating the impact and understanding the theory guiding the use of assistive technology, and developing an understanding of the contexts in which assistive technologies are used.

REHB 7270 Pain and Rehabilitation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.727) Designed to enhance the student’s knowledge of basic science and clinical investigations related to pain, as well as the clinical relevance of pain transmission and modulation in rehabilitation. The course is delivered in small group tutorial format to facilitate student interaction and exchange of information.

REHB 7280 Rehabilitation Theory and Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3
Quantitative and qualitative research methodologies and research designs used for rehabilitation research. Theories and frameworks central to rehabilitation research will be incorporated throughout (for example International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF), Health-Related Quality of Life). Application of content through development of theory-based research proposal.
Religion

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Religion Program Info

Introduction
The Department of Religion began offering M.A. courses in 1976, and was authorized in 1992 to offer a Ph.D. Program. The M.A. is offered as a Joint Program in co-operation with the Department of Religion and Culture (formerly Religious Studies) at the University of Winnipeg. The Ph.D. in Religion is offered solely at the University of Manitoba.

These highly successful programs have graduated students in Biblical studies, history of Christianity, world religions, Asian religions, Islam, women and religion, hermeneutics, critical theory and other religion and culture fields.

Fields of Research
Research specialization in the department include world religions, studies in Hebrew and New Testament Scriptures, Christianity, Judaism; Islam, Buddhism, Hinduism, religion and cultures of western antiquity, ethics, methodology, body history, hermeneutics, critical theory and gender and sexuality.

Research Facilities
Department programs are supported by substantial library holdings. Required research languages are offered either through the department or through affiliated units. Students have access to the computer lab that also serves as a meeting and study space.

M.A. in Religion

Admission
The Department of Religion at the University of Manitoba and the Department of Religion and Culture (formerly Religious Studies) at the University of Winnipeg offer a joint Master of Arts program. Eligible for admission are graduates of the University of Manitoba holding a B.A. (Honours) degree in Religion; graduates of the University of Winnipeg holding a B.A. (four-year) in Religion and Culture; students who hold degrees equivalent to the B.A. (Honours) in Religion from other recognized universities or colleges; students who have completed a recognized pre-Master’s program in Religion. Students who have courses with equivalent content or cognate courses in recognized departments or faculties other than Religion or Religious Studies may be given credit for up to 12 credit hours towards admission. To be eligible for admission, applicants must have achieved a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 (on a 4.0 point scale) in their last 60 credit hours of study and they must have completed a total of 60 credit hours in Religion. Breadth in preparation is expected as indicated by the description of the B.A. (Honours) in Religion in the University of Manitoba Undergraduate Calendar, or the four-year B.A. in Religious Studies in the University of Winnipeg Calendar. Applications will be considered from B.A. (Honours) graduates in other disciplines with a strong background in Religion. Such students may be admitted at the pre-Master’s level and required to complete a program of study as specified by the department. Applicants are also to submit a representative sample of written academic work, and two letters of references. Contact the Department of Religion for further information.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Religion accepts applications for September admission. (January admission will be considered only in exceptional circumstances.) Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

NOTE: Applicants who wish to be considered for funding are to submit their application for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by January 15 for admission to the JMP for the following September.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. All JMP students must have obtained 6 credit hours in Methodology (3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Eastern Religions and 3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Western Religions) from a recognized university or college. Students entering the program who do not have 6 credit hours in methodology must satisfy this requirement in addition to the required credit hours of coursework needed for completion of MA program. Two types of program are available:

Thesis Option: minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework including:

a) Major courses: a minimum of six credit hours at the 7000 level;
b) Ancillary courses: a minimum of six credit hours at the 7000, 4000(UM)/5000(UW), or in special cases, at the 3000(UM)/3000(UW) level;
c) Demonstrated competence in a research language relevant to their area of study (typically satisfied by successfully completing language translation examinations);
d) Oral defense of thesis.

Course and Comprehensive Option:

Students who choose this route must complete a minimum of 24 credit hours of graduate courses from one or both of the two departments involved in the JMP in Religion, with at least 18 credit hours to be taken at the 7000 (UM) / 7000 (UW) level, and at least 18 credit hours to be in Religion. Students may take 6 credit hours at the 4000 (UM) / 5000 (UW) level, and this is usually chosen from an extra-departmental field or ancillary. Students can, however, elect to take all 24 credit hours from within the two departments of the JMP in Religion.

Second Language Reading Requirement: Yes

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Religion

Admission
Applications for admission to the Ph.D. program in Religion are accepted based on the availability of faculty and research resources. Students applying to the PhD program must have maintained at least a 3.5 average in their work at the MA level.

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Normally a thesis based M.A. in Religion (with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5) or its equivalent will be required for entry into the Ph.D. program. Applicants must have previously obtained at least 6 credit hours of training in methodology (3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Eastern Religions and 3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Western Religions). Applications should include a research proposal (typical length...
is 8-10 pages including bibliography), a representative sample of written academic work, and two letters of references. Contact the Department of Religion for further information.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the department at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. NOTE: The Department of Religion accepts applications for admission to the Ph.D. program for September entry only.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students accepted into the program are required to complete a minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level. In addition, students must have at least 6 credit hours of current training in methodology (3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Eastern Religions and 3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Western Religions). Students must maintain a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ for continuance in the program.

Students in the Ph. D. program must demonstrate competence in two research languages relevant to the proposed doctoral thesis. The research languages are determined on an individual basis by the student's advisory committee. Language requirements are normally satisfied by students successfully completing language translation examinations.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduation: approximately 4 years

Religion Course Descriptions-7000 Level

RLGN 7020 Special Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Description not available for this course. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

RLGN 7030 Special Topics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Description not available for this course. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

RLGN 7080 Seminar in Research Methods and Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
Description not available for this course.

RLGN 7130 Seminar in Hinduism Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of select aspects of the Hindu tradition.

RLGN 7140 Seminar in Buddhism Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of select aspects of the Buddhist tradition.

RLGN 7150 Seminar in Islam Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced seminar in the study of Islam.

RLGN 7160 Seminar in Judaism Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced seminar in the study of Judaism.

RLGN 7170 Seminar in Formative Christianity Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced studies in selected aspects of formative Christianity.

RLGN 7180 Seminar in Early Modern, Modern and Contemporary Christianity Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced studies in developments of Western Christianity since 1500.

RLGN 7190 Seminar in Religion and Philosophy Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the relation between religion and philosophy through selected figures and themes.

RLGN 7200 Seminar in Religion and Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of selected developments in psychology and religion and/or in psychoanalysis and the study of religion.

RLGN 7210 Studies in Religious Concepts and Practices Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of selected religious concepts and practices topics.

RLGN 7220 Seminar in Religions and Historiography Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced studies in the interactions among specific religious traditions, ideologies and historiography.

RLGN 7230 Thesis Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Exploration of a range of academic writing techniques and of their theoretical aspects.

RLGN 7240 Textual Studies in Original Languages Cr.Hrs. 3
Close study of primary texts in their original languages.

RLGN 7250 Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected theoretical and methodological issues in the study of religion.

RLGN 7270 Seminar in Christianity Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical study or selected historical and/or theoretical issues in selected periods of Christianity.

RLGN 7300 Seminar in Religion and Culture Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected religion-and-culture figures, issues, or themes.

Religion Course Descriptions-8000 Level

RLGN 8260 Seminar in Hinduism Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical study of selected aspects of the Hindu tradition.

RLGN 8280 Seminar in Islam Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected issues in the study of Islam.
RLGN 8290 Seminar in Buddhism Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected issues, traditions, and texts in the development of Buddhism.

RLGN 8310 Seminar in Judaism Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected issues in the study of Judaism.

Religion Course Descriptions-9000 Level
RLGN 9190 UW REL 3999 Languages for Religious Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Religion program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

Social Work
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Master of Social Work
The Master of Social Work is an advanced specialized degree built upon the more generic B.S.W. degree. Graduates of the M.S.W. program currently occupy a wide range of positions within the human services such as family therapists, case managers, group workers, community developers, policy analysts, and administrators in Canada and throughout the world. While the majority of graduates work within the social service sector others have become active as politicians, scholars, senior civil servants, private consultants and are also active in a wide range of fields such as international development work and the creation of information systems.

While the program covers the core material which is essential to social work practice there has been particular attention given to issues relevant to women and Indigenous communities. Many graduates are Indigenous persons and are actively involved in the creation and operation of the Indigenous human service organizations.

Considerable attention is given to issues of educational equity. In addition to treating these matters as course content, every effort is made to ensure that people from disadvantaged groups have access to the M.S.W. program. The purpose of this initiative is to achieve equality in professional education so that no person shall be denied educational opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability. In the fulfillment of this goal the aim is to correct the conditions of disadvantage in professional education experienced by Canadian Aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities, immigrants and refugees to Canada, LGBTTQ and persons who are members of a visible minority in Canada. Educational equity means more than treating persons in the same way, it also requires special measures and the accommodation of difference.

Fields of Research
The faculty are involved with research in virtually all areas of the human services covering direct practice, administrative and policy issues. A partial list of current research includes questions regarding gender, international social development, ethnicity, the justice system, services for Canadian Indigenous people, rural and northern development, family violence, child care, issues concerning disabled persons, the immigrant experience, the development of clinical services, the political economy of the welfare state, and child welfare services.

The Pre-M.S.W. Program
The Pre-M.S.W. program is designed to prepare students who do not have a B.S.W. degree from an accredited university, or its equivalent, and have experience in human services for entry to the M.S.W. program. It is intended to build on the existing background and experience of students by providing them with an opportunity for focused study on Canadian social welfare policy, generalist social work practice, anti-oppressive
practice, Social Work with Aboriginal people, and also a field placement with Social Work supervision.

Pre-M.S.W. Admissions Criteria
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the deadline for submission of applications to the program is January 15th for Canadian citizens and permanent residents and December 1st for International applicants.

• Possession of, or eligible for the granting of, a degree other than Social Work at point of application from an accredited university which is recognized by the University of Manitoba. Persons who plan to graduate in May of the year of application are not eligible for admission.

• One year (1680 hours) of relevant social work experience, paid or volunteer (see application information guide for details).

• A minimum Grade Point Average of 3.0 (B) is required in the last 60 credit hours of the university study.

• If courses have been taken subsequent to the degree as a Special Student and/or Occasional Student and/or in a subsequent degree or a Pre-Master program, they will be calculated into the Grade Point Average as part of the last 60 credit hours.

• Applicants who self-identify as members of one or more of the Educational Equity priority groups and who possess a Grade Point Average between 2.5 and 2.99 will be reviewed for special consideration. Applicants with Grade Point Averages below 2.5 will not be considered.

Note: The Pre-M.S.W. program is NOT offered through Distance Delivery.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students may take the Pre-M.S.W. program on a full-time or part-time basis. There is a three year time limit to complete the Pre-M.S.W. program. There is no second language requirement.

Students who successfully complete the Pre-MSW program and maintain a GPA of 3.0 (in the last 60 credit hours of university study) will be eligible to apply to the MSW program and will not have to compete for admission with other students.

Course Requirements
SWRK 3100 Systematic Inquiry in Social Work 3
SWRK 4200 Field Focus 6
SWRK 6020 Social Work Practice Seminar 6
SWRK 6030 Canadian Social Welfare Policy Analysis 6
SWRK 6040 Anti-Oppressive Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 6050 Field Practice 6
SWRK 6060 Social Work and Aboriginal People 3

Maximum credit hours load 33

Occasional Students
An Occasional Student in the Pre-M.S.W. program is one who wishes to take courses with no intention of proceeding to the Pre-M.S.W. at the present time.

Pre-M.S.W. program courses available to Occasional Students holding a previous 4 year degree in a discipline other than social work (e.g., B.A., B.Ed.):

SWRK 3100 Systematic Inquiry in Social Work 3
SWRK 6030 Canadian Social Welfare Policy 6
SWRK 6040 Anti-Oppressive Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 6060 Social Work and Aboriginal People 3

The maximum number of credit hours permitted is six (6) credit hours, plus SWRK 3100 (3 credit hours).

The M.S.W. Program (effective September 2014)
Students in the M.S.W. program will acquire the knowledge, skills, and values to move beyond a generalist approach to social work into advanced innovative practice within a specialized area defined by population, issue, or type of practice that incorporates principles of respect for diversity, social inclusion, and social justice.

The M.S.W. program structure has a common core and four clusters, with different courses in each cluster, to ensure that the curriculum is current and in compliance with the standards of our accreditation body (The Canadian Association for Social Work Education - CASWE). This structure ensures that students have knowledge and skills required to meet accreditation standards while continuing to allow for specialization. The program offers students flexibility in designing a program that meets their learning objectives.

M.S.W. Admissions Criteria
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the deadline for submission of applications to the program is January 15th for Canadian citizens and permanent residents and December 1st for International applicants.

• Possession of a B.S.W. degree (by June 30th of the application year) from an accredited university which is recognized by the University of Manitoba.

• A Minimum Grade Point average of 3.0 (B) is required in the last 60 credit hours of university study.

• If courses have been taken subsequent to the degree as a Special Student and/or Occasional Student and/or in a subsequent degree or a Pre-Master program, they will be calculated into the Grade Point Average as part of the last 60 credit hours.

• Applicants who self-identify as members of one or more of the Educational Equity priority groups and who possess a Grade Point Average between 2.5 and 2.99 will be reviewed for special consideration. Applicants with Grade Point Averages below 2.5 will not be considered.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students may take the M.S.W. program on a full-time or part-time basis. There is a four year time limit to complete the M.S.W. program on a full-time basis and a six year time limit to complete the M.S.W. program on a part-time basis. There is no second language requirement.

The program requires at least 12-18 months of full-time study (students who choose the thesis option may require more time depending on the nature of their research).

The credit hour requirement is 27 credit hours in the course-based option and 24 credit hours in the thesis option.

All students must complete three core courses (9 credit hours).
All students must complete courses within an area of specialization - “cluster” (minimum 9 credit hours).

All students must complete 6 credit hours of electives (which may be taken within Social Work or other departments).

Students choose either the course-based option, which includes the completion of SWRK 7180 (0 credit hours) and SWRK 7190 (3 credit hours), or the thesis option. Students completing a thesis must complete at least one course from the research cluster.

Note: The M.S.W. program is NOT offered through Distance Delivery.

Course Requirements
Core Courses
SWRK 7600 Critical Perspectives and Social Work 3
SWRK 7610 Social Work as a Profession 3
SWRK 7620 Paradigms, Methodologies, and Methods for Social Work Research 3

CLUSTERS
Direct Practice with Individuals and Families Cluster
SWRK 7630 Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families 3
SWRK 7640 Application and Critique of Theory and Research in Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families 3
SWRK 7300 Clinical Evaluation of Social Work Interventions 3

Direct Practice with Groups, Networks, and Communities Cluster
SWRK 7650 Advanced Social Work Practice with Groups 3
SWRK 7660 Social Work Perspectives on Practice with Networks, Neighbourhoods and Communities 3
SWRK 7670 Community Mobilization: Application of Concepts in Social Work Practice with Groups, Networks, and Communities 3

Indigenous Practice Cluster
SWRK 7750 Indigeneity, Power, Privilege, and Social Work 3
SWRK 7780 Social Work, Social Challenges, and Indigenous Peoples 3
SWRK 7810 Anti-Colonial Social Work 3
Leadership, Management and Policy Cluster
SWRK 7430 Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 7680 Management of Human Resources in Social Service Organizations 3
SWRK 7690 Leadership, Strategic Program Planning, and Financial Management in Social Service Organizations 3

Research Cluster
SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work 3

Course Based / Advanced Field Route
SWRK 7180 Advanced Field Practice 0
SWRK 7190 Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice 3

Thesis Based Route
GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis 0

NOTE: Not all clusters/courses may be offered annually.

Master of Social Work based in Indigenous Knowledges (M.S.W.-I.K.)

See Master of Social Work based in Indigenous Knowledges (M.S.W.-I.K.)

M.S.W. Program Requirements applicable to students admitted prior to 2014

The Social-Clinical Intervention Stream
Students must complete 24 or 27 credit hours of seminar and tutorial work (Students opting for the “Course-Based Specialization Option” must complete 27 credit hours during their M.S.W. Program. All other students require 24 credit hours). The program requires at least 12-18 months of full-time study. Students may elect to take the program on a part-time basis.

The program includes 15 credit hours of core material (which must be completed within 24 months from date of admission) and 9 credit hours of electives. In addition to the course work, students are required to complete a thesis or the course-based specialization option.

In addition to the one Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar required, students take nine hours of electives (up to six hours may be taken outside of the Social Work faculty).

Course SWRK 7290 is pre- or co-requisite to final approval of the proposal of the thesis, or specialization course-based option.

Core Courses and Electives
SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
or
SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work 3
SWRK 7290 Family-Focused Social Work Practice
SWRK 7300 Clinical Evaluation
SWRK 7390 Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar 3
(Required elective-choose one from three offered)
Electives* 9
AND
Option 1 Thesis
GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis
or
Option 2 Course-Based Specialization Option
SWRK 7180 Advanced Field Practice 0
SWRK 7190 Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice 3

NOTE:
* Electives may be chosen from SWRK 7390 Advanced Social Work Practice Seminars, and/or SWRK 7230 Problem Seminars (which include a number of seminars on different areas of clinical practice), and/or SWRK 7220 Selected Topics in Social Work, and/or SWRK 7280 Readings in Social Work and Social Welfare Research.

The Social Services Administration Stream
Students must complete 24 or 27 credit hours of seminar and tutorial work (Students opting for the “Course-Based Specialization Option” must
complete 27 credit hours during their M.S.W. Program. All other students require 24 credit hours). The program requires at least 12-18 months of full-time study. Students may elect to take the program on a part-time basis.

The program includes 21 credit hours of required courses which must be completed within 24 months from date of admission. Students electing to study full-time may complete all 24 credit hours in one academic year. In addition to the course work, students are required to complete a thesis or the course-based specialization option.

Core Courses and Electives

SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
or
SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work 3
SWRK 7310 Social Service Administration Practice 6
SWRK 7400 Theoretical Foundations for Social Service 3

Administration

SWRK 7420 Theoretical Foundations of Social Policy Analysis 3

Planning and Evaluation

SWRK 7430 Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice 3 &
SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice 3
Electives* 3
AND

Option 1 Thesis

GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis
or

Option 2 Course-Based Specialization Option

SWRK 7180 Advanced Field Practice 0
SWRK 7190 Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice 3

NOTE:

* Students should take their elective course in Social Work or another department.

Part-time students should take SWRK 7310 and SWRK 7400 together and SWRK 7420/ SWRK 7430/ SWRK 7440 in the same academic year.

Occasional Students

An Occasional Student in the M.S.W. program is one who wishes to take graduate courses with no intention of proceeding to the Master degree in social work at the present time.

M.S.W. program courses available to Occasional Students holding a previous degree in social work and non-social work students currently registered in another graduate program:

SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
or
SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work 3
SWRK 7300 Clinical Evaluation of Social Work Interventions 3
SWRK 7230 Problem Seminar 3

(Several topics are offered each year. Consult timetable for current titles being offered)

SWRK 7430* Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice 3
*Pre/co-requisite SWRK 6010 or SWRK 6070

The maximum number of credit hours permitted is 6 credit hours plus SWRK 6010 (3 credit hours) or SWRK 6070 (3 credit hours).

All Occasional and non-social work students are required to abide by the same pre/co-requisite policy that applies to Social Work students.

Ph.D. in Social Work (effective September 2015)

The PhD program is an advanced degree, focusing on developing skills for research and teaching. A full range of opportunities for study is available, and we particularly encourage research concerning Aboriginal people and women.

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, admission requirements to the doctoral program in Social Work include:

1. Master of Social Work degree, or equivalent, from an accredited degree-granting university, with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 (B) (as defined by the University of Manitoba). Equivalency to a M.S.W. degree from the University of Manitoba is defined as: possession of a M.S.W. degree from an accredited program at another accredited university OR possession of a Master’s level degree other than a M.S.W. delivered by an academic unit with the mandate of preparing social workers for professional practice, accredited by the relevant social work education authority, and which would render its holders eligible for registration with the Manitoba Institute of Registered Social Workers. Applicants who possess a B.S.W. degree and a non-social work Master’s degree may be admitted to a qualifying year during which the student may be required to complete all or selected core courses of the M.S.W. stream consistent with the applicant’s Ph.D. focus of study. A student may be required to complete all or selected core courses of the MSW program consistent with the applicant’s Ph.D. specialization. Equivalency standing of prior courses will be assessed by a committee that includes representatives from the Ph.D. Admission Committee and the Chairperson of the Graduate Program Committee. Applicants holding a B.S.W. degree and a non-social work Master’s degree are encouraged to apply at least one year prior to when they intend to enter the Ph.D. program.

2. Minimum research competency in qualitative or quantitative methods equivalent to the level required for the Masters of Social Work degree from the University of Manitoba, with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 (B). Although the minimum requirement is for one course, applicants are expected to have basic competency in both qualitative and quantitative methods.

3. Evidence of scholarly ability, through publications in refereed journals, other scholarly work of equivalent standard, or courses taught in accredited university programs must be provided.

4. A minimum of two years professional practice experience in social work.

5. An applicant must also provide a statement of her or his goals in taking the program, a statement of a proposed area of specialization (which may focus on a field of policy, theory, practice or practice method), a proposed program of courses consistent with the goals and selected specialization, a proposed advisory committee and a proposed thesis. In addition, the applicant must present evidence of an agreement with a proposed advisor with appropriate expertise who will act as her or his
advisor, should the applicant be admitted.

Advising
Each student must contract with an advisor upon admission. An advisory committee that includes the advisor, one additional member from Social Work and one from another faculty will be appointed to assist the student in developing a study plan and to supervise the student's research. All members of the advisory committee must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A minimum of TWO YEARS of study (the fall and winter terms of the first and second year following admission) is required.

The program consists of: (a) 24 credit hours of coursework, (b) a candidacy examination, and (c) a Ph.D. thesis.

Course Requirements
Students must complete 24 credit hours of approved 7000-level course work beyond the M.S.W. degree. Course Requirements include:

- Social Work Core Courses:
  - SWRK 8010 Perspectives on Knowledge for Social Work (3 credit hours)
  - SWRK 8100 Social Work Past and Present: Trends, Institutions and Practice (3 credit hours)
- Research Courses (9 credit hours)
- Specialization-Focused Courses (9 Credit hours)

Courses selected by the student in consultation with her or his advisory committee to further her or his specialized program of study. The main criterion for selection is the appropriateness of the methodologies covered in selected courses for the area of specialization being pursued. It is strongly recommended that courses focusing on both quantitative and qualitative methodologies be included. The course selection must be approved by the Ph.D. Program Committee.

Candidacy
A candidacy examination committee will also be appointed when the student begins to prepare for the candidacy examination. The three-person committee, which includes the advisor, is responsible for administering the candidacy examination. The candidacy examination should be taken within a year of completion of coursework. The candidacy examination consists of a major paper on a topic within the student’s general area of study and an oral examination of the topic covered in the paper.

Dissertation Research
The student's Ph.D. advisory committee, chaired by a thesis advisor, provides advice and guidance in the development of the proposal for the dissertation, and during the ongoing research phase. Normally, advisory committee members become members of the examining committee for the dissertation during the final examination for the Ph.D. degree.

Second language requirement: none

Maximum time to graduation: seven years

Ph.D. in Social Work Program Requirements applicable to students admitted prior to 2015
A minimum of TWO YEARS of study (the fall and winter terms of the first and second year following admission) is required.

The program consists of: (a) 27 credit hours of coursework, (b) a candidacy examination, and (c) a Ph.D. thesis.

Course Requirements
Students must complete 27 credit hours of approved course work beyond the M.S.W. degree and will include:

- Social Work Core Courses (6 credit hours):
  - SWRK 8010 - Perspectives on Knowledge for Social Work (3 credit hours)
  - SWRK 8020 - Development of the Social Work Profession (3 credit hours)
- Research Courses (12 credit hours):
  - SWRK 8030 - Advanced Qualitative Research in Social Work (6 credit hours)
  - SWRK 8040 - Advanced Quantitative Research in Social Work (6 credit hours)
- Teaching Requirement (3 credit hours):
  - Seminar in Post-Secondary Instruction (EDUB 7416) (3 credit hours)
  - Electives (6 credit hours):
    - One elective in the student’s area of specialization (3 credit hours)
    - One additional elective (3 credit hours)

Candidacy
A candidacy examination committee will also be appointed when the student begins to prepare for the candidacy examination. This three-person committee, which includes the advisor, is responsible for administering the candidacy examination. The candidacy examination will normally be taken after completing all course work but in no case later than one year prior to expected graduation. The candidacy examination consists of a major paper on a topic within the student’s general area of study and an oral examination of the topic covered in the paper.

Dissertation Research
The student’s Ph.D. advisory committee, chaired by a thesis advisor, provides advice and guidance in the development of the proposal for the dissertation, and during the ongoing research phase. Normally, advisory committee members become members of the examining committee for the dissertation during the final examination for the Ph.D. degree.

Second language requirement: none

Maximum time to graduation: seven years

Social Work Course Descriptions-6000 Level

SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research Cr.Hrs. 3
An intermediate course in the analysis of quantitative social work data. The course will emphasize application and interpretation of analytical techniques useful in the pursuit of social justice through social work. Pre-/co-requisite: SWRK 7620 or instructor approval.

SWRK 6020 Social Work Practice Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 047.602) Introduces students to ecological and other generalist practice models in the provision of social services. Attention is given to key contextual aspects of social work practice such as gender, poverty, and culture in the study of professional roles and ethics. Intervention
modalities considered range from direct practice with individuals to strategies of community change.

**SWRK 6030 Canadian Social Welfare Policy Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 047.603) An examination of the elements of ideology, and the application of competing ideological systems in the study of social welfare policy. This course also examines the history of Canadian social welfare from European contact to contemporary developments.

**SWRK 6040 Anti-Oppressive Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.604) An overview of Anti-Oppressive social work practice. Focuses on application of this approach to a wide variety of service participants and the connections between policy and practice. Implications for the profession are explored.

**SWRK 6050 Field Practice Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 047.605) An educationally focused practice experience where the student carries a sustained professional role as a beginning practitioner. Requires 450 hours of time including an orientation program, engagement in practicum activities under supervision, educational contact time with the field instructor and evaluation of performance. For Pre-MSW students only. Subject to satisfactory completion and reports, students will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Pre / Co requisite 47.602 Co-requisite 47.420

**SWRK 6060 Social Work and Aboriginal People Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.606) Focuses on the analysis of social welfare policy and social work practice from an Aboriginal perspective. The influence of colonization as an attribute of oppression is examined along with an exploration of developments oriented to the goal of decolonization and empowerment.

**SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3**
An intermediate course in qualitative approaches for research for the pursuit of social justice through social work. It will examine various approaches to the design and analysis of qualitative social work research. Pre-co-requisite: SWRK 7620 or instructor approval.

**Social Work Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

**SWRK 7180 Advanced Field Practice Cr.Hrs. 0**
(Formerly 047.718) A student directed specialized practice experience where the focus is on the integration of theory, research and practice. Requires 450 hours of supervised, advanced practice following approval of a proposal developed by the student. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Pre/Co Requisite SWRK 7190 (or 047.719)

**SWRK 7190 Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.719) Requires application of theory and research to analysis of selected activities undertaken in Advanced Field Practice (47.718) Pre/Co Requisite SWRK 7180 (or 047.718)

**SWRK 7220 Selected Topics in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.722) A tutorial approach which permits the graduate student to develop an area of concentration independently but with assistance and mutual work with a faculty member. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

**SWRK 7230 Problem Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.723) Students focus on the theory, social policy and social work practice implications of a given social problem area.

**SWRK 7280 Readings in Social Work and Social Welfare Research Cr.Hrs. 3**
A tutorial in specialized research methodology to be offered only to students who have highly specialized research interests which are not commonly offered in other courses. Prerequisite: an introductory research course and consent of the instructor.

**SWRK 7290 Family Focused Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 047.729) Theories of human behaviour are considered from an ecological perspective as they relate to family focused social work practice. Intervention methods are studied with special attention given to developmental issues and social contextual factors in the assessment and treatment of distressed human systems.

**SWRK 7300 Clinical Evaluation of Social Work Interventions Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course examines methods of evaluating clinical social work interventions with individuals, couples, families, and other small groups.

**SWRK 7310 Social Service Administration Practice Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 047.731) This course will focus on the development of skills in the analysis and implementation of organizational models for social service delivery, and administration methods for the effective delivery of social services. Students may not hold credit for SWRK 7310 (or 047.731) and the former 047.735 or SWRK 7360 (or 047.736).

**SWRK 7390 Advanced Social Work Practice Seminars Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.739) Study of social work practice organized by size of client system. Students must select one seminar from several which are offered. Remaining seminars may fulfill elective requirements. For clinical students only Pre-corequisite: SWRK 7290 (or 047.729).

**SWRK 7400 Theoretical Foundations of Social Service Administration Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.740) An examination of organizational theories and strategies and evaluation of their relevance for the administration of social services agencies.

**SWRK 7420 Theoretical Foundations of Social Policy Analysis, Planning and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 047.742) An advanced course in the welfare state in Canada - the relationship between ideology, economics and the existing structure of the welfare state in Canada, with a focus on the attempts to roll it
back and the consequent tasks of social work in the preservation and advancement of social security. Students may not hold credit for 047.737 and SWRK 7420 (or 047.742).

SWRK 7430 Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and skills in applying methods of evaluation to policies and programs in the human services. Analytical and practice skills in program evaluation are developed through an examination of theories, models, and case study applications.

SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and skills for planning social policies and social programs with special attention to the importance of policy analysis. Analytical and practice skills are developed through case studies and a critical review of theories and models.

SWRK 7450 Advanced Research Methods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.745) An overview of design and methodology options in quantitative and qualitative social work research, with special emphasis on practice in community settings.

SWRK 7460 Advanced Research Methods 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.746) Advanced quantitative analysis of social work policy and practice, with emphasis on multivariate analysis techniques.

SWRK 7470 Advanced Research Methods 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.747) Advanced qualitative analysis of social work policy and practice, with emphasis on analyzing appropriate case studies, and interview and documentary information.

SWRK 7480 Advanced Family-Focused Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.748) Study of the family as a client system, using theoretical approaches within an ecological paradigm.

SWRK 7490 Advanced Family-Focused Practice with Special Populations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.749) Special issues in family-focused practice, including supervision of practice.

SWRK 7520 Dissertation Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 047.752) A required non-credit course on special issues to support students in preparing their formal dissertation proposals. Topics include scholarly findings, research methodology, and data analysis. Graded as P/F.

SWRK 7530 Critical Issues in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.753) An opportunity for students to engage in the study of a specific field or topic in social work. Taken as a course, tutorial or offered as a special Ph.D. seminar when numbers permit.

SWRK 7600 Critical Perspectives and Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
This course focuses on exploring the relationship between critical social theories and social work. Students will examine social work theory and practice from critical theoretical perspectives and analyze their current and past policy and practice experiences from these perspectives.

SWRK 7610 Social Work as a Profession Cr.Hrs. 3
The course examines the development of social work as a profession. Current trends in Canadian social work within a global context are explored.

SWRK 7620 Paradigms, Methodologies, and Methods for Social Work Research Cr.Hrs. 3
An intermediate course that provides an overview of research paradigms, methodologies, and methods. Students will be prepared to employ research as critical consumers, mobilizers, and producers of knowledge to further social work based on social justice.

SWRK 7630 Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides the foundation for advanced social work practice with individuals and families in their social contexts. Perspectives for intervention are examined and critiqued including ecological, systems, postmodern, indigenous, and structural approaches.

SWRK 7640 Application and Critique of Theory and Research in Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families Cr.Hrs. 3
Using supervised practice experiences, this course develops advanced skills for assessment, intervention, and evaluation of direct practice with individuals and families within the context of social work’s commitment to addressing social injustice. The course will extend over two terms. Pre-/co-requisites: SWRK 7630 and SWRK 7300.

SWRK 7650 Advanced Social Work Practice with Groups Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will increase students’ knowledge and skill in reflexive social work practice with groups in a broad range of health and social service settings.

SWRK 7660 Social Work Perspectives on Practice with Networks, Neighbourhoods and Communities Cr.Hrs. 3
This course aims to develop students’ knowledge and skills in reflexive social work practice with networks, neighbourhoods and communities.

SWRK 7670 Community Mobilization: Application of Concepts in Social Work Practice with Groups, Networks and Communities Cr.Hrs. 3
This course integrates theories about community with practical application. Students will also gain knowledge of agencies based in community practice. This course will extend over two terms. Pre-/co-requisite: SWRK 7660.
SWRK 7680 Management of Human Resources in Social Service Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and leadership skills in the analysis and implementation of supervision and human resources management in social service organizations.

SWRK 7690 Leadership, Strategic Program Planning and Financial Management in Social Service Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and leadership skills in the analysis and implementation of organizational management models for the strategic planning, development, implementation, delivery, and financial management of social services organizations.

SWRK 7700 Grounding Our Foundation in Indigenous Knowledges and Social Work Cr.Hrs. 0
This course provides a general overview of Indigenous approaches to healing and helping. Connections to social work practice/policy are identified. The course is focused on experiential and participatory learning and involves a 5-day intensive retreat. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7710 Remembering Our Histories Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will set a foundation for understanding historical perspectives of Indigenous knowledges in relation to social work. Raise awareness of traditional and spiritual connections to languages, families, communities, nations, and lands to establish an understanding of "relationship" in Indigenous ways of being. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7720 Critical Theory and Indigenous Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will review critical social theories with primary focus on colonialism and social justice, in relation to social work. Anti-colonialism, anti-oppressive approaches, feminist approaches and other critical perspectives, in relation to Indigenous Peoples, will be examined from Indigenous perspectives. May not hold with SWRK 7600.

SWRK 7730 Indigenous Research Methodologies and Knowledge Development Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will examine research epistemologies and methodologies based in Indigenous ontologies and social experiences in the context of social work research with Indigenous Peoples. The course will present the influences of colonization, Indigenism, and decolonization on knowledge development.

SWRK 7740 Indigenous Peoples, Identity, and Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will give students an understanding of how they see themselves and how their relationships at individual, family, clan, community, and nation levels contribute to identity development. It deepens understanding of how people view themselves and react in contemporary contexts. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7750 Indigeneity, Power, Privilege, and Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will examine identity development influenced by gender, ethnicity, Indigeneity, internalized oppression, aboriginalism, internalized domination, whiteness, white privilege, racism, and in relation to social policies and social work practice with individuals, families, communities, and nations.

SWRK 7760 Project/Thesis Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0
This course will focus on initiating knowledge development in practice settings. Students will learn to apply Indigenous and critical social work epistemological and methodological concepts by finalizing their project/thesis proposal and beginning their projects. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7770 Social Challenges and Indigenous Helping Practices Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will teach students how Indigenous Elders, traditional teachers and/or medicine people identify, interpret and meet current social challenges. The course looks at how positive identities and relationships are fostered through traditional Indigenous helping practices and how they currently inform social work. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7780 Social Work, Social Challenges, and Indigenous Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will present challenges Indigenous peoples face through lenses of critical theories, particularly decolonization and social justice. It reviews social policies and social work practices affecting Indigenous people, including those of Indigenous organizations that centre Indigenous perspectives. Prerequisite: SWRK 7750.

SWRK 7790 Project/Thesis Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 2
This course will continue to guide students on their application/research of Indigenous practice knowledges in their chosen projects/theses and to ensure the student is actively implementing the projects/theses as outlined in their approved proposals. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7800 Indigenism Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will focus on Indigenous knowledges shared through group participation in Indigenous helping practices. It looks at how these practices could be supported by social workers in communities and organizations for people facing social challenges. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

SWRK 7810 Anti-Colonial Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will focus on design and participation in community service and research projects. This course will challenge the student to include reflection, application, and evaluation of critical social work knowledge and research on how the student project(s) and/or action(s) contribute to development of anti-colonialism, social justice, and Indigenism.

SWRK 7820 Project Seminar 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
Students in this course will complete their major projects. Students will also complete a written paper and oral presentation addressing their respective projects.
Social Work Course Descriptions-8000 Level

SWRK 8010 Perspectives on Knowledge for Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar focusing on the definition, development, legitimization, and transmission of knowledge for social work practice. A range of approaches will be discussed including scientific approaches (logical positivism), post-modern approaches, indigenous and culturally based approaches, and critical approaches.

SWRK 8020 Development of the Social Work Profession Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar focusing on the development of social work from mainstream and marginalized people's perspectives (including Aboriginal people and women), and its relationship to current professional issues. Histories, ideological, economic, theoretical, and political factors will be considered in examining selected fields of practice.

SWRK 8030 Advanced Qualitative Research in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar and laboratory course in the understanding and use of a wide range of epistemological and methodological approaches to research related to social work. This will include a focus on the views and practices of Aboriginal peoples, women, and other marginalized persons. Prerequisite: A grade of "B" or better in a Master's level qualitative research course taken within five years or instructor approval.

SWRK 8040 Advanced Quantitative Research in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar and laboratory course in the use of multivariate statistics in analyzing experimental, quasi-experimental, survey and administrative data related to social policy, social services, and social work practice. Prerequisite: A grade of "B" or better in a Master's level quantitative research course taken within five years or instructor approval.

SWRK 8100 Social Work Past and Present: Trends, Institutions and Practices Cr.Hrs. 3
Development of Social Work in Canada, with international comparisons, through examination of social processes and intellectual trends shaping the profession, such as colonization, Indigenous issues, feminism, neoliberalism and globalization, and highlighting of practices, methods and models. Cannot be held with SWRK 8020.

Social Work - Indigenous Knowledge

Dean: Dr. James Mulvale
Associate Dean: Dr. Denis Bracken-Undergraduate Program; Dr. Lyn Ferguson-Research and Graduate Program
Campus Address & General Office: 521 Tier Building
Telephone: 204-474-7050
Fax: 204-474-7594
Email Address: social_work@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/social_work
Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for current staff listing:
http://umanitoba.ca/social_work

Social Work - Indigenous Knowledge Program Information

The Master of Social Work degree based in Indigenous Knowledges (M.S.W.- I.K.) is an advanced degree built on an Indigenous foundation, and the B.S.W. degree or Pre-M.S.W. program. While the program focuses on preparing graduates to work in Indigenous organizations and/or with Indigenous peoples, and to confront the structural barriers Indigenous peoples face, it will also prepare graduates with skills transferable to a wider range of organizations and peoples. A range of positions within the human services are open to graduates, such as family therapists, case managers, group workers, community developers, policy analysts, and administrators. In addition, graduates may be active as scholars, politicians, senior civil servants, private consultants, and international development.

The objectives of the program are to support students to: 1) work from Indigenous perspectives; 2) understand the colonial history of events which have led to present circumstances; 3) understand social justice, anti-oppressive practices, anti-colonialism, and Indigenism; 4) explore Indigenous forms of helping and support(s) applicable to social work; 5) recover and support Indigenous values, practices, and structures; 6) empower Indigenous identities; 7) maintain a close connection with Indigenous communities and agencies, and 8) develop as advanced social work practitioners.

The foundational material of this program gives particular attention to knowledges, perspectives, values, and practices of Indigenous peoples that will support graduates to work from both Indigenous and critical social work theory perspectives. This material is relevant to Indigenous and non-Indigenous persons in their personal and professional development as social workers with advanced training. The degree is designated as Master of Social Work degree.

Considerable attention is given to issues of educational equity. Like the M.S.W. program, these matters are included within the M.S.W. based in Indigenous Knowledges program's curriculum, and every effort is made to ensure that people from disadvantaged groups have access to the M.S.W. based in Indigenous Knowledges program. The purpose of this initiative is to achieve equity in professional education so that no person shall be denied educational opportunities to benefits for reasons unrelated to ability. In fulfillment of this goal the aim is to correct the conditions of disadvantage in professional education experienced by First Nations, Inuit, and Metis peoples in Canada, persons with disabilities, immigrants and refugees to Canada, LGBTQ and persons who are members of a visible minority in Canada. Educational equity does not mean treating people in the same way. It also requires overt measures and the accommodation of difference while maintaining a particular focus on the experiences and perspectives of Indigenous peoples.

Field of Research
While the Faculty members teaching in this program are involved in a broad range of research, they carry a deep interest in Indigenous knowledges, perspectives, and practices, as well as the area of colonial oppression. Their research contributions are important to the curriculum of the program and provide research opportunities for graduate studies.

Supplemental Regulations

Individual units may require specific requirements above and beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for these specific regulations on the Graduate Studies website at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supplemental_regulations.html

Master of Social Work

Admission Requirements

In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, a applicants must meet the following requirements:

- Possession of a B.S.W. degree (by June 30th of the application year) from an accredited university which is recognized by the University of Manitoba
- Participation in an admissions interview process
- Participation in a program orientation
- A well developed statement of intent
- Three letters of reference from academic, employment, and Indigenous community sources
- A minimum grade point average of 3.0 (B) is required in the last sixty credit hours of university study
- If courses have been taken subsequent to the degree as a Special Student and/or Occasional Student and/or in a subsequent degree or a Pre-Masters program, they will be calculated into the grade point average as part of the last 60 credit hours
- Applicants who self-identify as members of one or more of the Educational Equity priority groups, and who possess a grade point average between 2.5 and 2.99 will be reviewed for special consideration. Applicants with a grade point average below 2.5 will not be considered.

Application Deadlines

Students should complete and submit their online application with supporting documentation (if applicable) by the date indicated in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>December 1</td>
<td>October 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Application Information

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/programs/social_work-IK.html

Program Requirements

Students must meet the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students may take the M.S.W. based in Indigenous Knowledges program on a full time or part time basis. Students have a limit of four years to complete the full time program and a limit of six years to complete the part time program. There is no second language requirement.

The program requires at least 12 months of full time study. Students who choose the thesis option are likely to require more time depending on the nature of their research.

Students choose either the project-based option, which includes the completion of SWRK 7760 (0 credit hours), SWRK 7790 (0 credit hours), and GRAD 7000 (0 credit hours).

The total credit hours requirement for the program is 27 credits in the project based option plus the zero credit courses. The thesis option is 24 credit hours plus the zero credit courses. Students must successfully complete all courses in the program in order to graduate.

Note: The M.S.W.-I.K. program is not offered through distance delivery. The MSW-IK program will incorporate Blended Learning that includes one-week intensive courses, face-to-face interactions, and the use of Educational Technology.

Course Requirements

SWRK 7700 Grounding Our Foundation in Indigenous Knowledges and Social Work 0
SWRK 7710 Remembering our Histories: Setting our Knowledges 3
SWRK 7720 Critical Theory and Indigenous Peoples 3
SWRK 7730 Indigenous Research Methodologies and Knowledge Development 3
SWRK 7740 Indigenous Peoples, Identity and Social Work 3
SWRK 7750 Indigeneity, Power, Privilege, and Social Work 3
SWRK 7760 Project/Thesis Seminar I 0
SWRK 7770 Social Challenges and Indigenous Helping Practices 3
SWRK 7780 Social Work, Social Challenges and Indigenous Peoples 3
SWRK 7790 Project/Thesis Seminar II 0 SWRK 7800: Indigenism 3
SWRK 7810 Anti-Colonial Social Work 3

Project Based Route

SWRK 7820: Project Seminar III 3

Thesis Based Route

GRAD 7000: Master's Thesis 0

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: 2 years. See 4.4.7 Time in Program
**Sociology**

**Head:** (Acting) Frank Cormier  
**Campus Address & General Office:** 320 Isbister Building  
**Telephone:** (204) 474 9260  
**Fax:** (204) 261 1216  
**Email Address:** sociology@umanitoba.ca  
**Website:** http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/index.html  
**Academic Staff:** Please refer to our website for Academic staff information, http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/facstaff/3017.html

**Sociology Program Info**

The Department of Sociology offers programs at the Master and Ph.D. levels. Both programs provide training in the core areas of the discipline (theory and research methods) and offer a wide range of areas of specialization and theoretical approaches. With 22 full-time faculty and close to 40 graduate students per year, the relatively low graduate student/faculty ratio creates an informal learning environment in which students receive considerable attention.

The Department provides access to study facilities and offers seminars and workshops designed to facilitate student involvement and create a dynamic graduate cohort. In addition to teaching excellence, the Department is engaged in a wide range of research projects which support the development of student theses and dissertations. Students who have completed their Sociology degrees at the University of Manitoba have gone on to successful careers in the academic community, in the private and voluntary sectors, and in government service and research.

**Fields of Research**

The major areas of research of the Sociology faculty include Sociological Theory; Sociological Methods; Criminology and Social Justice; Culture and Social Relations; Population Health and Wellness; Power, Privilege, and Resistance, Global Sociology; Social Policy and Practice. Several department members have affiliations with research centres and institutes at the University of Manitoba, including the Centre on Aging, and RESOLVE (a centre for research and education for solutions to violence and abuse). For a comprehensive listing of faculty members and their areas of expertise, go to http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/about/2307.html

**M.A. in Sociology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies can be found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who have completed a 4-year Honours degree in Sociology (or equivalent – i.e., a substantial number of courses in Sociology with a strong foundation in sociological research methods and theory) may enter directly into the Master of Arts program. Students with a general 3-year B.A. in Sociology may be eligible for the Pre-Masters year. Contact the Sociology Department for further information.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies can be found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Master of Arts program in Sociology consists of 18 credit hours of coursework (including 3 credit hours in Research Methods). Students must also complete and successfully defend a thesis. Please see the “Graduate Study in Sociology” manual: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/media/Manual-August-2015%281%29.pdf or more details on degree requirements.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None  
**Expected Time to Graduate:** Two years

**Ph.D. in Sociology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who wish to enter the Doctor of Philosophy program must have completed the equivalent of a University of Manitoba Master of Arts in Sociology.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete:

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework (including 3 credit hours in Theory and 6 credit hours in Research Methods);
- A passing grade in two comprehensive examinations in two different subject areas, chosen from the following: Sociological Theory; Sociological Methods; Criminology and Social Justice; Culture and Social Relations; Population Health and Wellness; Power, Privilege, and Resistance, Global Sociology; Social Policy and Practice.
- Successful defense of a dissertation proposal; and
- Successful defense of the completed dissertation.

Second language requirement: no  
**Expected time to graduate:** four years

**Sociology Course Descriptions**

**SOC 7110 Seminar in Sociology of Religion Cr.Hrs. 3**

A comparative and analytical study of religion with particular reference to such areas as integration, change, ideology, value orientation, normative structures, social class, intergroup relations, personality systems.
SOC 7120 Seminar in Sociology of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
An analytical treatment of the influence of education, as a basic social institution, on society its functions in socialization, change, control, social mobility, social progress, etc. and the influence of society on the organization, content, and goals of education.

SOC 7160 Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
An intensive study of the contemporary research and theory in a selected field of sociology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7190 Seminar in Selected Topics in Sociological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
The content of this course may vary from year to year, depending on interest and need. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7240 Seminar in Selected Topics in Research and Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
The content of this course may vary from year to year, depending on interest and need. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7280 Seminar in Theoretical Criminology Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced course dealing with theory and research in the field of criminology with emphasis placed on an evaluation of existing theories of crime, law, and social justice.

SOC 7300 Seminar in the Sociology of Law and Social Control Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical examination of classical and contemporary sociological theories of law and social control and their import for understanding substantive issues relating to the law-society relationship.

SOC 7310 Seminar in Intergroup Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar will provide an opportunity for detailed study of intergroup (religious, racial, and ethnic) relations in contemporary Canadian society. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7320 Seminar in Political Sociology Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical examination of classical and contemporary sociological theories and current empirical research concerned with the relationship between politics and society. Particular emphasis is placed upon the origin, development, nature and future of the welfare state from a comparative perspective.

SOC 7340 Seminar in the Sociology of the Family Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar investigates various conceptual frameworks which are developing in the study of the family today, including research problems and procedures unique to such study. Various approaches will be examined.

SOC 7350 Advanced Reading and Research 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Directed study of a selected area within the general field of sociology. As the course content will vary from term to term, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7370 Issues in Health Care Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced seminar designed to examine current issues in health care. The content of this course may vary from year to year depending on interest and need.

SOC 7390 Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Through the use of secondary electronic data sources, students learn all aspects of survey research. Topics covered include: sampling, question and questionnaire construction, index construction and scaling methods, techniques of establishing validity and reliability, order effects, conducting interviews, coding, data analysis, and budgeting. Previous experience with multivariate data analysis at the undergraduate level is strongly encouraged.

SOC 7400 Advanced Quantitative Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
This course emphasizes the understanding and application of advanced quantitative data analysis techniques to sociological research problems. Issues in regression decomposition, path analysis, log-linear analysis, discriminant function analysis, principal components and factor analysis, as well as non-parametric statistical tests are covered as they relate to sociological research concerns. Statistical packages are used to illustrate sociological examples. Prerequisite: [SOC 4570 or the former SOC 4480 (077.448)] or written consent of department head.

SOC 7420 Qualitative Research Methods for Sociological Inquiry Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides an overview of methodologies of qualitative research for sociological inquiry. Discussion focuses on the ontological and epistemological foundations of qualitative methods and the variety of approaches and techniques available within interpretive and critical paradigms. Issues such as sampling, reflexivity, analysis, interpretation, theoretical development, rigour and representation will be discussed.

SOC 7430 Seminar in Classical Sociological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical examination of certain central aspects of the sociological tradition. The content of this course may vary from year to year depending on interest and need.

SOC 7440 Seminar in Contemporary Sociological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of current trends in sociological theory. The content of this course may vary from year to year depending on interest and need.

SOC 7450 Selected Topics in Criminology Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced seminar in a selected area of criminology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7470 Evaluating Social Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
Designed as a course in applied sociology, students will review the
models and methodologies used for evaluating social programs. The course will introduce the necessary conceptual and analytic tools to design and carry out program evaluations. Students may not hold credit for SOC 7470.

**SOC 7480 Social Inequality Cr.Hrs. 3**

A critical examination of classical and contemporary theories and current empirical research concerned with various dimensions of social inequality (such as class, gender and race) and social stratification from a comparative perspective.

**SOC 7490 Globalization Cr.Hrs. 3**

A sociological examination of the globalization of trade, production and finance, including the creation of multilateral trading blocs (e.g., APEC, EU, NAFTA) and international organizations (e.g., WTO, IMF, the World Bank) and their impact upon social inequality, the welfare state and the environment in developed and developing nations.
Micrometeorological equipment at the National Centre for Livestock and the Environment (NCLE) at Glenlea is capturing the longest continuous record of net N2O and CO2 emissions from a cropping system. NCLE is a multi-disciplinary research organization within the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences at the University of Manitoba with approximately $10 million in equipment and facilities (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/afs/ncle/what_is_ncle/facilities_equipment.html).

M.Sc. in Soil Science

Admission

Candidates must have a 4-year Bachelor of Science degree, or equivalent, for admission to the graduate program. Students with a 3-year undergraduate program are required to take a pre-Master's program in accordance with the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The adequacy of the background of an applicant will be evaluated by the Soil Science Graduate Studies Committee and the Department Head. Normally, a student should have a strong background in soil science and/or a strong background in the basic sciences related to the student's proposed area of study.

Program Requirements

The minimum of 12 credit hours will consist of:

- SOIL 7220 (Principles of Scientific Research and Communication), plus 9 additional credit hours, of which 3 credit hours must be from the Department of Soil Science at the 7000 level.

To meet graduation requirements, all students must have demonstrated, either in their current program or in previous studies:

- a) Nine credit hours in fundamental and applied soil sciences at the senior undergraduate level or graduate level;
  
  AND

- b) Experimental design and statistical analysis - 3 credit hours at the senior undergraduate or graduate level;
  
  AND

- c) Communication skills – in addition to completing SOIL 7220, students normally will present papers at a scientific meeting.

  Second language reading requirement: none

  Expected time to graduation: 2 to 2.5 years

Ph.D. in Soil Science

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Program Requirements

Each student's program is individually tailored, but still must satisfy those requirements prescribed by the Department. Where admission to the Ph.D. is from a M.Sc. degree, the course work will be a minimum of 6 credit hours at the 7000 level or higher of which at least 3 credit hours must be from the Department of Soil Science.

Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from an Honours Bachelor Degree or equivalent, the course work will be a minimum of 18 credit hours consisting of a minimum of 12 credit hours at the 7000 level (of which at least 6 credit hours must be from the Department of Soil Science) with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or above.

To meet graduation requirements, all students must have demonstrated either in their current program or in previous studies:

- a) Twelve credit hours in fundamental and applied soil sciences at the senior undergraduate or graduate level;
  
  AND

- b) Experimental design and statistical analysis - 3 credit hours at the senior undergraduate or graduate level;
  
  AND

- c) Communication skills – students will have completed SOIL 7220 or a similar course approved by the Department Head. In addition, students will normally present papers at scientific meetings.

  Second language reading requirement: none

  Expected time to graduation: 3.5 to 4 years

Soil Science Course Descriptions

SOIL 7100 Soil Physical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3

Topics of discussion: ionic equilibria, ion exchange and ionic transport including soil-plant relationships.

SOIL 7110 Soil Physics I - General Cr.Hrs. 3

First and second laws of thermodynamics, Darcy's law, saturated and unsaturated flow, simulation modeling of moisture movement, soil aeration, water availability to seeds, strength properties of unsaturated soils.

SOIL 7130 Soil Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3

Chemical equilibria and soil solution chemistry; surface chemistry and solid-solution reactions; mineral structure, colloid chemistry and analytical techniques; fate of nutrients and pollutants; reactions of fertilizers.

SOIL 7140 Soil Nitrogen Cr.Hrs. 3

Discussion of organic and inorganic nitrogen in soils, nitrogen fixation, mineralization, nitrification, denitrification, and plant availability of soil nitrogen. Students will be required to review literature on assigned topics.

SOIL 7170 Agricultural Micrometeorology Cr.Hrs. 3

Discussion of mass and energy transport in the boundary layer, evaporation and transpiration of water, light absorption and transmission of carbon dioxide in plant canopies and climate change impacts on micrometeorological processes. Prerequisite: SOIL 3060 and/or consent of instructor.

SOIL 7180 Environmental Chemistry of Pesticides and Related Compounds Cr.Hrs. 3

Pesticide chemodynamics, biological and non-biological transformations of pesticides in water, soil and biota, bioaccumulation and food chain distribution of pesticides and related xenobiotics and environmental fate models will be discussed. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

SOIL 7210 Topics in Soil Fertility Cr.Hrs. 3

Advanced study of behaviour and crop requirements for selected nutrients (except for nitrogen, as covered in SOIL 7140. Students will be required to...
review literature and prepare seminars on assigned topics. Prerequisites: SOIL 4520 or consent of instructor.

SOIL 7220 Principles of Scientific Research and Communication Cr.Hrs. 3
Principles of scientific research; management skills; writing skills; oral and poster presentation; preparation of research proposal and thesis (pass/fail). These topics will focus on aspects of soil science and will give students experience in writing and presenting scientific material to increase their professionalism as soil scientists. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

SOIL 7230 Topics in Landscape and Processes I Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of methods of landscape characterization and of landscape processes, their impacts, interactions and modelling. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

SOIL 7240 Topics in Landscape Processes II Cr.Hrs. 3
A continuation of SOIL 7230. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

SOIL 7250 Topics in Soil Science Cr.Hrs. 3
Several courses in soil science are sectioned into modules. Modules of one credit hour on special topics are also available. Students may select three modules from the various courses or from special topics for SOIL 7250.

SOIL 7270 Advanced Soil Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examine the role of soil organisms and their communities in decomposition, elemental cycling, and pathogen/pest suppression in managed and natural soil systems. Understand methods of studying biochemical activity and communities in soil. Take a specific research topic of choice and develop an understanding of the organisms and communities, environmental controls of key biological processes involved and apply your knowledge to resolving a specific research issue.

Statistics

Head: Dr. Xikui Wang
Campus Address & General Office: 318 Machray Hall
Telephone: (204) 474 9826
Fax: (204) 474 7621
Email Address: grad-program@stats.umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/statistics
Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information: http://umanitoba.ca/statistics

Statistics Program Info
The University of Manitoba offers graduate programs in statistics leading to the M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees as well as a B.Sc. in Statistics degree. Applications are encouraged from students with strong interest in statistics, mathematics or related fields.

Fields of Research
Areas of research interest in the department include: Bayesian statistics; biostatistics; clinical trials; computational statistics; decision theory; distribution theory of runs and patterns; econometrics; environmental statistics; errors-in-variables models; experimental design; image processing; nonparametric statistics; order statistics; probability; quality control; reliability theory; statistical inference; stochastic processes; survey sampling; survival analysis; and time series.

Research Facilities
In addition to the vast network of computing facilities maintained by Computer Services at the University of Manitoba, the Department of Statistics maintains two smaller networks for use by their students. The graduate computing laboratory consists of iMac computers which are capable of running both OS X and Windows, and one IMB Intellistation running Ubuntu Linux. All of the computers in both the undergraduate and graduate labs are also available as a clustered computing resource with an aggregate 180 GHz processing speed and over 150 Gb of RAM.

M.Sc. in Statistics

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Completion of a B.Sc. degree in Statistics is usually required for admission to the Master’s program.

Application Deadlines
For September admission, the Department of Statistics begins the application review process in mid-January. To be considered in the initial review process, all application materials, including letters of reference and transcripts, should be received before January 10th. Applications received after this date may still be considered for admission depending on the number of spaces available for the Fall term, they may not be considered for funding.

Students should also be aware of deadlines imposed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Faculty of Graduate Studies requires that Canadian/ U.S. students submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.
Program Requirements
The Master's degree may be earned in one of three ways:

- Submission of a thesis; at least nine credit hours of approved work at the 7000 level in statistics, which must include STAT 7080, STAT 7140 and the zero credit hour STAT 7310; and six credit hours of approved coursework at the 4000 or 7000 level in Statistics.
- Submission of a practicum; at least nine credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level, which must include STAT 7080, STAT 7140, STAT 7290 and the zero credit hour STAT 7310; and six credit hours of approved work at the 4000 or 7000 level in Statistics.
- Eighteen credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level, which must include STAT 7080, STAT 7140, the zero credit hour STAT 7310 and the research project course STAT 7320; and six credit hours of approved coursework at the 4000 or 7000 level in Statistics.

Students are also expected to take part in laboratory instruction.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: one to two years depending on the option selected

Ph.D. in Statistics
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Completion of a Master's degree in Statistics is usually required for admission to the Ph.D. program.

Application Deadlines
For September admission, the Department of Statistics begins the application review process in mid-January. To be considered in the initial review process, all application materials, including letters of reference and transcripts, should be received before January 10th. Applications received after this date will still be considered for admission depending on the number of spaces available for the Fall term. While applications after January 10th will still be considered for admission, they may not be considered for funding.

Students should also be aware of deadlines imposed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Faculty of Graduate Studies requires that Canadian/U.S. submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to satisfy the following requirements:

- Candidates are required to attempt and successfully complete at least twelve credit hours at the 7000 level. These courses will normally be taken from the Department of Statistics. Courses will normally be recommended by the candidate's supervisor.
- Candidates are required to pass the Ph.D. qualifying examination within eighteen months of first registration.
- Candidates are required to pass a candidacy examination, which will normally be administered twelve months prior to the completion of all degree requirements. The candidacy examination will be set and administered by the candidate's Ph.D. advisory committee. The format may vary.

Second language requirement: none
Thesis: required
Expected time to graduation: five years

Statistics Course Descriptions

STAT 7060 Advanced Theory of Probability Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.706) Probability as measure, convolutions, limit laws, conditional probability and expectation, law of large numbers and other selected topics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STAT 7080 Advanced Statistical Inference Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.708) Selected topics from recent developments in parametric and/or non-parametric statistical inference. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STAT 7100 Analysis of Discrete Data Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.710) Inference concerning discrete distributions, analysis of categorical data, and other selected topics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STAT 7140 Linear Models Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.714) Theory of linear models, regression analysis, and analysis of variance. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STAT 7200 Multivariate Analysis 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.720) Multivariate normal distribution, Hotelling's T2, Classification methods, principal components and canonical correlations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STAT 7220 Seminar in Statistics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.722) A seminar course on new development in statistics.

STAT 7240 Advanced Topics in Statistics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.724) Special advanced research topics in statistics.

STAT 7250 Advanced Topics in Statistics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.725) Special advanced research topics in statistics.

STAT 7260 Time Series Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.726) The auto-correlation function and spectrum, various processes, model identification, estimation and forecasting. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STAT 7270 Bayesian Inference Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 005.727) Bayesian decision problems, priors, Jeffrey's Rule, robustness of posteriors, Bayesian justification of ANOVA. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Surgery

Head: Jack McPherson
Campus Address & General Office: AD210 Health Sciences Centre, 820 Sherbrook Street
Telephone: 204 787 7277
Fax: 204 787 8851
Email Address: surgery_graduate@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/surgery/
Academic Staff:
Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/surgery/

Surgery Program Info

Program Information
The Master of Science Program is open to residents in Surgery at the University of Manitoba who are currently enrolled in a Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC) specialty training program through the Max Rady College of Medicine in the Rady Faculty of Health Sciences. THE RCPSC program is a postgraduate clinical specialty certification program and residents earn the designation of M.Sc. as an additional degree to their certification. Through the Thesis Stream, the Surgery program provides surgical residents a year free of clinical* duties to complete the required course hours.

(*It is strongly advised that residents discuss with their Program Director the expectations of their responsibilities within their Program during the year of research)

Fields of Research

Proposed research focus areas: basic &/or clinical laboratory research; clinical trial, outcomes research or surgery education.

Research Facilities
Research occurs within facilities provided by the advisor who are located at the Health Sciences Centre, University of Manitoba - Bannatyne Campus or the St. Boniface General Hospital Research Centre.

M.Sc. in Surgery

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, this program is only open to holders of an M.D. degree who are currently enrolled in a postgraduate residency program in the Max Rady College of Medicine at the University of Manitoba. As residents incorporate this program as part of their residency training, concurrent curriculum registration is required.

Applicants must complete the Application Guide & Supplemental Form available online through the MSc website. An appointment must be made through the Department of Surgery Research & Graduate Office with the Graduate Chair to review the applicant’s research proposal and all accompanying documentation for approval before admissions to the
Faculty of Graduate Studies can be approved.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students must complete:
Twelve months’ work of research, under the direct supervision of an approved Thesis Advisor;
Submit a major thesis on the research project;
Defend their thesis to a Committee of Examiners, demonstrating adequate knowledge of the subject involved
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: Two years (Maximum: 4 years)

Ph.D. in Surgery
The Department of Surgery does not offer a Ph.D. program.

Surgery Course Descriptions
SURG 7010 Surgery: Major course in Surgical Problems Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 094.701) Designed to expose students to select surgery topics at the Department of Surgery Grand Rounds didactic lecture series that focus on surgical research; applying learned knowledge of surgical problems to translational activities. Permission from Graduate Chair.

SURG 7020 Surgery Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 094.702)Designed to expose students to specific surgery topics applicable to their thesis research at Department of Surgery Specialty Section Rounds; incorporating the principles of evidence-based practice to translational activities. Permission from Graduate Chair.

SURG 7030 Advanced Surgery Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 094.703) Designed to expose students to specific surgery issues that are relevant to their thesis research at Department of Surgery Subspecialty Rounds; demonstrating an understanding of knowledge development and exchange, critical appraisal, practice-based evidence and their connections to translational activities. Permission from Graduate Chair.

SURG 7040 Surgical Epidemiology and Biostatistics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 094.704) Prepare students to design studies suitable for a wide variety of research questions including diagnostic, etiologic and prognostic, and treatment outcomes, with focus on surgical issues. It should also provide the students with the essential biostatistical and epidemiologic tools to critique medical literature. The evaluation will be based on submission of a complete proposal to answer a research question of each student’s choice.

Awards Information
Campus Address & General Office: 500 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-9836
Fax: (204) 474-7553
Email Address: Rowena_Krentz@umanitoba.ca

Graduate students seeking information on scholarships, bursaries, prizes and loans should consult with the Awards Officer in the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Award Programs Grad
The following awards are offered through the Faculty of Graduate Studies, which lists the value and deadline to submit applications. A complete listing of awards is on the FGS website; please see our Funding and Awards page, or searchable Awards Database
Please note that awards information is subject to change. The most up-to-date information can be found on our website.
(CIHR) Canadian Institutes of Health Research (www.cihr.ca)
$ 17,500 CGS Master’s Deadline: December 1. Application can be found on CGSM website.

(NSERC) Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (www.nserc.ca)
Doctoral Prize
$10,000 plus a framed citation and a silver medal
Consult department for departmental deadline in September

Postgraduate Scholarship (PGS)
$21,000 Ph.D. (PGS D)

Canada Graduate Scholarship (CGS)
$17,500 Masters (CGSM) - Deadline: December 1. Application can be found on CGSM website.
$35,000 Doctoral (CGSD) - Consult department for departmental deadline in September

Industrial Postgraduate Scholarship
No Deadline to apply.
(SSSHRC) Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (www.sshrc.ca)
$17,500 Master’s - Deadline: December 1. Application can be found on CGSM website.
$20,000 Ph.D. - Consult department/unit for their specific deadline in October
$35,000 CGS Doctoral - Consult department/unit for their specific deadline in October

Vanier Canada Graduate Scholarships
http://vanier.gc.ca
$50,000 Ph.D.
Deadline to be determined. Please check with Awards Office for details.
Trudeau Scholars Programme
http://trudeaufoundation.ca
Registration Information

SECTION 1: Information for All Graduate Students

Important Notice Regarding Graduate Fees
Registration is not complete until fee payment or fee payment arrangements are made with the Financial Services Office in writing. Do not wait for a fee statement to be mailed to you. Students are urged to check the section “Fees, Payments and Refunds” and/or the graduate fee information which can be accessed at the following website: http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/fees

Registration Reminders
Have you:
- Submitted your Progress Report form?
- Met with your advisor or department for program approvals?
- Accessed Aurora Student to check for any timetable updates?
- Accessed Aurora Student to register for your courses?
- Accessed Aurora Student for a fee assessment?
- Paid your fees?

Welcome to the Faculty of Graduate Studies
Whether you are a new or returning graduate student, we hope you will familiarize yourself, not only with the information contained in this publication. Remember you are registering in a professional program leading to or supporting your career choice. Registering for courses that meet your department or your advisor’s approval is your responsibility. However, your department office will be able to help you if you encounter difficulties in selecting or registering for courses.

Re-Registration Deadline
- All returning graduate students who intend to continue in their programs must re-register and pay fees before September 8.
- Any student whose program of study extends over more than one year must re-register for September and January of each succeeding year of their program until a degree is obtained.

Students who do not re-register in time will be subject to being “Discontinued” from their graduate programs. Students who have registered but have not paid in time will be subject to late fee payment or cancellation and discontinuation after this date.

Returning Students Progress Report
The Progress Report for graduate students in thesis/practicum project programs must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least prior to registration. Failure to submit this report will result in registration access being denied.

Initial Access Times
Access to registration times can be found in your Aurora Student account. Simply log in to Aurora Student, select Enrolment & Academic Records, select Registration, and then Registration Time and Status in order to view your access times for a given term.

1.1 Admission and Registration
Admission and registration in the Faculty of Graduate Studies is by recommendation from a unit/department offering graduate programs. Students are admitted and register in the following categories: Occasional, pre-Master’s, Diploma, Master’s or Ph.D. and normally may commence
study in September, January or Summer Session. Students are responsible for meeting the requirements of the program and ensuring they have the prerequisites for the individual courses for which they register. Reference should be made to the current Graduate Calendar for detailed regulations and procedures of the Faculty.

Students whose program of study extends over more than one year must re-register each year until the degree is awarded. Students who fail to re-register do not retain the status of graduate student and must apply for readmission. See above for re-registration deadline.

Undergraduate students are not allowed to register in graduate courses; that is, admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is a condition for registration in courses at the 6000 level and above.

Students wishing to register for courses that are offered by a department/unit outside their major department/unit must get the approval of the offering department.

1.2 Student Status
A student is considered to be full-time if the student is planning to carry the normal academic load of the department during the registration period. Graduate students who do not meet the criteria specified for full-time students should complete the Part-Time Status Form.

This form must be approved by the department head and advisor and submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to registration.

1.3 Course Numbers for Graduate Studies
Registration for Thesis/PRACTICUM or Comprehensive Examinations:
Students who intend to graduate in the coming year (February, May or October) must register for their thesis, practicum or comprehensive examination requirement. Therefore, you may need to register for one of the following:

GRAD 6000 Summer Research
Only for those students commencing their programs in May or July when courses may not be available.

GRAD 6100 Visiting Canadian Student Research Course
To formalize the status of visiting Canadian Graduate Student Researchers. Students must meet the terms of the Canadian Graduate Student Research Mobility Agreement (CGSRMA), and submit the Visiting Graduate Student Research Authorization form to be eligible to register.

GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis
- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on thesis during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during fall & winter terms)
- winter term
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during winter term only)
GRAD 7010 Master’s Comprehensive Examination
- fall term (graduation in February or preparing for comprehensive exam during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms (graduation in May or preparing for comprehensive exam during fall & winter terms)
- winter term (graduation in May or preparing for comprehensive exam in winter term only)
GRAD 7020 Master’s Re-registration**
GRAD 7060 Diploma Re-registration**

GRAD 7022 Master’s Re-registration
MBA and MPA students who are not registering for any courses in Fall and/or Winter terms must register in this course to retain status.

GRAD 7300 Master’s Practicum
- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on practicum during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on practicum during Fall & Winter terms)
- winter term (graduation in May or working on practicum during winter term only)
GRAD 7040 M.Eng. Project and Report (3)
GRAD 7050 M.Eng. Project and Report (6)
GRAD 7060 Diploma Re-registration**
GRAD 7090 Design Thesis
- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on thesis during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during fall & winter terms)
- winter term
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during winter term only)
GRAD 7200 MFA Thesis/Studio Exhibition
GRAD 7500 Academic Integrity
All students are required to successfully complete GRAD 7500 Academic Integrity Tutorial (0 credit hours) within one academic year of initial registration. Failure to complete this course will result in suspension of registration privileges.

GRAD 8000 Ph.D. Thesis
- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on thesis during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during fall & winter terms)
- winter term
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during winter term only)
GRAD 8010 Ph.D. Candidacy Examination
GRAD 8020 Ph.D. Re-registration**

NOTE:
** The most efficient way to ensure that you are registered in order to retain status is to register for the “Re-Registration” course. Re-registration numbers are used by those students who are re-registering to retain status only - when not taking any courses or working on thesis/practicum or comprehensive examination.

“Master’s re-registration”
GRAD 7020 A02 (spanned course – both Fall and Winter term)
or
“Ph.D. re-registration”
GRAD 8020 A02 (spanned course – both Fall and Winter term)

Language Reading Tests
FREN 6000 French  FREN 6010 Spanish
ACADEMIC CALENDAR

FREN 6030 Italian  LATN 6000
GRMN 6000 German
RUSN 6000 Russian

1.4 Course Classifications
Students are responsible for determining the correct course classifications, sections and slots in consultation with their Department. Courses with the X, A, or O status must be added to a student’s registration by the department, i.e., this cannot be achieved through Aurora Student.

- Occasional Course is not part of the program and not included in the GPA (Additional fees will be assessed)
- X Auxiliary Course is not major requirement of the program but specified as necessary and required by the student’s advisor or advisory committee and not included in the GPA.
- A AuditCourse is not part of program, credit is not granted and grade will not be assigned. (Additional fees will be assessed)

1.5 Voluntary Withdrawal Dates
Graduate Students are not allowed to withdraw from courses without permission from their department head on recommendation from their advisor/advisory committee giving approval to the program change.

For further information, contact your home Department or the Faculty of Graduate Studies
(204) 474 9377, 500 University Centre.
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies
E-Mail: graduate_studies@umanitoba.ca

SECTION 2: DEPARTMENTAL INFORMATION FOR AURORA STUDENT

Aurora Grad General Info
For general information on Aurora Student, refer to the Registration Information section of this Guide. Graduate Students in the following programs/units must contact their respective units to register: Law, I.A. Asper School of Business, Individual Interdisciplinary Programs, St. Boniface College (Education and Canadian Studies), Ph.D. in Foods & Nutritional Sciences. (Note: registration forms will not be mailed to students. The form can be accessed at the following Graduate Studies website:
http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/forms/

2.1 Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences

Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics
New and returning students must meet with their program advisor to determine courses prior to registration. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form available from the Graduate Studies Assistant, and written approval granted from both the advisor and the department head or designate. Students may only register for courses listed and approved at that time. Any course revisions (additions and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner. The signed form must be submitted to the Graduate Studies Assistant, who will then complete the registration process.

Not all courses are offered each year.

Animal Science
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor/advisory committee to determine courses. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form (available from the Animal Science General Office) and written approval granted from both the advisor and the department head or designate. Registration revisions are to be dealt with and approved in a like manner.

Not all courses are offered each year.

Entomology
Prior to registration, students must consult with their advisor and then present a completed registration approval form to the department head. Any changes after the initial registration must also be approved by both advisor and department head.

Food Science
Prior to registration, students must consult with their advisor and then present a completed registration approval form to the department head. Any changes after the initial registration must also be approved by both advisor and department head.

Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment. Courses with insufficient enrolment will be cancelled the first week of classes.

Plant Science
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor/advisory committee to determine courses. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form (available from the Plant Science General Office) and written approval granted from both the advisor and the department head or designate. Registration revisions are to be dealt with and approved in like manner. Not all courses are offered each year.

Human Nutritional Sciences
All returning or newly admitted graduate and occasional students must see a faculty advisor or the department head, and submit their course plan, prior to registering.

2.2 Faculty of Architecture

Continuing Courses (CO’S): Students who are unable to complete a course may receive a mark classification of CO until such time as a final grade can be established. The deadline for completion is normally not later than one year from the end of the term in which the course was originally registered.

If the course is not completed by the next September and the students intend completing the course(s), they must re-register for the course(s).

If you have any questions regarding registration that are NOT answered in the Registration Guide, please contact one of the Graduate Student Advisors listed at http://fgs-webap.cc.umanitoba.ca/contacts/index.php?contact=suppstaff

City Planning
Please refer to the information communicated to you on course selection and requirements. All new students must meet with their faculty advisor within the first month of classes. Students with registration issues should
meet with City Planning Graduate Student advisor during the last two weeks in August or first week in September.
http://umanitoba.ca/cityplanning

Interior Design
Prior to registration, all new students must contact the Graduate Student Advisor, between mid-August and commencement of classes, who will determine whether a meeting with the Department Head is required. Timetable changes may occur throughout the summer. Department course list offerings and elective offerings are posted on the architecture website at http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign

Landscape Architecture
All new students should meet with the Department Head and must meet with the Graduate Student Advisor before registering. Returning students with registration issues should make an appointment with the Graduate Student Advisor prior to the first week in September. Courses may be cancelled if there is insufficient enrolment. Department course offerings and elective offerings will be mailed out and are also posted on the department website:
http://umanitoba.ca/landscapearchitecture

2.3 Faculty of Arts

Anthropology
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor to determine their course load. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form (available from the Anthropology general office) and written approval granted from both the Advisor and the department head or designate. Registration revisions are to be dealt with and approved in like manner.

Economics
Prior to registering, all students must meet with a member of the Economics Department Graduate Studies Committee to determine their course load. The course load resulting from this meeting must be listed on the Departmental Course Approval Form, and the form must be signed by a Graduate Studies committee member. The signed form must be submitted to the Graduate Program Assistant, who will then complete the registration process.
All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

English
All students (new and returning) must have their courses approved by the graduate chair prior to registering. Any courses added/dropped/changed must be at all times approved by the graduate chair. Only those courses that have been approved will be credited to your program. Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment.
Students are reminded that they must satisfy the language requirement prior to scheduling their thesis defence.

French, Spanish and Italian
All returning and newly admitted students must consult with the graduate chair or the department head prior to registration. Students must fill out a pre-registration form which must be signed by the graduate chair or department head and submitted to the Graduate Program Assistant, who will then complete the registration process.

German and Slavic Studies
Prior to registration in German or Slavic Studies, students must consult with the graduate chair or the department head.

History
All new and returning students are required to see the chair or department head prior to attempting to register.
Students may only register for courses listed and approved on the Departmental Graduate Student Registration Form, available at the time of your meeting with the graduate chair. Any course registration revisions (addition and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner. Your program, including the registration of the right courses, is your responsibility.
Students are reminded that they must satisfy the language requirement prior to graduation (French for Canadian History students)
Pre-Master’s, Joint Master’s and Ph.D. students may take 4000- and 7000-level courses offered by the Department of History at the University of Winnipeg. Consult the History Department, University of Manitoba for information on course offerings and registration.

Linguistics
Students must meet with their program advisor/thesis supervisor to determine course load. These courses must be approved by the department’s Graduate Committee. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Native Studies
All students must meet with the Graduate Program Chair to determine their course load. Prior to registering, students must have written approval from the Graduate Program Chair to take selected courses. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Philosophy
All students (new and returning) in the Master’s and pre-Master’s programs of the Department of Philosophy must have their courses approved by the graduate chair prior to registering. Students may only register for, and will only receive credit for, those courses approved by the graduate chair.

Political Studies/Public Administration (MPA)
All new and returning students are required to have their registration pre-approved by the Chair or designate prior to attempting to register (appointments must be held prior to July 1).
Students may only register for courses listed and approved on the Departmental Graduate Student Registration Form, available at the time of your meeting with the graduate chair. Registration revisions (addition and/or deletion) must be approved in the same manner.
Students may need to register for POLS 6010 Manitoba Legislative Internship.

Psychology
Prior to registration, all students (new and returning) must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study. Courses must be listed on a Departmental Program Registration Form (available on the web at http://umanitoba.ca/arts/psychology/graduate/forms.html. The form must be signed by the advisor and the graduate programs coordinator. Only those courses that have been approved by the graduate office will be credited to a student’s program. See the Registration Information section of this Guide for registration procedures.
All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.
Contact registration and program enquiries: e-mail: psych_grad_office@
Religion
To obtain written approval for courses before registration, all students in the Religion Joint Master’s Program must meet either the chair of the Joint Discipline Committee, Religion, or with the department head or designate. All Ph.D. students must meet first with the head, Department of Religion. Course additions and withdrawals must be approved in the same way.

Sociology
All new and returning Pre-Masters, M.A., and Ph.D. students must meet with the Chair of Graduate Studies in Sociology to discuss their program of study (usually in late August). The Graduate Program Assistant will then register the student. All course additions and withdrawals must be arranged in a similar fashion.

2.4 Clayton H. Riddell Faculty of Environment, Earth, and Resources
Environment, Earth, and Resources and Geography
All students must meet with their program advisor/thesis supervisor to determine their course selections. Courses must be listed on the Departmental Registration Approval Form (available from the departmental office) and written approval from the advisor and department head or designate must be obtained. Students are also responsible for obtaining any instructor or special permission which may be required for certain courses. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Geological Sciences
All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration and present a completed Program Form to the administrative assistant. The selection of courses and changes in a student’s program must be approved by their advisor in the case of Masters students or their advisory committee in the case of doctoral students.

Students should consult the administrative assistant regarding the schedule of graduate course offerings in the department. Please note that some courses require a field component to be run before lectures begin in the fall. Courses with insufficient enrolment may be cancelled well in advance of the first week of lectures.

Natural Resources Institute
All returning and newly admitted students to the Natural Resources Institute are required to see their faculty advisor to complete their Degree Requirement Form prior to attempting to register. Appointments can be made by calling (204) 474 8373. Only courses that have been approved by the faculty advisor will be credited to a student’s program.

2.5 College of Dentistry
Oral Biology
All new or returning graduate students must have identified a faculty member willing to act as thesis supervisor. This must be done through personal interviews prior to registration. All programs of study must be approved by the department head or chair of the Graduate Studies and Research Committee.

Not all departmental graduate level courses are offered each year. Consult with appropriate faculty members.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
Graduate students in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery will be registered by the office assistant in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. Prior to registration, a personal interview will be held with the head of the program to approve all programs of study.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Enquiries: Oral_Surgery@umanitoba.ca

Periodontics
Graduate students in Periodontics will be registered by the office assistant in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. Prior to registration, a personal interview will be held with the head of the program to approve all programs of study.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Enquiries: Periodontics@umanitoba.ca

Preventive Dental Sciences (Orthodontics)
All new and returning students are required to have their registration processed by the Program Assistant.

2.6 Disability Studies
Students must meet with their program advisor to select and receive approval for courses to be taken, prior to registration. Any course revisions (additions and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner.

Continuing Courses (CO’s)
Students who are unable to complete a 7000 level course may receive a mark classification of CO until such time as a final grade can be established. The deadline for completion is normally not later than one year from the end of the term in which the course was originally registered. If the course is not completed by August 31, students must re-register for the course for the next academic session in order to receive a grade.

2.7 Faculty of Education
It is recommended that students read the registration information relevant to graduate students before attempting to register.

2.7.1 Registration Times and Status
Students are able to view their registration times on Aurora Student “http://aurora.umanitoba.ca,” select Enrolment & Academic Records, select Registration, and then Registration Times and Status to view registration dates and times for a given term.

Students must ensure that courses to be taken have been approved and entered on their program approval form. If not approved, students should meet with their program advisor to select and approve the
courses to be taken.
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/education

2.7.2 Continuing Courses (CO’S)
The deadline for completion is normally not later than one year from the end of the term in which the course was originally registered. If the course is not completed by August 31, students must re-register for the course(s) for the next term in order to finish the course and to receive a grade.

2.7.3 Occasional Students
Prior to registration, students must obtain written permission from the department head for 7000 level Education courses. This permission must be submitted to the Office of Graduate & Professional Programs, and Research prior to attempting to register.

2.7.4 Registration for Student Initiated Courses
Prior to registration for student initiated courses, students must have the Student Initiated Form approved by their instructor and the department head and submitted to the Office of Graduate & Professional Programs, and Research. Upon receipt of the form, a Faculty of Education staff will schedule the course and contact the student with further instructions.

2.7.5 Registering for Courses Offered in Other Faculties
Education graduate students wanting to register for graduate courses outside the Faculty of Education are encouraged to contact the department concerned for registration procedures. In some cases, written approval may be required from the instructor and department head of the course requested. The written approval must be presented to the Office of Graduate & Professional Programs, and Research prior to attempting to register.

2.7.6 Students Registered in Other Faculties or Schools
Students registered in other faculties or schools wishing to register for an Education course may do so after a certain date. For details, see Class Schedule at “http://aurora.umanitoba.ca” for a given term and given course.

2.7.7 Visiting Students
Students who are working on a graduate program at another institution and wish to register for a graduate course at the University of Manitoba with the express purpose of having credit transferred to their home university must apply for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the published application deadline dates. Also, a letter of permission from their home university must be submitted to the Office of Graduate & Professional Programs, and Research, Faculty of Education prior to registration.

2.8 Faculty of Engineering
Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment. Courses with insufficient enrolment may be cancelled the first week of classes. Not all courses will be offered each year — contact the department for courses that will not be offered. All returning and newly admitted students must see an academic advisor or the department head prior to attempting to register.

2.10 Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management

Program Approval Form
All new students must complete a Graduate Program Approval Form, in consultation with their advisor, and submitted to the Graduate Program Chair, prior to registering for courses. Only courses that are included on the Program Approval Form will be credited to the student’s program of study. The Advisor and Graduate Program Chair must approve any changes made to the Program of Study.

Directed Study
Students may complete a maximum of two directed study courses (different topics) for a total of six credit hours; however, only one directed study (three credits) will count towards the minimum 12 credit hour course degree requirements. Students, in conjunction with the advisor for the course, must complete a Directed/Individual Study form. This form must include a description of the course work to be completed and an outline of how the final grade will be determined. This form must be approved by the Graduate Program Chair and filed with the Graduate Program Assistant who will register the student for the course.

Registration and Program Assistance
E-mail: kinrecgrad@umanitoba.ca

2.11 Faculty of Management
For information regarding the Asper MBA program, contact the Asper Graduate Program Office at:
Phone: (204) 474-8448
Email: aspermba@umanitoba.ca
For information regarding the Asper Ph.D. and M.Sc. programs, contact the Asper Graduate Program Office at:
Phone: (204) 474-8448
Email: asper_phd_msc@umanitoba.ca

2.12 College of Medicine

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics
All new and returning graduate students in the department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics are required to complete a Course Approval Form available on the website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/health_sciences/medicine/units/biochem/ or in the general office, in consultation with their supervisor prior to registering for courses and making program changes. The Course Approval Form must be signed by the student, supervisor, graduate chair or the department head and submitted to the graduate program coordinator. Only courses that are included on the Course Approval Form will be credited to the student’s program. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revision) must be approved in the same manner by completing or filling out the Registration Revision Form available on the website. Consult the department office or browse the web for a list of course offerings.

It should be noted that not all courses are offered every year and some courses will be held only with a minimum enrolment. Please check the Aurora catalog to find out when a course is offered (https://aurora.umanitoba.ca/)
Community Health Sciences
Prior to registration, all students must have obtained permission from the relevant course instructor and both their academic/thesis advisor and the graduate director (or designate). The program approval form is available from the Graduate Program office and on our website. Only courses that are listed on the Program Approval Form may be credited towards the student’s program of study. All course additions and withdrawals are to be handled in like manner.

Not all courses are offered each year. Contact the Graduate office for a list of current course offerings.

Human Anatomy and Cell Science
All programs of study must be approved by the Chair of Graduate Studies or by the department.

Not all courses are offered each year. Please consult with your Advisor and the department office or check with the catalog for a list of courses offered. (https://aurora.umanitoba.ca/).

Students should register themselves by signing up for the Aurora Student on-line service of the University of Manitoba website. All course additions and or withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved by the department.

Immunology
All new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study prior to registration. Once the student has met with their advisor and subsequently receives approval from the Department Head, they must contact the Administrative Assistant, who will register the student in their courses.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Medical Microbiology
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study. Students should register themselves by signing up for the Aurora Student service on the University of Manitoba website. If difficulties are incurred students may contact the Graduate Studies Committee Office Assistant as per the information below.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Not all courses are offered each year. Contact the department for a list of course offerings.

Medical Rehabilitation
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Not all courses will be offered each year. Please check the Aurora catalog to find out when a course is offered (https://aurora.umanitoba.ca/).

Occupational Therapy
Course registration information for the incoming first year students will be forwarded to them by the Department/Program Assistant. Returning students will have course registration information sent to their U of M e-mail account.

Pathology
All programs of study must be approved by the Chair of Graduate Studies or by the Department Head.

Not all courses are offered each year. Please consult with the department office or appropriate faculty members.

Pharmacology
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor and Pharmacology Director of Graduate Studies to determine their program of study.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner. Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Physical Therapy
Course registration information for the incoming first year students will be forwarded to them by the Department/Program Assistant (Michelle Thomas). Returning students will have course registration information sent to their U of M e-mail account.

Physiology
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Not all courses are offered every year and some courses will be held only with a minimum enrolment. Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Surgery
All new or returning graduate students must contact the Department.

2.13 Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music

All graduate students must meet with the Faculty’s Registrar to obtain and complete a course approval form: this form will list the student’s proposed course schedule. Students must receive written approval from both their advisor and the Chair of the Grad Studies program before registering. Registration revisions are to be approved in a like manner.

Not all courses are offered each year: please check with the Faculty’s Registrar for current and upcoming offerings.

Supplemental Regulations may be found on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website or at http://umanitoba.ca/music, Future Music Students, Graduate Studies.

2.14 Peace and Conflict Studies

Prior to registering, all students (new and returning) must meet with their program advisor to select and receive approval for courses to be taken. Any course revisions (additions and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner.

2.15 College of Pharmacy

All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor/ advisory committee to determine courses. Courses must be listed on the Faculty Approval Form (available from the Pharmacy General Office) and written approval granted from both the advisor and the graduate chair.
Any registration revisions (withdrawals or additions) are to be dealt with and approved in a like manner. Graduate students who register in any course that is not approved by the advisor will be withdrawn from the course.

Not all courses are offered each year.

### 2.16 Faculty of Science


**Chemistry**

All returning and new graduate students in the Department of Chemistry must complete a Graduate Program Approval form and consult with the Academic Programs Administrator. The selection of courses and changes in a student's program must be initiated by their graduate advisor in the case of Masters students or their advisory committee in the case of doctoral students. Students should consult the Academic Programs Administrator.

**Computer Science**

All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration and hand in a completed registration form for approval to the departmental general office. Any changes, after the initial registration, must also be approved by the advisor.

See the sections, Registering for Thesis and Practicum, and Graduate Studies Course Numbers.

A listing of available courses can be picked up at the departmental general office. Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment.

**Mathematics**

All new and returning students are required to consult with a department advisor (mathematics_dept@Umanitoba.ca) prior to registration.

**Microbiology**

All new and returning graduate students in the Department of Microbiology must have their programs approved by their advisor and the department head prior to registration.

**Physics and Astronomy**

All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration.

**Statistics**

All new and returning graduate students in the Department of Statistics must consult with the grad chair and the graduate program assistant prior to attempting to register.

All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration and present a completed registration form to 318 Machray Hall. Any changes, after the initial registration, must also be approved by the advisor.

### 2.17 Faculty of Social Work


Students must meet with their faculty advisor to select and approve the courses before registering.

## Sources of Information for All Students

**Questions?**

[askumanitoba](http://askumanitoba)

**Student Guide**

Your guide for being a student at the University of Manitoba.

**Academic Advising**

Visit [umanitoba.ca/student/academic-advisors](http://umanitoba.ca/student/academic-advisors)

**Student Bus Passes**

Answers Information

**Booth, 1st Floor, University Centre**

Career Services, 474

**Career Counselling**

[iridium.umanitoba.ca/convocation](http://iridium.umanitoba.ca/convocation)

**Fee Assessment**

[Aurora Student; go to Enrolment and Academic Records](http://aurora.umanitoba.ca/)

**Financial Aid and Awards**

[umanitoba.ca/student/fin_awards](http://umanitoba.ca/student/fin_awards)

**Medical Insurance**

UMSU Health and Dental Office, 110 University Centre

**International Students:** [umanitoba.ca/student/records/international_students/phc.html](http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/international_students/phc.html)

**Payment of Fees**

Cashiers Office, 138 University Centre, Fort Garry Campus

[umanitoba.ca/feepayment](http://umanitoba.ca/feepayment)

**Personal Counselling**

Student Counselling Centre, 474 University Centre

**Chaplains' Association, 102Y University Centre**

**Registration**

[umanitoba.ca/registrar](http://umanitoba.ca/registrar)

**Aurora Student (to activate registration)**

[umanitoba.ca/student/records/pii/photo_id.html](http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/pii/photo_id.html)

**Student Photo ID**

T2202A Education Tax Forms

More information

**Transferring Faculties/Schools**

[umanitoba.ca/admissions](http://umanitoba.ca/admissions)

**Transit from University**

Aurora Student; go to Enrolment and Academic Records, and then to Declarations

**Transcripts**

[umanitoba.ca/student/records/transcripts](http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/transcripts)

**UM Learn**

UM Learn is the University of Manitoba's online learning environment.
FAcilities, Services AND Resources

Introduction
The Student Guide (umanitoba.ca/student/guide) is a good information resource for being a student at the University of Manitoba. The following is a list of selected facilities, services and resources which includes contact information for each of the University's colleges.

Academic Advisors
With three campuses in Winnipeg and over 100 programs across 24 faculties, the University of Manitoba offers more learning, teaching and research opportunities than any other post-secondary institution in the province. This can also lead to a lot of questions.

Helping students achieve academic success is a group of dedicated Academic Advisors.

If you need help, please find your Faculty/program's advisor here: umanitoba.ca/student/academic-advisors-list

Admissions Office
424 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-8808
North America Toll Free: (800) 224-7713
Fax: (204) 474-7554
E-mail: admissions@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/student/admissions

• Application Information
• Admission Requirements

Answers Information
1st floor University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-8211
• information on nearly everything on campus
• Ticketmaster outlet: tickets to most campus and off-campus events
• transit post-secondary discounted bus passes
• free phones and sales of long distance phone cards
• campus lost and found

BookStore
umanitoba.ca/bookstore
• owned and operated by the University of Manitoba
• textbooks, reference books, special orders, computers and software, art supplies, stationery, crested clothing, and giftware
• Computers on Campus, located at both stores
• Lists of required textbooks and course materials are available in August so that course materials may be purchased before classes begin. The Book Store also “buys back” reconfirmed textbooks for cash.
• Mail order service is also provided by writing, phoning, or faxing the Book Store

Fort Garry Campus
Store Hours Information Line: (204) 474-8178
Telephone: (204) 474-8321
Toll Free in Canada: (800) 310-3331
Fax: (204) 474-7555

Bannatyne Campus
Telephone: (204) 789-3601
Fax: (204) 789-3901
Toll Free Fax: (800) 361-2005

Career Services
Website: umanitoba.ca/student/careerservices
Fort Garry Campus: 474 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-8592

Cashiers Office
Fort Garry Campus
Room 138 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-8222
Fax: (204) 474-8716
Office hours: Monday- Friday 8:30-4:00pm
Email: stdntfee@cc.umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/feepayment

Chaplains' Association
102Y University Centre
Phone: (204) 474-7567
umanitoba.ca/student/resource/chaplains
Several religious denominations have appointed chaplains to offer support to students regardless of religious affiliation and preference, if any. They offer a variety of services including informal drop-in opportunities, personal and spiritual guidance, discussion groups, Bible studies and worship services (denominational, ecumenical, and interfaith).

Colleges
St. Andrew’s College
General Office
29 Dysart Road, Winnipeg, MB R3T 2M7
Telephone: (204) 474-8895
Fax: (204) 474-7624
Email: St_Andrews@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/colleges/st_andrews

St John’s College
General Office
92 Dysart Road, Winnipeg MB R3T 2M5
Manitoba Toll Free: (800) 432-1960 ext. 8531
Fax: (204) 474-7610
Email: Stjohns_College@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/colleges/st_johns
Student Council Office (room 126): (204) 474-9583

St. Paul’s College
General Office
70 Dysart Road, Winnipeg, MB R3T 2M6
Telephone: (204) 474-8531
Fax: (204) 474-7620
Email: stpauls@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/stpauls
Student Council Office: (204) 474-9262

University College
General Office
203-220 Dysart Road, Winnipeg MB R3T 2M8
Telephone: (204) 474-9751
Fax: (204) 261-0021
Email: ucseccr@cc.manitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/colleges/uc/

Universitairé de Saint Boniface
General Office
200 Cathedrale Avenue, Winnipeg, MB R2H 0H7
Registrar’s Office Telephone: (204) 235-4408
Email: registrar@ustboniface.mb.ca
Website: cusb.ca

Digital Copy Centre (UMSU)
umsudigitalcopycentre.com
118 University Centre
Phone: (204) 474-6533
• offers high speed, high quality printing and photocopying, as well as a wide range of finishing services
• lowest printing costs on campus
• self-serve copiers and printers are available 24 hours daily

English Language Centre
520 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-9251
Fax: (204) 275-8098
Email: elc@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/elc
• English Language Instruction for International Students

Financial Aid and Awards
422 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-9531 Fax: (204) 474-7543
E-mail: awards@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/student/fin_awards
• information about scholarships, bursaries, prizes
• student aid
• emergency loans
• the food bank

Food Services
On-Campus Dining
umanitoba.ca/campus/food.html
Phone: (204) 474-8880
Email: campus_services@umanitoba.ca
• The University of Manitoba has a wide variety of choices when it comes to dining on campus. The primary food service provider is University of Manitoba Dining Services
Cafeterias, canteens and national branded franchises are located throughout the Fort Garry and Bannatyne Campuses

Health and Wellness
Health and Wellness
At the University of Manitoba, we understand the health and wellness issues that students face. We are committed to helping students overcome these challenges by providing supports to ensure their success.
Location: 469 University Centre
Phone: 204-295-9032
Website: umanitoba.ca/student/health-wellness

Homestay Program
520 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-6809 or (204) 474-8701
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/student/elc/homestay/
an opportunity for a visiting international student to live in a Canadian home while studying at our university (See also International Centre for Students)

Indigenous Student Centre (ISC)
Office: Migizii Agamik, 114 Sidney Smith St.
Telephone: (204) 474-8850 Fax: (204) 275-3142
E-mail: isc@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/student/indigenous
• Academic Assistance to Aboriginal students
• tutorial referrals
• advocacy
• cultural support
• Elder-In-Residence
• traditional teachings, sharing circles,
• annual Traditional Graduation Pow Wow
• emotional/personal support
• Aboriginal Student Lounge
• financial information
• recreational, political and cultural events

International Centre for Students (ICS)
541 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-8501 Fax: (204) 474-7562
Website: umanitoba.ca/student/ics
• facilitates international learning experiences
• supports international students
• facilitates student exchanges and internships
• delivers cross-cultural programs
• student exchange programs
• World W.I.S.E. Resource Centre (Work, Internship, Study, Exchange
• social and recreational events
• ICS Lounge: The ICS Lounge and outdoor patio
• Student Advocacy and Resource Services
(See also Homestay Program)

Libraries
Telephone: (204) 474-9881
Recorded hours for all Libraries: (204) 474-9770
Website: umanitoba.ca/libraries/
• Online catalogue, called BISON
• Document delivery
• Photocopying facilities
• Laser printing
Locations: umanitoba.ca/libraries/about/map.php

Albert D. Cohen Library (Management)
208 Drake Centre; Phone: (204) 474-8440

Architectural and Fine Arts Library
John A. Russell Building; Phone: (204) 474-9216

Archives & Special Collections
331 Dafoe Library; telephone: (204) 474-9986

Carolyn Sifton-Helene Fuld Library
409 Taché Avenue; telephone (204) 237-2807

Concordia Hospital Library
Room 308, 1095 Concordia Ave., R2K 3S8; telephone (204) 661-7163

Donald W. Craik Engineering Library
351 Engineering Building; telephone: (204) 474-6360

Elizabeth Dafoe Library
25 Chancellors Circle, telephone: (204) 474-9995

E.K. Williams Law Library
401 Robson Hall; telephone: (204) 474-9995

Eckhardt-Gramatté Music Library
257 Taché Arts Complex; telephone (204) 474-9567

Father Harold Drake Library
119 St. Paul’s College; telephone: (204) 474-8585